

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.1

Corporations and years available

INFORMATION PERIOD	YEAR DESIGNATED BY THE DATABASE	CORPORATIONS INCLUDED IN THE INITIAL RESULTS		CORPORATIONS IN THE DATABASE AS OF 31.10.2023					
		NUMBER	COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)	NUMBER			COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)		
				TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB	TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB
1983-1984	1984	3.075	36,3	4.039	4.039	-	39,1	39,1	-
2003-2004	2004	67.934	26,8	389.483	9.048	380.435	51,1	32,7	18,4
2004-2005	2005	71.102	27,3	458.391	9.121	449.270	53,7	33,1	20,6
2005-2006	2006	97.154	28,8	469.018	9.275	459.743	54,4	33,9	20,5
2006-2007	2007	98.720	30,4	488.877	9.320	479.557	54,1	33,8	20,2
2007-2008	2008	93.675	27,9	538.674	9.624	529.050	46,3	30,5	15,9
2008-2009	2009	123.861	29,0	731.497	9.868	721.629	47,3	26,7	20,5
2009-2010	2010	128.541	29,4	732.433	10.150	722.283	49,6	28,5	21,1
2010-2011	2011	145.668	30,6	759.779	10.102	749.677	51,2	29,5	21,6
2011-2012	2012	151.506	31,5	778.335	10.278	768.057	50,3	29,5	20,8
2012-2013	2013	198.416	29,5	809.508	10.415	799.093	51,8	30,3	21,4
2013-2014	2014	242.905	31,3	838.497	10.727	827.770	54,3	32,6	21,7
2014-2015	2015	317.139	35,5	843.457	11.128	832.329	58,5	34,8	23,7
2015-2016	2016	379.014	35,4	844.923	11.269	833.654	56,1	32,6	23,6
2016-2017	2017	484.395	37,9	813.798	11.024	802.774	55,7	31,9	23,7
2017-2018	2018	537.923	42,2	788.214	11.541	776.673	56,9	32,7	24,2
2018-2019	2019	381.916	32,5	836.810	11.612	825.198	55,0	31,0	24,0
2019-2020	2020	465.362	40,5	823.518	11.937	811.581	55,2	31,2	24,1
2020-2021	2021	537.348	42,7	835.180 (P)	11.579	823.601	56,2	31,4	24,8
2021-2022	2022	587.987	44,1	587.987 (A)	8.980	579.007	44,1	27,6	16,4

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.2

Total corporations established in Spain and corporations available. Data by regional (autonomous) government. 2021

NON FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)																		
	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Illes Balears	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla La Mancha	Castilla y León	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	Madrid	Murcia	Navarra	País Vasco	La Rioja	Comunitat Valenciana	Ceuta y Melilla	TOTAL
A. CORPORATIONS DIRCE 2021 (a)																			
1. Number	181.497	32.167	19.621	37.050	50.534	11.119	44.497	50.551	236.443	17.932	64.597	255.210	35.304	15.860	48.556	7.521	140.225	2.295	1.250.979
Percentage	14,5	2,6	1,6	3,0	4,0	0,9	3,6	4,0	18,9	1,4	5,2	20,4	2,8	1,3	3,9	0,6	11,2	0,2	100,0
2. With more than 50 employees	2.490	650	328	487	915	207	565	696	4.747	282	1.075	5.376	694	424	1.262	159	2.396	22	22.775
Percentage	10,9	2,9	1,4	2,1	4,0	0,9	2,5	3,1	20,8	1,2	4,7	23,6	3,0	1,9	5,5	0,7	10,5	0,1	100,0
3. With less than 50 employees	179.007	31.517	19.293	36.563	49.619	10.912	43.932	49.855	231.696	17.650	63.522	249.834	34.610	15.436	47.294	7.362	137.829	2.273	1.228.204
Percentage	14,6	2,6	1,6	3,0	4,0	0,9	3,6	4,1	18,9	1,4	5,2	20,3	2,8	1,3	3,9	0,6	11,2	0,2	100,0
B. CORPORATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE DATABASES (CBI)																			
1. Total	112.357	25.351	14.718	26.200	22.432	8.128	29.739	36.191	161.837	12.445	47.617	157.059	24.942	10.753	36.787	5.846	101.608	1.170	835.180
Percentage	13,5	3,0	1,8	3,1	2,7	1,0	3,6	4,3	19,4	1,5	5,7	18,8	3,0	1,3	4,4	0,7	12,2	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.1/A.1)	61,9	78,8	75,0	70,7	44,4	73,1	66,8	71,6	68,4	69,4	73,7	61,5	70,6	67,8	75,8	77,7	72,5	51,0	66,8
2. With more than 50 employees	1.812	548	301	320	548	185	463	614	3.763	193	873	4.755	687	350	1.118	160	2.054	20	18.764
Percentage	9,7	2,9	1,6	1,7	2,9	1,0	2,5	3,3	20,1	1,0	4,7	25,3	3,7	1,9	6,0	0,9	10,9	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.2/A.2)	72,8	84,3	91,8	65,7	59,9	89,4	81,9	88,2	79,3	68,4	81,2	88,4	99,0	82,5	88,6	100,6	85,7	90,9	82,4

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.3

Corporations available. Breakdown by activity, size and ownership status. 2013 - 2022

DATABASES	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of corporations	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	835.180	587.987
YEARS	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21.583	22.941	23.595	24.324	23.720	23.620	25.145	25.351	26.526	19.390
2. Mining and quarrying	1.867	1.916	1.947	1.866	1.681	1.542	1.602	1.550	1.521	1.125
3. Manufacturing	75.838	76.634	77.149	77.476	73.671	71.303	72.939	71.358	71.192	51.010
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	17.341	17.603	17.054	16.290	14.580	15.185	16.266	16.184	16.326	11.194
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.383	2.437	2.440	2.380	2.314	2.260	2.320	2.374	2.372	1.696
6. Construction	129.749	131.133	128.591	127.229	120.259	115.048	126.075	124.040	124.047	87.164
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	176.170	181.193	183.623	184.579	176.982	169.690	176.963	172.727	172.405	121.638
8. Transportation and storage	26.694	28.082	29.329	29.907	29.061	28.225	29.266	28.487	28.331	19.688
9. Accommodation and food service activities	46.834	49.587	51.153	52.747	52.001	51.245	55.021	53.588	55.307	36.249
10. Information and communication	25.173	26.991	27.223	27.651	27.340	26.587	28.323	28.225	29.182	20.603
11. Real estate activities	93.235	98.948	99.648	98.675	95.674	92.354	100.204	99.997	102.316	71.482
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	95.257	98.532	97.827	96.650	94.191	91.516	99.245	98.746	101.757	73.375
13. Administrative and support service activities	31.631	33.450	33.884	33.702	32.620	31.630	33.412	32.548	33.561	23.336
14. Other service activities	65.753	69.050	69.994	71.447	69.704	68.009	70.029	68.343	70.337	50.037
TOTAL	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	835.180	587.987
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/EC)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries) (a)	25.604	26.802	27.574	28.204	27.685	28.962	30.831	32.178	34.175	24.136
Of wich: large	3.668	3.731	3.983	4.009	3.864	4.324	4.335	4.322	4.226	3.104
2. Small and medium-sized	783.904	811.695	815.883	816.719	786.113	759.252	805.979	791.340	801.005	563.851
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	9.621	9.415	9.926	10.650	12.045	12.720	13.586	13.509	13.243	8.638
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	774.283	802.280	805.957	806.069	774.068	746.532	792.393	777.831	787.762	555.213
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	708.781	738.321	741.432	738.150	705.626	674.397	719.041	704.685	717.852	503.938
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	857	859	859	803	725	678	612	564	568	379
2. Private	808.651	837.638	842.598	844.120	813.073	787.536	836.198	822.954	834.612	587.608

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Recommendation 2003/361/EC excludes from the SME category any firms controlled or owned by public bodies and those forming part of corporate groups (see methodological note). The "autonomy" criterion has been applied since 2008 based on firms' declarations as to whether they form part of a group when they submit their financial statements to mercantile registers.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.4

Firms available. Classification by number of workers and main activity of firms. Number of firms. 2021

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF FIRMS BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOUT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26.526	3,2	7.832	2,8	15.180	3,5	2.571	3,7	424	3,2	519	1,5
2. Mining and quarrying	1.521	0,2	498	0,2	603	0,1	236	0,3	60	0,5	124	0,4
3. Manufacturing	71.192	8,5	10.491	3,7	41.076	9,4	13.833	19,8	2.748	20,8	3.044	8,9
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	16.326	2,0	10.692	3,8	1.732	0,4	495	0,7	694	5,2	2.713	7,9
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.372	0,3	600	0,2	1.062	0,2	283	0,4	84	0,6	343	1,0
6. Construction	124.047	14,9	50.970	18,2	60.645	13,9	9.292	13,3	1.264	9,5	1.876	5,5
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	172.405	20,6	40.237	14,4	108.450	24,8	17.127	24,5	2.846	21,5	3.745	11,0
8. Transportation and storage	28.331	3,4	4.580	1,6	17.204	3,9	4.517	6,5	670	5,1	1.360	4,0
9. Accommodation and food service activities	55.307	6,6	12.008	4,3	35.989	8,2	5.795	8,3	537	4,1	978	2,9
10. Information and communication	29.182	3,5	10.277	3,7	15.000	3,4	2.047	2,9	617	4,7	1.241	3,6
11. Real estate activities	102.316	12,3	67.442	24,1	31.640	7,2	973	1,4	557	4,2	1.704	5,0
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	101.757	12,2	37.059	13,2	49.989	11,4	4.574	6,5	858	6,5	9.277	27,1
13. Administrative and support service activities	33.561	4,0	10.669	3,8	17.607	4,0	2.989	4,3	950	7,2	1.346	3,9
14. Other service activities	70.337	8,4	16.918	6,0	41.402	9,5	5.178	7,4	934	7,1	5.905	17,3
TOTAL FIRMS SECTORISED	835.180	100,0	280.273	100,0	437.579	100,0	69.910	100,0	13.243	100,0	34.175	100,0

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.5

Coverage. Breakdown by main activity. 2021

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (b)			PERSONNEL COSTS		
	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,5	1,3	14,1	3,5	2,2	31,0	1,5	1,4	44,5
2. Mining and quarrying	0,4	0,4	35,0	0,1	0,2	72,6	0,2	0,2	64,4
3. Manufacturing	14,3	23,0	58,2	13,3	18,3	68,7	14,6	21,8	69,1
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3,0	5,4	63,7	0,3	0,4	75,4	0,6	1,0	82,1
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,4	1,9	49,3	1,4	1,9	65,3	1,4	2,0	64,5
6. Construction	6,5	6,9	38,3	8,1	8,1	50,2	7,7	8,1	48,9
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15,6	20,5	47,3	18,0	22,5	62,4	16,6	20,9	58,4
8. Transportation and storage	4,5	7,1	56,9	5,1	6,8	66,7	5,8	7,8	62,5
9. Accommodation and food service activities	4,9	3,1	22,9	7,7	5,8	37,9	3,5	3,8	51,4
10. Information and communication	4,5	7,9	63,6	3,9	5,1	65,3	5,6	7,6	63,2
11. Real estate activities	13,8	2,6	6,8	0,9	1,2	64,7	1,0	1,2	54,6
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,0	7,2	43,4	6,1	6,5	52,8	7,8	8,4	50,1
13. Administrative and support service activities	4,4	7,4	60,4	9,2	13,1	70,8	6,4	9,2	66,7
14. Other service activities	17,0	5,5	11,7	22,3	8,0	18,1	27,5	6,4	10,8
ST. SUBTOTAL HOUSEHOLD AND NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	100,0	100,0	36,2	100,0	100,0	50,0	100,0	100,0	46,3
General government	7,5	-	-	12,5	-	-	11,0	-	-
Credit institutions and insurance	4,8	-	-	2,4	-	-	3,9	-	-
Other non-market services	2,0	-	-	4,5	-	-	3,3	-	-
T. TOTAL NATIONAL (ST+ 8 a 10)	114,3	-	-	119,4	-	-	118,2	-	-

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) National accounts figures (Statistical Review 2019) also include those for sole proprietors and those for non-profit institutions serving households because of a market activity.

(b) Full time equivalent jobs.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.6

Coverage of gross value added. Breakdown by main activity. 2014 - 2021

DATABASES	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of corporations	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	835.180
YEARS	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)								
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10,8	11,0	12,1	12,8	12,6	14,7	14,1	14,1
2. Mining and quarrying	55,2	65,3	64,0	63,0	55,7	40,9	53,7	35,0
3. Manufacturing	55,0	61,0	61,1	60,8	61,6	59,5	58,7	58,2
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	75,8	75,7	75,4	69,0	69,7	70,9	68,7	63,7
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	54,9	58,4	57,1	54,1	53,3	51,4	50,5	49,3
6. Construction	29,0	29,2	28,4	30,1	33,3	33,6	37,0	38,3
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	47,1	49,0	49,0	49,0	49,8	48,1	48,3	47,3
8. Transportation and storage	54,1	56,2	59,0	58,6	62,4	61,2	54,9	56,9
9. Accommodation and food service activities	21,6	23,2	24,4	25,2	25,2	25,1	20,5	22,9
10. Information and communication	69,0	68,1	71,7	70,6	72,0	70,0	67,2	63,6
11. Real estate activities	5,4	6,0	6,5	6,4	6,2	6,3	7,0	6,8
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	45,5	44,0	44,1	43,2	44,5	41,9	42,4	43,4
13. Administrative and support service activities	55,9	54,2	53,0	54,7	56,6	52,3	59,0	60,4
14. Other service activities	11,2	11,7	11,8	11,5	12,4	11,7	10,7	11,7
TOTAL	34,5	36,1	36,4	36,3	37,2	36,2	35,7	36,2

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Nacional de España. Statistical Review 2019. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: Percentage covered by the CBSO of the estimated total for each industry per the National Accounts (which includes sole proprietors). Conceptually, the CBSO aggregates do not coincide with those of the National Accounts, and this may explain some of the apparent incongruencies in this table.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.7

Coverage by regions. 2021

COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (a)			PERSONNEL COSTS						
	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO			CBSO COVERAGE		
								ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA	
									ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (b)		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (c)
1. ANDALUCÍA	12,1	7,3	20,8	13,5	8,8	29,8	11,3	7,1	3,8	7,6	29,7	8,2	11,5
2. ARAGÓN	3,3	2,7	27,8	3,2	2,7	38,4	3,2	2,6	2,0	2,3	39,0	15,0	12,1
3. ASTURIAS	2,0	1,6	27,2	1,9	1,6	38,5	1,9	1,6	1,3	1,5	39,7	17,2	13,8
4. ILLES BALEARS	2,3	1,5	21,9	2,3	1,8	35,0	2,1	1,7	1,2	1,3	37,3	14,2	10,4
5. CANARIAS	3,1	1,7	19,3	3,7	2,2	26,7	3,1	1,7	1,0	2,3	25,4	7,8	12,5
6. CANTABRIA	1,2	0,7	20,1	1,2	0,8	33,2	1,1	0,8	0,4	0,6	31,7	7,8	9,3
7. CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	3,5	1,9	18,7	3,6	2,4	31,3	3,1	2,0	1,3	1,9	30,0	10,1	10,4
8. CASTILLA Y LEÓN	4,9	3,1	21,9	4,8	3,2	30,5	4,4	2,9	1,6	3,3	31,6	9,2	12,8
9. CATALUÑA	20,9	17,2	28,3	20,3	16,6	37,5	21,9	18,2	16,6	21,5	39,7	18,7	17,0
10. EXTREMADURA	1,4	0,7	15,9	1,6	1,0	29,2	1,2	0,7	0,2	0,4	26,7	4,0	5,5
11. GALICIA	5,3	4,7	30,5	5,3	5,0	43,1	4,9	4,5	3,9	4,7	44,4	19,6	16,5
12. MADRID	17,9	36,1	69,6	16,4	32,8	91,4	19,6	35,9	51,1	34,8	87,3	64,3	30,6
13. MURCIA	2,7	2,3	29,5	3,1	3,0	43,4	2,6	2,3	1,7	2,7	41,4	15,9	17,4
14. NAVARRA	2,0	1,7	29,4	1,9	1,4	35,3	2,0	1,7	1,4	1,5	41,4	17,2	12,9
15. PAÍS VASCO	6,7	7,2	37,1	6,0	5,4	41,2	6,8	6,4	5,4	5,5	44,3	19,6	13,9
16. LA RIOJA	0,8	0,6	24,0	0,8	0,6	36,2	0,7	0,6	0,2	0,4	36,7	6,5	9,4
17. COMUNITAT VALENCIANA	9,8	9,1	31,7	10,4	10,6	46,4	9,8	9,3	7,0	7,8	45,6	17,7	13,8
18. CEUTA Y MELILLA	0,2	0,1	15,6	0,2	0,1	22,9	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	21,6	1,8	12,1
TOTAL NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (AND HOUSEHOLDS IN CRE)	100,0	100,0	34,4	100,0	100,0	46,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	47,6	24,6	24,6

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Regional de España. Statistical Review 2019. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: The columns «CBSO coverage» show the percentage covered by the CBSO in relation to the estimated totals of the Regional Accounts for each Comunidad Autónoma (region).

(a) Unlike the variable average number of employees of the table 1.4 (full-time equivalent jobs), in this table the comparison with the Regional Accounts is made in terms of jobs.

(b)(c) Information only available for firms that provide this breakdown (information on the region where the firm operates proxied by where its labour is remunerated). Of the 8.980 reporting firms, 3378 provided this breakdown, with coverage of 69,97% of total personnel costs.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.8

Classification of corporations by size and ownership status (employees, GVA and turnover). 2021

SIZES (NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES) AND OWNERSHIP STATUS	CORPORATIONS		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES					AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES PER FIRM	GROSS VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES		TOTAL NET TURNOVER	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER (thousands)			STRUCTURE			MILLIONS OF EUROS	%	MILLIONS OF EUROS	%
			TOTAL	PERMANENT	NON-PERM.	TOTAL	NON-P./TOTAL					
<u>SIZE</u>												
1. SMALL	787.762	94,3	2.569	1.929	510	38,8	19,9	3,3	104.791	29,9	333.754	24,9
1. Up to 9	721.001	86,3	1.266	993	232	19,1	18,4	1,8	52.109	14,9	175.247	13,1
2. From 10 to 19	43.584	5,2	599	429	123	9,1	20,5	13,7	23.766	6,8	75.129	5,6
3. From 20 to 49	23.177	2,8	704	508	155	10,6	22,0	30,4	28.916	8,3	83.378	6,2
2. MEDIUM-SIZED	13.243	1,6	711	526	149	10,7	21,0	53,7	32.641	9,3	118.976	8,9
1. Up to 49	6.499	0,8	91	75	13	1,4	14,3	14,1	6.385	1,8	35.407	2,6
2. From 50 to 99	4.723	0,6	330	247	67	5,0	20,3	69,8	14.872	4,2	50.955	3,8
3. From 100 to 249	2.021	0,2	290	204	69	4,4	23,9	143,5	11.385	3,3	32.614	2,4
3. LARGE FIRMS (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	34.175	4,1	3.339	2.593	704	50,4	21,1	97,7	212.609	60,7	888.540	66,2
1. Up to 249	32.087	3,8	625	524	75	9,4	12,0	19,5	50.857	14,5	250.838	18,7
2. From 250 to 499	1.138	0,1	393	309	68	5,9	17,3	345,4	28.428	8,1	106.272	7,9
3. From 500 to 999	406	0,0	294	250	44	4,4	15,1	724,7	29.810	8,5	153.644	11,5
4. More than 1000	544	0,1	2.027	1.510	516	30,6	25,5	3725,3	103.514	29,6	377.786	28,2
TOTAL	835.180	100,0	6.619	5.049	1.363	100,0	20,6	7,9	350.041	100,0	1.341.270	100,0
<u>OWNERSHIP STATUS</u>												
1. PUBLIC ENTERPRISES	568	0,1	150	124	25	2,3	16,7	263,4	9.297	2,7	16.037	1,2
1. Central government	91	0,0	98	79	19	1,5	19,4	1080,4	5.949	1,7	10.650	0,8
2. Territorial government	477	0,1	51	45	6	0,8	11,4	107,5	3.348	1,0	5.387	0,4
2. PRIVATE	834.612	99,9	6.470	4.925	1.338	97,7	20,7	7,8	340.744	97,3	1.325.233	98,8

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

More details can be found in Sectoral Aggregates app.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.9

Classification of firms. Breakdown of number of workers in respect of size and activity. 2021

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF WORKERS BY SIZE									
	TOTAL		MICRO-ENTERPRISES		SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	144.095	2,2	42.862	3,3	47.321	3,7	24.709	3,5	29.203	0,9
2. Mining and quarrying	13.723	0,2	2.241	0,2	4.188	0,3	1.654	0,2	5.639	0,2
3. Manufacturing	1.208.818	18,3	152.360	11,8	280.959	22,0	181.377	25,5	594.121	17,8
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	26.166	0,4	2.804	0,2	1.274	0,1	531	0,1	21.557	0,6
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	124.320	1,9	3.519	0,3	5.520	0,4	3.307	0,5	111.973	3,4
6. Construction	535.570	8,1	188.578	14,6	174.314	13,6	67.254	9,5	105.423	3,2
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.488.338	22,5	322.280	25,0	285.887	22,3	147.666	20,8	732.505	21,9
8. Transportation and storage	450.251	6,8	59.147	4,6	89.172	7,0	43.147	6,1	258.786	7,8
9. Accommodation and food service activities	384.363	5,8	131.048	10,2	99.369	7,8	26.658	3,7	127.289	3,8
10. Information and communication	337.229	5,1	39.064	3,0	41.295	3,2	37.781	5,3	219.090	6,6
11. Real estate activities	80.883	1,2	56.549	4,4	8.945	0,7	3.199	0,4	12.191	0,4
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	426.997	6,5	124.237	9,6	74.442	5,8	37.459	5,3	190.859	5,7
13. Administrative and support service activities	866.202	13,1	46.559	3,6	62.175	4,9	67.754	9,5	689.714	20,7
14. Other service activities	532.447	8,0	118.245	9,2	105.020	8,2	68.511	9,6	240.671	7,2
TOTAL FIRMS	6.619.403	100	1.289.495	100	1.279.879	100	711.008	100	3.339.021	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.10

Classification of firms. Breakdown of gross value added in respect of staff size and activity. 2021

Millions of euros

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	GROSS VALUE ADDED BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOUT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.089	1,5	51	2,2	1.534	3,2	1.617	3,0	795	2,4	1.093	0,5
2. Mining and quarrying	1.418	0,4	1	0,1	97	0,2	221	0,4	97	0,3	1.001	0,5
3. Manufacturing	79.676	23,3	29	1,2	5.697	11,7	12.560	23,4	9.984	30,3	51.406	25,1
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	15.396	4,5	365	15,5	217	0,4	147	0,3	107	0,3	14.560	7,1
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	6.748	2,0	2	0,1	160	0,3	284	0,5	202	0,6	6.098	3,0
6. Construction	23.604	6,9	233	9,9	6.883	14,1	6.960	13,0	3.002	9,1	6.524	3,2
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	71.763	20,9	166	7,0	11.649	23,9	13.040	24,3	7.351	22,3	39.558	19,3
8. Transportation and storage	25.464	7,4	18	0,8	2.417	5,0	3.944	7,4	2.086	6,3	16.999	8,3
9. Accommodation and food service activities	11.194	3,3	18	0,8	3.698	7,6	2.903	5,4	805	2,4	3.770	1,8
10. Information and communication	26.819	7,8	53	2,2	1.681	3,5	2.067	3,9	2.019	6,1	20.998	10,2
11. Real estate activities	8.128	2,4	1.136	48,3	3.698	7,6	723	1,3	242	0,7	2.330	1,1
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.847	6,4	143	6,1	5.170	10,6	3.522	6,6	1.978	6,0	11.035	5,4
13. Administrative and support service activities	26.282	7,7	58	2,4	1.683	3,5	2.077	3,9	1.911	5,8	20.553	10,0
14. Other service activities	19.263	5,6	80	3,4	4.072	8,4	3.581	6,7	2.348	7,1	9.182	4,5
TOTAL FIRMS	342.692	100	2.353	100	48.657	100	53.646	100	32.928	100	205.108	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.11

Structure of gross value added at factor cost. 2013 - 2022

DATABASES	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of corporations	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	836.810	823.518	835.180	587.987
YEARS	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (GNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,3	1,4	1,3	1,4	1,6	1,5	1,3
2. Mining and quarrying	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3
3. Manufacturing	22,6	22,7	24,2	23,9	23,8	23,2	22,6	23,3	23,3	22,4
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5,8	5,7	5,4	5,1	4,4	4,5	4,6	4,7	4,5	7,0
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2,0	1,9	2,0	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,8	2,1	2,0	1,9
6. Construction	5,5	5,5	5,3	5,2	5,5	5,8	6,4	7,1	6,9	6,5
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19,8	19,7	19,6	20,0	19,9	20,0	19,8	20,9	20,9	20,3
8. Transportation and storage	8,9	8,9	8,9	8,8	8,8	9,0	9,0	7,3	7,4	8,3
9. Accommodation and food service activities	4,1	4,2	4,5	4,7	5,0	5,0	5,1	2,2	3,3	3,4
10. Information and communication	9,2	8,7	8,0	8,2	8,2	8,0	8,2	8,6	7,8	7,9
11. Real estate activities	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,4	2,3
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,1	6,4	5,9	5,8	5,9	6,0	6,0	6,6	6,4	6,2
13. Administrative and support service activities	6,8	7,0	6,9	6,8	7,0	7,2	7,0	7,5	7,7	6,7
14. Other service activities	5,6	5,6	5,7	5,5	5,5	5,7	5,5	5,5	5,6	5,4
TOTAL	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/CE)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries)	63,1	62,9	62,8	61,8	61,2	61,5	60,9	60,8	59,9	64,9
2. Small and medium-sized	36,9	37,1	37,2	38,2	38,8	38,5	39,1	39,2	40,1	35,1
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	8,3	7,7	8,1	8,4	9,3	9,1	9,3	9,8	9,6	7,9
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	28,6	29,4	29,1	29,8	29,5	29,4	29,8	29,4	30,5	27,2
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	13,8	14,6	14,3	14,5	14,2	14,0	14,2	13,8	14,9	13,2
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	4,5	4,2	4,1	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	2,8	2,7	3,6
2. Private	95,5	95,8	95,9	96,3	96,3	96,3	96,3	97,2	97,3	96,4
MEMORANDUM ITEM:										
Gross value added at factor cost (millions of euros)	268.712	278.751	303.008	318.561	332.514	349.204	353.841	307.841	342.692	305.096

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.12

Structure of direct ownership of corporations by size. 2013 - 2022

	DATABASES	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	YEARS	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of corporations		10.415	10.727	11.128	11.269	11.024	11.541	11.612	11.937	11.579	8.980
TOTAL CORPORATIONS		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		22,9	21,4	19,7	21,0	21,3	19,1	18,7	19,7	20,1	22,5
Financial corporations		7,2	5,9	6,6	5,2	7,1	6,3	5,8	6,3	6,3	3,3
Other corporations resident in Spain		44,7	47,0	45,2	44,4	41,6	47,7	48,4	46,9	47,2	47,7
Other resident owners		8,2	8,9	9,1	10,6	11,2	8,3	8,6	9,6	10,3	9,8
Non-residents		17,0	16,8	19,4	18,8	18,8	18,6	18,6	17,5	16,1	16,7
1. SMALL		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,0	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3
Financial corporations		0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,4	0,7	0,5	0,7
Other corporations resident in Spain		30,1	27,0	29,8	29,0	29,9	30,8	30,0	20,2	21,7	27,2
Other resident owners		55,2	53,8	52,1	47,5	58,9	51,7	54,8	52,7	65,6	57,1
Non-residents		14,2	18,8	17,7	23,0	10,9	16,8	14,5	26,2	11,8	14,7
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,1
Financial corporations		0,4	0,8	0,7	0,4	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,1	0,1
Other corporations resident in Spain		41,0	45,9	45,4	43,7	42,0	45,5	53,4	53,8	49,0	46,1
Other resident owners		37,5	37,7	42,5	44,8	48,0	45,5	40,4	40,2	43,8	47,4
Non-residents		21,1	15,6	11,2	11,1	9,8	9,0	6,1	5,8	6,9	6,3
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		23,5	21,9	20,2	21,6	21,8	19,5	19,1	20,1	20,5	22,9
Financial corporations		7,3	6,1	6,7	5,3	7,2	6,4	5,9	6,5	6,4	3,3
Other corporations resident in Spain		45,0	47,3	45,3	44,6	41,7	47,9	48,5	47,0	47,4	47,9
Other resident owners		7,3	8,0	8,2	9,7	10,3	7,5	7,7	8,9	9,5	9,0
Non-residents		17,0	16,7	19,5	18,8	19,0	18,7	18,8	17,5	16,3	16,8
CAPITAL (millions of euros)		178.584	184.843	199.618	194.542	195.391	208.290	201.032	201.425	195.883	169.260
Share capital by size (structure)		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
1. SMALL		1,2	1,1	1,1	1,3	1,1	1,0	0,9	0,9	0,8	0,8
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		1,2	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,1	0,9
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		97,6	97,5	97,6	97,4	97,7	97,9	97,9	97,9	98,1	98,3

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) It includes, to this end, the direct share of the General Government and the state-owned holding company SEPI (and those previous ones), in the corporations contributing to the CBSO.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.13

Total enterprises established in Spain and suitable for report enterprises. Business demography. 2013 - 2021

YEARS	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ABSOLUTE VALUES									
A. POPULATION OF ENTERPRISES ACCORDING TO INE (non-financial corporations) (a)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	1.184.271	1.191.079	1.192.838	1.226.807	1.239.507	1.246.916	1.241.595	1.247.237	1.271.746
2. New enterprises	78.531	78.514	78.333	82.621	86.910	93.302	90.973	73.335	94.372
3. Deaths of enterprises	88.119	89.693	88.491	88.274	88.058	87.614	103.296	93.017	80.968
B. ENTERPRISES SUITABLE FOR REPORT IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE (CBI)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	717.189	738.681	744.616	749.373	731.920	727.135	737.426	732.063	733.979
2. New enterprises	48.240	52.653	52.720	54.797	51.164	50.622	47.986	39.175	50.201
3. Deaths of enterprises (Central Balance Sheet Office definition)	641	696	645	679	725	711	659	682	779
4. Enterprises without business activity	43.438	46.467	45.476	40.074	29.989	9.746	50.739	51.598	50.221
RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF NEW AND DEATH ENTERPRISES									
A. POPULATION OF ENTERPRISES ACCORDING TO INE (non-financial corporations) (a)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2. New enterprises	6,6	6,6	6,6	6,7	7,0	7,5	7,3	5,9	7,4
3. Deaths of enterprises	7,4	7,5	7,4	7,2	7,1	7,0	8,3	7,5	6,4
B. ENTERPRISES SUITABLE FOR REPORT IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE (CBI)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2. New enterprises	6,7	7,1	7,1	7,3	7,0	7,0	6,5	5,4	6,8
3. Deaths of enterprises (Central Balance Sheet Office definition)	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
4. Enterprises without business activity	6,1	6,3	6,1	5,3	4,1	1,3	6,9	7,0	6,8
MEMORANDUM ITEM:									
Enterprises received from Mercantile Registries not suitable for report	236.322	231.699	225.466	214.480	214.933	237.629	187.430	188.392	203.155
Enterprises that deposit their accounts in the Mercantile Registries	1.123.047	1.110.542	1.105.635	1.143.120	1.137.097	1.154.084	1.197.897	1.042.727	1.349.530

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including non-financial corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.