

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.1

## Corporations and years available

INFORMATION PERIOD	YEAR DESIGNATED BY THE DATABASE	CORPORATIONS INCLUDED IN THE INITIAL RESULTS		CORPORATIONS IN THE DATABASE AS OF 31.10.2019					
		NUMBER	COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)	NUMBER			COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)		
				TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB	TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB
1983-1984	1984	3.075	36,3	4.039	4.039	-	39,1	39,1	-
1999-2000	2000	41.170	27,2	187.599	8.459	179.140	54,4	40,3	14,1
2000-2001	2001	44.411	26,2	222.892	8.420	214.472	56,3	39,8	16,5
2001-2002	2002	48.061	25,5	279.143	8.420	270.723	58,7	39,1	19,5
2002-2003	2003	57.529	26,2	340.541	8.821	331.720	59,6	37,8	21,8
2003-2004	2004	67.934	26,8	389.483	9.048	380.435	61,8	39,5	22,3
2004-2005	2005	71.102	27,3	458.391	9.121	449.270	64,1	39,5	24,6
2005-2006	2006	97.154	28,8	469.018	9.275	459.743	65,1	40,6	24,5
2006-2007	2007	98.720	30,4	488.877	9.320	479.557	66,0	41,3	24,7
2007-2008	2008	93.675	27,9	538.674	9.624	529.050	58,7	38,6	20,1
2008-2009	2009	123.861	29,0	731.497	9.868	721.629	61,4	34,7	26,7
2009-2010	2010	128.541	29,4	732.433	10.150	722.283	56,8	32,6	24,2
2010-2011	2011	145.668	30,6	759.779	10.102	749.677	53,3	30,8	22,5
2011-2012	2012	151.506	31,5	778.335	10.278	768.057	52,3	30,7	21,6
2012-2013	2013	198.416	29,5	809.508	10.415	799.093	52,9	31,0	21,9
2013-2014	2014	242.905	31,3	838.497	10.727	827.770	53,5	32,1	21,4
2014-2015	2015	317.139	35,5	843.457	11.128	832.329	55,8	33,2	22,6
2015-2016	2016	379.014	35,4	844.923	11.269	833.654	56,1	32,6	23,6
2016-2017	2017	484.395	37,9	757.098 (P)	11.027	746.071	53,4	32,0	21,4
2017-2018	2018	537.923	42,2	537.923 (A)	8.194	529.729	42,2	26,7	15,5

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.2

Total corporations established in Spain and corporations available. Data by regional (autonomous) government. 2017

NON FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)																		
	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Illes Balears	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla La Mancha	Castilla y León	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	Madrid	Murcia	Navarra	País Vasco	La Rioja	Comunitat Valenciana	Ceuta y Melilla	TOTAL
A. CORPORATIONS DIRCE 2017 (a)																			
1. Number	179.863	34.833	20.262	38.339	55.099	11.492	46.422	53.838	243.825	18.843	70.502	261.024	37.655	15.885	50.146	7.942	141.694	2.421	1.290.085
Percentage	13,9	2,7	1,6	3,0	4,3	0,9	3,6	4,2	18,9	1,5	5,5	20,2	2,9	1,2	3,9	0,6	11,0	0,2	100,0
2. With more than 50 employees	2.392	638	332	609	1.029	215	563	708	4.748	265	1.042	5.131	651	419	1.320	151	2.342	23	22.578
Percentage	10,6	2,8	1,5	2,7	4,6	1,0	2,5	3,1	21,0	1,2	4,6	22,7	2,9	1,9	5,8	0,7	10,4	0,1	100,0
3. With less than 50 employees	177.471	34.195	19.930	37.730	54.070	11.277	45.859	53.130	239.077	18.578	69.460	255.893	37.004	15.466	48.826	7.791	139.352	2.398	1.267.507
Percentage	14,0	2,7	1,6	3,0	4,3	0,9	3,6	4,2	18,9	1,5	5,5	20,2	2,9	1,2	3,9	0,6	11,0	0,2	100,0
B. CORPORATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE DATABASES (CBI)																			
1. Total	103.025	23.441	13.813	19.642	24.723	6.785	29.081	31.665	146.917	10.192	42.677	141.220	21.721	9.736	35.710	5.397	90.322	1.031	757.098
Percentage	13,6	3,1	1,8	2,6	3,3	0,9	3,8	4,2	19,4	1,3	5,6	18,7	2,9	1,3	4,7	0,7	11,9	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.1/A.1)	57,3	67,3	68,2	51,2	44,9	59,0	62,6	58,8	60,3	54,1	60,5	54,1	57,7	61,3	71,2	68,0	63,7	42,6	58,7
2. With more than 50 employees	1.564	467	231	319	636	153	434	481	3.302	150	761	4.300	478	309	1.072	116	1.692	19	16.484
Percentage	9,5	2,8	1,4	1,9	3,9	0,9	2,6	2,9	20,0	0,9	4,6	26,1	2,9	1,9	6,5	0,7	10,3	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.2/A.2)	65,4	73,2	69,6	52,4	61,8	71,2	77,1	67,9	69,5	56,6	73,0	83,8	73,4	73,7	81,2	76,8	72,2	82,6	73,0

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.3

## Corporations available. Breakdown by activity, size and ownership status. 2009 - 2018

DATABASES	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Number of corporations	731.497	732.433	759.779	778.335	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	757.098	537.923
YEARS	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.815	18.353	19.399	20.273	21.583	22.941	23.595	24.324	22.133	16.505
2. Mining and quarrying	1.884	1.852	1.911	1.898	1.867	1.916	1.947	1.866	1.572	1.047
3. Manufacturing	75.544	73.236	74.553	74.579	75.838	76.634	77.149	77.476	68.800	49.754
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	15.801	16.003	17.208	17.812	17.341	17.603	17.054	16.290	13.750	10.460
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.011	1.964	2.143	2.234	2.383	2.437	2.440	2.380	2.162	1.546
6. Construction	138.252	133.678	132.518	129.898	129.749	131.133	128.591	127.229	112.330	79.299
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	159.716	158.692	165.463	168.965	176.170	181.193	183.623	184.579	164.312	116.585
8. Transportation and storage	24.087	23.849	25.150	25.675	26.694	28.082	29.329	29.907	26.885	19.219
9. Accommodation and food service activities	40.778	41.199	42.838	43.992	46.834	49.587	51.153	52.747	48.014	33.858
10. Information and communication	20.459	20.884	22.026	23.221	25.173	26.991	27.223	27.651	25.190	17.294
11. Real estate activities	76.313	78.925	83.104	87.642	93.235	98.948	99.648	98.675	89.400	62.901
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	77.334	81.432	86.117	90.402	95.257	98.532	97.827	96.650	87.628	62.017
13. Administrative and support service activities	26.994	27.343	28.852	30.018	31.631	33.450	33.884	33.702	30.178	21.192
14. Other service activities	54.509	55.023	58.497	61.726	65.753	69.050	69.994	71.447	64.744	46.246
TOTAL	731.497	732.433	759.779	778.335	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	757.098	537.923
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/EC)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries) (a)	15.938	19.733	22.870	24.690	25.604	26.802	27.574	28.204	26.108	18.249
Of wich: large	2.860	3.249	3.500	3.648	3.668	3.731	3.983	4.009	3.790	2.705
2. Small and medium-sized	715.559	712.700	736.909	753.645	783.904	811.695	815.883	816.719	730.990	519.674
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	10.436	9.773	9.842	9.580	9.621	9.415	9.926	10.650	10.016	6.661
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	705.123	702.927	727.067	744.065	774.283	802.280	805.957	806.069	720.974	513.013
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	617.745	626.818	653.892	674.814	708.781	738.321	741.432	738.150	656.942	463.148
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	702	897	941	880	857	859	859	803	713	503
2. Private	730.795	731.536	758.838	777.455	808.651	837.638	842.598	844.120	756.385	537.420

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Recommendation 2003/361/EC excludes from the SME category any firms controlled or owned by public bodies and those forming part of corporate groups (see methodological note). The "autonomy" criterion has been applied since 2008 based on firms' declarations as to whether they form part of a group when they submit their financial statements to mercantile registers.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.4

Firms available. Classification by number of workers and main activity of firms. Number of firms. 2017

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF FIRMS BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.133	2,9	6.174	2,6	13.131	3,1	2.100	3,3	324	3,2	404	1,5
2. Mining and quarrying	1.572	0,2	494	0,2	708	0,2	200	0,3	36	0,4	134	0,5
3. Manufacturing	68.800	9,1	9.101	3,8	41.510	9,9	13.280	20,7	2.194	21,9	2.715	10,4
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	13.750	1,8	9.627	4,1	1.436	0,3	461	0,7	371	3,7	1.855	7,1
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.162	0,3	476	0,2	1.016	0,2	247	0,4	75	0,7	348	1,3
6. Construction	112.330	14,8	45.216	19,1	58.160	13,9	6.751	10,5	756	7,5	1.447	5,5
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	164.312	21,7	33.450	14,1	108.902	25,9	16.450	25,7	2.182	21,8	3.328	12,7
8. Transportation and storage	26.885	3,6	3.516	1,5	17.743	4,2	3.964	6,2	517	5,2	1.145	4,4
9. Accommodation and food service activities	48.014	6,3	8.168	3,4	31.461	7,5	6.886	10,8	604	6,0	895	3,4
10. Information and communication	25.190	3,3	8.448	3,6	13.600	3,2	1.709	2,7	381	3,8	1.052	4,0
11. Real estate activities	89.400	11,8	58.148	24,5	28.553	6,8	871	1,4	386	3,9	1.442	5,5
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	87.628	11,6	31.769	13,4	47.244	11,3	3.406	5,3	631	6,3	4.578	17,5
13. Administrative and support service activities	30.178	4,0	8.685	3,7	16.815	4,0	2.722	4,3	740	7,4	1.216	4,7
14. Other service activities	64.744	8,6	13.850	5,8	39.541	9,4	4.985	7,8	819	8,2	5.549	21,3
TOTAL FIRMS SECTORISED	757.098	100,0	237.122	100,0	419.820	100,0	64.032	100,0	10.016	100,0	26.108	100,0

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.5

## Coverage. Breakdown by main activity. 2017

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (b)			PERSONNEL COSTS		
	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,5	1,2	11,8	3,7	1,8	24,7	1,2	1,2	45,8
2. Mining and quarrying	0,2	0,4	61,4	0,1	0,2	69,0	0,2	0,2	63,5
3. Manufacturing	14,3	23,7	57,6	13,9	18,5	66,5	15,6	22,6	68,7
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,6	5,4	71,0	0,3	0,5	91,1	0,6	1,4	106,0
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,3	2,0	53,9	1,4	1,9	68,1	1,5	2,0	61,7
6. Construction	6,8	5,4	27,8	7,4	7,0	47,0	6,5	7,1	51,3
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14,7	19,4	45,9	18,4	22,9	62,4	16,3	20,8	60,7
8. Transportation and storage	5,3	8,5	56,1	5,0	6,7	67,3	5,7	7,9	66,2
9. Accommodation and food service activities	7,2	4,9	23,6	8,4	7,5	44,8	6,9	5,5	37,6
10. Information and communication	4,2	8,4	69,4	3,4	4,7	69,6	4,8	7,1	69,2
11. Real estate activities	13,1	2,3	6,1	1,0	1,2	60,1	1,0	1,1	55,2
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,2	6,2	41,5	5,5	5,8	53,7	6,7	7,4	52,2
13. Administrative and support service activities	4,7	7,0	52,0	9,2	13,3	72,3	6,4	9,2	68,9
14. Other service activities	16,8	5,5	11,3	22,2	8,0	18,2	26,6	6,5	11,5
ST. SUBTOTAL HOUSEHOLD AND NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	100,0	100,0	34,8	100,0	100,0	50,2	100,0	100,0	47,4
General government	7,0	-	-	12,0	-	-	11,4	-	-
Credit institutions and insurance	4,3	-	-	2,5	-	-	4,5	-	-
Other non-market services	2,1	-	-	4,7	-	-	3,6	-	-
T. TOTAL NATIONAL (ST+ 8 a 10)	113,5	-	-	119,2	-	-	119,5	-	-

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) National accounts figures (Base 2010) also include those for sole proprietors and those for non-profit institutions serving households because of a market activity.

(b) Full time equivalent jobs.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.6

## Coverage of gross value added. Breakdown by main activity. 2010 - 2017

DATABASES	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of corporations	732.433	759.779	778.335	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	757.098
YEARS	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)								
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8,5	9,0	10,4	10,3	10,8	11,0	12,1	11,8
2. Mining and quarrying	42,7	51,7	40,9	41,5	55,2	65,3	64,0	61,4
3. Manufacturing	52,2	53,3	54,9	54,1	55,0	61,0	61,1	57,6
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	62,4	63,1	67,7	72,2	75,7	75,7	75,4	71,0
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	64,2	54,3	55,3	51,1	54,9	58,4	57,1	53,9
6. Construction	29,5	30,8	29,3	28,5	29,0	29,2	28,4	27,8
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	46,3	46,9	45,0	45,8	47,1	49,0	49,0	45,9
8. Transportation and storage	52,9	53,2	53,9	54,9	54,1	56,2	59,0	56,1
9. Accommodation and food service activities	17,7	18,7	18,8	20,6	21,6	23,2	24,4	23,6
10. Information and communication	70,8	72,3	70,9	69,4	68,8	68,0	71,5	69,4
11. Real estate activities	5,1	5,8	6,0	5,2	5,4	6,1	6,5	6,1
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	40,9	42,5	43,7	43,8	45,3	43,9	44,0	41,5
13. Administrative and support service activities	50,7	53,0	54,9	55,7	55,7	54,1	52,8	52,0
14. Other service activities	10,0	10,0	10,1	10,9	11,2	11,7	11,8	11,3
TOTAL	33,1	33,6	33,6	33,7	34,5	36,1	36,4	34,8

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Regional de España. Base 2010. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: Percentage covered by the CBSO of the estimated total for each industry per the National Accounts (which includes sole proprietors). Conceptually, the CBSO aggregates do not coincide with those of the National Accounts, and this may explain some of the apparent incongruities in this table.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.7

## Coverage by regions. 2017

COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (a)			PERSONNEL COSTS						
	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO			CBSO COVERAGE		
								ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA	
									ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (b)		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (c)
1. ANDALUCÍA	12,2	6,6	17,3	13,2	8,3	26,9	11,1	6,7	3,4	7,8	26,7	7,5	13,9
2. ARAGÓN	3,3	2,3	22,7	3,2	2,6	34,9	3,2	2,5	1,8	2,4	34,6	13,5	14,9
3. ASTURIAS	2,0	1,6	25,3	2,0	1,6	34,4	2,1	1,6	1,4	2,1	33,8	16,3	20,1
4. ILLES BALEARS	2,4	2,0	27,6	2,4	2,1	36,7	2,3	2,0	1,7	2,0	38,9	18,3	17,0
5. CANARIAS	3,3	2,3	22,0	3,8	2,7	30,8	3,2	2,1	1,3	2,5	29,6	9,6	15,5
6. CANTABRIA	1,2	0,7	19,1	1,2	0,8	28,9	1,2	0,8	0,5	1,0	27,5	10,2	16,5
7. CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	3,4	1,8	16,9	3,5	2,4	28,9	3,1	1,9	1,2	2,2	27,0	9,1	13,8
8. CASTILLA Y LEÓN	4,9	2,6	17,4	4,9	3,0	26,0	4,5	2,6	1,5	3,4	25,3	8,0	14,8
9. CATALUÑA	21,2	18,1	27,5	20,3	17,9	37,7	22,2	19,2	18,5	21,0	38,1	20,2	18,7
10. EXTREMADURA	1,3	0,5	11,6	1,5	0,8	22,5	1,1	0,5	0,1	0,4	20,6	2,2	7,7
11. GALICIA	5,2	4,5	27,6	5,5	4,9	37,9	4,9	4,2	3,4	4,4	37,8	16,7	17,7
12. MADRID	17,4	38,0	70,3	15,9	32,9	88,5	18,9	36,0	49,6	33,1	84,0	63,6	34,7
13. MURCIA	2,6	1,8	22,0	3,0	2,3	32,9	2,5	1,8	1,2	2,1	32,9	12,1	16,6
14. NAVARRA	2,0	1,6	26,3	1,9	1,4	30,7	2,1	1,6	1,3	1,5	34,3	14,7	13,7
15. PAÍS VASCO	7,0	6,7	30,9	6,2	5,8	39,5	7,3	6,8	5,7	6,1	40,7	18,9	16,5
16. LA RIOJA	0,8	0,5	21,2	0,8	0,5	30,2	0,7	0,5	0,2	0,4	31,3	7,6	11,1
17. COMUNITAT VALENCIANA	9,7	8,3	27,7	10,4	9,9	41,1	9,4	8,9	7,1	7,5	41,8	18,3	15,8
18. CEUTA Y MELILLA	0,1	0,1	14,5	0,2	0,1	22,7	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	22,1	2,8	11,2
TOTAL NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (AND HOUSEHOLDS IN CRE)	100,0	100,0	32,2	100,0	100,0	43,1	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	44,0	24,2	24,2

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Regional de España. Base 2010. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: The columns «CBSO coverage» show the percentage covered by the CBSO in relation to the estimated totals of the Regional Accounts for each Comunidad Autónoma (region).

(a) Unlike the variable average number of employees of the table 1.4 (full-time equivalent jobs), in this table the comparison with the Regional Accounts is made in terms of jobs.

(b)(c) Information only available for firms that provide this breakdown (information on the region where the firm operates proxied by where its labour is remunerated). Of the 8.194 reporting firms, 3631 provided this breakdown, with coverage of 81,69% of total personnel costs.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.8

## Classification of corporations by size and ownership status (employees, GVA and turnover). 2017

SIZES (NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES) AND OWNERSHIP STATUS	CORPORATIONS		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES					AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES PER FIRM	GROSS VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES		TOTAL NET TURNOVER	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER (thousands)			STRUCTURE			MILLIONS OF EUROS	%	MILLIONS OF EUROS	%
			TOTAL	PERMANENT	NON-PERM.	TOTAL	NON-P./TOTAL					
<u>SIZE</u>												
1. SMALL	720.974	95,2	2.457	1.821	601	39,2	24,4	3,4	92.063	28,5	305.101	24,5
1. Up to 9	657.246	86,8	1.209	928	267	19,3	22,1	1,8	44.608	13,8	158.839	12,8
2. From 10 to 19	41.559	5,5	571	417	147	9,1	25,7	13,8	21.144	6,5	69.736	5,6
3. From 20 to 49	22.169	2,9	677	477	186	10,8	27,6	30,5	26.311	8,1	76.526	6,2
2. MEDIUM-SIZED	10.016	1,3	576	389	145	9,2	25,2	57,5	25.407	7,9	93.874	7,5
1. Up to 49	4.530	0,6	64	50	10	1,0	16,5	14,0	4.428	1,4	26.424	2,1
2. From 50 to 99	3.770	0,5	263	177	67	4,2	25,4	69,8	11.293	3,5	39.612	3,2
3. From 100 to 249	1.716	0,2	249	162	68	4,0	27,3	145,4	9.686	3,0	27.838	2,2
3. LARGE FIRMS (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	26.108	3,4	3.228	2.382	806	51,6	25,0	123,7	205.761	63,7	844.388	67,9
1. Up to 249	24.132	3,2	559	449	87	8,9	15,6	23,2	43.841	13,6	215.093	17,3
2. From 250 to 499	944	0,1	329	246	66	5,3	20,0	348,5	22.984	7,1	96.394	7,8
3. From 500 to 999	448	0,1	314	250	65	5,0	20,6	702,0	27.478	8,5	130.735	10,5
4. More than 1000	584	0,1	2.026	1.437	588	32,4	29,0	3468,7	111.459	34,5	402.166	32,3
TOTAL	757.098	100,0	6.261	4.592	1.552	100,0	24,8	8,3	323.231	100,0	1.243.362	100,0
<u>OWNERSHIP STATUS</u>												
1. PUBLIC ENTERPRISES	713	0,1	155	127	27	2,5	17,7	217,1	11.513	3,6	19.633	1,6
1. Central government	105	0,0	100	79	21	1,6	20,7	952,5	7.855	2,4	13.763	1,1
2. Territorial government	608	0,1	55	48	7	0,9	12,2	90,1	3.658	1,1	5.870	0,5
2. PRIVATE	756.385	99,9	6.107	4.465	1.525	97,5	25,0	8,1	311.718	96,4	1.223.730	98,4

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

More details can be found in Sectoral Aggregates app.



## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.9

## Classification of firms. Breakdown of number of workers in respect of size and activity. 2017

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF WORKERS BY SIZE									
	TOTAL		MICRO-ENTERPRISES		SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	115.021	1,8	38.917	3,1	39.697	3,3	17.868	3,1	18.538	0,6
2. Mining and quarrying	12.150	0,2	2.684	0,2	3.755	0,3	690	0,1	5.021	0,2
3. Manufacturing	1.156.832	18,5	156.189	12,5	271.266	22,5	148.529	25,8	580.848	18,0
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	31.805	0,5	2.382	0,2	1.304	0,1	373	0,1	27.746	0,9
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	117.669	1,9	3.345	0,3	4.935	0,4	2.722	0,5	106.667	3,3
6. Construction	436.042	7,0	175.867	14,0	127.140	10,6	34.572	6,0	98.463	3,0
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.434.146	22,9	326.957	26,1	278.796	23,2	119.077	20,7	709.316	22,0
8. Transportation and storage	420.579	6,7	59.918	4,8	79.494	6,6	33.583	5,8	247.584	7,7
9. Accommodation and food service activities	468.090	7,5	124.373	9,9	133.942	11,1	43.927	7,6	165.848	5,1
10. Information and communication	294.567	4,7	35.105	2,8	34.157	2,8	24.334	4,2	200.971	6,2
11. Real estate activities	73.153	1,2	51.676	4,1	8.611	0,7	2.338	0,4	10.529	0,3
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	366.281	5,8	114.860	9,2	60.990	5,1	28.827	5,0	161.605	5,0
13. Administrative and support service activities	831.888	13,3	47.343	3,8	56.521	4,7	57.075	9,9	670.948	20,8
14. Other service activities	503.148	8,0	113.989	9,1	102.605	8,5	62.283	10,8	224.271	6,9
TOTAL FIRMS	6.261.369	100	1.253.605	100	1.203.213	100	576.197	100	3.228.355	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.10

## Classification of firms. Breakdown of gross value added in respect of staff size and activity. 2017

Millions of euros

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	GROSS VALUE ADDED BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOUT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.267	1,3	41	1,9	1.298	3,1	1.335	2,8	635	2,5	959	0,5
2. Mining and quarrying	1.275	0,4	-1	0,0	100	0,2	173	0,4	45	0,2	957	0,5
3. Manufacturing	75.657	23,8	19	0,9	5.337	12,6	11.448	24,3	8.080	31,7	50.773	25,2
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	14.431	4,5	425	20,3	181	0,4	223	0,5	127	0,5	13.474	6,7
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	6.367	2,0	1	0,1	140	0,3	225	0,5	149	0,6	5.852	2,9
6. Construction	17.205	5,4	124	5,9	5.704	13,5	4.709	10,0	1.484	5,8	5.184	2,6
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	62.402	19,6	112	5,4	10.411	24,6	11.259	23,9	5.558	21,8	35.061	17,4
8. Transportation and storage	28.309	8,9	16	0,8	2.326	5,5	3.399	7,2	1.563	6,1	21.006	10,4
9. Accommodation and food service activities	15.591	4,9	25	1,2	3.174	7,5	4.324	9,2	1.710	6,7	6.358	3,2
10. Information and communication	26.511	8,3	43	2,0	1.291	3,0	1.551	3,3	1.110	4,3	22.517	11,2
11. Real estate activities	7.370	2,3	997	47,7	3.296	7,8	721	1,5	198	0,8	2.159	1,1
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	18.617	5,9	162	7,7	4.205	9,9	2.712	5,8	1.372	5,4	10.166	5,1
13. Administrative and support service activities	22.837	7,2	55	2,6	1.557	3,7	1.720	3,7	1.543	6,0	17.962	8,9
14. Other service activities	17.331	5,4	72	3,4	3.356	7,9	3.274	7,0	1.950	7,6	8.680	4,3
TOTAL FIRMS	318.170	100	2.091	100	42.377	100	47.073	100	25.523	100	201.106	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.11

## Structure of gross value added at factor cost. 2009 - 2018

DATABASES	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Number of corporations	731.497	732.433	759.779	778.335	809.508	838.497	843.457	844.923	757.098	537.923
YEARS	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0,8	0,9	0,9	1,0	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,3	1,3	1,2
2. Mining and quarrying	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4
3. Manufacturing	21,4	22,6	22,8	22,8	22,6	22,7	24,2	23,9	23,8	22,6
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5,1	5,4	5,4	6,1	5,8	5,7	5,4	5,1	4,5	5,6
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2,1	2,2	1,9	2,0	2,0	1,9	2,0	1,9	2,0	2,2
6. Construction	11,1	9,1	7,7	6,5	5,5	5,5	5,3	5,2	5,4	5,6
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19,1	19,2	19,6	19,2	19,8	19,7	19,6	20,0	19,6	19,6
8. Transportation and storage	8,2	8,4	8,6	8,7	8,9	8,9	8,9	8,8	8,9	9,6
9. Accommodation and food service activities	3,6	3,7	3,8	3,9	4,1	4,2	4,5	4,7	4,9	4,3
10. Information and communication	10,2	10,0	9,6	9,5	9,2	8,7	8,0	8,2	8,3	9,0
11. Real estate activities	1,9	1,9	1,9	2,3	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,4	2,3	2,2
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,7	5,6	5,8	5,9	6,1	6,4	5,9	5,8	5,9	5,7
13. Administrative and support service activities	6,0	6,1	6,6	6,7	6,8	7,0	6,9	6,8	7,2	7,2
14. Other service activities	4,4	4,7	4,8	5,1	5,6	5,6	5,7	5,5	5,4	4,7
TOTAL	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/CE)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries)	57,0	59,9	60,9	62,6	63,1	62,9	62,8	61,8	63,2	65,7
2. Small and medium-sized	43,0	40,1	39,1	37,4	36,9	37,1	37,2	38,2	36,8	34,3
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	10,2	9,7	9,4	8,9	8,3	7,7	8,1	8,4	8,0	6,7
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	32,8	30,4	29,6	28,5	28,6	29,4	29,1	29,8	28,8	27,7
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	14,5	14,0	13,8	13,4	13,8	14,6	14,3	14,5	14,0	13,4
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	4,5	4,3	4,2	4,2	4,5	4,2	4,1	3,7	3,8	4,8
2. Private	95,5	95,7	95,8	95,8	95,5	95,8	95,9	96,3	96,2	95,2
MEMORANDUM ITEM:										
Gross value added at factor cost (millions of euros)	275.803	279.942	282.013	273.133	268.712	278.751	303.008	318.561	318.170	256.779

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.12

## Structure of direct ownership of corporations by size. 2009 - 2018

	DATABASES	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	Number of corporations	9.868	10.150	10.102	10.278	10.415	10.727	11.128	11.269	11.027	8.194
	YEARS	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL CORPORATIONS		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		26,9	25,3	22,5	23,7	22,9	21,4	19,7	21,0	21,1	22,4
Financial corporations		3,4	5,4	9,5	9,4	7,2	5,9	6,6	5,2	7,0	4,5
Other corporations resident in Spain		47,6	43,7	42,2	41,8	44,7	47,0	45,2	44,4	41,6	45,2
Other resident owners		8,4	8,6	8,6	8,3	8,2	8,9	9,1	10,6	11,1	8,6
Non-residents		13,7	17,0	17,3	16,8	17,0	16,8	19,4	18,8	19,2	19,4
1. SMALL		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,0
Financial corporations		6,1	2,2	1,6	2,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Other corporations resident in Spain		34,3	31,9	31,4	31,1	30,1	27,0	29,8	29,0	29,9	28,1
Other resident owners		51,5	61,7	55,5	49,4	55,2	53,8	52,1	47,5	58,9	57,2
Non-residents		7,9	4,1	11,4	17,0	14,2	18,8	17,7	23,0	10,9	14,3
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,1	0,1	0,0	0,5	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Financial corporations		2,1	5,5	7,5	4,4	0,4	0,8	0,7	0,4	0,3	0,0
Other corporations resident in Spain		48,6	45,0	36,2	45,9	41,0	45,9	45,4	43,7	42,0	48,5
Other resident owners		30,8	31,4	33,7	24,2	37,5	37,7	42,5	44,8	48,0	45,4
Non-residents		18,4	18,1	22,6	25,1	21,1	15,6	11,2	11,1	9,8	6,0
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		28,2	26,5	23,4	24,6	23,5	21,9	20,2	21,6	21,6	22,8
Financial corporations		3,3	5,4	9,7	9,6	7,3	6,1	6,7	5,3	7,1	4,6
Other corporations resident in Spain		47,9	43,9	42,5	41,9	45,0	47,3	45,3	44,6	41,7	45,3
Other resident owners		6,8	6,9	7,2	7,3	7,3	8,0	8,2	9,7	10,2	7,7
Non-residents		13,7	17,3	17,2	16,6	17,0	16,7	19,5	18,8	19,4	19,5
CAPITAL (millions of euros)		137.926	160.652	177.168	184.263	178.584	184.843	199.618	194.542	197.363	179.259
Share capital by size (structure)		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
1. SMALL		2,1	2,1	1,6	1,7	1,2	1,1	1,1	1,3	1,1	1,1
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		2,6	2,3	2,5	1,9	1,2	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,1	0,9
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		95,3	95,6	95,9	96,4	97,6	97,5	97,6	97,4	97,7	98,0

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) It includes, to this end, the direct share of the General Government and the state-owned holding company SEPI (and those previous ones), in the corporations contributing to the CBSO.

## GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.13

## Total enterprises established in Spain and suitable for report enterprises. Business demography. 2009 - 2017

YEARS	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
ABSOLUTE VALUES									
A. POPULATION OF ENTERPRISES ACCORDING TO INE (non-financial corporations) (a)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	1.181.213	1.189.835	1.182.719	1.181.992	1.178.304	1.184.271	1.191.079	1.192.838	1.226.807
2. New enterprises	89.580	69.396	72.150	72.436	72.230	78.531	78.514	78.333	82.621
3. Deaths of enterprises	108.256	104.589	92.992	92.347	103.944	88.119	89.693	88.491	88.274
B. ENTERPRISES SUITABLE FOR REPORT IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE (CBI)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	681.939	672.036	687.462	699.227	717.189	738.681	744.616	749.373	681.770
2. New enterprises	34.781	35.698	38.375	40.600	48.240	52.653	52.720	54.797	44.863
3. Deaths of enterprises (Central Balance Sheet Office definition)	380	400	561	624	641	696	645	679	660
4. Enterprises without business activity	14.397	24.299	33.381	37.884	43.438	46.467	45.476	40.074	29.805
RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF NEW AND DEATH ENTERPRISES									
A. POPULATION OF ENTERPRISES ACCORDING TO INE (non-financial corporations) (a)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2. New enterprises	7,6	5,8	6,1	6,1	6,1	6,6	6,6	6,6	6,7
3. Deaths of enterprises	9,2	8,8	7,9	7,8	8,8	7,4	7,5	7,4	7,2
B. ENTERPRISES SUITABLE FOR REPORT IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE (CBI)									
1. Pre-existing enterprises	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2. New enterprises	5,1	5,3	5,6	5,8	6,7	7,1	7,1	7,3	6,6
3. Deaths of enterprises (Central Balance Sheet Office definition)	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
4. Enterprises without business activity	2,1	3,6	4,9	5,4	6,1	6,3	6,1	5,3	4,4
MEMORANDUM ITEM:									
Enterprises received from Mercantile Registries not suitable for report	286.507	269.815	248.809	237.533	236.322	231.699	225.466	214.480	212.797
Enterprises that deposit their accounts in the Mercantile Registries	1.078.588	1.169.123	1.158.586	1.138.862	1.123.047	1.110.542	1.105.635	1.143.120	1.137.097

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including non-financial corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.