

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.1

Corporations and years available

INFORMATION PERIOD	YEAR DESIGNATED BY THE DATABASE	CORPORATIONS INCLUDED IN THE INITIAL RESULTS		CORPORATIONS IN THE DATABASE AS OF 31.10.2021					
		NUMBER	COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)	NUMBER			COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)		
				TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB	TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB
1983-1984	1984	3.075	36,3	4.039	4.039	-	39,1	39,1	-
2001-2002	2002	48.061	25,5	279.143	8.420	270.723	66,9	44,6	22,3
2002-2003	2003	57.529	26,2	340.541	8.821	331.720	71,8	45,5	26,3
2003-2004	2004	67.934	26,8	389.483	9.048	380.435	76,7	49,0	27,7
2004-2005	2005	71.102	27,3	458.391	9.121	449.270	75,7	46,6	29,0
2005-2006	2006	97.154	28,8	469.018	9.275	459.743	74,7	46,6	28,2
2006-2007	2007	98.720	30,4	488.877	9.320	479.557	75,0	46,9	28,1
2007-2008	2008	93.675	27,9	538.674	9.624	529.050	66,5	43,7	22,8
2008-2009	2009	123.861	29,0	731.497	9.868	721.629	69,9	39,5	30,3
2009-2010	2010	128.541	29,4	732.433	10.150	722.283	66,8	38,4	28,4
2010-2011	2011	145.668	30,6	759.779	10.102	749.677	63,5	36,7	26,8
2011-2012	2012	151.506	31,5	778.335	10.278	768.057	55,6	32,6	22,9
2012-2013	2013	198.416	29,5	809.508	10.415	799.093	50,9	29,8	21,1
2013-2014	2014	242.905	31,3	838.497	10.727	827.770	53,5	32,1	21,4
2014-2015	2015	317.139	35,5	843.457	11.128	832.329	55,8	33,2	22,6
2015-2016	2016	379.014	35,4	844.923	11.269	833.654	56,1	32,6	23,6
2016-2017	2017	484.395	37,9	813.798	11.024	802.774	55,7	31,9	23,7
2017-2018	2018	537.923	42,2	788.214	11.541	776.673	56,9	32,7	24,2
2018-2019	2019	381.916	32,5	684.107 (P)	11.610	672.497	52,3	31,2	21,2
2019-2020	2020	465.362	40,5	465.362 (A)	8.504	456.858	40,5	25,9	14,7

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.2

Total corporations established in Spain and corporations available. Data by regional (autonomous) government. 2019

NON FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)																		
	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Illes Balears	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla La Mancha	Castilla y León	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	Madrid	Murcia	Navarra	País Vasco	La Rioja	Comunitat Valenciana	Ceuta y Melilla	TOTAL
A. CORPORATIONS DIRCE 2019 (a)																			
1. Number	175.911	32.626	19.448	36.894	52.765	11.170	44.371	51.114	233.669	17.853	65.439	248.715	35.474	15.498	47.759	7.392	138.973	2.342	1.237.413
Percentage	14,2	2,6	1,6	3,0	4,3	0,9	3,6	4,1	18,9	1,4	5,3	20,1	2,9	1,3	3,9	0,6	11,2	0,2	100,0
2. With more than 50 employees	2.728	716	358	630	1.079	225	630	752	5.107	285	1.143	5.620	735	454	1.365	161	2.533	29	24.550
Percentage	11,1	2,9	1,5	2,6	4,4	0,9	2,6	3,1	20,8	1,2	4,7	22,9	3,0	1,8	5,6	0,7	10,3	0,1	100,0
3. With less than 50 employees	173.183	31.910	19.090	36.264	51.686	10.945	43.741	50.362	228.562	17.568	64.296	243.095	34.739	15.044	46.394	7.231	136.440	2.313	1.212.863
Percentage	14,3	2,6	1,6	3,0	4,3	0,9	3,6	4,2	18,8	1,4	5,3	20,0	2,9	1,2	3,8	0,6	11,2	0,2	100,0
B. CORPORATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE DATABASES (CBI)																			
1. Total	92.975	21.894	13.133	20.757	17.521	5.705	24.604	26.531	129.195	9.146	41.026	133.240	19.858	9.572	31.981	5.001	81.143	825	684.107
Percentage	13,6	3,2	1,9	3,0	2,6	0,8	3,6	3,9	18,9	1,3	6,0	19,5	2,9	1,4	4,7	0,7	11,9	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.1/A.1)	52,9	67,1	67,5	56,3	33,2	51,1	55,5	51,9	55,3	51,2	62,7	53,6	56,0	61,8	67,0	67,7	58,4	35,2	55,3
2. With more than 50 employees	1.772	495	293	376	525	148	411	480	3.311	153	846	4.552	573	331	1.051	132	1.958	16	17.423
Percentage	10,2	2,8	1,7	2,2	3,0	0,8	2,4	2,8	19,0	0,9	4,9	26,1	3,3	1,9	6,0	0,8	11,2	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.2/A.2)	65,0	69,1	81,8	59,7	48,7	65,8	65,2	63,8	64,8	53,7	74,0	81,0	78,0	72,9	77,0	82,0	77,3	55,2	71,0

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.3

## Corporations available. Breakdown by activity, size and ownership status. 2011 - 2020

DATABASES	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of corporations	759.779	778.335	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	684.107	465.362
YEARS	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.399	20.273	21.583	22.941	23.595	24.324	23.720	23.620	20.655	14.869
2. Mining and quarrying	1.911	1.898	1.867	1.916	1.947	1.866	1.681	1.542	1.259	867
3. Manufacturing	74.553	74.579	75.838	76.634	77.149	77.476	73.671	71.303	61.556	41.848
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	17.208	17.812	17.341	17.603	17.054	16.290	14.580	15.185	13.337	8.836
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.143	2.234	2.383	2.437	2.440	2.380	2.314	2.260	1.885	1.361
6. Construction	132.518	129.898	129.749	131.133	128.591	127.229	120.259	115.048	100.169	67.168
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	165.463	168.965	176.170	181.193	183.623	184.579	176.982	169.690	145.768	98.507
8. Transportation and storage	25.150	25.675	26.694	28.082	29.329	29.907	29.061	28.225	24.342	16.356
9. Accommodation and food service activities	42.838	43.992	46.834	49.587	51.153	52.747	52.001	51.245	44.184	28.195
10. Information and communication	22.026	23.221	25.173	26.991	27.223	27.651	27.340	26.587	23.085	16.105
11. Real estate activities	83.104	87.642	93.235	98.948	99.648	98.675	95.674	92.354	81.727	56.570
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	86.117	90.402	95.257	98.532	97.827	96.650	94.191	91.516	81.474	57.098
13. Administrative and support service activities	28.852	30.018	31.631	33.450	33.884	33.702	32.620	31.630	27.144	18.354
14. Other service activities	58.497	61.726	65.753	69.050	69.994	71.447	69.704	68.009	57.522	39.228
TOTAL	759.779	778.335	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	684.107	465.362
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/EC)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries) (a)	22.870	24.690	25.604	26.802	27.574	28.204	27.685	28.962	26.406	18.566
Of wich: large	3.500	3.648	3.668	3.731	3.983	4.009	3.864	4.324	4.143	2.838
2. Small and medium-sized	736.909	753.645	783.904	811.695	815.883	816.719	786.113	759.252	657.701	446.796
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	9.842	9.580	9.621	9.415	9.926	10.650	12.045	12.720	11.625	7.352
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	727.067	744.065	774.283	802.280	805.957	806.069	774.068	746.532	646.076	439.444
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	653.892	674.814	708.781	738.321	741.432	738.150	705.626	674.397	580.850	394.109
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	941	880	857	859	859	803	725	678	543	395
2. Private	758.838	777.455	808.651	837.638	842.598	844.120	813.073	787.536	683.564	464.967

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Recommendation 2003/361/EC excludes from the SME category any firms controlled or owned by public bodies and those forming part of corporate groups (see methodological note). The "autonomy" criterion has been applied since 2008 based on firms' declarations as to whether they form part of a group when they submit their financial statements to mercantile registers.

## Firms available. Classification by number of workers and main activity of firms. Number of firms. 2019

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF FIRMS BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOUT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES		NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%
	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%						
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.655	3,0	5.238	2,7	12.559	3,3	2.141	3,3	327	2,8	390	1,5
2. Mining and quarrying	1.259	0,2	339	0,2	561	0,1	182	0,3	43	0,4	134	0,5
3. Manufacturing	61.556	9,0	6.602	3,4	36.840	9,5	13.004	19,9	2.402	20,7	2.708	10,3
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	13.337	1,9	9.374	4,8	1.387	0,4	334	0,5	787	6,8	1.455	5,5
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1.885	0,3	350	0,2	911	0,2	237	0,4	71	0,6	316	1,2
6. Construction	100.169	14,6	35.457	18,2	54.320	14,1	7.828	12,0	987	8,5	1.577	6,0
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	145.768	21,3	25.823	13,2	98.079	25,4	16.004	24,5	2.507	21,6	3.355	12,7
8. Transportation and storage	24.342	3,6	2.571	1,3	15.809	4,1	4.081	6,3	584	5,0	1.297	4,9
9. Accommodation and food service activities	44.184	6,5	6.499	3,3	28.871	7,5	7.300	11,2	627	5,4	887	3,4
10. Information and communication	23.085	3,4	7.060	3,6	12.774	3,3	1.703	2,6	515	4,4	1.033	3,9
11. Real estate activities	81.727	11,9	51.316	26,3	27.670	7,2	961	1,5	436	3,8	1.344	5,1
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	81.474	11,9	26.538	13,6	44.083	11,4	3.868	5,9	700	6,0	6.285	23,8
13. Administrative and support service activities	27.144	4,0	6.856	3,5	15.592	4,0	2.761	4,2	763	6,6	1.172	4,4
14. Other service activities	57.522	8,4	10.936	5,6	36.435	9,4	4.822	7,4	876	7,5	4.453	16,9
TOTAL FIRMS SECTORISED	684.107	100,0	194.959	100,0	385.891	100,0	65.226	100,0	11.625	100,0	26.406	100,0

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.5

Coverage. Breakdown by main activity. 2019

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (b)			PERSONNEL COSTS		
	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,3	1,2	12,4	3,4	1,9	26,5	1,1	1,2	50,3
2. Mining and quarrying	0,3	0,3	35,7	0,1	0,2	72,6	0,2	0,2	64,2
3. Manufacturing	13,9	22,5	55,3	13,5	18,2	64,4	15,1	21,9	66,6
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,8	5,6	68,2	0,3	0,5	85,4	0,6	1,3	100,0
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,2	1,8	51,7	1,4	1,8	63,4	1,5	1,9	57,0
6. Construction	7,3	6,5	30,6	8,1	7,6	45,1	7,0	7,7	50,2
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14,3	19,0	45,6	17,9	22,5	60,3	15,6	20,6	60,3
8. Transportation and storage	5,3	8,9	57,0	5,0	6,9	65,9	5,7	8,1	64,9
9. Accommodation and food service activities	7,1	4,8	23,2	9,1	7,5	39,8	7,1	5,5	35,4
10. Information and communication	4,3	8,4	67,3	3,6	5,1	67,6	5,1	7,5	66,6
11. Real estate activities	13,1	2,2	5,8	1,1	1,1	48,7	1,1	1,1	46,5
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,5	6,5	40,3	6,0	6,0	48,1	6,8	7,7	52,2
13. Administrative and support service activities	4,8	7,0	50,5	9,2	12,6	66,0	6,4	9,0	64,6
14. Other service activities	16,9	5,4	10,9	21,4	7,9	17,7	26,7	6,3	10,7
ST. SUBTOTAL HOUSEHOLD AND NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	100,0	100,0	34,2	100,0	100,0	47,8	100,0	100,0	45,8
General government	7,0	-	-	11,9	-	-	11,0	-	-
Credit institutions and insurance	4,4	-	-	2,3	-	-	4,2	-	-
Other non-market services	2,0	-	-	4,4	-	-	3,4	-	-
T. TOTAL NATIONAL (ST+ 8 a 10)	113,3	-	-	118,6	-	-	118,5	-	-

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) National accounts figures (Statistical Review 2019) also include those for sole proprietors and those for non-profit institutions serving households because of a market activity.

(b) Full time equivalent jobs.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.6

## Coverage of gross value added. Breakdown by main activity. 2012 - 2019

DATABASES	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Number of corporations	778.335	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	684.107
YEARS	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)								
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10,4	10,3	10,8	11,0	12,1	12,8	12,5	12,4
2. Mining and quarrying	40,9	41,5	55,2	65,3	64,0	63,0	58,9	35,7
3. Manufacturing	54,9	54,1	55,0	61,0	61,1	60,8	61,0	55,3
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	67,7	72,2	75,7	75,7	75,4	69,0	70,3	68,2
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	55,3	51,1	54,9	58,4	57,1	54,1	52,9	51,7
6. Construction	29,3	28,5	29,0	29,2	28,4	30,1	32,2	30,6
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	45,0	45,8	47,1	49,0	49,0	49,0	50,1	45,6
8. Transportation and storage	53,9	54,9	54,1	56,2	59,0	58,6	61,9	57,0
9. Accommodation and food service activities	18,8	20,6	21,6	23,2	24,4	25,1	25,8	23,2
10. Information and communication	70,9	69,4	68,8	68,0	71,5	70,4	69,5	67,3
11. Real estate activities	6,0	5,2	5,4	6,1	6,5	6,4	6,2	5,8
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	43,7	43,8	45,3	43,9	44,0	43,1	44,5	40,3
13. Administrative and support service activities	54,9	55,7	55,7	54,1	52,8	54,5	55,1	50,5
14. Other service activities	10,1	10,9	11,2	11,7	11,8	11,5	12,5	10,9
TOTAL	33,6	33,7	34,5	36,1	36,4	36,3	37,2	34,2

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Nacional de España. Statistical Review 2019. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: Percentage covered by the CBSO of the estimated total for each industry per the National Accounts (which includes sole proprietors). Conceptually, the CBSO aggregates do not coincide with those of the National Accounts, and this may explain some of the apparent incongruencies in this table.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.7

## Coverage by regions. 2019

COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (a)			PERSONNEL COSTS						
	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO			CBSO COVERAGE		
								ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA	
									ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (b)		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (c)
1. ANDALUCÍA	12,2	7,0	18,6	13,5	8,8	27,9	11,3	7,2	4,2	8,0	29,1	9,2	12,8
2. ARAGÓN	3,2	2,6	25,6	3,2	2,7	35,5	3,3	2,7	2,1	2,4	37,2	15,8	13,2
3. ASTURIAS	1,9	1,6	26,6	1,9	1,7	36,4	2,0	1,7	1,4	1,7	38,5	17,6	15,4
4. ILLES BALEARS	2,5	2,1	27,4	2,4	2,2	39,3	2,4	2,2	1,8	1,8	42,7	19,4	14,2
5. CANARIAS	3,3	1,9	18,3	3,8	2,3	25,4	3,2	1,8	1,2	2,5	25,1	9,2	14,2
6. CANTABRIA	1,2	0,7	18,7	1,2	0,8	28,6	1,2	0,7	0,6	0,8	28,6	12,3	12,2
7. CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	3,4	1,7	16,1	3,5	2,3	27,8	3,0	1,8	1,1	2,1	27,6	9,2	12,7
8. CASTILLA Y LEÓN	4,9	2,4	16,2	4,8	2,6	23,1	4,5	2,4	1,5	3,0	24,3	8,3	12,2
9. CATALUÑA	20,8	16,6	25,9	20,2	16,3	34,2	21,9	17,7	15,2	19,8	37,0	17,3	16,5
10. EXTREMADURA	1,4	0,6	13,1	1,5	0,8	23,6	1,2	0,6	0,3	0,5	23,2	5,5	7,8
11. GALICIA	5,2	4,8	29,8	5,3	5,2	41,2	4,9	4,6	4,0	4,7	43,0	20,1	17,4
12. MADRID	17,9	38,3	69,5	16,2	33,4	87,8	19,1	36,5	50,5	34,4	87,3	65,6	32,8
13. MURCIA	2,6	2,1	25,4	3,1	2,8	38,4	2,5	2,1	1,6	2,5	38,4	15,3	18,2
14. NAVARRA	2,0	1,6	26,6	1,9	1,4	32,0	2,1	1,7	1,3	1,5	37,6	16,2	13,4
15. PAÍS VASCO	6,7	6,8	32,9	6,0	5,5	38,8	6,9	6,4	5,6	5,9	42,4	20,0	15,5
16. LA RIOJA	0,8	0,5	20,9	0,8	0,6	30,5	0,7	0,5	0,2	0,4	32,9	7,7	9,6
17. COMUNITAT VALENCIANA	9,8	8,8	29,1	10,5	10,6	42,7	9,8	9,3	7,4	7,8	43,2	18,7	14,5
18. CEUTA Y MELILLA	0,1	0,1	11,2	0,2	0,1	17,2	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	16,3	3,0	12,4
TOTAL NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (AND HOUSEHOLDS IN CRE)	100,0	100,0	32,4	100,0	100,0	42,8	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	45,6	24,8	24,8

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Regional de España. Statistical Review 2019. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: The columns «CBSO coverage» show the percentage covered by the CBSO in relation to the estimated totals of the Regional Accounts for each Comunidad Autónoma (region).

(a) Unlike the variable average number of employees of the table 1.4 (full-time equivalent jobs), in this table the comparison with the Regional Accounts is made in terms of jobs.

(b)(c) Information only available for firms that provide this breakdown (information on the region where the firm operates proxied by where its labour is remunerated). Of the 8.504 reporting firms, 3392 provided this breakdown, with coverage of 73,36% of total personnel costs.

## Classification of corporations by size and ownership status (employees, GVA and turnover). 2019

SIZES (NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES) AND OWNERSHIP STATUS	CORPORATIONS		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES					AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES PER FIRM	GROSS VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES		TOTAL NET TURNOVER	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER (thousands)			STRUCTURE			MILLIONS OF EUROS	%	MILLIONS OF EUROS	%
			TOTAL	PERMANENT	NON-PERM.	TOTAL	NON-P./TOTAL					
<u>SIZE</u>												
1. SMALL	646.076	94,4	2.384	1.811	559	37,7	23,4	3,7	94.311	27,6	304.581	23,1
1. Up to 9	582.727	85,2	1.134	890	236	18,0	20,8	1,9	45.143	13,2	155.108	11,8
2. From 10 to 19	40.906	6,0	564	421	140	8,9	24,8	13,8	21.715	6,4	69.540	5,3
3. From 20 to 49	22.443	3,3	685	499	183	10,8	26,6	30,5	27.454	8,0	79.933	6,1
2. MEDIUM-SIZED	11.625	1,7	641	463	162	10,1	25,3	55,1	28.964	8,5	102.859	7,8
1. Up to 49	5.480	0,8	74	62	12	1,2	16,3	13,6	5.337	1,6	29.425	2,2
2. From 50 to 99	4.347	0,6	305	222	77	4,8	25,2	70,3	13.511	4,0	46.136	3,5
3. From 100 to 249	1.798	0,3	261	179	73	4,1	28,1	145,1	10.116	3,0	27.298	2,1
3. LARGE FIRMS (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	26.406	3,9	3.293	2.517	762	52,1	23,1	124,7	217.890	63,9	910.448	69,1
1. Up to 249	24.357	3,6	587	488	91	9,3	15,5	24,1	49.348	14,5	244.930	18,6
2. From 250 to 499	1.076	0,2	374	293	74	5,9	19,8	347,3	26.839	7,9	105.742	8,0
3. From 500 to 999	390	0,1	277	225	52	4,4	18,7	710,5	25.103	7,4	115.692	8,8
4. More than 1000	583	0,1	2.056	1.510	546	32,5	26,5	3526,8	116.600	34,2	444.084	33,7
TOTAL	684.107	100,0	6.318	4.790	1.484	100,0	23,5	9,2	341.165	100,0	1.317.888	100,0
<u>OWNERSHIP STATUS</u>												
1. PUBLIC ENTERPRISES	543	0,1	157	125	32	2,5	20,2	289,8	12.759	3,7	20.352	1,5
1. Central government	97	0,0	103	79	24	1,6	23,4	1057,0	8.921	2,6	14.583	1,1
2. Territorial government	446	0,1	55	46	8	0,9	14,3	122,9	3.838	1,1	5.769	0,4
2. PRIVATE	683.564	99,9	6.160	4.665	1.452	97,5	23,6	9,0	328.406	96,3	1.297.536	98,5

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.  
More details can be found in Sectoral Aggregates app.



## Classification of firms. Breakdown of number of workers in respect of size and activity. 2019

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF WORKERS BY SIZE									
	TOTAL		MICRO-ENTERPRISES		SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	119.122	1,9	36.489	3,1	39.809	3,3	18.408	2,9	24.415	0,7
2. Mining and quarrying	12.340	0,2	2.103	0,2	3.522	0,3	872	0,1	5.844	0,2
3. Manufacturing	1.150.894	18,2	138.755	11,9	265.679	21,8	162.588	25,4	583.873	17,7
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	30.487	0,5	2.259	0,2	1.110	0,1	266	0,0	26.852	0,8
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	114.428	1,8	3.023	0,3	4.870	0,4	3.266	0,5	103.269	3,1
6. Construction	482.485	7,6	169.863	14,6	149.661	12,3	50.551	7,9	112.410	3,4
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.424.080	22,5	296.847	25,5	271.433	22,2	133.534	20,8	722.266	21,9
8. Transportation and storage	437.484	6,9	54.300	4,7	81.861	6,7	37.839	5,9	263.484	8,0
9. Accommodation and food service activities	476.825	7,5	116.163	10,0	138.627	11,4	41.806	6,5	180.229	5,5
10. Information and communication	320.881	5,1	33.662	2,9	34.586	2,8	32.414	5,1	220.218	6,7
11. Real estate activities	71.421	1,1	50.326	4,3	9.108	0,7	2.250	0,4	9.737	0,3
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	379.383	6,0	109.227	9,4	62.993	5,2	33.169	5,2	173.995	5,3
13. Administrative and support service activities	799.108	12,6	44.392	3,8	58.074	4,8	60.065	9,4	636.576	19,3
14. Other service activities	498.849	7,9	106.187	9,1	98.693	8,1	63.686	9,9	230.283	7,0
TOTAL FIRMS	6.317.787	100	1.163.595	100	1.220.026	100	640.715	100	3.293.450	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

## Classification of firms. Breakdown of gross value added in respect of staff size and activity. 2019

Millions of euros

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	GROSS VALUE ADDED BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOUT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.341	1,3	34	1,6	1.225	2,9	1.342	2,7	594	2,0	1.146	0,5
2. Mining and quarrying	1.165	0,3	1	0,1	90	0,2	169	0,3	48	0,2	857	0,4
3. Manufacturing	75.861	22,7	25	1,2	5.050	12,0	11.537	23,4	8.761	30,2	50.487	23,9
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	15.917	4,8	353	16,9	166	0,4	190	0,4	134	0,5	15.074	7,1
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	6.130	1,8	3	0,1	133	0,3	231	0,5	170	0,6	5.593	2,6
6. Construction	21.104	6,3	183	8,7	6.021	14,3	5.918	12,0	2.271	7,8	6.711	3,2
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	65.653	19,6	128	6,1	10.144	24,0	11.403	23,1	6.200	21,3	37.779	17,9
8. Transportation and storage	30.469	9,1	12	0,6	2.182	5,2	3.539	7,2	1.796	6,2	22.939	10,8
9. Accommodation and food service activities	16.118	4,8	25	1,2	3.202	7,6	4.539	9,2	1.600	5,5	6.752	3,2
10. Information and communication	28.064	8,4	40	1,9	1.361	3,2	1.648	3,3	1.600	5,5	23.414	11,1
11. Real estate activities	7.242	2,2	1.034	49,4	3.321	7,9	752	1,5	239	0,8	1.897	0,9
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	20.166	6,0	139	6,6	4.312	10,2	2.892	5,9	1.710	5,9	11.113	5,3
13. Administrative and support service activities	24.122	7,2	49	2,3	1.565	3,7	1.930	3,9	1.754	6,0	18.824	8,9
14. Other service activities	17.887	5,4	67	3,2	3.422	8,1	3.302	6,7	2.172	7,5	8.924	4,2
TOTAL FIRMS	334.241	100	2.092	100	42.195	100	49.393	100	29.049	100	211.511	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.11

## Structure of gross value added at factor cost. 2011 - 2020

DATABASES	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of corporations	759.779	778.335	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	813.798	788.214	684.107	465.362
YEARS	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0,9	1,0	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,3	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,4
2. Mining and quarrying	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,4
3. Manufacturing	22,8	22,8	22,6	22,7	24,2	23,9	23,8	23,2	22,7	22,2
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5,4	6,1	5,8	5,7	5,4	5,1	4,4	4,5	4,8	6,2
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,9	2,0	2,0	1,9	2,0	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,8	2,4
6. Construction	7,7	6,5	5,5	5,5	5,3	5,2	5,5	5,8	6,3	6,7
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19,6	19,2	19,8	19,7	19,6	20,0	19,9	20,0	19,6	20,9
8. Transportation and storage	8,6	8,7	8,9	8,9	8,9	8,8	8,8	9,0	9,1	7,9
9. Accommodation and food service activities	3,8	3,9	4,1	4,2	4,5	4,7	5,0	5,0	4,8	1,9
10. Information and communication	9,6	9,5	9,2	8,7	8,0	8,2	8,2	8,0	8,4	9,6
11. Real estate activities	1,9	2,3	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,2	1,9
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,8	5,9	6,1	6,4	5,9	5,8	5,9	6,0	6,0	6,1
13. Administrative and support service activities	6,6	6,7	6,8	7,0	6,9	6,8	7,0	7,2	7,2	7,8
14. Other service activities	4,8	5,1	5,6	5,6	5,7	5,5	5,5	5,7	5,4	4,5
TOTAL	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/CE)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries)	60,9	62,6	63,1	62,9	62,8	61,8	61,2	61,5	63,3	66,8
2. Small and medium-sized	39,1	37,4	36,9	37,1	37,2	38,2	38,8	38,5	36,7	33,2
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	9,4	8,9	8,3	7,7	8,1	8,4	9,3	9,1	8,7	7,8
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	29,6	28,5	28,6	29,4	29,1	29,8	29,5	29,4	28,0	25,4
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	13,8	13,4	13,8	14,6	14,3	14,5	14,2	14,0	13,3	11,8
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	4,2	4,2	4,5	4,2	4,1	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,8	3,7
2. Private	95,8	95,8	95,5	95,8	95,9	96,3	96,3	96,3	96,2	96,3
MEMORANDUM ITEM:										
Gross value added at factor cost (millions of euros)	282.013	273.133	268.712	278.751	303.008	318.561	332.514	349.204	334.241	221.332

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.12

## Structure of direct ownership of corporations by size. 2011 - 2020

	DATABASES	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	Number of corporations	10.102	10.278	10.415	10.727	11.128	11.269	11.024	11.541	11.610	8.504
	YEARS	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL CORPORATIONS		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		22,5	23,7	22,9	21,4	19,7	21,0	21,3	19,1	18,7	21,4
Financial corporations		9,5	9,4	7,2	5,9	6,6	5,2	7,1	6,3	5,8	6,5
Other corporations resident in Spain		42,2	41,8	44,7	47,0	45,2	44,4	41,6	47,7	48,4	45,9
Other resident owners		8,6	8,3	8,2	8,9	9,1	10,6	11,2	8,3	8,6	8,7
Non-residents		17,3	16,8	17,0	16,8	19,4	18,8	18,8	18,6	18,6	17,4
1. SMALL		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,2
Financial corporations		1,6	2,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,4	0,6
Other corporations resident in Spain		31,4	31,1	30,1	27,0	29,8	29,0	29,9	30,8	30,0	25,8
Other resident owners		55,5	49,4	55,2	53,8	52,1	47,5	58,9	51,7	54,8	46,1
Non-residents		11,4	17,0	14,2	18,8	17,7	23,0	10,9	16,8	14,5	27,2
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,0	0,5	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Financial corporations		7,5	4,4	0,4	0,8	0,7	0,4	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,2
Other corporations resident in Spain		36,2	45,9	41,0	45,9	45,4	43,7	42,0	45,5	53,4	52,7
Other resident owners		33,7	24,2	37,5	37,7	42,5	44,8	48,0	45,5	40,4	42,2
Non-residents		22,6	25,1	21,1	15,6	11,2	11,1	9,8	9,0	6,1	4,9
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		23,4	24,6	23,5	21,9	20,2	21,6	21,8	19,5	19,1	21,8
Financial corporations		9,7	9,6	7,3	6,1	6,7	5,3	7,2	6,4	5,9	6,6
Other corporations resident in Spain		42,5	41,9	45,0	47,3	45,3	44,6	41,7	47,9	48,5	46,1
Other resident owners		7,2	7,3	7,3	8,0	8,2	9,7	10,3	7,5	7,7	8,1
Non-residents		17,2	16,6	17,0	16,7	19,5	18,8	19,0	18,7	18,8	17,4
CAPITAL (millions of euros)		177.168	184.263	178.584	184.843	199.618	194.542	195.391	208.290	201.029	182.034
Share capital by size (structure)		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
1. SMALL		1,6	1,7	1,2	1,1	1,1	1,3	1,1	1,0	0,9	0,9
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		2,5	1,9	1,2	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,1	1,1	1,2	0,8
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		95,9	96,4	97,6	97,5	97,6	97,4	97,7	97,9	97,9	98,2

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) It includes, to this end, the direct share of the General Government and the state-owned holding company SEPI (and those previous ones), in the corporations contributing to the CBSO.

## Total enterprises established in Spain and suitable for report enterprises. Business demography. 2011 - 2019

YEARS	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	ABSOLUTE VALUES								
A. POPULATION OF ENTERPRISES ACCORDING TO INE (non-financial corporations) (a)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	1.181.992	1.178.304	1.184.271	1.191.079	1.192.838	1.226.807	1.239.507	1.246.916	1.241.595
2. New enterprises	72.436	72.230	78.531	78.514	78.333	82.621	86.910	93.302	90.973
3. Deaths of enterprises	92.347	103.944	88.119	89.693	88.491	88.274	88.058	87.614	103.296
B. ENTERPRISES SUITABLE FOR REPORT IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE (CBI)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	687.462	699.227	717.189	738.681	744.616	749.373	731.920	727.135	637.376
2. New enterprises	38.375	40.600	48.240	52.653	52.720	54.797	51.164	50.622	38.205
3. Deaths of enterprises (Central Balance Sheet Office definition)	561	624	641	696	645	679	725	711	568
4. Enterprises without business activity	33.381	37.884	43.438	46.467	45.476	40.074	29.989	9.746	7.958
RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF NEW AND DEATH ENTERPRISES									
A. POPULATION OF ENTERPRISES ACCORDING TO INE (non-financial corporations) (a)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2. New enterprises	6,1	6,1	6,6	6,6	6,6	6,7	7,0	7,5	7,3
3. Deaths of enterprises	7,8	8,8	7,4	7,5	7,4	7,2	7,1	7,0	8,3
B. ENTERPRISES SUITABLE FOR REPORT IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE (CBI)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2. New enterprises	5,6	5,8	6,7	7,1	7,1	7,3	7,0	7,0	6,0
3. Deaths of enterprises (Central Balance Sheet Office definition)	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
4. Enterprises without business activity	4,9	5,4	6,1	6,3	6,1	5,3	4,1	1,3	1,2
MEMORANDUM ITEM:									
Enterprises received from Mercantile Registries not suitable for report	248.809	237.533	236.322	231.699	225.466	214.480	214.933	237.629	212.172
Enterprises that deposit their accounts in the Mercantile Registries	1.158.586	1.138.862	1.123.047	1.110.542	1.105.635	1.143.120	1.137.097	1.154.084	1.197.897

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including non-financial corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.