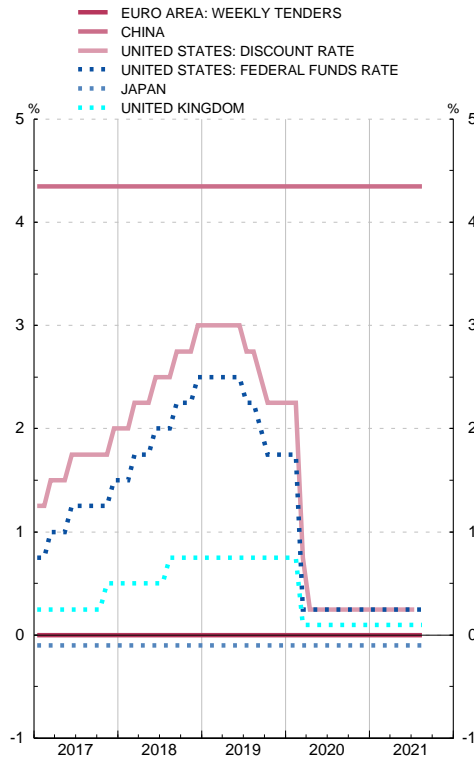


26. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY  
D) Interest rates and yields

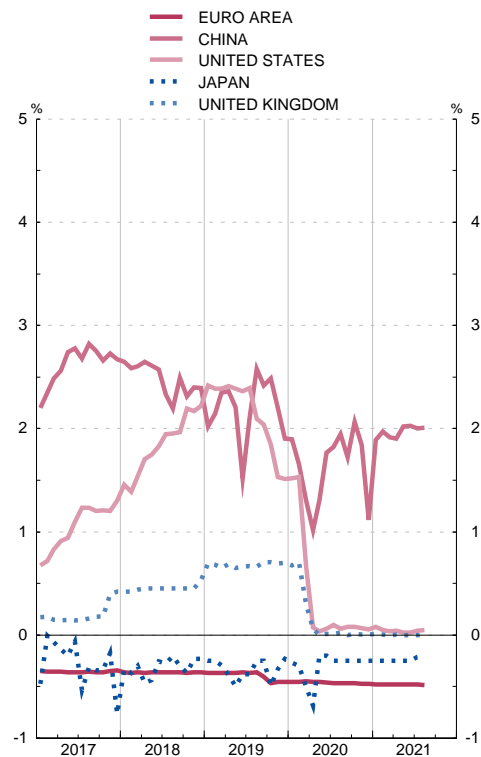
26.31 Central bank policy and overnight rates

		Averages of daily data						Percentages					
		Official central bank rates						Interbank overnight rates					
		Euro area (a)	United States		Japan (b)	United Kingdom (c)	China (a)	Euro area		United States	Japan	United Kingdom	China
			Discount rate	Federal funds rate (upper limit)				Eonia	€STR				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
15	A	0.05	1.00	0.50	0.10	0.50	4.35	-0.11	...	0.14	0.03	0.40	2.02
16	A	0.00	1.25	0.75	-0.10	0.25	4.35	-0.32	...	0.41	-0.37	0.32	2.07
17	A	0.00	2.00	1.50	-0.10	0.50	4.35	-0.35	...	1.05	-0.29	0.20	2.62
18	A	0.00	3.00	2.50	-0.10	0.75	4.35	-0.36	...	1.85	-0.31	0.45	2.48
19	A	0.00	2.25	1.75	-0.10	0.75	4.35	-0.39	-0.54	2.15	-0.33	0.68	2.19
20	A	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.46	-0.55	0.36	-0.30	0.15	1.62
20	Mar	0.00	0.75	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.45	-0.53	0.68	-0.50	0.31	1.31
	Apr	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.45	-0.54	0.07	-0.68	0.06	1.01
	May	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.46	-0.54	0.04	-0.20	-0.00	1.31
	Jun	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.46	-0.55	0.06	-0.20	0.01	1.77
	Jul	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.46	-0.55	0.10	-0.25	0.01	1.82
	Aug	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.47	-0.55	0.06	-0.25	0.02	1.94
	Sep	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.47	-0.55	0.08	-0.25	-0.00	1.72
	Oct	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.47	-0.55	0.08	-0.25	0.01	2.06
	Nov	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.47	-0.56	0.07	-0.25	0.01	1.84
	Dec	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.47	-0.56	0.06	-0.25	0.00	1.11
21	Jan	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.48	-0.56	0.08	-0.25	0.01	1.89
	Feb	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.48	-0.56	0.05	-0.25	0.01	1.97
	Mar	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.48	-0.56	0.04	-0.25	-0.01	1.92
	Apr	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.48	-0.57	0.04	-0.25	0.01	1.90
	May	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.48	-0.56	0.03	-0.25	-0.00	2.02
	Jun	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.48	-0.56	0.03	-0.25	-0.00	2.02
	Jul	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.48	-0.57	0.04	-0.21	0.00	2.00
	Aug	0.00	...	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.48	-0.57	0.05	-0.20	0.00	2.01

OFFICIAL INTERVENTION INTEREST RATES



1-DAY INTERBANK RATES



Notes:  
a. Main refinancing operations.  
b. Target policy rate.  
c. Retail bank base rate.