

23. OUTPUT AND DEMAND

23.16 Total industry (NACE 2009)

F) Business sentiment

Business survey (ECI) of the Ministerio de Energía, Turismo y Agenda Digital (a)

Net balances

		Industrial confidence indicator and components (seasonally adjusted) (b)					Industrial confidence indicator and components (original data)							
		Industrial confidence indicator (c)	Order-book levels	Foreign order-book levels	Stocks of finished products	Production expectation	Industrial confidence indicator (c)	Order-book levels	Foreign order-book levels	Production	Stocks of finished products	Expected trend in		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Production	Employment	Prices
		11	12	13										
12	A	-17	-37	-26	9	-5	-17	-37	-26	-20	9	-5	-16	-2
13	A	-14	-31	-21	9	-1	-14	-31	-21	-10	9	-1	-10	-6
14	A	-8	-16	-11	9	3	-8	-16	-11	0	9	3	-7	-5
15	A	-1	-5	-2	6	9	-1	-5	-2	6	6	9	2	-8
16	A	-2	-5	-5	8	6	-2	-5	-5	4	8	6	2	-5
17	A	1	2	2	8	8	2	2	2	7	8	10	7	7
17	Jan	-1	-4	-4	9	11	-0	-4	-4	-	9	13	8	14
	Feb	2	-3	2	4	12	4	-3	2	2	4	19	5	5
	Mar	-1	-2	0	9	8	1	-2	-1	5	9	15	9	11
	Apr	-0	6	4	8	1	2	6	5	10	8	7	13	6
	May	1	5	6	10	7	2	5	6	11	10	10	7	7
	Jun	2	7	9	7	6	2	7	9	11	7	6	5	4
	Jul	-1	2	-	10	4	-1	2	-	2	10	4	4	6
	Aug	0	-2	-5	6	9	0	-2	-5	7	6	9	4	8
	Sep	2	3	1	9	13	2	3	1	6	9	13	4	5
	Oct	4	5	4	5	11	4	5	4	9	5	11	6	7
	Nov	3	8	5	8	8	3	8	5	14	8	8	3	5
	Dec	1	4	-1	10	10	1	4	-1	12	10	10	11	6
18	Jan	1	1	-1	8	9	1	1	-1	10	8	9	7	8
	Feb	-1	1	-5	9	5	-1	1	-5	4	9	5	4	6
	Mar	1	5	1	10	7	1	5	1	9	10	7	5	5
	Apr	3	-0	-4	6	14	3	-0	-4	4	6	14	3	5
	May	0	4	8	10	6	0	4	8	6	10	6	3	3
	Jun	-1	-1	-0	9	8	-1	-1	-0	9	9	8	4	3
	Jul	-2	2	3	9	1	-2	2	3	10	9	1	1	2
	Aug	-4	-6	-6	12	5	-4	-6	-6	7	12	5	1	1

a. The ECI methodology is available at <http://www.minetur.gob.es/es-ES/IndicadoresyEstadisticas/Industria/EncuestaCoyuntura/Documents/metodologiaeci.pdf>

b. Seasonally adjusted series by means of an automatic procedure using JDemetra+ software.

c. Average of order-book levels minus stocks of finished products plus production expectation.