

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.1

Corporations and years available

INFORMATION PERIOD	YEAR DESIGNATED BY THE DATABASE	CORPORATIONS INCLUDED IN THE INITIAL RESULTS		CORPORATIONS IN THE DATABASE AS OF 31.10.2025					
		NUMBER	COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)	NUMBER			COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)		
				TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB	TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB
1983-1984	1984	3.075	36,3	4.039	4.039	-	39,1	39,1	-
2005-2006	2006	97.154	28,8	469.018	9.275	459.743	61,9	38,6	23,3
2006-2007	2007	98.720	30,4	488.877	9.320	479.557	62,8	39,3	23,5
2007-2008	2008	93.675	27,9	538.674	9.624	529.050	55,6	36,5	19,0
2008-2009	2009	123.861	29,0	731.497	9.868	721.629	57,3	32,4	24,9
2009-2010	2010	128.541	29,4	732.433	10.150	722.283	52,8	30,3	22,5
2010-2011	2011	145.668	30,6	759.779	10.102	749.677	48,9	28,2	20,7
2011-2012	2012	151.506	31,5	778.335	10.278	768.057	48,5	28,5	20,0
2012-2013	2013	198.416	29,5	809.508	10.415	799.093	48,8	28,6	20,2
2013-2014	2014	242.905	31,3	838.497	10.727	827.770	51,2	30,7	20,5
2014-2015	2015	317.139	35,5	843.457	11.128	832.329	58,3	34,7	23,6
2015-2016	2016	379.014	35,4	844.923	11.269	833.654	62,0	35,9	26,0
2016-2017	2017	484.395	37,9	813.798	11.024	802.774	63,6	36,5	27,1
2017-2018	2018	537.923	42,2	788.214	11.541	776.673	56,5	32,4	24,1
2018-2019	2019	381.916	32,5	836.810	11.612	825.198	54,6	30,8	23,8
2019-2020	2020	465.362	40,5	823.518	11.937	811.581	54,9	31,0	23,9
2020-2021	2021	537.348	42,7	835.180	11.579	823.601	55,7	31,1	24,6
2021-2022	2022	587.987	44,1	869.987	11.752	858.235	56,5	31,5	25,0
2022-2023	2023	620.370	44,5	889.366 (P)	12.200	877.166	58,2	31,2	27,0
2023-2024	2024	656.608	45,0	656.608 (A)	10.021	646.587	45,0	26,5	18,5

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.2

Total corporations established in Spain and corporations available. Data by regional (autonomous) government. 2023

NON FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)																		
	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Illes Balears	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla La Mancha	Castilla y León	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	Madrid	Murcia	Navarra	País Vasco	La Rioja	Comunitat Valenciana	Ceuta y Melilla	TOTAL
A. CORPORATIONS DIRCE 2023 (a)																			
1. Number	175.806	30.222	18.593	37.062	42.410	11.050	42.029	47.340	224.558	16.698	60.554	226.880	32.945	14.269	46.368	7.276	133.571	1.948	1.169.579
Percentage	15,0	2,6	1,6	3,2	3,6	0,9	3,6	4,0	19,2	1,4	5,2	19,4	2,8	1,2	4,0	0,6	11,4	0,2	100,0
2. With more than 50 employees	2.575	656	323	499	954	203	569	717	4.904	290	1.089	5.512	679	443	1.278	161	2.468	25	23.345
Percentage	11,0	2,8	1,4	2,1	4,1	0,9	2,4	3,1	21,0	1,2	4,7	23,6	2,9	1,9	5,5	0,7	10,6	0,1	100,0
3. With less than 50 employees	173.231	29.566	18.270	36.563	41.456	10.847	41.460	46.623	219.654	16.408	59.465	221.368	32.266	13.826	45.090	7.115	131.103	1.923	1.146.234
Percentage	15,1	2,6	1,6	3,2	3,6	0,9	3,6	4,1	19,2	1,4	5,2	19,3	2,8	1,2	3,9	0,6	11,4	0,2	100,0
B. CORPORATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE DATABASES (CBI)																			
1. Total	126.379	25.733	10.192	30.494	32.075	8.728	30.625	36.697	167.631	12.054	48.967	172.996	25.821	10.349	37.889	5.767	105.811	1.158	889.366
Percentage	14,2	2,9	1,1	3,4	3,6	1,0	3,4	4,1	18,8	1,4	5,5	19,5	2,9	1,2	4,3	0,6	11,9	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.1/A.1)	71,9	85,1	54,8	82,3	75,6	79,0	72,9	77,5	74,6	72,2	80,9	76,3	78,4	72,5	81,7	79,3	79,2	59,4	76,0
2. With more than 50 employees	1.790	468	203	376	639	154	396	511	3.285	188	741	3.649	556	273	868	111	1.781	13	16.002
Percentage	11,2	2,9	1,3	2,3	4,0	1,0	2,5	3,2	20,5	1,2	4,6	22,8	3,5	1,7	5,4	0,7	11,1	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.2/A.2)	69,5	71,3	62,8	75,4	67,0	75,9	69,6	71,3	67,0	64,8	68,0	66,2	81,9	61,6	67,9	68,9	72,2	52,0	68,5

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.
(a) Only including corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.3

Corporations available. Breakdown by activity, size and ownership status. 2015 - 2024

DATABASES	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of corporations	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	835.180	869.987	889.366	656.608
YEARS	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23.595	24.324	23.720	23.620	25.145	25.351	26.526	27.874	28.240	20.803
2. Mining and quarrying	1.947	1.866	1.681	1.542	1.602	1.550	1.521	1.608	1.538	1.054
3. Manufacturing	77.149	77.476	73.671	71.303	72.939	71.358	71.192	72.038	71.521	52.331
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	17.054	16.290	14.580	15.185	16.266	16.184	16.326	17.249	17.759	11.874
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.440	2.380	2.314	2.260	2.320	2.374	2.372	2.514	2.669	1.831
6. Construction	128.591	127.229	120.259	115.048	126.075	124.040	124.047	131.379	132.377	97.377
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	183.623	184.579	176.982	169.690	176.963	172.727	172.405	177.538	177.545	128.333
8. Transportation and storage	29.329	29.907	29.061	28.225	29.266	28.487	28.331	28.711	29.159	20.789
9. Accommodation and food service activities	51.153	52.747	52.001	51.245	55.021	53.588	55.307	55.786	61.932	45.630
10. Information and communication	27.223	27.651	27.340	26.587	28.323	28.225	29.182	30.307	31.251	23.034
11. Real estate activities	99.648	98.675	95.674	92.354	100.204	99.997	102.316	109.272	112.192	85.770
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	97.827	96.650	94.191	91.516	99.245	98.746	101.757	107.361	109.081	81.665
13. Administrative and support service activities	33.884	33.702	32.620	31.630	33.412	32.548	33.561	35.112	37.340	27.728
14. Other service activities	69.994	71.447	69.704	68.009	70.029	68.343	70.337	73.238	76.762	58.389
TOTAL	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	835.180	869.987	889.366	656.608
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/EC)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries) (a)	27.574	28.204	27.685	28.962	30.831	32.178	34.175	40.621	45.038	32.772
Of wich: large	3.983	4.009	3.864	4.324	4.335	4.322	4.226	4.572	5.003	3.587
2. Small and medium-sized	815.883	816.719	786.113	759.252	805.979	791.340	801.005	829.366	844.328	623.836
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	9.926	10.650	12.045	12.720	13.586	13.509	13.243	14.134	15.118	10.175
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	805.957	806.069	774.068	746.532	792.393	777.831	787.762	815.232	829.210	613.661
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	741.432	738.150	705.626	674.397	719.041	704.685	717.852	739.897	746.667	551.009
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	859	803	725	678	612	564	568	542	560	373
2. Private	842.598	844.120	813.073	787.536	836.198	822.954	834.612	869.445	888.806	656.235

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Recommendation 2003/361/EC excludes from the SME category any firms controlled or owned by public bodies and those forming part of corporate groups (see methodological note). The "autonomy" criterion has been applied since 2008 based on firms' declarations as to whether they form part of a group when they submit their financial statements to mercantile registers.

Firms available. Classification by number of workers and main activity of firms. Number of firms. 2023

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF FIRMS BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WIHTOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28.240	3,2	8.172	2,8	16.221	3,6	2.715	3,3	460	3,0	672	1,5
2. Mining and quarrying	1.538	0,2	484	0,2	577	0,1	259	0,3	60	0,4	158	0,4
3. Manufacturing	71.521	8,0	10.114	3,5	40.228	8,8	14.670	17,8	3.099	20,5	3.410	7,6
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	17.759	2,0	11.202	3,9	1.995	0,4	503	0,6	284	1,9	3.775	8,4
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.669	0,3	614	0,2	1.156	0,3	376	0,5	79	0,5	444	1,0
6. Construction	132.377	14,9	53.035	18,2	63.979	14,0	11.283	13,7	1.634	10,8	2.446	5,4
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	177.545	20,0	39.953	13,7	110.066	24,1	19.672	23,8	3.286	21,7	4.568	10,1
8. Transportation and storage	29.159	3,3	4.621	1,6	16.960	3,7	5.135	6,2	820	5,4	1.623	3,6
9. Accommodation and food service activities	61.932	7,0	12.883	4,4	37.230	8,2	9.485	11,5	952	6,3	1.382	3,1
10. Information and communication	31.251	3,5	10.658	3,7	15.945	3,5	2.435	2,9	645	4,3	1.568	3,5
11. Real estate activities	112.192	12,6	72.528	25,0	35.345	7,8	1.420	1,7	677	4,5	2.222	4,9
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	109.081	12,3	37.709	13,0	51.960	11,4	4.921	6,0	1.012	6,7	13.479	29,9
13. Administrative and support service activities	37.340	4,2	11.431	3,9	19.764	4,3	3.551	4,3	1.024	6,8	1.570	3,5
14. Other service activities	76.762	8,6	17.230	5,9	44.607	9,8	6.118	7,4	1.086	7,2	7.721	17,1
TOTAL FIRMS SECTORISED	889.366	100,0	290.634	100,0	456.033	100,0	82.543	100,0	15.118	100,0	45.038	100,0

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.5

Coverage. Breakdown by main activity. 2023

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (b)			PERSONNEL COSTS		
	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,3	1,5	17,2	3,1	2,0	35,1	1,2	1,3	52,9
2. Mining and quarrying	0,4	0,2	22,1	0,1	0,2	76,6	0,2	0,2	60,9
3. Manufacturing	13,8	20,8	58,0	13,4	17,0	67,9	14,0	20,1	68,4
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3,1	5,9	73,4	0,2	0,4	93,3	0,5	0,8	76,1
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,3	1,6	48,7	1,3	1,8	73,3	1,4	1,9	63,6
6. Construction	6,6	7,3	42,3	7,8	8,3	56,6	7,7	8,3	51,2
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15,0	19,2	49,0	17,9	21,3	63,8	16,5	20,1	57,9
8. Transportation and storage	5,0	8,2	63,2	5,5	7,0	67,9	5,8	7,9	65,2
9. Accommodation and food service activities	7,2	5,2	27,7	7,9	8,0	54,5	5,9	5,8	46,9
10. Information and communication	4,7	7,9	64,7	4,1	5,6	73,3	5,5	8,1	69,7
11. Real estate activities	13,4	2,5	7,2	1,0	1,3	71,6	1,0	1,2	59,2
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,0	7,2	45,5	6,4	6,7	56,0	8,0	8,7	52,1
13. Administrative and support service activities	4,5	6,7	57,7	8,7	11,8	72,6	6,3	8,3	62,3
14. Other service activities	15,8	6,0	14,5	22,6	8,8	20,9	25,9	7,1	13,1
ST. SUBTOTAL HOUSEHOLD AND NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	100,0	100,0	38,4	100,0	100,0	53,7	100,0	100,0	47,6
General government	6,8	-	-	11,6	-	-	10,1	-	-
Credit institutions and insurance	6,2	-	-	2,2	-	-	3,5	-	-
Other non-market services	1,8	-	-	4,9	-	-	3,0	-	-
T. TOTAL NATIONAL (ST+ 8 a 10)	114,8	-	-	118,7	-	-	116,6	-	-

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.
(a) National accounts figures (Statistical Review 2024) also include those for sole proprietors and those for non-profit institutions serving households because of a market activity.
(b) Full time equivalent jobs.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.6

Coverage of gross value added. Breakdown by main activity. 2016 - 2023

DATABASES	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of corporations	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	835.180	869.987	889.366
YEARS	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)								
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12,0	12,6	12,7	14,3	14,1	13,8	16,1	17,2
2. Mining and quarrying	63,4	59,1	54,0	39,5	51,8	32,6	13,6	22,1
3. Manufacturing	62,4	61,6	62,5	60,3	59,0	57,8	59,0	58,0
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	76,3	70,9	71,1	71,8	69,0	65,9	60,3	73,4
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	57,4	54,7	53,8	51,6	51,0	50,0	49,9	48,7
6. Construction	27,3	29,1	31,9	32,2	35,6	36,8	39,6	42,3
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	47,7	47,7	48,3	46,9	47,1	46,4	50,9	49,0
8. Transportation and storage	58,7	58,6	62,0	60,9	54,7	57,0	58,9	63,2
9. Accommodation and food service activities	23,4	24,2	24,2	24,5	19,3	21,7	22,2	27,7
10. Information and communication	70,4	69,5	70,7	69,2	66,8	63,2	61,8	64,7
11. Real estate activities	6,3	6,3	6,0	6,2	6,8	6,6	7,4	7,2
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	43,8	43,0	44,1	41,7	42,2	42,7	43,3	45,5
13. Administrative and support service activities	52,6	54,5	56,1	52,0	58,5	60,4	57,8	57,7
14. Other service activities	11,9	11,6	12,5	11,8	10,8	11,8	13,4	14,5
TOTAL	36,0	36,0	36,8	35,9	35,2	35,7	37,4	38,4

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Nacional de España. Statistical Review 2024. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: Percentage covered by the CBSO of the estimated total for each industry per the National Accounts (which includes sole proprietors). Conceptually, the CBSO aggregates do not coincide with those of the National Accounts, and this may explain some of the apparent incongruencies in this table.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.7

Coverage by regions. 2023

COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (a)			PERSONNEL COSTS						
	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO			CBSO COVERAGE		
								ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA	
									ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (b)		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (c)
1. ANDALUCÍA	12,2	7,6	22,7	13,5	9,6	34,7	11,4	7,8	4,2	7,8	33,1	8,7	10,8
2. ARAGÓN	3,3	2,4	26,8	3,2	2,6	39,5	3,2	2,5	1,6	2,1	37,7	12,2	10,3
3. ASTURIAS	1,9	1,3	24,5	1,9	1,2	31,6	1,9	1,3	1,3	1,6	32,5	16,9	13,9
4. ILLES BALEARS	2,6	2,4	33,7	2,4	2,4	49,2	2,3	2,4	1,7	1,5	49,0	16,9	10,2
5. CANARIAS	3,3	2,4	26,8	3,8	3,0	37,8	3,2	2,3	1,1	2,6	35,3	8,5	12,9
6. CANTABRIA	1,2	0,8	24,7	1,1	0,9	36,9	1,1	0,8	0,4	0,7	34,4	8,5	10,2
7. CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	3,6	1,8	17,9	3,5	2,2	30,8	3,0	1,8	0,8	1,7	28,9	6,4	8,7
8. CASTILLA Y LEÓN	4,8	2,8	21,6	4,7	3,0	30,7	4,2	2,7	1,6	2,9	30,9	8,7	10,7
9. CATALUÑA	20,6	17,7	31,4	20,0	17,1	41,7	21,7	18,8	17,8	24,0	41,7	19,3	17,5
10. EXTREMADURA	1,4	0,7	17,9	1,6	1,0	30,1	1,1	0,7	0,2	0,5	28,3	5,0	6,3
11. GALICIA	5,3	4,5	31,4	5,2	4,9	45,8	4,7	4,6	4,1	4,1	46,8	20,5	13,7
12. MADRID	17,8	35,6	73,0	16,5	32,1	94,4	20,2	34,7	49,9	32,8	82,6	58,4	25,6
13. MURCIA	2,8	2,2	28,1	3,1	2,8	43,6	2,6	2,1	1,5	2,5	39,9	13,3	15,5
14. NAVARRA	1,9	1,6	30,7	1,9	1,3	35,1	2,0	1,6	1,5	1,6	39,4	17,8	13,0
15. PAÍS VASCO	6,6	6,9	38,2	5,9	4,9	40,6	6,7	5,9	5,2	5,7	42,1	18,2	13,4
16. LA RIOJA	0,8	0,5	22,4	0,8	0,5	34,0	0,7	0,5	0,1	0,3	33,4	4,6	7,7
17. COMUNITAT VALENCIANA	9,7	8,9	33,2	10,6	10,4	47,5	9,8	9,3	7,0	7,4	45,8	16,9	11,9
18. CEUTA Y MELILLA	0,1	0,1	15,7	0,2	0,1	22,7	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	20,1	2,4	12,4
TOTAL NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (AND HOUSEHOLDS IN CRE)	100,0	100,0	36,6	100,0	100,0	49,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	48,1	23,7	23,7

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Regional de España. Statistical Review 2024. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: The columns «CBSO coverage» show the percentage covered by the CBSO in relation to the estimated totals of the Regional Accounts for each Comunidad Autónoma (region).

(a) Unlike the variable average number of employees of the table 1.4 (full-time equivalent jobs), in this table the comparison with the Regional Accounts is made in terms of jobs.

(b)(c) Information only available for firms that provide this breakdown (information on the region where the firm operates proxied by where its labour is remunerated). Of the 10.021 reporting firms, 3437 provided this breakdown, with coverage of 66,64% of total personnel costs.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.8

Classification of corporations by size and ownership status (employees, GVA and turnover). 2023

SIZES (NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES) AND OWNERSHIP STATUS	CORPORATIONS		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES					AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES PER FIRM	GROSS VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES		TOTAL NET TURNOVER	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER (thousands)			STRUCTURE			MILLIONS OF EUROS	%	MILLIONS OF EUROS	%
			TOTAL	PERMANENT	NON-PERM.	TOTAL	NON-P./TOTAL					
SIZE												
1. SMALL	829.210	93,2	2.934	2.695	203	38,6	6,9	3,5	138.140	30,2	439.695	25,9
1. Up to 9	749.757	84,3	1.350	1.245	85	17,8	6,3	1,8	65.428	14,3	225.669	13,3
2. From 10 to 19	50.534	5,7	696	640	49	9,2	7,1	13,8	31.752	6,9	99.358	5,9
3. From 20 to 49	28.919	3,3	888	810	69	11,7	7,7	30,7	40.960	9,0	114.667	6,8
2. MEDIUM-SIZED	15.118	1,7	843	753	71	11,1	8,4	55,8	44.914	9,8	155.357	9,2
1. Up to 49	7.349	0,8	115	109	6	1,5	5,3	15,7	9.757	2,1	51.778	3,1
2. From 50 to 99	5.310	0,6	373	335	31	4,9	8,2	70,3	19.357	4,2	61.216	3,6
3. From 100 to 249	2.459	0,3	355	310	34	4,7	9,6	144,4	15.800	3,5	42.364	2,5
3. LARGE FIRMS (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	45.038	5,1	3.819	3.308	487	50,3	12,8	84,8	274.019	60,0	1.099.534	64,9
1. Up to 249	42.715	4,8	774	716	48	10,2	6,2	18,1	70.311	15,4	299.148	17,7
2. From 250 to 499	1.253	0,1	433	378	41	5,7	9,6	345,7	32.189	7,0	111.442	6,6
3. From 500 to 999	417	0,0	297	272	25	3,9	8,4	712,2	37.728	8,3	170.812	10,1
4. More than 1000	653	0,1	2.315	1.942	373	30,5	16,1	3544,8	133.791	29,3	518.132	30,6
TOTAL	889.366	100,0	7.596	6.757	762	100,0	10,0	8,5	457.073	100,0	1.694.587	100,0
OWNERSHIP STATUS												
1. PUBLIC ENTERPRISES	560	0,1	161	134	26	2,1	16,3	287,5	13.160	2,9	21.096	1,2
1. Central government	91	0,0	106	86	20	1,4	19,0	1167,8	9.428	2,1	14.926	0,9
2. Territorial government	469	0,1	55	48	6	0,7	10,9	116,7	3.732	0,8	6.169	0,4
2. PRIVATE	888.806	99,9	7.435	6.622	735	97,9	9,9	8,4	443.913	97,1	1.673.491	98,8

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.
More details can be found in Sectoral Aggregates app.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.9

Classification of firms. Breakdown of number of workers in respect of size and activity. 2023

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF WORKERS BY SIZE									
	TOTAL		MICRO-ENTERPRISES		SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	152.947	2,0	46.190	3,3	48.337	3,1	23.633	2,8	34.788	0,9
2. Mining and quarrying	13.780	0,2	2.082	0,1	4.641	0,3	1.386	0,2	5.672	0,1
3. Manufacturing	1.288.019	17,0	151.813	10,9	296.937	19,3	203.812	24,2	635.458	16,6
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	30.231	0,4	3.702	0,3	1.852	0,1	512	0,1	24.165	0,6
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	134.136	1,8	4.062	0,3	7.272	0,5	4.026	0,5	118.776	3,1
6. Construction	629.243	8,3	203.486	14,5	209.188	13,6	84.843	10,1	131.726	3,4
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.615.636	21,3	334.394	23,9	323.729	21,1	162.880	19,3	794.632	20,8
8. Transportation and storage	532.917	7,0	60.909	4,4	102.762	6,7	51.394	6,1	317.851	8,3
9. Accommodation and food service activities	608.587	8,0	156.660	11,2	186.663	12,2	59.286	7,0	205.978	5,4
10. Information and communication	424.882	5,6	42.997	3,1	50.899	3,3	42.078	5,0	288.909	7,6
11. Real estate activities	96.562	1,3	65.234	4,7	12.347	0,8	4.042	0,5	14.939	0,4
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	506.943	6,7	135.108	9,7	90.053	5,9	47.630	5,6	234.153	6,1
13. Administrative and support service activities	893.593	11,8	57.166	4,1	74.266	4,8	75.496	9,0	686.665	18,0
14. Other service activities	668.201	8,8	134.902	9,6	126.015	8,2	82.336	9,8	324.948	8,5
TOTAL FIRMS	7.595.679	100	1.398.705	100	1.534.960	100	843.354	100	3.818.661	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.10

Classification of firms. Breakdown of gross value added in respect of staff size and activity. 2023

Millions of euros

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	GROSS VALUE ADDED BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOUT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.064	1,6	77	2,5	2.022	3,3	2.017	2,7	1.025	2,3	1.924	0,7
2. Mining and quarrying	979	0,2	3	0,1	109	0,2	283	0,4	107	0,2	477	0,2
3. Manufacturing	95.215	21,1	32	1,0	6.499	10,7	15.279	20,7	12.792	28,3	60.612	22,7
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	22.431	5,0	310	9,9	217	0,4	220	0,3	266	0,6	21.418	8,0
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	7.437	1,7	3	0,1	209	0,3	405	0,5	235	0,5	6.585	2,5
6. Construction	32.725	7,3	469	15,0	8.723	14,3	9.698	13,1	4.444	9,8	9.391	3,5
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	88.255	19,6	227	7,2	13.841	22,7	16.707	22,6	9.490	21,0	47.991	17,9
8. Transportation and storage	37.699	8,4	26	0,8	2.900	4,8	5.167	7,0	2.899	6,4	26.707	10,0
9. Accommodation and food service activities	23.583	5,2	59	1,9	5.169	8,5	7.274	9,8	2.704	6,0	8.378	3,1
10. Information and communication	35.602	7,9	103	3,3	2.173	3,6	2.893	3,9	2.559	5,7	27.874	10,4
11. Real estate activities	11.581	2,6	1.603	51,2	4.970	8,2	1.286	1,7	488	1,1	3.232	1,2
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	30.313	6,7	56	1,8	6.368	10,5	4.751	6,4	2.736	6,0	16.403	6,1
13. Administrative and support service activities	30.633	6,8	83	2,7	2.469	4,1	2.969	4,0	2.404	5,3	22.707	8,5
14. Other service activities	27.179	6,0	82	2,6	5.232	8,6	4.934	6,7	3.112	6,9	13.819	5,2
TOTAL FIRMS	450.695	100	3.132	100	60.902	100	73.881	100	45.260	100	267.520	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.11

Structure of gross value added at factor cost. 2015 - 2024

DATABASES	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of corporations	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	835.180	869.987	889.366	656.608
YEARS	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,2	1,3	1,4	1,3	1,4	1,6	1,5	1,4	1,6	1,5
2. Mining and quarrying	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,2	0,2	0,2
3. Manufacturing	24,2	23,9	23,8	23,2	22,6	23,3	23,3	21,9	21,1	20,1
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5,4	5,1	4,4	4,5	4,6	4,7	4,5	5,7	5,0	5,4
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2,0	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,8	2,1	2,0	1,7	1,7	1,9
6. Construction	5,3	5,2	5,5	5,8	6,4	7,1	6,9	7,1	7,3	7,4
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19,6	20,0	19,9	20,0	19,8	20,9	20,9	20,7	19,6	19,4
8. Transportation and storage	8,9	8,8	8,8	9,0	9,0	7,3	7,4	7,8	8,4	8,9
9. Accommodation and food service activities	4,5	4,7	5,0	5,0	5,1	2,2	3,3	4,1	5,2	4,9
10. Information and communication	8,0	8,2	8,2	8,0	8,2	8,6	7,8	7,5	7,9	8,0
11. Real estate activities	2,1	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,4	2,6	2,6	2,6
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,9	5,8	5,9	6,0	6,0	6,6	6,4	6,5	6,7	6,5
13. Administrative and support service activities	6,9	6,8	7,0	7,2	7,0	7,5	7,7	7,0	6,8	7,0
14. Other service activities	5,7	5,5	5,5	5,7	5,5	5,5	5,6	5,8	6,0	6,0
TOTAL	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/CE)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries)	62,8	61,8	61,2	61,5	60,9	60,8	59,9	59,6	59,4	62,5
2. Small and medium-sized	37,2	38,2	38,8	38,5	39,1	39,2	40,1	40,4	40,6	37,5
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	8,1	8,4	9,3	9,1	9,3	9,8	9,6	9,6	10,0	8,5
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	29,1	29,8	29,5	29,4	29,8	29,4	30,5	30,8	30,6	29,0
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	14,3	14,5	14,2	14,0	14,2	13,8	14,9	15,0	14,2	13,6
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	4,1	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	2,8	2,7	2,8	3,0	3,7
2. Private	95,9	96,3	96,3	96,3	96,3	97,2	97,3	97,2	97,0	96,3
MEMORANDUM ITEM:										
Gross value added at factor cost (millions of euros)	303.008	318.561	332.514	349.204	353.841	307.841	342.692	402.916	450.695	369.634

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.12

Structure of direct ownership of corporations by size. 2015 - 2024

	DATABASES	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Number of corporations	11.128	11.269	11.024	11.541	11.612	11.937	11.579	11.752	12.200	10.021
	YEARS	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
TOTAL CORPORATIONS		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		19,7	21,0	21,3	19,1	18,7	19,7	20,1	20,1	20,5	22,6
Financial corporations		6,6	5,2	7,1	6,3	5,8	6,3	6,3	3,6	2,0	1,6
Other corporations resident in Spain		45,2	44,4	41,6	47,7	48,4	46,9	47,2	49,3	50,3	50,6
Other resident owners		9,1	10,6	11,2	8,3	8,6	9,6	10,3	9,6	8,7	9,1
Non-residents		19,4	18,8	18,8	18,6	18,6	17,5	16,1	17,3	18,6	16,1
1. SMALL		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,1	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,1	0,1
Financial corporations		0,3	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,4	0,7	0,5	3,2	0,2	0,2
Other corporations resident in Spain		29,8	29,0	29,9	30,8	30,0	20,2	21,7	34,5	31,8	33,8
Other resident owners		52,1	47,5	58,9	51,7	54,8	52,7	65,6	51,8	57,8	59,6
Non-residents		17,7	23,0	10,9	16,8	14,5	26,2	11,8	10,3	10,2	6,3
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,7	0,3	0,2
Financial corporations		0,7	0,4	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Other corporations resident in Spain		45,4	43,7	42,0	45,5	53,4	53,8	49,0	54,4	50,6	42,7
Other resident owners		42,5	44,8	48,0	45,5	40,4	40,2	43,8	39,3	39,5	46,8
Non-residents		11,2	11,1	9,8	9,0	6,1	5,8	6,9	5,5	9,5	10,2
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		20,2	21,6	21,8	19,5	19,1	20,1	20,5	20,6	20,8	23,0
Financial corporations		6,7	5,3	7,2	6,4	5,9	6,5	6,4	3,6	2,0	1,7
Other corporations resident in Spain		45,3	44,6	41,7	47,9	48,5	47,0	47,4	49,4	50,4	50,8
Other resident owners		8,2	9,7	10,3	7,5	7,7	8,9	9,5	8,9	8,0	8,3
Non-residents		19,5	18,8	19,0	18,7	18,8	17,5	16,3	17,5	18,7	16,2
CAPITAL (millions of euros)		199.618	194.542	195.391	208.290	201.032	201.425	195.883	195.812	200.185	173.560
Share capital by size (structure)		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
1. SMALL		1,1	1,3	1,1	1,0	0,9	0,9	0,8	1,1	0,8	0,8
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		1,3	1,3	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,0	1,0	1,1
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		97,6	97,4	97,7	97,9	97,9	97,9	98,1	97,9	98,2	98,1

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) It includes, to this end, the direct share of the General Government and the state-owned holding company SEPI (and those previous ones), in the corporations contributing to the CBSO.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.13

Total enterprises established in Spain and suitable for report enterprises. Business demography. 2015 - 2023

YEARS	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
ABSOLUTE VALUES									
A. POPULATION OF ENTERPRISES ACCORDING TO INE (non-financial corporations) (a)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	1.199.606	1.237.626	1.251.749	1.262.206	1.255.864	1.256.767	1.265.676	1.231.410	1.255.896
2. New enterprises	77.927	81.012	84.097	87.780	85.482	71.095	94.046	91.146	91.234
3. Deaths of enterprises (b)	88.695	88.514	88.332	88.331	103.441	93.215	81.106	135.727	69.089
B. ENTERPRISES SUITABLE FOR REPORT IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE (CBI)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	744.616	749.373	731.920	727.135	737.426	732.063	733.979	771.435	786.700
2. New enterprises	52.720	54.797	51.164	50.622	47.986	39.175	50.201	48.391	53.450
3. Deaths of enterprises (Central Balance Sheet Office definition)	645	679	725	711	659	682	779	719	730
4. Enterprises without business activity	45.476	40.074	29.989	9.746	50.739	51.598	50.221	49.442	48.486
RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF NEW AND DEATH ENTERPRISES									
A. POPULATION OF ENTERPRISES ACCORDING TO INE (non-financial corporations) (a)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2. New enterprises	6,5	6,5	6,7	7,0	6,8	5,7	7,4	7,4	7,3
3. Deaths of enterprises	7,4	7,2	7,1	7,0	8,2	7,4	6,4	11,0	5,5
B. ENTERPRISES SUITABLE FOR REPORT IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE (CBI)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2. New enterprises	7,1	7,3	7,0	7,0	6,5	5,4	6,8	6,3	6,8
3. Deaths of enterprises (Central Balance Sheet Office definition)	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
4. Enterprises without business activity	6,1	5,3	4,1	1,3	6,9	7,0	6,8	6,4	6,2
MEMORANDUM ITEM:									
Enterprises received from Mercantile Registries not suitable for report	225.466	214.480	214.933	237.629	187.430	188.392	203.155	190.542	182.211
Enterprises that deposit their accounts in the Mercantile Registries	1.105.635	1.143.120	1.137.097	1.154.084	1.197.897	1.042.727	1.349.530	1.290.817	1.303.766

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including non-financial corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.

(b) The high number of enterprise closures reported in the DIRCE data for 2022 is explained by the fact that, in that year, the National Institute of Statistics (INE) aligned its definition of inactive companies with the criteria established by the Structural Business Statistics (SBS).