

1. MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
OF THE EURO AREA

1.16 Exchange rates (a)

Period averages; Units of national currency per ecu or euro (bilateral); Index 1999 Q1=100 (effective)

	1 US dollar	2 Japanese yen	3 Swiss franc	4 Pound sterling	5 Swedish krona	6 Danish krone	7 Norwegian krone	8 Canadian dollar	Effective exchange rate of the euro (EER) (b)	
									9 Nominal	10 Real
<b>16</b>	1.107	120.3	1.090	0.819	9.47	7.45	9.29	1.466	95.1	91.4
<b>17</b>	1.130	126.7	1.112	0.876	9.64	7.44	9.33	1.465	97.4	93.4
<b>18</b>	1.181	130.4	1.155	0.885	10.26	7.45	9.60	1.530	99.9	95.5
<b>19</b>	1.120	122.0	1.113	0.877	10.59	7.47	9.85	1.486	98.1	93.1
<b>20</b>	1.142	121.8	1.070	0.889	10.49	7.45	10.73	1.530	99.6	93.5
<b>21</b>	1.183	129.9	1.081	0.860	10.15	7.44	10.16	1.483	99.6	93.4
<b>21 Jun</b>	1.205	132.6	1.094	0.859	10.12	7.44	10.14	1.471	100.2	93.8
<i>Jul</i>	1.182	130.3	1.086	0.856	10.20	7.44	10.38	1.481	99.7	93.5
<i>Aug</i>	1.177	129.3	1.076	0.853	10.22	7.44	10.42	1.483	99.3	93.1
<i>Sep</i>	1.177	129.7	1.086	0.857	10.17	7.44	10.19	1.491	99.4	93.2
<i>Oct</i>	1.160	131.2	1.071	0.847	10.06	7.44	9.81	1.444	98.4	92.3
<i>Nov</i>	1.141	130.1	1.052	0.848	10.05	7.44	9.97	1.434	97.6	91.7
<i>Dec</i>	1.130	128.8	1.041	0.849	10.27	7.44	10.13	1.446	97.1	91.2
<b>22 Jan</b>	1.131	130.0	1.040	0.835	10.36	7.44	10.01	1.428	96.6	91.2
<i>Feb</i>	1.134	130.7	1.046	0.838	10.53	7.44	10.05	1.442	96.9	91.6
<i>Mar</i>	1.102	130.7	1.025	0.836	10.55	7.44	9.74	1.395	95.9	91.3
<i>Apr</i>	1.082	136.6	1.021	0.837	10.32	7.44	9.62	1.365	95.2	90.0
<i>May</i>	1.058	136.2	1.035	0.850	10.50	7.44	10.15	1.359	95.6	90.3
<i>Jun</i>	1.057	141.6	1.024	0.858	10.60	7.44	10.30	1.354	95.9	90.5
<i>Jul</i>	1.018	139.2	0.988	0.850	10.58	7.44	10.18	1.318	94.1	89.1
<i>Aug</i>	1.013	136.9	0.969	0.845	10.50	7.44	9.83	1.308	93.6	88.7
<i>Sep</i>	0.990	141.6	0.964	0.875	10.78	7.44	10.17	1.319	94.2	89.7
<i>Oct</i>	0.983	144.7	0.979	0.871	10.95	7.44	10.39	1.348	94.8	91.0
<i>Nov</i>	1.020	145.1	0.984	0.869	10.88	7.44	10.34	1.371	95.9	92.4

See notes at the end of the chapter