

26. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY
A) Macroeconomic aggregates

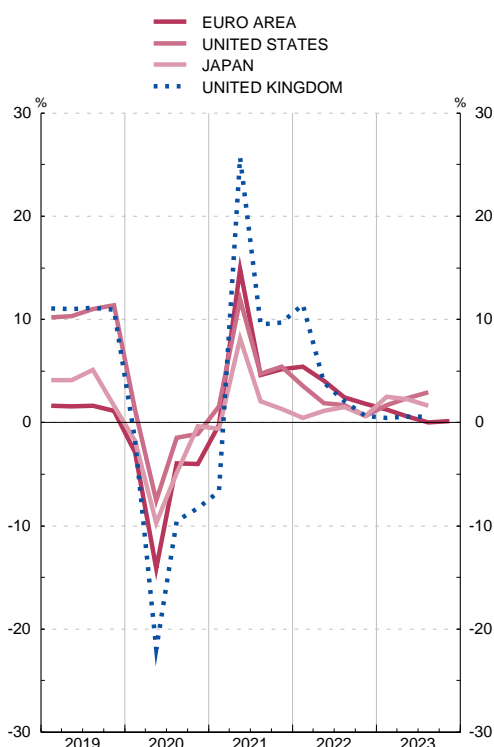
26.2 Gross domestic product at constant prices (a)

OECD, EUROSTAT, IFM

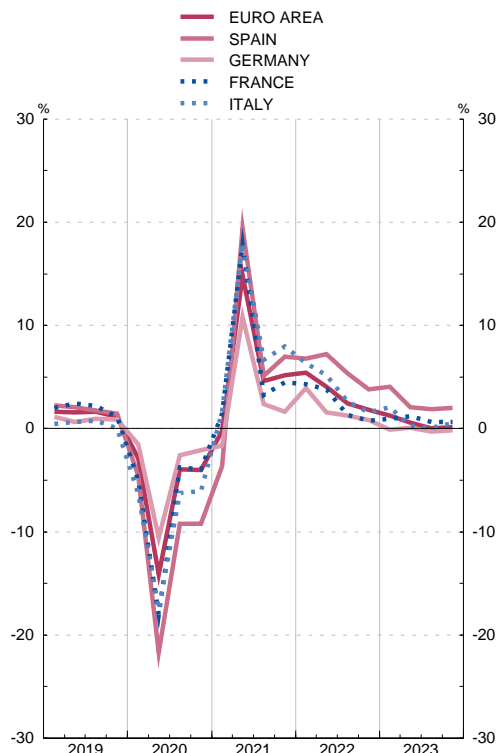
National currencies (b)

	European Union								Brazil	China (c)	United States	India	Japan	United Kingdom (c)	Russia
	OECD	Total EU	Euro area	Spain	Germany	France	Netherlands	Italy							
	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 tri-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 tri-llions	2015 bi-llions	2015 bi-llions
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
19	58 862	13 318	11 379	1 193	3 248	2 361	757	1 729	1 205	99 137	20 692	144 536	553	2 234	91 103
20	56 380	12 548	10 670	1 060	3 112	2 180	728	1 572	1 162	101 357	20 234	136 033	529	2 002	88 991
21	59 763	13 292	11 295	1 128	3 209	2 318	773	1 703	1 221	109 920	21 408	147 904	543	2 176	...
22	61 515	13 755	11 681	1 193	3 269	2 377	807	1 769	1 259	113 205	21 822	157 635	548	2 271	...
20 Q2	13 072	2 885	2 443	233	726	485	172	357	270	25 037	4 759	28 225	126	435	21 652
Q3	14 304	3 210	2 738	271	790	570	183	406	292	26 580	5 128	34 592	133	508	22 253
Q4	14 467	3 215	2 736	272	796	566	184	405	303	29 342	5 181	36 775	135	515	22 418
21 Q1	14 604	3 234	2 748	273	786	567	187	411	306	24 551	5 248	37 280	135	509	22 571
Q2	14 859	3 301	2 805	279	804	572	192	422	304	26 848	5 327	34 480	136	547	23 291
Q3	15 046	3 368	2 864	285	809	589	196	433	304	27 852	5 371	37 700	135	556	23 106
Q4	15 253	3 390	2 878	291	809	592	198	437	307	30 668	5 462	38 444	137	564	...
22 Q1	15 279	3 414	2 897	292	817	591	199	437	310	25 729	5 435	38 635	136	567	...
Q2	15 352	3 439	2 920	299	816	593	202	443	314	26 967	5 427	39 000	137	568	...
Q3	15 425	3 454	2 934	300	819	597	202	445	317	28 950	5 463	39 773	137	567	...
Q4	15 458	3 448	2 931	302	816	596	204	444	317	31 559	5 497	40 227	138	568	...
23 Q1	15 531	3 453	2 934	303	817	597	203	446	322	26 899	5 528	41 064	139	570	...
Q2	15 607	3 457	2 937	305	817	600	202	445	325	28 676	5 556	41 839	141	571	...
Q3	...	3 455	2 934	306	817	600	201	445	325	30 358	5 623	42 565	140	571	...
Q4	...	3 458	2 935	308	815	600	202	446

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
Annual percentage changes



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
Annual percentage changes



(a) Seasonally adjusted series. In the case of countries, the series are also adjusted for the calendar effect.

(b) The data for the OECD area is in USD and the data for the EU aggregate is in euros. The data for the euro area countries up to 1998 Q4 have been obtained applying the irrevocable euro conversion rates to the national currency series. As the euro area aggregate for that period has been obtained applying the respective exchange rates in ECU to the national currency series, this aggregate is not equal to the sum of the constituent countries.

(c) From May 2022 OECD data is used.