

17. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION
D) External debt

17.31 Gross external debt
Breakdown by institutional sector
and financial instrument

End-of-period positions

EUR millions

	Total	General government					Other monetary financial institutions					
		Total	Short-term		Long-term		Total	Short-term			Long-term	
			Debt securities short-term	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities	Debt securities long-term	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities		Debt securities short-term	Deposits	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities	Debt securities long-term	Deposits
1=2+7+13+16+21	2=3+4+5+6	3	4	5	6	7=8+9+10+11+12	8	9	10	11	12	
17 Q4	P 1 950 672	570 838	61 737	1 732	419 414	87 955	440 910	12 918	209 645	3 118	157 634	57 596
18 Q1	P 1 992 074	587 960	55 843	854	445 689	85 574	441 811	17 023	204 304	3 229	157 986	59 269
Q2	P 2 009 709	589 089	52 458	1 003	453 686	81 943	431 862	14 184	198 732	3 073	157 691	58 181
Q3	P 2 020 966	595 857	51 856	1 192	460 328	82 481	435 526	13 809	201 897	6 638	158 592	54 590
Q4	P 2 019 892	590 704	49 980	1 220	460 024	79 480	429 886	14 918	193 292	3 352	158 201	60 122
19 Q1	P 2 057 007	608 504	46 042	1 162	482 181	79 119	442 871	13 653	201 706	2 913	163 652	60 949
Q2	P 2 091 093	650 556	41 926	1 666	528 314	78 651	433 853	14 453	189 013	2 800	164 546	63 041
Q3	P 2 112 988	674 586	41 705	3 187	551 147	78 547	439 072	13 992	179 358	4 010	175 049	66 663
Q4	P 2 121 008	658 480	45 005	1 428	534 355	77 692	453 344	14 891	181 664	3 470	178 991	74 328
20 Q1	P 2 162 676	670 810	46 488	538	546 358	77 427	470 513	17 536	205 262	2 400	171 875	73 441
Q2	P 2 217 457	681 729	56 315	936	546 568	77 910	464 965	19 678	193 012	2 693	179 104	70 478
Q3	P 2 213 400	679 992	60 692	991	540 638	77 671	451 438	16 054	182 888	2 337	181 601	68 559
Q4	P 2 236 173	676 098	54 908	1 274	533 359	86 558	431 686	15 874	163 216	1 882	183 754	66 959

17. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION
D) External debt

17.31 Gross external debt
Breakdown by institutional sector
and financial instrument (Cont.)

End-of-period positions

EUR millions

	Total	Monetary authority		Other resident sectors				Direct investment					
		Total	Short-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term		Long-term		Total	Vis-à-vis		
						Debt securities short-term	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities	Debt securities long-term	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities		Direct investors	Direct investment enterprises	Fellow enterprises
13=14+15	14	15	16=17+18+19+20	17	18	19	20	21=22+23+24	22	23	24		
17 Q4	P 438 742	435 384	3 358	273 922	779	48 960	123 220	100 963	226 260	51 649	73 079	101 532	
18 Q1	P 449 151	445 814	3 337	283 851	1 025	51 036	122 257	109 533	229 300	51 348	80 647	97 305	
Q2	P 472 426	469 012	3 414	282 301	1 658	54 246	116 013	110 384	234 031	55 749	86 796	91 485	
Q3	P 473 349	469 942	3 408	279 457	2 116	52 397	116 888	108 056	236 776	55 318	87 282	94 176	
Q4	P 483 083	479 646	3 437	286 156	1 858	52 561	113 641	118 096	230 063	57 327	83 908	88 828	
19 Q1	P 476 768	473 274	3 494	295 812	3 849	52 023	119 475	120 464	233 052	58 443	87 381	87 228	
Q2	P 485 410	481 955	3 454	291 175	4 384	54 057	116 392	116 342	230 099	59 475	84 855	85 768	
Q3	P 467 834	464 298	3 536	295 771	6 416	53 497	118 498	117 361	235 725	60 021	88 087	87 617	
Q4	P 479 852	476 363	3 489	302 723	5 348	57 882	120 101	119 392	226 609	55 787	85 845	84 977	
20 Q1	P 498 899	495 375	3 523	293 630	5 023	55 541	110 927	122 138	228 823	55 588	87 650	85 585	
Q2	P 551 905	548 432	3 473	291 931	4 675	48 264	116 582	122 411	226 927	56 999	86 911	83 017	
Q3	P 555 736	552 337	3 399	298 025	4 501	55 201	116 731	121 592	228 209	55 659	88 134	84 415	
Q4	P 592 687	589 355	3 333	298 812	2 585	55 273	119 733	121 220	236 890	54 436	94 859	87 595	

a. Debt securities are divided into short term (under one year) and long term (one year or more).

b. The 'Loans, trade credit and other liabilities' heading basically includes loans, trade credit and advances granted by non-residents, other accounts receivable and payable, insurance, pension schemes and standardised guarantee systems.

c. The sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual establishes that allocations of SDRs entail, in addition to increases in reserve assets an increase in the long-term liabilities of the recipient country.