

23. OUTPUT AND DEMAND  
E) Services indicators

23.14 Retail trade and hotels

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística and European Commission (European Economy. Supplement B)

Percentage balances, indices and thousands

	Business surveys in the retail trade (% balances)(a)(b)				Retail trade indices (Base year 2015=100, NACE 2009)								Hotel business (thousands)					
	Retail trade confidence indicator (c)	Business situation		Intentions of placing orders	Volume of stocks	General retail trade index	General index without petrol stations					Hotel stays			Overnight stays			
		Present	Expected				Total	Of which Food	Large retail outlets	Large chain stores	Small chain stores	Single-outlet retailers	Total	Foreigners	Residents	Total	Foreigners	Residents
<b>20</b>	-19.5	-34.8	-10.3	-14.1	13.5	102.2	104.0	113.0	101.3	121.9	89.2	95.1	34 589	10 894	23 695	92 223	41 072	51 151
<b>21</b>	-0.1	-9.3	14.2	5.8	5.2	110.9	111.0	113.8	111.8	127.1	99.7	100.7	60 724	20 451	40 273	172 807	82 107	90 700
<b>22</b>	-0.1	-3.8	6.7	3.8	3.2	124.7	121.5	123.6	124.9	139.9	113.2	107.1	102 883	49 568	53 314	320 366	200 329	120 038
<b>23</b>	3.2	1.2	16.8	8.1	8.5	135.8	135.0	139.2	134.4	160.8	127.3	115.4	112 019	57 372	54 647	347 119	225 576	121 543
<b>23 J-J</b>	2.6	3.0	12.8	6.8	8.1	130.1	130.0	123.6	139.8	153.5	121.3	108.6	5 379	2 410	2 970	15 519	9 716	5 802
<b>24 J-J</b>	P 2.3	5.3	11.7	6.0	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>23 Mar</b>	3.6	3.8	16.5	10.7	9.5	130.5	129.1	135.6	119.5	152.8	120.1	115.0	7 391	3 394	3 997	20 648	12 606	8 042
<b>Apr</b>	7.9	8.4	21.3	12.3	6.1	127.8	126.8	132.5	125.1	148.4	117.2	111.8	9 841	4 848	4 993	28 091	17 318	10 773
<b>May</b>	3.8	5.5	12.9	6.9	7.0	134.7	134.4	138.7	128.0	157.5	125.0	119.7	10 645	6 082	4 563	32 407	22 643	9 764
<b>Jun</b>	-0.5	-1.9	12.0	4.3	11.5	139.0	138.7	140.8	136.8	163.3	131.6	120.3	11 507	6 105	5 402	36 258	24 184	12 075
<b>Jul</b>	6.5	0.2	28.7	11.2	9.3	145.3	144.5	148.5	146.6	171.3	141.8	120.9	12 665	6 633	6 031	43 156	27 777	15 379
<b>Aug</b>	1.9	-1.3	16.1	3.4	9.0	135.8	133.6	148.2	133.0	161.6	131.2	110.3	13 197	6 842	6 355	46 669	29 142	17 527
<b>Sep</b>	2.3	1.0	14.0	6.7	8.2	135.3	133.6	141.4	128.3	159.1	124.3	116.4	11 635	6 503	5 132	38 085	26 275	11 810
<b>Oct</b>	4.1	-2.4	22.7	12.5	8.2	135.9	134.0	140.3	126.0	161.5	125.9	115.9	10 413	5 821	4 592	32 475	22 813	9 662
<b>Nov</b>	3.8	-2.9	24.1	14.7	9.7	141.2	140.9	137.9	141.5	170.4	133.2	117.7	6 804	3 231	3 572	19 049	12 133	6 917
<b>Dec</b>	-0.4	-4.2	15.0	5.7	11.9	160.4	162.7	164.6	180.8	196.9	153.1	129.4	6 586	2 858	3 729	17 924	10 581	7 343
<b>24 Jan</b>	P 2.3	5.3	11.7	6.0	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

a. Additional information available at: [http://ec.europa.eu/economy\\_finance/db\\_indicators/surveys/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/index_en.htm)

b. Seasonally adjusted

c. 1 = (2 + 3 - 5)/3