

23. OUTPUT AND DEMAND  
F) Business sentiment

23.18 Construction industry (NACE 2009)

Construction business survey (ECC) of Ministerio de Energía, Turismo y Agenda Digital (a)

Net balances

		Total				Industrial construction		Housing		Public works		Miscellaneous services	
		Production	Order-book levels	Expected trend		Production	Order-book levels	Production	Order-book levels	Production	Order-book levels	Production	Order-book levels
				Production	Order-book								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>12</b>	M	-23	-50	-44	-60	-18	-55	-26	-70	-19	-35	-29	-36
<b>13</b>	M	-27	-57	-40	-52	-6	-14	-37	-68	-24	-59	-15	-41
<b>14</b>	M	-16	-51	-24	-27	-10	-19	-27	-76	-11	-44	-4	-20
<b>15</b>	M	-6	-37	-19	-17	-3	-6	-16	-50	-3	-34	10	-21
<b>16</b>	M	-21	-47	-23	-33	-13	-25	-24	-58	-21	-46	-18	-33
<b>17</b>	M	-6	-39	-8	-15	10	-19	-4	-40	-5	-40	-15	-41
<b>17</b>	Jan	-27	-78	-47	-45	-48	-56	-42	-86	-12	-69	-24	-83
	Feb	-19	-36	-8	-34	-5	-37	-23	-52	-20	-32	-12	-9
	Mar	-4	-44	-6	-40	13	-11	-12	-61	14	-36	-29	-36
	Apr	-6	-27	14	15	-5	-10	-3	-40	-10	-25	-6	-10
	May	-8	-39	-18	-19	-1	-20	-3	-38	-1	-37	-37	-52
	Jun	-10	-45	-24	-21	47	-12	-13	-43	-9	-45	-23	-58
	Jul	0	-33	-23	-19	68	-13	5	-35	-5	-25	-16	-51
	Aug	-9	-46	-14	-3	41	9	-6	-40	-9	-51	-26	-59
	Sep	10	-31	23	-4	7	-39	34	-22	-4	-37	-9	-37
	Oct	11	-33	14	-2	9	-15	1	-27	17	-37	19	-43
	Nov	-6	-25	-7	-4	2	-11	13	-15	-18	-35	-21	-28
	Dec	-0	-32	1	-2	-4	-15	6	-22	-6	-46	2	-29
<b>18</b>	Jan	9	-29	2	2	2	-17	22	-11	1	-41	-	-46
	Feb	1	-19	10	6	14	-9	18	-3	-18	-34	4	-25
	Mar	-11	-27	10	10	46	-12	-3	-40	-20	-23	-23	-12
	Apr	2	-34	-10	-23	3	-10	28	-31	-24	-52	3	-5
	May	24	-15	15	9	-2	-1	29	-22	20	-17	31	-1
	Jun	8	-26	10	4	-0	-8	-4	-34	12	-24	24	-15
	Jul	-9	-33	12	-24	1	-9	1	-29	-38	-57	29	3
	Aug	-19	-38	-12	-19	-1	-5	-18	-34	-31	-52	2	-24

a. The ECC methodology is available at <http://www.minetur.gob.es/es-ES/IndicadoresyEstadisticas/Industria/EncuestaCoyuntura/documents/metodologiaECC.pdf>