

26. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY  
A) Macroeconomic aggregates

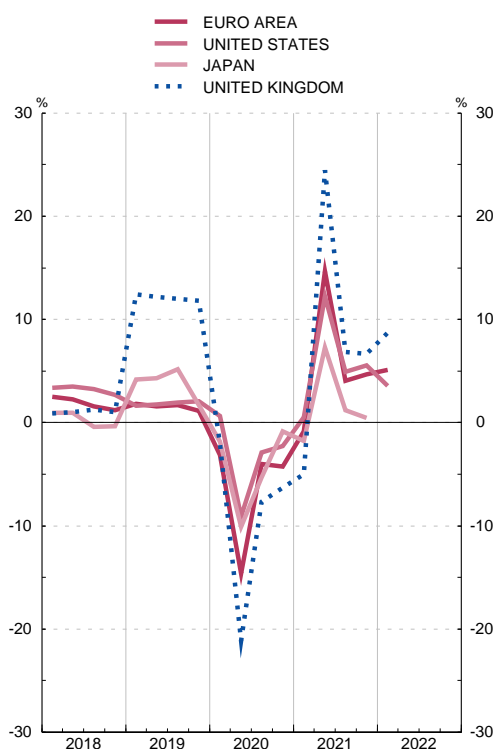
26.2 Gross domestic product at constant prices (a)

OECD, EUROSTAT, IFM

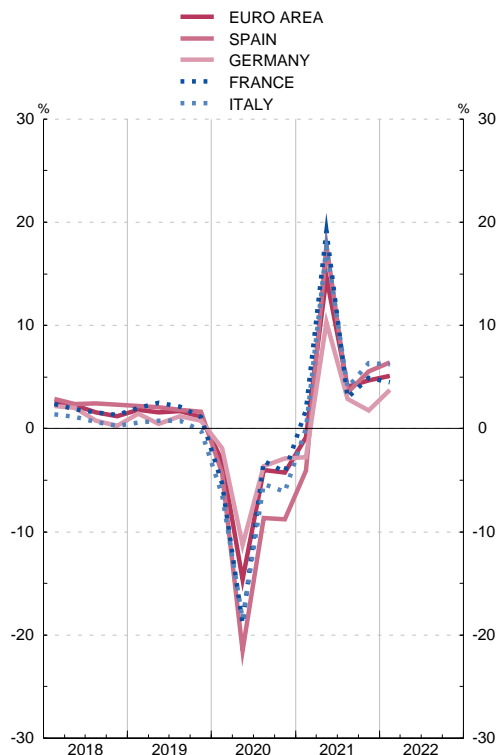
National currencies (b)

	European Union								Brazil	China (c)	United States	India	Japan	United Kingdom (c)	Russia
	OECD	Total EU	Euro area	Spain	Germany	France	Netherlands	Italy							
	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 tri-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 tri-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>18</b>	57 569	13 086	11 210	1 171	3 219	2 316	743	1 721	1 190	83 300	18 688	137 982	533	2 012	89 275
<b>19</b>	58 648	13 324	11 386	1 194	3 250	2 361	757	1 729	1 205	99 137	19 033	144 398	553	2 255	91 103
<b>20</b>	55 917	12 518	10 645	1 065	3 090	2 174	728	1 572	1 154	101 357	18 385	134 997	528	2 046	88 991
<b>21</b>	58 981	13 185	11 216	1 119	3 179	2 321	765	1 676	1 211	109 577	19 427	146 051	537	2 198	...
<b>18 Q3</b>	14 417	3 274	2 803	294	804	579	186	430	299	21 304	4 688	34 745	133	505	22 353
<b>Q4</b>	14 457	3 292	2 818	295	806	583	187	430	297	23 226	4 703	35 153	133	505	22 449
<b>19 Q1</b>	14 565	3 319	2 839	297	814	588	188	432	300	21 914	4 708	35 633	139	562	22 532
<b>Q2</b>	14 653	3 329	2 845	298	810	592	189	434	301	24 296	4 746	36 016	139	563	23 042
<b>Q3</b>	14 716	3 338	2 852	299	813	592	190	433	301	25 353	4 778	36 374	139	565	22 816
<b>Q4</b>	14 713	3 338	2 850	300	813	590	191	430	302	27 574	4 801	36 375	136	565	22 713
<b>20 Q1</b>	14 465	3 234	2 749	284	798	556	187	405	295	20 397	4 738	36 395	136	551	22 668
<b>Q2</b>	12 954	2 872	2 430	234	719	480	172	354	269	25 037	4 315	27 601	125	444	21 652
<b>Q3</b>	14 176	3 209	2 737	273	784	573	185	410	290	26 580	4 640	34 450	132	522	22 253
<b>Q4</b>	14 322	3 203	2 728	274	789	565	185	404	299	29 342	4 692	36 551	134	530	22 418
<b>21 Q1</b>	14 435	3 206	2 726	272	776	566	184	405	303	24 468	4 764	36 982	134	523	22 571
<b>Q2</b>	14 682	3 274	2 786	275	793	572	191	416	302	26 770	4 842	33 096	134	553	23 291
<b>Q3</b>	14 843	3 345	2 848	283	806	590	194	426	302	27 769	4 870	37 640	134	558	23 106
<b>Q4</b>	15 021	3 360	2 857	289	803	593	196	429	304	30 570	4 952	38 333	135	565	...
<b>22 Q1</b>	...	3 375	2 864	290	805	592	196	430	...	25 632	4 934	...	...	569	...

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
Annual percentage changes



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
Annual percentage changes



(a) Seasonally adjusted series. In the case of countries, the series are also adjusted for the calendar effect.

(b) The data for the OECD area is in USD and the data for the EU aggregate is in euros. The data for the euro area countries up to 1998 Q4 have been obtained applying the irrevocable euro conversion rates to the national currency series. As the euro area aggregate for that period has been obtained applying the respective exchange rates in ECU to the national currency series, this aggregate is not equal to the sum of the constituent countries.

(c) From May 2022 OECD data is used.