

23. OUTPUT AND DEMAND  
F) Business sentiment

23.18 Construction industry (NACE 2009)

Source: Construction business survey (ECC) of Ministerio de Industria, Comercio y Turismo (a)

Net balances

		Total					Industrial construction		Housing		Public works		Miscellaneous services	
		Construction confidence indicator	Production levels	Order-book levels	Trend (expectations)		Production levels	Order-book levels	Production levels	Order-book levels	Production levels	Order-book levels	Production levels	Order-book levels
					Production levels	Order-book levels								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>16</b>	M	-39.8	-20.2	-47.6	-22.2	-30.0	-12.1	-23.3	-23.4	-58.1	-20.0	-46.3	-16.1	-34.3
<b>17</b>	M	-24.7	-5.4	-39.8	-8.7	-14.1	15.3	-19.3	-3.9	-41.2	-5.1	-39.8	-14.8	-42.4
<b>18</b>	M	-5.8	-0.7	-22.3	7.2	3.8	5.7	-4.9	7.5	-27.4	-14.6	-25.7	10.6	-8.1
<b>19</b>	M	-7.7	2.1	-13.2	-1.0	-0.9	11.6	-1.9	-3.0	-32.2	4.9	-3.9	4.1	4.5
<b>20</b>	M	-17.4	-25.5	-16.8	-15.3	-23.1	-17.5	-15.7	-33.1	-35.0	-26.3	-6.7	-9.0	-0.1
<b>21</b>	M	-1.8	-2.8	-0.7	-5.4	4.6	16.9	-38.0	-8.3	-6.0	-4.2	-0.2	6.9	19.7
<b>21</b>	Feb	-7.5	-31.0	0.9	2.2	-9.7	-9.5	-63.5	-24.3	-5.0	-31.7	-2.2	-50.2	37.8
	Mar	-2.7	2.6	-2.0	26.6	-4.8	43.1	-75.7	-14.3	-4.0	4.4	-1.5	24.8	20.8
	Apr	-3.2	1.0	-1.0	-3.3	-1.2	45.4	4.5	-8.4	-13.5	5.3	0.8	0.0	21.1
	May	-5.3	4.0	-2.0	-5.0	-2.9	-11.1	-27.4	-5.6	-11.4	5.1	-0.5	26.4	21.9
	Jun	11.0	-2.3	0.1	-2.8	29.9	41.2	-31.1	-8.4	-6.0	-1.4	0.7	-2.7	20.2
	Jul	-2.7	-5.3	1.6	-7.2	18.6	42.4	-28.2	-7.6	-4.4	0.7	3.0	-26.4	19.2
	Aug	-12.9	-1.1	-9.1	-6.6	21.4	-1.1	-29.2	-2.5	-7.2	-1.7	-8.0	3.0	-10.4
	Sep	10.7	1.2	-3.7	22.4	23.0	44.8	-28.3	-8.0	-18.2	-8.2	0.7	30.2	24.6
	Oct	7.4	-19.2	3.4	-22.1	19.7	46.2	-27.0	-3.2	0.2	-63.0	1.8	25.9	21.8
	Nov	-2.8	5.3	4.0	-30.6	5.0	4.3	-50.2	-6.4	6.0	7.5	1.0	26.1	20.7
	Dec	-4.2	8.9	4.8	-21.9	-22.8	4.7	-46.7	-4.7	6.7	26.9	2.7	-0.1	18.9
<b>22</b>	Jan	-3.6	20.1	7.0	14.2	14.9	-	-52.1	2.1	8.3	32.3	4.4	37.5	25.7
	Feb	4.9	-10.6	8.4	14.2	13.3	-50.6	-27.2	1.2	8.3	-22.0	4.7	-0.1	26.4
	Mar	11.0	8.3	7.9	7.4	5.5	-4.2	-58.0	-4.0	7.3	19.7	10.3	12.9	21.5
	Apr	7.2	7.9	3.0	5.5	13.0	-5.9	-71.1	-6.0	-2.0	24.9	9.8	4.2	18.4
	May	19.4	13.8	12.1	10.5	8.3	-1.2	61.6	11.7	5.6	24.5	11.1	-1.1	15.0
	Jun	5.4	12.3	10.1	8.6	6.5	-53.1	-30.5	11.9	7.1	27.6	14.6	-3.2	17.6
	Jul	4.0	19.5	4.8	10.3	9.8	51.0	-30.1	10.7	-7.7	22.9	15.5	22.5	17.4
	Aug	7.4	-4.0	-11.0	-2.5	-4.6	0.2	-66.0	3.2	-1.1	-11.9	-17.9	-3.3	-2.6
	Sep	9.2	-7.3	7.5	11.1	10.2	-19.2	-5.7	-6.2	-7.0	-10.0	18.0	-0.7	19.4

a. The ECC methodology is available at <https://www.mincotur.gob.es/es-ES/IndicadoresyEstadisticas/Industria/EncuestaCoyuntura/Documents/metodologiaeci.pdf>