

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.1

Corporations and years available

INFORMATION PERIOD	YEAR DESIGNATED BY THE DATABASE	CORPORATIONS INCLUDED IN THE INITIAL RESULTS		CORPORATIONS IN THE DATABASE AS OF 31.10.2018					
		NUMBER	COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)	NUMBER			COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)		
				TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB	TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB
1983-1984	1984	3.075	36,3	4.039	4.039	-	39,1	39,1	-
1998-1999	1999	33.531	28,4	158.191	8.206	149.985	49,8	38,4	11,4
1999-2000	2000	41.170	27,2	187.599	8.459	179.140	50,9	37,8	13,2
2000-2001	2001	44.411	26,2	222.892	8.420	214.472	52,7	37,3	15,4
2001-2002	2002	48.061	25,5	279.143	8.420	270.723	52,0	34,7	17,3
2002-2003	2003	57.529	26,2	340.541	8.821	331.720	54,2	34,3	19,8
2003-2004	2004	67.934	26,8	389.483	9.048	380.435	57,6	36,8	20,8
2004-2005	2005	71.102	27,3	458.391	9.121	449.270	60,0	37,0	23,0
2005-2006	2006	97.154	28,8	469.018	9.275	459.743	61,3	38,2	23,1
2006-2007	2007	98.720	30,4	488.877	9.320	479.557	61,9	38,7	23,2
2007-2008	2008	93.675	27,9	422.979	9.577	413.402	52,0	35,9	16,1
2008-2009	2009	123.861	29,0	561.279	9.817	551.462	49,1	31,2	17,9
2009-2010	2010	128.541	29,4	560.627	10.08	550.542	46,1	30,0	16,1
2010-2011	2011	145.668	30,6	594.687	10.028	584.659	44,9	28,9	16,0
2011-2012	2012	151.506	31,5	629.926	10.221	619.705	47,9	29,3	18,5
2012-2013	2013	198.416	29,5	627.102	10.372	616.730	48,0	30,1	17,9
2013-2014	2014	242.905	31,3	688.853	10.666	678.187	49,9	30,5	19,3
2014-2015	2015	317.139	35,5	711.056	10.973	700.083	51,2	31,6	19,6
2015-2016	2016	379.014	35,4	684.324 (P)	10.947	673.377	50,1	31,0	19,2
2016-2017	2017	484.395	37,9	484.395 (A)	7.829	476.566	37,9	24,5	13,4

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.2

Total corporations established in Spain and corporations available. Data by regional (autonomous) government. 2016

NON FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)																		
	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Illes Balears	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla La Mancha	Castilla y León	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	Madrid	Murcia	Navarra	País Vasco	La Rioja	Comunitat Valenciana	Ceuta y Melilla	TOTAL
A. CORPORATIONS DIRCE 2016 (a)																			
1. Number	177.556	34.342	20.152	36.959	53.529	11.482	46.176	53.479	240.249	18.492	69.498	260.155	36.865	15.713	49.924	7.795	139.277	2.333	1.273.976
Percentage	13,9	2,7	1,6	2,9	4,2	0,9	3,6	4,2	18,9	1,5	5,5	20,4	2,9	1,2	3,9	0,6	10,9	0,2	100,0
2. With more than 50 employees	2.112	563	314	521	932	184	495	631	4.511	229	966	4.718	595	390	1.217	135	2.075	14	20.602
Percentage	10,3	2,7	1,5	2,5	4,5	0,9	2,4	3,1	21,9	1,1	4,7	22,9	2,9	1,9	5,9	0,7	10,1	0,1	100,0
3. With less than 50 employees	175.444	33.779	19.838	36.438	52.597	11.298	45.681	52.848	235.738	18.263	68.532	255.437	36.270	15.323	48.707	7.660	137.202	2.319	1.253.374
Percentage	14,0	2,7	1,6	2,9	4,2	0,9	3,6	4,2	18,8	1,5	5,5	20,4	2,9	1,2	3,9	0,6	10,9	0,2	100,0
B. CORPORATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE DATABASES (CBI)																			
1. Total	87.669	21.420	12.525	22.425	20.495	6.811	26.038	30.876	130.930	10.588	41.304	123.531	19.574	9.509	33.326	4.971	81.481	851	684.324
Percentage	12,8	3,1	1,8	3,3	3,0	1,0	3,8	4,5	19,1	1,5	6,0	18,1	2,9	1,4	4,9	0,7	11,9	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.1/A.1)	49,4	62,4	62,2	60,7	38,3	59,3	56,4	57,7	54,5	57,3	59,4	47,5	53,1	60,5	66,8	63,8	58,5	36,5	53,7
2. With more than 50 employees	1.306	464	222	390	533	160	377	464	2.977	141	757	3.836	430	301	1.018	99	1.555	14	15.044
Percentage	8,7	3,1	1,5	2,6	3,5	1,1	2,5	3,1	19,8	0,9	5,0	25,5	2,9	2,0	6,8	0,7	10,3	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.2/A.2)	61,8	82,4	70,7	74,9	57,2	87,0	76,2	73,5	66,0	61,6	78,4	81,3	72,3	77,2	83,6	73,3	74,9	100,0	73,0

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.3

Corporations available. Breakdown by activity, size and ownership status. 2008 - 2017

DATABASES	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of corporations	422.979	561.279	560.627	594.687	629.926	627.102	688.853	711.056	684.324	484.395
YEARS	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.139	14.002	14.463	15.342	16.578	16.954	18.978	20.060	19.820	14.473
2. Mining and quarrying	1.094	1.471	1.452	1.534	1.593	1.489	1.642	1.673	1.575	1.000
3. Manufacturing	48.237	58.785	57.027	59.776	62.908	61.014	65.779	67.178	64.887	46.163
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	6.494	13.187	13.705	15.035	16.073	15.295	15.951	15.698	14.288	8.533
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1.135	1.491	1.513	1.683	1.853	1.912	2.069	2.085	1.998	1.356
6. Construction	80.120	106.123	102.312	102.553	101.290	97.912	104.975	105.686	100.998	70.552
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	94.688	120.608	119.354	127.713	136.431	135.138	148.516	153.908	148.981	106.630
8. Transportation and storage	13.368	18.205	18.153	19.641	21.079	20.776	23.118	24.748	24.301	17.342
9. Accommodation and food service activities	22.715	30.694	30.853	32.880	35.138	35.119	39.164	41.201	40.549	28.588
10. Information and communication	11.015	14.968	15.158	16.664	18.272	18.657	21.278	22.541	21.736	15.497
11. Real estate activities	47.034	61.941	63.528	67.997	72.484	74.335	81.937	84.763	81.100	56.462
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	43.039	58.536	61.800	67.023	72.675	73.643	81.487	83.748	79.203	57.097
13. Administrative and support service activities	15.100	20.377	20.550	22.199	24.200	24.272	27.401	28.460	27.138	19.137
14. Other service activities	28.801	40.891	40.759	44.647	49.352	50.586	56.558	59.307	57.750	41.565
TOTAL	422.979	561.279	560.627	594.687	629.926	627.102	688.853	711.056	684.324	484.395
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/EC)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries) (a)	10.489	12.403	13.208	16.057	20.165	22.881	24.185	24.202	23.356	15.374
Of wich: large	1.857	2.015	2.201	2.218	3.258	3.320	3.647	3.769	3.632	2.455
2. Small and medium-sized	412.490	548.876	547.419	578.630	609.761	604.221	664.668	686.854	660.968	469.021
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	5.226	7.952	7.281	7.724	8.306	7.617	8.898	8.643	8.883	5.785
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	407.264	540.924	540.138	570.906	601.455	596.604	655.770	678.211	652.085	463.236
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	350.937	467.788	472.575	503.123	531.965	534.637	594.814	618.068	591.449	418.583
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	342	541	697	742	763	746	768	761	699	485
2. Private	422.637	560.738	559.930	593.945	629.163	626.356	688.085	710.295	683.625	483.910

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Recommendation 2003/361/EC excludes from the SME category any firms controlled or owned by public bodies and those forming part of corporate groups (see methodological note). The "autonomy" criterion has been applied since 2008 based on firms' declarations as to whether they form part of a group when they submit their financial statements to mercantile registers.

Firms available. Classification by number of workers and main activity of firms. Number of firms. 2016

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF FIRMS BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOUT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.820	2,9	4.939	2,6	12.265	3,0	1.973	3,3	266	3,0	377	1,6
2. Mining and quarrying	1.575	0,2	415	0,2	756	0,2	231	0,4	26	0,3	147	0,6
3. Manufacturing	64.887	9,5	6.222	3,3	41.194	10,2	13.015	21,5	1.959	22,1	2.497	10,7
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	14.288	2,1	9.658	5,1	1.382	0,3	362	0,6	421	4,7	2.465	10,6
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1.998	0,3	360	0,2	1.016	0,3	242	0,4	49	0,6	331	1,4
6. Construction	100.998	14,8	36.501	19,4	56.313	13,9	6.180	10,2	701	7,9	1.303	5,6
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	148.981	21,8	22.962	12,2	105.445	26,1	15.709	25,9	1.863	21,0	3.002	12,9
8. Transportation and storage	24.301	3,6	2.364	1,3	16.632	4,1	3.735	6,2	480	5,4	1.090	4,7
9. Accommodation and food service activities	40.549	5,9	4.948	2,6	28.302	7,0	6.078	10,0	490	5,5	731	3,1
10. Information and communication	21.736	3,2	6.115	3,3	12.795	3,2	1.548	2,6	339	3,8	939	4,0
11. Real estate activities	81.100	11,9	50.958	27,2	27.725	6,9	815	1,3	299	3,4	1.303	5,6
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	79.203	11,6	25.787	13,7	46.043	11,4	3.234	5,3	574	6,5	3.565	15,3
13. Administrative and support service activities	27.138	4,0	6.525	3,5	16.179	4,0	2.643	4,4	658	7,4	1.133	4,9
14. Other service activities	57.750	8,4	9.930	5,3	37.718	9,3	4.871	8,0	758	8,5	4.473	19,2
TOTAL FIRMS SECTORISED	684.324	100,0	187.684	100,0	403.765	100,0	60.636	100,0	8.883	100,0	23.356	100,0

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.5

Coverage. Breakdown by main activity. 2016

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (b)			PERSONNEL COSTS		
	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,4	1,1	11,2	3,5	1,8	24,2	1,1	1,2	46,3
2. Mining and quarrying	0,3	0,3	37,8	0,2	0,2	45,1	0,3	0,3	44,1
3. Manufacturing	15,6	23,4	50,5	15,0	18,7	57,2	16,7	22,7	58,9
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,8	6,1	72,7	0,4	0,5	57,9	1,0	1,4	59,6
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,2	2,1	61,5	1,2	1,9	76,4	1,2	2,1	72,5
6. Construction	6,6	5,3	27,0	6,7	6,9	47,1	6,5	7,0	46,9
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	13,7	19,4	47,7	19,1	23,0	55,4	16,2	20,8	55,7
8. Transportation and storage	5,2	8,6	56,2	5,2	6,8	59,7	5,5	8,0	63,2
9. Accommodation and food service activities	8,0	4,6	19,1	8,4	7,1	38,9	7,7	5,2	29,5
10. Information and communication	4,9	8,5	58,8	3,6	4,8	60,7	5,1	7,2	62,0
11. Real estate activities	12,5	2,5	6,7	1,1	1,2	48,1	1,1	1,1	45,2
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,2	6,1	39,9	5,6	5,9	48,5	6,8	7,6	48,1
13. Administrative and support service activities	3,9	6,8	59,6	8,0	13,1	75,2	5,7	9,1	69,7
14. Other service activities	16,8	5,4	10,8	22,0	8,1	16,8	25,1	6,4	11,0
ST. SUBTOTAL HOUSEHOLD AND NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	100,0	100,0	33,7	100,0	100,0	45,9	100,0	100,0	43,4
General government	7,1	-	-	11,1	-	-	10,8	-	-
Credit institutions and insurance	4,4	-	-	2,5	-	-	4,4	-	-
Other non-market services	1,5	-	-	4,2	-	-	3,0	-	-
T. TOTAL NATIONAL (ST+ 8 a 10)	113,1	-	-	117,8	-	-	118,2	-	-

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) National accounts figures (Base 2010) also include those for sole proprietors and those for non-profit institutions serving households because of a market activity.

(b) Full time equivalent jobs.

Coverage of gross value added. Breakdown by main activity. 2009 - 2016

DATABASES	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Number of corporations	561.279	560.627	594.687	629.926	627.102	688.853	711.056	684.324
YEARS	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)								
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7,2	6,9	7,4	9,9	9,4	10,4	10,4	11,2
2. Mining and quarrying	28,0	27,6	33,4	28,2	29,2	36,5	41,2	37,8
3. Manufacturing	38,6	41,1	42,4	47,4	47,2	48,1	52,4	50,5
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	66,0	63,9	64,5	64,7	74,4	78,7	75,8	72,7
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	66,2	64,9	54,5	55,8	52,4	58,9	60,5	61,5
6. Construction	25,1	25,9	27,7	27,9	26,0	27,9	28,3	27,0
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	40,8	40,8	42,2	44,0	44,2	47,7	48,8	47,7
8. Transportation and storage	46,8	48,1	48,7	52,1	52,9	52,8	55,1	56,2
9. Accommodation and food service activities	13,1	13,8	14,6	15,6	16,4	18,1	19,1	19,1
10. Information and communication	61,2	60,6	61,1	62,0	59,2	59,0	57,6	58,8
11. Real estate activities	4,9	5,0	5,9	5,9	5,1	5,6	6,1	6,7
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	32,9	33,1	35,9	41,9	40,1	42,7	41,3	39,9
13. Administrative and support service activities	49,2	51,1	54,8	60,6	61,6	63,2	61,5	59,6
14. Other service activities	7,0	7,8	8,1	9,4	9,8	10,9	11,1	10,8
TOTAL	28,3	28,8	29,8	31,7	31,6	33,2	34,3	33,7

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Regional de España. Base 2010. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: Percentage covered by the CBSO of the estimated total for each industry per the National Accounts (which includes sole proprietors). Conceptually, the CBSO aggregates do not coincide with those of the National Accounts, and this may explain some of the apparent incongruencies in this table.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.7

Coverage by regions. 2016

COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (a)			PERSONNEL COSTS						
	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO			CBSO COVERAGE		
								ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA	
									ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (b)		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (b)
1. ANDALUCÍA	12,2	6,0	15,4	13,2	7,9	24,7	11,2	6,3	3,6	7,2	24,1	7,7	15,5
2. ARAGÓN	3,2	2,3	22,7	3,2	2,6	33,7	3,2	2,5	1,8	2,2	32,7	13,3	16,4
3. ASTURIAS	2,0	1,6	25,9	2,0	1,6	34,2	2,1	1,6	1,5	1,9	33,7	17,4	21,5
4. ILLES BALEARS	2,3	2,3	30,9	2,4	2,5	41,9	2,3	2,3	1,7	1,8	43,6	18,1	19,0
5. CANARIAS	3,3	2,1	19,8	3,8	2,6	28,2	3,2	2,0	1,2	2,1	26,2	9,1	15,4
6. CANTABRIA	1,2	0,7	18,8	1,2	0,8	28,1	1,2	0,7	0,3	0,7	25,9	7,0	14,6
7. CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	3,4	1,6	14,8	3,5	2,2	26,2	3,1	1,8	0,9	1,8	24,0	6,9	13,8
8. CASTILLA Y LEÓN	5,0	2,6	16,2	5,0	3,2	26,4	4,6	2,7	1,7	3,1	25,2	8,8	16,3
9. CATALUÑA	21,0	19,4	29,0	20,3	18,8	38,6	22,0	20,0	19,8	17,5	38,6	21,7	19,2
10. EXTREMADURA	1,3	0,5	13,0	1,5	0,9	24,5	1,2	0,6	0,2	0,5	22,2	3,3	10,7
11. GALICIA	5,2	4,8	28,6	5,5	5,2	38,9	4,9	4,5	3,6	4,4	38,5	17,7	21,5
12. MADRID	17,5	36,8	66,0	16,0	31,6	82,0	18,9	35,3	48,2	33,9	79,3	61,2	43,1
13. MURCIA	2,6	1,8	21,2	3,0	2,5	34,0	2,4	1,9	1,3	1,9	32,4	12,5	18,4
14. NAVARRA	2,0	1,7	26,7	1,9	1,4	31,3	2,1	1,7	1,4	1,6	35,0	16,6	18,6
15. PAÍS VASCO	7,0	7,0	31,4	6,2	5,9	39,0	7,3	6,8	5,9	5,5	39,7	19,6	18,1
16. LA RIOJA	0,8	0,5	18,2	0,8	0,5	27,5	0,7	0,5	0,2	0,4	27,8	6,6	11,7
17. COMUNITAT VALENCIANA	9,7	8,3	26,7	10,3	9,9	39,9	9,4	8,7	6,7	6,8	39,2	17,1	17,3
18. CEUTA Y MELILLA	0,1	0,1	12,7	0,2	0,1	18,9	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	19,2	3,1	17,6
TOTAL NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (AND HOUSEHOLDS IN CRE)	100,0	100,0	31,4	100,0	100,0	41,8	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	42,5	24,1	24,1

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Regional de España. Base 2010. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: The columns «CBSO coverage» show the percentage covered by the CBSO in relation to the estimated totals of the Regional Accounts for each Comunidad Autónoma (region).

(a) Unlike the variable average number of employees of the table 1.4 (full-time equivalent jobs), in this table the comparison with the Regional Accounts is made in terms of jobs.

(b) Information only available for firms that provide this breakdown (information on the region where the firm operates proxied by where its labour is remunerated). Of the 7,829 reporting firms, 3,598 provided this breakdown, with coverage of 92.53% of total personnel costs.

Classification of corporations by size and ownership status (employees, GVA and turnover). 2016

SIZES (NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES) AND OWNERSHIP STATUS	CORPORATIONS		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES					AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES PER FIRM	GROSS VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES		TOTAL NET TURNOVER	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER (thousands)			STRUCTURE			MILLIONS OF EUROS	%	MILLIONS OF EUROS	%
			TOTAL	PERMANENT	NON-PERM.	TOTAL	NON-P./TOTAL					
<u>SIZE</u>												
1. SMALL	652.085	95,3	2.339	1.749	551	39,8	23,6	3,6	86.364	28,5	285.804	25,0
1. Up to 9	592.287	86,6	1.170	900	249	19,9	21,3	2,0	41.931	13,8	150.151	13,2
2. From 10 to 19	38.907	5,7	535	395	132	9,1	24,7	13,7	19.574	6,5	64.764	5,7
3. From 20 to 49	20.891	3,1	635	454	171	10,8	26,9	30,4	24.860	8,2	70.889	6,2
2. MEDIUM-SIZED	8.883	1,3	504	361	126	8,6	25,0	56,8	22.090	7,3	81.679	7,2
1. Up to 49	4.013	0,6	57	47	10	1,0	16,9	14,3	3.961	1,3	22.810	2,0
2. From 50 to 99	3.424	0,5	239	170	60	4,1	25,0	69,9	10.042	3,3	35.236	3,1
3. From 100 to 249	1.446	0,2	208	144	57	3,5	27,4	143,7	8.087	2,7	23.634	2,1
3. LARGE FIRMS (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	23.356	3,4	3.027	2.282	727	51,6	24,0	129,6	194.333	64,2	773.700	67,8
1. Up to 249	21.443	3,1	496	409	77	8,4	15,5	23,1	40.012	13,2	196.614	17,2
2. From 250 to 499	922	0,1	325	253	63	5,5	19,3	352,0	22.737	7,5	89.950	7,9
3. From 500 to 999	434	0,1	302	239	64	5,2	21,0	697,0	25.414	8,4	111.170	9,7
4. More than 1000	557	0,1	1.905	1.380	524	32,4	27,5	3419,4	106.171	35,1	375.966	32,9
TOTAL	684.324	100,0	5.871	4.392	1.405	100,0	23,9	8,6	302.788	100,0	1.141.183	100,0
<u>OWNERSHIP STATUS</u>												
1. PUBLIC ENTERPRISES	699	0,1	155	131	24	2,6	15,3	221,0	11.373	3,8	19.382	1,7
1. Central government	121	0,0	102	85	18	1,7	17,2	845,0	7.930	2,6	13.946	1,2
2. Territorial government	578	0,1	52	46	6	0,9	11,6	90,4	3.443	1,1	5.436	0,5
2. PRIVATE	683.625	99,9	5.716	4.261	1.382	97,4	24,2	8,4	291.415	96,2	1.121.800	98,3

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

Classification of firms. Breakdown of number of workers in respect of size and activity. 2016

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF WORKERS BY SIZE									
	TOTAL		MICRO-ENTERPRISES		SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	107.285	1,8	35.990	3,0	37.187	3,3	15.386	3,1	18.723	0,6
2. Mining and quarrying	12.646	0,2	2.703	0,2	4.035	0,4	722	0,1	5.186	0,2
3. Manufacturing	1.097.532	18,7	155.908	12,9	263.541	23,2	129.368	25,7	548.715	18,1
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	31.519	0,5	2.318	0,2	1.279	0,1	151	0,0	27.771	0,9
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	113.095	1,9	3.397	0,3	4.656	0,4	1.893	0,4	103.148	3,4
6. Construction	406.576	6,9	167.524	13,9	113.119	10,0	30.400	6,0	95.533	3,2
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.351.546	23,0	320.062	26,6	264.598	23,3	102.947	20,4	663.939	21,9
8. Transportation and storage	398.918	6,8	56.255	4,7	74.572	6,6	31.649	6,3	236.442	7,8
9. Accommodation and food service activities	417.690	7,1	112.385	9,3	119.888	10,6	34.642	6,9	150.774	5,0
10. Information and communication	279.235	4,8	32.847	2,7	30.678	2,7	22.919	4,5	192.792	6,4
11. Real estate activities	68.590	1,2	49.532	4,1	8.163	0,7	1.815	0,4	9.080	0,3
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	346.124	5,9	111.937	9,3	57.115	5,0	24.200	4,8	152.872	5,0
13. Administrative and support service activities	766.437	13,1	45.721	3,8	55.894	4,9	50.422	10,0	614.400	20,3
14. Other service activities	473.781	8,1	108.296	9,0	99.693	8,8	57.833	11,5	207.959	6,9
TOTAL FIRMS	5.870.973	100	1.204.874	100	1.134.416	100	504.348	100	3.027.336	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

Classification of firms. Breakdown of gross value added in respect of staff size and activity. 2016

Millions of euros

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	GROSS VALUE ADDED BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOUT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.726	1,3	41	2,1	1.155	2,9	1.209	2,8	506	2,3	815	0,4
2. Mining and quarrying	799	0,3	0	0,0	93	0,2	184	0,4	43	0,2	480	0,3
3. Manufacturing	70.357	23,7	19	1,0	5.165	13,1	10.930	25,0	7.089	31,9	47.154	24,9
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	16.154	5,4	394	20,4	168	0,4	210	0,5	104	0,5	15.278	8,1
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	5.975	2,0	1	0,0	133	0,3	208	0,5	87	0,4	5.546	2,9
6. Construction	15.562	5,2	93	4,8	5.177	13,1	4.073	9,3	1.272	5,7	4.947	2,6
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	58.271	19,6	106	5,5	9.901	25,1	10.460	23,9	4.798	21,6	33.006	17,4
8. Transportation and storage	26.469	8,9	15	0,8	2.140	5,4	3.223	7,4	1.455	6,5	19.636	10,4
9. Accommodation and food service activities	13.624	4,6	26	1,4	2.815	7,1	3.886	8,9	1.352	6,1	5.545	2,9
10. Information and communication	25.116	8,5	33	1,7	1.164	2,9	1.396	3,2	1.026	4,6	21.496	11,4
11. Real estate activities	7.042	2,4	932	48,1	3.066	7,8	648	1,5	156	0,7	2.239	1,2
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	17.050	5,7	159	8,2	3.951	10,0	2.490	5,7	1.167	5,2	9.284	4,9
13. Administrative and support service activities	20.646	7,0	45	2,3	1.455	3,7	1.675	3,8	1.352	6,1	16.119	8,5
14. Other service activities	15.885	5,4	71	3,7	3.114	7,9	3.117	7,1	1.820	8,2	7.762	4,1
TOTAL FIRMS	296.675	100	1.936	100	39.498	100	43.707	100	22.226	100	189.307	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.11

Structure of gross value added at factor cost. 2008 - 2017

DATABASES	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of corporations	422.979	561.279	560.627	594.687	629.926	627.102	688.853	711.056	684.324	484.395
YEARS	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0,5	0,7	0,8	0,8	1,0	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,3	1,3
2. Mining and quarrying	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
3. Manufacturing	23,2	20,8	21,8	22,1	22,6	22,3	22,7	24,1	23,7	23,9
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5,9	5,9	6,2	6,2	6,0	6,3	5,8	5,6	5,4	5,2
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2,2	2,2	2,4	2,1	2,0	2,1	2,0	2,0	2,0	2,2
6. Construction	10,9	10,8	8,9	7,7	6,5	5,3	5,4	5,2	5,2	5,5
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	18,7	18,8	18,7	19,1	19,0	19,7	19,7	19,4	19,6	19,0
8. Transportation and storage	8,2	8,3	8,7	8,8	8,8	9,0	8,9	9,0	8,9	9,6
9. Accommodation and food service activities	3,1	3,5	3,6	3,7	3,8	4,0	4,2	4,4	4,6	4,4
10. Information and communication	11,7	11,2	10,7	10,3	9,9	9,6	8,9	8,2	8,5	8,8
11. Real estate activities	1,7	1,8	1,9	1,9	2,2	2,0	2,0	2,1	2,4	2,1
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	4,6	5,5	5,3	5,7	6,0	6,0	6,3	5,9	5,7	5,7
13. Administrative and support service activities	6,0	6,2	6,3	6,8	6,8	7,1	7,1	7,0	7,0	7,1
14. Other service activities	2,9	3,9	4,3	4,4	5,0	5,3	5,6	5,6	5,4	4,7
TOTAL	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/CE)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries)	65,0	60,6	62,4	61,6	63,1	65,0	64,0	64,1	63,8	66,3
2. Small and medium-sized	35,0	39,4	37,6	38,4	36,9	35,0	36,0	35,9	36,2	33,7
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	7,8	9,1	8,4	9,1	8,8	7,8	7,7	7,4	7,5	6,5
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	27,2	30,4	29,2	29,4	28,1	27,3	28,2	28,6	28,7	27,3
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	12,0	13,3	13,0	13,2	12,6	12,6	13,7	14,1	14,0	13,4
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	5,3	4,9	4,7	4,7	4,3	4,6	4,2	4,1	3,9	4,8
2. Private	94,7	95,1	95,3	95,3	95,7	95,4	95,8	95,9	96,1	95,2
MEMORANDUM ITEM:										
Gross value added at factor cost (millions of euros)	231.406	241.601	244.693	249.918	260.246	250.207	271.236	289.400	296.675	236.787

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

Structure of direct ownership of corporations by size. 2008 - 2017

	DATABASES	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	Number of corporations	9.577	9.817	10.085	10.028	10.221	10.372	10.666	10.973	10.947	7.829
	YEARS	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
TOTAL CORPORATIONS		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		25,9	25,6	24,2	23,3	23,2	22,9	21,3	19,8	20,8	20,4
Financial corporations		3,3	3,4	5,5	7,7	9,5	7,1	5,9	6,6	5,2	7,1
Other corporations resident in Spain		47,3	48,4	44,2	42,3	42,0	44,8	46,9	44,7	43,9	41,7
Other resident owners		9,0	8,7	8,8	8,8	8,4	8,2	9,0	9,3	10,6	11,6
Non-residents		14,6	14,0	17,3	17,9	16,9	17,0	16,9	19,5	19,5	19,2
1. SMALL		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,1
Financial corporations		8,0	7,4	3,3	1,8	3,5	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,3
Other corporations resident in Spain		32,7	34,3	31,6	30,6	30,4	31,6	26,3	28,5	28,5	32,9
Other resident owners		52,3	50,3	59,0	49,4	47,8	52,1	52,0	52,7	42,9	50,4
Non-residents		6,9	7,9	6,0	18,1	18,3	15,8	21,3	18,5	28,0	16,2
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,4	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,0
Financial corporations		3,5	2,1	4,9	7,0	4,3	1,3	0,8	0,8	0,4	0,0
Other corporations resident in Spain		45,3	49,0	48,6	44,3	46,3	44,6	44,4	40,2	43,7	44,0
Other resident owners		25,9	28,3	27,9	23,9	23,5	31,9	38,6	46,3	43,7	49,1
Non-residents		25,2	20,5	18,4	24,8	25,6	22,1	16,2	12,5	12,1	6,8
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		27,4	27,0	25,4	24,5	24,3	23,6	21,9	20,3	21,3	20,8
Financial corporations		3,2	3,3	5,5	7,8	9,8	7,3	6,0	6,8	5,3	7,2
Other corporations resident in Spain		47,7	48,7	44,4	42,5	42,1	45,0	47,2	44,9	44,1	41,8
Other resident owners		7,4	7,0	7,1	7,5	7,2	7,2	8,0	8,4	9,9	10,9
Non-residents		14,4	13,9	17,6	17,7	16,6	16,9	16,8	19,6	19,5	19,3
CAPITAL (millions of euros)		133.657	135.619	157.469	170.269	182.706	178.808	184.723	198.851	195.303	168.075
Share capital by size (structure)		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
1. SMALL		2,3	2,4	2,3	2,0	2,0	1,4	1,2	1,0	1,1	0,9
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		3,2	2,9	2,6	2,9	2,6	1,5	1,3	1,2	1,2	0,8
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		94,5	94,8	95,0	95,1	95,4	97,0	97,5	97,8	97,7	98,4

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) It includes, to this end, the direct share of the General Government and the state-owned holding company SEPI (and those previous ones), in the corporations contributing to the CBSO.