

SPAIN

Table 9: Participation in selected payment systems

(End of period, original units)

ITEM	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
TARGET/TARGET2 component									
Number of participants	179	175	167	155	152	151	148	138	130
Direct participants	95	92	89	83	77	74	71	66	60
Credit institutions	78	76	75	74	67	65	62	59	54
Central bank	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other direct participants	16	15	13	8	9	8	8	6	5
Public administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clearing and settlement organisations	3	3	4	3	4	6	6	5	3
Other financial institutions	10	10	9	5	5	2	2	1	2
Others	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect participants	84	83	78	72	75	77	77	72	70
Retail System: SNCE									
Number of participants	165	164	153	151	141	141	141	139	142
Direct participants	17	16	16	17	15	15	15	14	20
Credit institutions	16	15	15	16	14	14	14	13	19
Central bank	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other direct participants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clearing and settlement organisations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other financial institutions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect participants	148	148	137	134	126	126	126	125	122