

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.1

Corporations and years available

INFORMATION PERIOD	YEAR DESIGNATED BY THE DATABASE	CORPORATIONS INCLUDED IN THE INITIAL RESULTS		CORPORATIONS IN THE DATABASE AS OF 31.10.2024					
		NUMBER	COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)	NUMBER			COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)		
				TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB	TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB
1983-1984	1984	3.075	36,3	4.039	4.039	-	39,1	39,1	-
2004-2005	2005	71.102	27,3	458.391	9.121	449.270	56,9	35,1	21,8
2005-2006	2006	97.154	28,8	469.018	9.275	459.743	58,3	36,3	22,0
2006-2007	2007	98.720	30,4	488.877	9.320	479.557	58,6	36,7	21,9
2007-2008	2008	93.675	27,9	538.674	9.624	529.050	51,3	33,7	17,6
2008-2009	2009	123.861	29,0	731.497	9.868	721.629	51,7	29,3	22,5
2009-2010	2010	128.541	29,4	732.433	10.150	722.283	48,2	27,7	20,5
2010-2011	2011	145.668	30,6	759.779	10.102	749.677	50,3	29,0	21,3
2011-2012	2012	151.506	31,5	778.335	10.278	768.057	49,4	29,0	20,4
2012-2013	2013	198.416	29,5	809.508	10.415	799.093	49,8	29,1	20,6
2013-2014	2014	242.905	31,3	838.497	10.727	827.770	53,3	31,9	21,3
2014-2015	2015	317.139	35,5	843.457	11.128	832.329	59,4	35,4	24,1
2015-2016	2016	379.014	35,4	844.923	11.269	833.654	61,0	35,4	25,6
2016-2017	2017	484.395	37,9	813.798	11.024	802.774	55,4	31,8	23,6
2017-2018	2018	537.923	42,2	788.214	11.541	776.673	56,5	32,4	24,1
2018-2019	2019	381.916	32,5	836.810	11.612	825.198	54,6	30,8	23,8
2019-2020	2020	465.362	40,5	823.518	11.937	811.581	54,9	31,0	23,9
2020-2021	2021	537.348	42,7	835.180	11.579	823.601	55,7	31,1	24,6
2021-2022	2022	587.987	44,1	869.987 (P)	11.752	858.235	56,6	31,5	25,1
2022-2023	2023	620.370	44,5	620.370 (A)	9.510	610.860	44,5	26,6	17,8

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.2

Total corporations established in Spain and corporations available. Data by regional (autonomous) government. 2022

NON FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)																		
	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Illes Balears	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla La Mancha	Castilla y León	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	Madrid	Murcia	Navarra	País Vasco	La Rioja	Comunitat Valenciana	Ceuta y Melilla	TOTAL
A. CORPORATIONS DIRCE 2022 (a)																			
1. Number	170.097	29.735	18.389	35.408	40.740	10.841	41.388	46.855	217.126	16.299	59.643	219.268	32.310	14.282	45.144	7.136	128.475	1.929	1.135.065
Percentage	15,0	2,6	1,6	3,1	3,6	1,0	3,6	4,1	19,1	1,4	5,3	19,3	2,8	1,3	4,0	0,6	11,3	0,2	100,0
2. With more than 50 employees	2.575	656	323	499	954	203	569	717	4.904	290	1.089	5.512	679	443	1.278	161	2.468	25	23.345
Percentage	11,0	2,8	1,4	2,1	4,1	0,9	2,4	3,1	21,0	1,2	4,7	23,6	2,9	1,9	5,5	0,7	10,6	0,1	100,0
3. With less than 50 employees	167.522	29.079	18.066	34.909	39.786	10.638	40.819	46.138	212.222	16.009	58.554	213.756	31.631	13.839	43.866	6.975	126.007	1.904	1.111.720
Percentage	15,1	2,6	1,6	3,1	3,6	1,0	3,7	4,2	19,1	1,4	5,3	19,2	2,8	1,2	3,9	0,6	11,3	0,2	100,0
B. CORPORATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE DATABASES (CBI)																			
1. Total	121.142	26.048	14.522	28.933	24.187	8.470	30.871	36.489	164.688	12.634	49.111	167.683	26.028	9.985	37.649	5.868	104.448	1.231	869.987
Percentage	13,9	3,0	1,7	3,3	2,8	1,0	3,5	4,2	18,9	1,5	5,6	19,3	3,0	1,1	4,3	0,7	12,0	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.1/A.1)	71,2	87,6	79,0	81,7	59,4	78,1	74,6	77,9	75,8	77,5	82,3	76,5	80,6	69,9	83,4	82,2	81,3	63,8	76,6
2. With more than 50 employees	2.162	621	319	435	600	193	482	691	4.347	237	996	5.309	720	338	1.200	168	2.326	23	21.167
Percentage	10,2	2,9	1,5	2,1	2,8	0,9	2,3	3,3	20,5	1,1	4,7	25,1	3,4	1,6	5,7	0,8	11,0	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.2/A.2) (b)	84,0	94,7	98,8	87,2	62,9	95,1	84,7	96,4	88,6	81,7	91,5	96,3	106,0	76,3	93,9	104,3	94,2	92,0	90,7

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.

(b) The existence of coverage greater than 100% derives from methodological differences in the number of workers recorded by the two sources, DIRCE and the Central Balance Sheet Data Office.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.3

Corporations available. Breakdown by activity, size and ownership status. 2014 - 2023

DATABASES	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of corporations	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	835.180	869.987	620.370
YEARS	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.941	23.595	24.324	23.720	23.620	25.145	25.351	26.526	27.874	20.121
2. Mining and quarrying	1.916	1.947	1.866	1.681	1.542	1.602	1.550	1.521	1.608	1.107
3. Manufacturing	76.634	77.149	77.476	73.671	71.303	72.939	71.358	71.192	72.038	50.064
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	17.603	17.054	16.290	14.580	15.185	16.266	16.184	16.326	17.249	11.391
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.437	2.440	2.380	2.314	2.260	2.320	2.374	2.372	2.514	1.818
6. Construction	131.133	128.591	127.229	120.259	115.048	126.075	124.040	124.047	131.379	91.835
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	181.193	183.623	184.579	176.982	169.690	176.963	172.727	172.405	177.538	125.452
8. Transportation and storage	28.082	29.329	29.907	29.061	28.225	29.266	28.487	28.331	28.711	20.351
9. Accommodation and food service activities	49.587	51.153	52.747	52.001	51.245	55.021	53.588	55.307	55.786	42.104
10. Information and communication	26.991	27.223	27.651	27.340	26.587	28.323	28.225	29.182	30.307	21.451
11. Real estate activities	98.948	99.648	98.675	95.674	92.354	100.204	99.997	102.316	109.272	77.148
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	98.532	97.827	96.650	94.191	91.516	99.245	98.746	101.757	107.361	77.223
13. Administrative and support service activities	33.450	33.884	33.702	32.620	31.630	33.412	32.548	33.561	35.112	25.971
14. Other service activities	69.050	69.994	71.447	69.704	68.009	70.029	68.343	70.337	73.238	54.334
TOTAL	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	835.180	869.987	620.370
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/EC)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries) (a)	26.802	27.574	28.204	27.685	28.962	30.831	32.178	34.175	40.621	29.091
Of wich: large	3.731	3.983	4.009	3.864	4.324	4.335	4.322	4.226	4.572	3.485
2. Small and medium-sized	811.695	815.883	816.719	786.113	759.252	805.979	791.340	801.005	829.366	591.279
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	9.415	9.926	10.650	12.045	12.720	13.586	13.509	13.243	14.134	9.540
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	802.280	805.957	806.069	774.068	746.532	792.393	777.831	787.762	815.232	581.739
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	738.321	741.432	738.150	705.626	674.397	719.041	704.685	717.852	739.897	523.133
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	859	859	803	725	678	612	564	568	542	392
2. Private	837.638	842.598	844.120	813.073	787.536	836.198	822.954	834.612	869.445	619.978

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Recommendation 2003/361/EC excludes from the SME category any firms controlled or owned by public bodies and those forming part of corporate groups (see methodological note). The "autonomy" criterion has been applied since 2008 based on firms' declarations as to whether they form part of a group when they submit their financial statements to mercantile registers.

Firms available. Classification by number of workers and main activity of firms. Number of firms. 2022

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF FIRMS BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27.874	3,2	8.127	2,8	15.997	3,5	2.699	3,6	434	3,1	617	1,5
2. Mining and quarrying	1.608	0,2	523	0,2	624	0,1	246	0,3	69	0,5	146	0,4
3. Manufacturing	72.038	8,3	10.348	3,6	41.007	9,1	14.471	19,2	2.991	21,2	3.221	7,9
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	17.249	2,0	11.028	3,8	1.923	0,4	490	0,7	429	3,0	3.379	8,3
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.514	0,3	584	0,2	1.144	0,3	336	0,4	80	0,6	370	0,9
6. Construction	131.379	15,1	53.394	18,5	63.357	14,0	10.690	14,2	1.588	11,2	2.350	5,8
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	177.538	20,4	40.341	14,0	111.381	24,7	18.544	24,6	3.045	21,5	4.227	10,4
8. Transportation and storage	28.711	3,3	4.630	1,6	17.015	3,8	4.791	6,4	752	5,3	1.523	3,7
9. Accommodation and food service activities	55.786	6,4	12.127	4,2	36.141	8,0	5.831	7,7	588	4,2	1.099	2,7
10. Information and communication	30.307	3,5	10.349	3,6	15.585	3,4	2.315	3,1	593	4,2	1.465	3,6
11. Real estate activities	109.272	12,6	71.087	24,7	34.140	7,6	1.262	1,7	658	4,7	2.125	5,2
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	107.361	12,3	37.913	13,2	51.865	11,5	5.069	6,7	925	6,5	11.589	28,5
13. Administrative and support service activities	35.112	4,0	10.851	3,8	18.632	4,1	3.162	4,2	986	7,0	1.481	3,6
14. Other service activities	73.238	8,4	16.806	5,8	42.978	9,5	5.429	7,2	996	7,0	7.029	17,3
TOTAL FIRMS SECTORISED	869.987	100,0	288.108	100,0	451.789	100,0	75.335	100,0	14.134	100,0	40.621	100,0

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.5

Coverage. Breakdown by main activity. 2022

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (b)			PERSONNEL COSTS		
	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,9	1,3	16,6	3,3	2,1	33,8	1,3	1,4	49,4
2. Mining and quarrying	0,6	0,2	13,5	0,1	0,2	86,3	0,2	0,2	61,5
3. Manufacturing	13,7	21,7	59,4	13,6	17,6	68,1	14,3	20,8	67,6
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3,9	6,8	65,6	0,2	0,4	84,6	0,5	0,9	80,9
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,3	1,7	49,7	1,4	1,8	70,9	1,4	1,9	62,7
6. Construction	6,6	7,0	39,6	7,5	8,3	58,6	7,6	8,3	51,1
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15,1	20,5	50,9	18,0	22,4	65,6	16,5	20,9	58,9
8. Transportation and storage	5,1	7,5	55,7	5,6	6,9	64,8	5,8	8,0	63,3
9. Accommodation and food service activities	6,7	4,0	22,3	7,4	6,6	46,9	5,6	4,7	39,4
10. Information and communication	4,5	7,4	62,1	4,0	5,2	67,5	5,2	7,5	66,8
11. Real estate activities	13,2	2,6	7,5	1,0	1,2	68,4	1,0	1,3	56,1
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,0	6,9	43,1	6,2	6,6	56,0	7,7	8,5	51,9
13. Administrative and support service activities	4,4	6,8	57,7	8,9	12,3	73,3	6,5	8,7	63,0
14. Other service activities	16,0	5,7	13,3	22,8	8,3	19,2	26,4	6,8	12,1
ST. SUBTOTAL HOUSEHOLD AND NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	100,0	100,0	37,5	100,0	100,0	52,7	100,0	100,0	46,5
General government	7,0	-	-	12,0	-	-	10,4	-	-
Credit institutions and insurance	4,8	-	-	2,3	-	-	3,5	-	-
Other non-market services	1,8	-	-	4,9	-	-	2,9	-	-
T. TOTAL NATIONAL (ST+ 8 a 10)	113,6	-	-	119,1	-	-	116,9	-	-

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) National accounts figures (Statistical Review 2019) also include those for sole proprietors and those for non-profit institutions serving households because of a market activity.

(b) Full time equivalent jobs.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.6

Coverage of gross value added. Breakdown by main activity. 2015 - 2022

DATABASES	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of corporations	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	835.180	869.987
YEARS	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)								
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10,9	12,0	12,6	12,7	14,3	14,1	13,8	16,6
2. Mining and quarrying	64,7	63,4	59,1	54,0	39,5	51,8	32,6	13,5
3. Manufacturing	62,1	62,4	61,6	62,5	60,3	59,0	57,8	59,4
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	76,5	76,3	70,9	71,1	71,8	69,0	65,9	65,6
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	58,7	57,4	54,7	53,8	51,6	51,0	50,0	49,7
6. Construction	28,0	27,3	29,1	31,9	32,2	35,6	36,8	39,6
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	47,6	47,7	47,7	48,3	46,9	47,1	46,4	50,9
8. Transportation and storage	55,8	58,7	58,6	62,0	60,9	54,7	57,0	55,7
9. Accommodation and food service activities	22,2	23,4	24,2	24,2	24,5	19,3	21,7	22,3
10. Information and communication	66,8	70,4	69,5	70,7	69,2	66,8	63,2	62,1
11. Real estate activities	5,9	6,3	6,3	6,0	6,2	6,8	6,6	7,5
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	43,6	43,8	43,0	44,1	41,7	42,2	42,7	43,1
13. Administrative and support service activities	53,9	52,6	54,5	56,1	52,0	58,5	60,4	57,7
14. Other service activities	11,8	11,9	11,6	12,5	11,8	10,8	11,8	13,3
TOTAL	35,7	36,0	36,0	36,8	35,9	35,2	35,7	37,5

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Nacional de España. Statistical Review 2019. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: Percentage covered by the CBSO of the estimated total for each industry per the National Accounts (which includes sole proprietors). Conceptually, the CBSO aggregates do not coincide with those of the National Accounts, and this may explain some of the apparent incongruities in this table.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.7

Coverage by regions. 2022

COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (a)			PERSONNEL COSTS						
	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO			CBSO COVERAGE		
								ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA	
									ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (b)		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (c)
1. ANDALUCÍA	12,2	8,0	23,6	13,5	9,5	33,7	11,4	7,7	4,3	7,7	32,7	9,1	11,2
2. ARAGÓN	3,3	2,4	26,4	3,2	2,6	39,5	3,2	2,5	1,7	2,1	38,4	12,9	10,8
3. ASTURIAS	2,0	1,7	31,0	1,9	1,5	38,5	1,9	1,5	1,3	1,5	38,9	16,5	13,0
4. ILLES BALEARS	2,4	2,0	30,5	2,4	2,2	45,2	2,1	2,1	1,6	1,4	48,6	18,0	10,7
5. CANARIAS	3,2	1,9	21,3	3,8	2,3	29,0	3,1	1,8	1,2	2,6	27,9	9,5	13,9
6. CANTABRIA	1,2	0,8	23,2	1,1	0,9	35,8	1,2	0,8	0,4	0,7	33,3	8,6	9,5
7. CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	3,4	1,8	19,2	3,6	2,3	31,3	3,1	1,9	1,0	1,7	29,4	7,8	9,0
8. CASTILLA Y LEÓN	4,8	3,0	22,2	4,7	3,2	31,9	4,4	2,9	1,8	3,3	32,3	10,2	12,3
9. CATALUÑA	20,8	17,2	29,9	20,3	17,1	40,2	21,9	18,7	17,8	23,7	41,0	19,7	17,7
10. EXTREMADURA	1,4	0,7	17,0	1,5	1,0	31,1	1,2	0,7	0,2	0,4	28,2	4,2	5,6
11. GALICIA	5,2	4,6	32,0	5,2	5,0	46,1	4,8	4,6	4,0	4,2	46,7	20,2	14,6
12. MADRID	17,9	36,2	73,0	16,5	31,8	92,1	19,8	34,7	49,3	32,5	84,3	60,4	27,0
13. MURCIA	2,7	2,2	29,4	3,1	3,0	45,8	2,6	2,3	1,6	2,6	42,2	15,2	16,9
14. NAVARRA	1,9	1,4	27,0	1,8	1,2	32,1	2,0	1,5	1,2	1,4	36,1	14,8	12,0
15. PAÍS VASCO	6,6	6,6	36,5	5,9	5,0	40,4	6,8	6,0	5,1	5,6	42,2	18,3	13,6
16. LA RIOJA	0,8	0,5	23,7	0,8	0,6	35,6	0,7	0,5	0,2	0,4	35,6	6,4	8,6
17. COMUNITAT VALENCIANA	9,9	9,1	33,2	10,6	10,7	48,4	9,8	9,6	7,3	8,1	46,8	17,9	13,6
18. CEUTA Y MELILLA	0,1	0,1	17,6	0,2	0,1	23,1	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	21,1	2,9	12,4
TOTAL NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (AND HOUSEHOLDS IN CRE)	100,0	100,0	36,2	100,0	100,0	48,1	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	48,1	24,2	24,2

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Regional de España. Statistical Review 2019. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: The columns «CBSO coverage» show the percentage covered by the CBSO in relation to the estimated totals of the Regional Accounts for each Comunidad Autónoma (region).

(a) Unlike the variable average number of employees of the table 1.4 (full-time equivalent jobs), in this table the comparison with the Regional Accounts is made in terms of jobs.

(b)(c) Information only available for firms that provide this breakdown (information on the region where the firm operates proxied by where its labour is remunerated). Of the 9.510 reporting firms, 3350 provided this breakdown, with coverage of 67,85% of total personnel costs.

Classification of corporations by size and ownership status (employees, GVA and turnover). 2022

SIZES (NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES) AND OWNERSHIP STATUS	CORPORATIONS		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES					AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES PER FIRM	GROSS VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES		TOTAL NET TURNOVER	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER (thousands)			STRUCTURE			MILLIONS OF EUROS	%	MILLIONS OF EUROS	%
			TOTAL	PERMANENT	NON-PERM.	TOTAL	NON-P./TOTAL					
<u>SIZE</u>												
1. SMALL	815.232	93,7	2.804	2.441	359	39,2	12,8	3,4	125.390	30,3	419.192	25,3
1. Up to 9	741.009	85,2	1.321	1.171	148	18,5	11,2	1,8	61.238	14,8	219.844	13,2
2. From 10 to 19	47.378	5,4	653	565	87	9,1	13,4	13,8	28.100	6,8	93.619	5,6
3. From 20 to 49	26.845	3,1	829	705	123	11,6	14,8	30,9	36.052	8,7	105.729	6,4
2. MEDIUM-SIZED	14.134	1,6	774	648	111	10,8	14,3	54,8	38.081	9,2	141.784	8,5
1. Up to 49	6.951	0,8	102	92	10	1,4	9,7	14,7	7.997	1,9	45.874	2,8
2. From 50 to 99	4.922	0,6	346	292	47	4,8	13,6	70,3	16.694	4,0	57.886	3,5
3. From 100 to 249	2.261	0,3	326	263	54	4,6	16,5	144,3	13.391	3,2	38.024	2,3
3. LARGE FIRMS (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	40.621	4,7	3.571	2.968	583	49,9	16,3	87,9	249.824	60,4	1.099.097	66,2
1. Up to 249	38.472	4,4	691	621	60	9,7	8,7	18,0	62.598	15,1	304.718	18,4
2. From 250 to 499	1.078	0,1	372	312	51	5,2	13,6	345,1	29.910	7,2	121.604	7,3
3. From 500 to 999	469	0,1	340	302	38	4,8	11,1	725,1	38.705	9,4	204.848	12,3
4. More than 1000	602	0,1	2.167	1.733	435	30,3	20,0	3600,5	118.612	28,7	467.927	28,2
TOTAL	869.987	100,0	7.149	6.057	1.053	100,0	14,7	8,2	413.295	100,0	1.660.073	100,0
<u>OWNERSHIP STATUS</u>												
1. PUBLIC ENTERPRISES	542	0,1	152	127	25	2,1	16,6	281,2	11.045	2,7	19.463	1,2
1. Central government	91	0,0	101	81	20	1,4	19,5	1108,5	7.545	1,8	13.657	0,8
2. Territorial government	451	0,1	52	46	6	0,7	10,9	114,3	3.501	0,8	5.806	0,3
2. PRIVATE	869.445	99,9	6.996	5.930	1.028	97,9	14,7	8,0	402.250	97,3	1.640.610	98,8

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.
More details can be found in Sectoral Aggregates app.

Classification of firms. Breakdown of number of workers in respect of size and activity. 2022

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF WORKERS BY SIZE									
	TOTAL		MICRO-ENTERPRISES		SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	152.159	2,1	45.009	3,2	48.383	3,4	23.963	3,1	34.804	1,0
2. Mining and quarrying	13.719	0,2	2.413	0,2	4.446	0,3	2.298	0,3	4.562	0,1
3. Manufacturing	1.260.336	17,6	156.751	11,2	297.601	21,1	197.343	25,5	608.641	17,0
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	28.506	0,4	3.439	0,2	1.934	0,1	465	0,1	22.668	0,6
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	130.325	1,8	4.120	0,3	6.810	0,5	3.652	0,5	115.743	3,2
6. Construction	595.853	8,3	202.887	14,6	198.983	14,1	77.992	10,1	115.991	3,2
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.600.570	22,4	341.032	24,5	308.074	21,9	153.326	19,8	798.138	22,4
8. Transportation and storage	490.637	6,9	61.445	4,4	96.721	6,9	46.370	6,0	286.101	8,0
9. Accommodation and food service activities	470.858	6,6	152.304	10,9	122.913	8,7	36.120	4,7	159.520	4,5
10. Information and communication	369.965	5,2	43.330	3,1	48.060	3,4	37.889	4,9	240.685	6,7
11. Real estate activities	89.026	1,2	62.550	4,5	10.672	0,8	3.635	0,5	12.168	0,3
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	473.065	6,6	133.980	9,6	84.577	6,0	43.160	5,6	211.348	5,9
13. Administrative and support service activities	880.801	12,3	53.398	3,8	67.179	4,8	71.639	9,3	688.585	19,3
14. Other service activities	592.914	8,3	131.208	9,4	113.540	8,1	76.467	9,9	271.699	7,6
TOTAL FIRMS	7.148.731	100	1.393.867	100	1.409.894	100	774.318	100	3.570.652	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

Classification of firms. Breakdown of gross value added in respect of staff size and activity. 2022

Millions of euros

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	GROSS VALUE ADDED BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOUT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.638	1,4	65	2,1	1.752	3,1	1.744	2,7	857	2,2	1.219	0,5
2. Mining and quarrying	856	0,2	4	0,1	110	0,2	245	0,4	149	0,4	348	0,1
3. Manufacturing	88.193	21,9	41	1,3	6.259	11,0	14.165	22,2	11.322	29,4	56.407	23,5
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	22.938	5,7	480	15,3	285	0,5	312	0,5	158	0,4	21.704	9,0
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	6.889	1,7	2	0,1	214	0,4	372	0,6	219	0,6	6.083	2,5
6. Construction	28.578	7,1	409	13,0	8.082	14,1	8.554	13,4	3.748	9,7	7.786	3,2
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	83.533	20,7	211	6,7	13.249	23,2	15.038	23,5	8.403	21,8	46.632	19,4
8. Transportation and storage	31.537	7,8	27	0,9	2.791	4,9	4.654	7,3	2.555	6,6	21.510	9,0
9. Accommodation and food service activities	16.533	4,1	50	1,6	4.726	8,3	4.405	6,9	1.395	3,6	5.957	2,5
10. Information and communication	30.154	7,5	95	3,0	2.037	3,6	2.534	4,0	2.149	5,6	23.339	9,7
11. Real estate activities	10.292	2,6	1.445	46,0	4.588	8,0	1.032	1,6	367	1,0	2.860	1,2
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	26.149	6,5	130	4,1	6.043	10,6	4.239	6,6	2.318	6,0	13.419	5,6
13. Administrative and support service activities	28.383	7,0	91	2,9	2.194	3,8	2.446	3,8	2.175	5,6	21.477	8,9
14. Other service activities	23.243	5,8	86	2,8	4.795	8,4	4.197	6,6	2.759	7,2	11.405	4,7
TOTAL FIRMS	402.916	100	3.137	100	57.125	100	63.936	100	38.573	100	240.145	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.11

Structure of gross value added at factor cost. 2014 - 2023

DATABASES	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of corporations	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	835.180	869.987	620.370
YEARS	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,2	1,2	1,3	1,4	1,3	1,4	1,6	1,5	1,4	1,4
2. Mining and quarrying	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,2	0,2
3. Manufacturing	22,7	24,2	23,9	23,8	23,2	22,6	23,3	23,3	21,9	20,6
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5,7	5,4	5,1	4,4	4,5	4,6	4,7	4,5	5,7	6,1
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,9	2,0	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,8	2,1	2,0	1,7	1,8
6. Construction	5,5	5,3	5,2	5,5	5,8	6,4	7,1	6,9	7,1	7,0
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19,7	19,6	20,0	19,9	20,0	19,8	20,9	20,9	20,7	19,3
8. Transportation and storage	8,9	8,9	8,8	8,8	9,0	9,0	7,3	7,4	7,8	9,1
9. Accommodation and food service activities	4,2	4,5	4,7	5,0	5,0	5,1	2,2	3,3	4,1	4,6
10. Information and communication	8,7	8,0	8,2	8,2	8,0	8,2	8,6	7,8	7,5	7,9
11. Real estate activities	2,1	2,1	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,4	2,6	2,5
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,4	5,9	5,8	5,9	6,0	6,0	6,6	6,4	6,5	6,6
13. Administrative and support service activities	7,0	6,9	6,8	7,0	7,2	7,0	7,5	7,7	7,0	7,1
14. Other service activities	5,6	5,7	5,5	5,5	5,7	5,5	5,5	5,6	5,8	5,6
TOTAL	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/CE)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries)	62,9	62,8	61,8	61,2	61,5	60,9	60,8	59,9	59,6	63,7
2. Small and medium-sized	37,1	37,2	38,2	38,8	38,5	39,1	39,2	40,1	40,4	36,3
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	7,7	8,1	8,4	9,3	9,1	9,3	9,8	9,6	9,6	8,2
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	29,4	29,1	29,8	29,5	29,4	29,8	29,4	30,5	30,8	28,1
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	14,6	14,3	14,5	14,2	14,0	14,2	13,8	14,9	15,0	13,3
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	4,2	4,1	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	2,8	2,7	2,8	3,7
2. Private	95,8	95,9	96,3	96,3	96,3	96,3	97,2	97,3	97,2	96,3
MEMORANDUM ITEM:										
Gross value added at factor cost (millions of euros)	278.751	303.008	318.561	332.514	349.204	353.841	307.841	342.692	402.916	343.871

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.12

Structure of direct ownership of corporations by size. 2014 - 2023

	DATABASES	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Number of corporations	10.727	11.128	11.269	11.024	11.541	11.612	11.937	11.579	11.752	9.510
	YEARS	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
TOTAL CORPORATIONS		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		21,4	19,7	21,0	21,3	19,1	18,7	19,7	20,1	20,1	21,2
Financial corporations		5,9	6,6	5,2	7,1	6,3	5,8	6,3	6,3	3,6	2,2
Other corporations resident in Spain		47,0	45,2	44,4	41,6	47,7	48,4	46,9	47,2	49,3	50,3
Other resident owners		8,9	9,1	10,6	11,2	8,3	8,6	9,6	10,3	9,6	9,0
Non-residents		16,8	19,4	18,8	18,8	18,6	18,6	17,5	16,1	17,3	17,4
1. SMALL		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,1	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,3
Financial corporations		0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,4	0,7	0,5	3,2	0,4
Other corporations resident in Spain		27,0	29,8	29,0	29,9	30,8	30,0	20,2	21,7	34,5	33,0
Other resident owners		53,8	52,1	47,5	58,9	51,7	54,8	52,7	65,6	51,8	55,9
Non-residents		18,8	17,7	23,0	10,9	16,8	14,5	26,2	11,8	10,3	10,4
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,7	0,5
Financial corporations		0,8	0,7	0,4	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1
Other corporations resident in Spain		45,9	45,4	43,7	42,0	45,5	53,4	53,8	49,0	54,4	45,2
Other resident owners		37,7	42,5	44,8	48,0	45,5	40,4	40,2	43,8	39,3	45,1
Non-residents		15,6	11,2	11,1	9,8	9,0	6,1	5,8	6,9	5,5	9,1
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		21,9	20,2	21,6	21,8	19,5	19,1	20,1	20,5	20,6	21,5
Financial corporations		6,1	6,7	5,3	7,2	6,4	5,9	6,5	6,4	3,6	2,2
Other corporations resident in Spain		47,3	45,3	44,6	41,7	47,9	48,5	47,0	47,4	49,4	50,4
Other resident owners		8,0	8,2	9,7	10,3	7,5	7,7	8,9	9,5	8,9	8,3
Non-residents		16,7	19,5	18,8	19,0	18,7	18,8	17,5	16,3	17,5	17,5
CAPITAL (millions of euros)		184.843	199.618	194.542	195.391	208.290	201.032	201.425	195.883	195.812	174.972
Share capital by size (structure)		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
1. SMALL		1,1	1,1	1,3	1,1	1,0	0,9	0,9	0,8	1,1	0,8
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		1,4	1,3	1,3	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,0	0,9
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		97,5	97,6	97,4	97,7	97,9	97,9	97,9	98,1	97,9	98,4

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) It includes, to this end, the direct share of the General Government and the state-owned holding company SEPI (and those previous ones), in the corporations contributing to the CBSO.

Total enterprises established in Spain and suitable for report enterprises. Business demography. 2014 - 2022

YEARS	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ABSOLUTE VALUES									
A. POPULATION OF ENTERPRISES ACCORDING TO INE (non-financial corporations) (a)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	1.191.535	1.199.606	1.237.626	1.251.749	1.262.206	1.255.864	1.256.767	1.258.727	1.220.694
2. New enterprises	78.372	77.927	81.012	84.097	87.780	85.482	71.095	93.725	93.927
3. Deaths of enterprises	89.788	88.695	88.514	88.332	88.331	103.441	93.215	80.996	133.909
B. ENTERPRISES SUITABLE FOR REPORT IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE (CBI)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	738.681	744.616	749.373	731.920	727.135	737.426	732.063	733.979	771.435
2. New enterprises	52.653	52.720	54.797	51.164	50.622	47.986	39.175	50.201	48.391
3. Deaths of enterprises (Central Balance Sheet Office definition)	696	645	679	725	711	659	682	779	719
4. Enterprises without business activity	46.467	45.476	40.074	29.989	9.746	50.739	51.598	50.221	49.442
RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF NEW AND DEATH ENTERPRISES									
A. POPULATION OF ENTERPRISES ACCORDING TO INE (non-financial corporations) (a)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2. New enterprises	6,6	6,5	6,5	6,7	7,0	6,8	5,7	7,4	7,7
3. Deaths of enterprises	7,5	7,4	7,2	7,1	7,0	8,2	7,4	6,4	11,0
B. ENTERPRISES SUITABLE FOR REPORT IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE (CBI)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2. New enterprises	7,1	7,1	7,3	7,0	7,0	6,5	5,4	6,8	6,3
3. Deaths of enterprises (Central Balance Sheet Office definition)	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
4. Enterprises without business activity	6,3	6,1	5,3	4,1	1,3	6,9	7,0	6,8	6,4
MEMORANDUM ITEM:									
Enterprises received from Mercantile Registries not suitable for report	231.699	225.466	214.480	214.933	237.629	187.430	188.392	203.155	190.542
Enterprises that deposit their accounts in the Mercantile Registries	1.110.542	1.105.635	1.143.120	1.137.097	1.154.084	1.197.897	1.042.727	1.349.530	1.290.817

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including non-financial corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.