

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.1

Corporations and years available

INFORMATION PERIOD	YEAR DESIGNATED BY THE DATABASE	CORPORATIONS INCLUDED IN THE INITIAL RESULTS		CORPORATIONS IN THE DATABASE AS OF 31.10.2017					
		NUMBER	COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)	NUMBER			COVERAGE OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (GVA)		
				TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB	TOTAL CBI	CBA	CBB
1983-1984	1984	3.075	36,3	4.039	4.039	-	39,1	39,1	-
1997-1998	1998	31.710	28,6	137.427	8.087	129.340	46,4	37,8	8,6
1998-1999	1999	33.531	28,4	158.191	8.206	149.985	46,6	36,0	10,6
1999-2000	2000	41.170	27,2	187.599	8.459	179.140	47,7	35,4	12,3
2000-2001	2001	44.411	26,2	222.892	8.420	214.472	46,7	33,0	13,7
2001-2002	2002	48.061	25,5	279.143	8.420	270.723	47,3	31,5	15,7
2002-2003	2003	57.529	26,2	340.541	8.821	331.720	50,5	32,0	18,5
2003-2004	2004	67.934	26,8	389.483	9.048	380.435	53,9	34,4	19,4
2004-2005	2005	71.102	27,3	458.391	9.121	449.270	56,4	34,8	21,6
2005-2006	2006	97.154	28,8	469.018	9.275	459.743	57,5	35,8	21,7
2006-2007	2007	98.720	30,4	488.877	9.320	479.557	58,0	36,3	21,7
2007-2008	2008	93.675	27,9	422.979	9.577	413.402	47,1	32,5	14,6
2008-2009	2009	123.861	29,0	561.279	9.817	551.462	45,5	28,9	16,5
2009-2010	2010	128.541	29,4	560.627	10.085	550.542	42,9	28,0	15,0
2010-2011	2011	145.668	30,6	594.687	10.028	584.659	44,9	28,9	16,0
2011-2012	2012	151.506	31,5	629.926	10.221	619.705	47,9	29,3	18,5
2012-2013	2013	198.416	29,5	627.102	10.372	616.730	48,0	30,1	17,9
2013-2014	2014	242.905	31,3	688.853	10.666	678.187	49,9	30,5	19,3
2014-2015	2015	317.139	35,5	660.336 (P)	10.720	649.616	49,7	31,0	18,6
2015-2016	2016	379.014	35,4	379.014 (A)	7.153	371.861	35,4	25,1	10,3

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.2

Total corporations established in Spain and corporations available. Data by regional (autonomous) government. 2015

NON FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)																		
	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Illes Balears	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla La Mancha	Castilla y León	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	Madrid	Murcia	Navarra	País Vasco	La Rioja	Comunitat Valenciana	Ceuta y Melilla	TOTAL
A. CORPORATIONS DIRCE 2015 (a)																			
1. Number	175.189	33.658	19.864	35.952	52.351	11.148	46.758	53.866	236.267	18.597	69.871	260.900	36.423	15.611	51.650	7.633	139.818	2.346	1.267.902
Percentage	13,8	2,7	1,6	2,8	4,1	0,9	3,7	4,2	18,6	1,5	5,5	20,6	2,9	1,2	4,1	0,6	11,0	0,2	100,0
2. With more than 50 employees	1.946	517	297	462	852	183	444	591	4.206	210	943	4.510	546	378	1.182	126	1.974	20	19.387
Percentage	10,0	2,7	1,5	2,4	4,4	0,9	2,3	3,0	21,7	1,1	4,9	23,3	2,8	1,9	6,1	0,6	10,2	0,1	100,0
3. With less than 50 employees	173.243	33.141	19.567	35.490	51.499	10.965	46.314	53.275	232.061	18.387	68.928	256.390	35.877	15.233	50.468	7.507	137.844	2.326	1.248.515
Percentage	13,9	2,7	1,6	2,8	4,1	0,9	3,7	4,3	18,6	1,5	5,5	20,5	2,9	1,2	4,0	0,6	11,0	0,2	100,0
B. CORPORATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET OFFICE DATABASES (CBI)																			
1. Total	80.632	20.271	12.288	20.716	19.844	6.719	26.764	30.839	131.333	9.670	39.322	120.694	17.277	9.075	32.685	4.160	77.271	776	660.336
Percentage	12,2	3,1	1,9	3,1	3,0	1,0	4,1	4,7	19,9	1,5	6,0	18,3	2,6	1,4	4,9	0,6	11,7	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.1/A.1)	46,0	60,2	61,9	57,6	37,9	60,3	57,2	57,3	55,6	52,0	56,3	46,3	47,4	58,1	63,3	54,5	55,3	33,1	52,1
2. With more than 50 employees	1.262	418	228	306	496	147	334	442	3.022	134	737	3.854	373	283	1.002	85	1.437	20	14.580
Percentage	8,7	2,9	1,6	2,1	3,4	1,0	2,3	3,0	20,7	0,9	5,1	26,4	2,6	1,9	6,9	0,6	9,9	0,1	100,0
Coverage (B.2/A.2)	64,9	80,9	76,8	66,2	58,2	80,3	75,2	74,8	71,8	63,8	78,2	85,5	68,3	74,9	84,8	67,5	72,8	100,0	75,2

SOURCES: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Only including corporations with a legal status that comes within the scope of the Central Balance Sheet Office. Individuals, jointly-held property and associations are not included.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.3

Corporations available. Breakdown by activity, size and ownership status. 2007 - 2016

DATABASES	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Number of corporations	488.877	422.979	561.279	560.627	594.687	629.926	627.102	688.853	660.336	379.014
YEARS	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.604	10.139	14.002	14.463	15.342	16.578	16.954	18.978	18.659	10.384
2. Mining and quarrying	928	1.094	1.471	1.452	1.534	1.593	1.489	1.642	1.553	835
3. Manufacturing	56.061	48.237	58.785	57.027	59.776	62.908	61.014	65.779	62.966	38.086
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1.928	6.494	13.187	13.705	15.035	16.073	15.295	15.951	14.484	6.864
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1.315	1.135	1.491	1.513	1.683	1.853	1.912	2.069	1.933	1.101
6. Construction	98.702	80.120	106.123	102.312	102.553	101.290	97.912	104.975	98.345	55.633
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	116.387	94.688	120.608	119.354	127.713	136.431	135.138	148.516	143.080	83.337
8. Transportation and storage	18.615	13.368	18.205	18.153	19.641	21.079	20.776	23.118	22.872	13.378
9. Accommodation and food service activities	27.850	22.715	30.694	30.853	32.880	35.138	35.119	39.164	38.173	21.227
10. Information and communication	10.143	11.015	14.968	15.158	16.664	18.272	18.657	21.278	20.655	11.945
11. Real estate activities	47.938	47.034	61.941	63.528	67.997	72.484	74.335	81.937	79.081	44.668
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	43.523	43.039	58.536	61.800	67.023	72.675	73.643	81.487	77.440	44.791
13. Administrative and support service activities	22.383	15.100	20.377	20.550	22.199	24.200	24.272	27.401	26.271	14.887
14. Other service activities	32.500	28.801	40.891	40.759	44.647	49.352	50.586	56.558	54.824	31.878
TOTAL	488.877	422.979	561.279	560.627	594.687	629.926	627.102	688.853	660.336	379.014
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/EC)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries) (a)	2.958	10.489	12.403	13.208	16.057	20.165	22.881	24.185	23.033	11.803
Of wich: large	1.851	1.857	2.015	2.201	2.218	3.258	3.320	3.647	3.628	2.247
2. Small and medium-sized	485.919	412.490	548.876	547.419	578.630	609.761	604.221	664.668	637.303	367.211
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	8.064	5.226	7.952	7.281	7.724	8.306	7.617	8.898	8.101	4.281
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	477.855	407.264	540.924	540.138	570.906	601.455	596.604	655.770	629.202	362.930
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	405.923	350.937	467.788	472.575	503.123	531.965	534.637	594.814	571.691	328.455
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	566	342	541	697	742	763	746	768	701	393
2. Private	488.311	422.637	560.738	559.930	593.945	629.163	626.356	688.085	659.635	378.621

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) Recommendation 2003/361/EC excludes from the SME category any firms controlled or owned by public bodies and those forming part of corporate groups (see methodological note). The "autonomy" criterion has been applied since 2008 based on firms' declarations as to whether they form part of a group when they submit their financial statements to mercantile registers. This information is not available in 2007 and previous data.

Firms available. Classification by number of workers and main activity of firms. Number of firms. 2015

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF FIRMS BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WIHTOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%	NUMBER OF CORPORATIONS	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.659	2,8	4.810	2,6	11.397	2,9	1.839	3,2	254	3,1	359	1,6
2. Mining and quarrying	1.553	0,2	421	0,2	751	0,2	230	0,4	24	0,3	127	0,6
3. Manufacturing	62.966	9,5	6.034	3,3	40.152	10,4	12.436	21,6	1.830	22,6	2.514	10,9
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	14.484	2,2	9.761	5,3	1.253	0,3	462	0,8	279	3,4	2.729	11,8
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1.933	0,3	362	0,2	961	0,2	244	0,4	39	0,5	327	1,4
6. Construction	98.345	14,9	36.837	19,9	53.901	14,0	5.541	9,6	636	7,9	1.430	6,2
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	143.080	21,7	22.505	12,1	100.924	26,1	14.999	26,1	1.717	21,2	2.935	12,7
8. Transportation and storage	22.872	3,5	2.366	1,3	15.502	4,0	3.538	6,2	420	5,2	1.046	4,5
9. Accommodation and food service activities	38.173	5,8	4.534	2,4	26.903	7,0	5.550	9,7	441	5,4	745	3,2
10. Information and communication	20.655	3,1	5.833	3,1	12.065	3,1	1.521	2,6	299	3,7	937	4,1
11. Real estate activities	79.081	12,0	50.360	27,2	26.262	6,8	860	1,5	302	3,7	1.297	5,6
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	77.440	11,7	25.222	13,6	44.586	11,5	3.036	5,3	489	6,0	4.107	17,8
13. Administrative and support service activities	26.271	4,0	6.598	3,6	15.314	4,0	2.586	4,5	616	7,6	1.157	5,0
14. Other service activities	54.824	8,3	9.685	5,2	36.392	9,4	4.669	8,1	755	9,3	3.323	14,4
TOTAL FIRMS SECTORISED	660.336	100,0	185.328	100,0	386.363	100,0	57.511	100,0	8.101	100,0	23.033	100,0

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.5

Coverage. Breakdown by main activity. 2015

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (b)			PERSONNEL COSTS		
	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,9	1,0	11,2	3,4	1,7	23,7	1,1	1,1	42,3
2. Mining and quarrying	0,2	0,3	39,2	0,2	0,2	43,4	0,3	0,3	44,7
3. Manufacturing	16,2	23,9	49,5	14,8	19,0	59,2	16,4	22,9	61,3
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3,0	6,7	75,0	0,4	0,6	63,0	1,1	1,6	64,4
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,1	2,1	64,4	1,1	1,9	78,9	1,2	2,1	78,4
6. Construction	6,3	5,4	28,3	6,7	6,8	46,4	6,5	6,9	46,6
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	13,6	19,2	47,4	19,2	23,0	55,4	16,5	20,6	54,9
8. Transportation and storage	5,4	8,8	54,5	5,1	6,9	63,4	5,3	8,2	67,9
9. Accommodation and food service activities	7,4	4,2	19,1	8,2	6,8	38,9	7,7	4,9	28,2
10. Information and communication	4,7	8,2	58,4	3,5	4,8	64,3	5,1	7,3	63,6
11. Real estate activities	12,7	2,0	5,4	1,0	1,2	53,7	1,0	1,1	49,6
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,5	6,3	38,1	5,7	5,9	48,1	6,9	7,5	47,5
13. Administrative and support service activities	4,0	6,8	57,0	8,3	13,1	73,0	5,8	9,1	68,6
14. Other service activities	17,0	5,4	10,7	22,2	8,0	16,8	25,2	6,4	11,1
ST. SUBTOTAL HOUSEHOLD AND NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	100,0	100,0	33,5	100,0	100,0	46,4	100,0	100,0	43,9
General government	7,4	-	-	11,5	-	-	11,3	-	-
Credit institutions and insurance	4,5	-	-	2,6	-	-	4,8	-	-
Other non-market services	1,6	-	-	4,3	-	-	3,1	-	-
T. TOTAL NATIONAL (ST+ 8 a 10)	113,5	-	-	118,4	-	-	119,2	-	-

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) National accounts figures (Base 2010) also include those for sole proprietors and those for non-profit institutions serving households because of a market activity.

(b) Full time equivalent jobs.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.6

Coverage of gross value added. Breakdown by main activity. 2008 - 2015

DATABASES	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Number of corporations	422.979	561.279	560.627	594.687	629.926	627.102	688.853	660.336
YEARS	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)								
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4,5	7,2	6,9	7,4	9,9	9,4	11,1	11,2
2. Mining and quarrying	21,1	28,0	27,6	33,4	28,2	29,2	36,5	39,2
3. Manufacturing	36,7	38,6	41,1	42,4	47,4	47,2	48,0	49,5
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	67,1	66,0	63,9	64,5	64,7	74,4	78,9	75,0
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	63,6	66,2	64,9	54,5	55,8	52,4	60,1	64,4
6. Construction	22,5	25,1	25,9	27,7	27,9	26,0	27,7	28,3
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	37,7	40,8	40,8	42,2	44,0	44,2	47,5	47,4
8. Transportation and storage	44,6	46,7	48,1	48,6	52,0	52,9	53,0	54,5
9. Accommodation and food service activities	11,1	13,1	13,8	14,6	15,6	16,4	18,3	19,1
10. Information and communication	62,1	61,2	60,6	61,1	62,0	59,2	59,9	58,4
11. Real estate activities	4,4	4,9	5,0	5,9	5,9	5,1	5,6	5,4
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	28,2	32,9	33,1	35,9	41,9	40,1	41,8	38,1
13. Administrative and support service activities	42,5	49,2	51,1	54,8	60,6	61,6	63,3	57,0
14. Other service activities	5,1	7,0	7,8	8,1	9,4	9,8	10,8	10,7
TOTAL	26,4	28,3	28,8	29,8	31,7	31,6	33,2	33,5

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Regional de España. Base 2010. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: Percentage covered by the CBSO of the estimated total for each industry per the National Accounts (which includes sole proprietors). Conceptually, the CBSO aggregates do not coincide with those of the National Accounts, and this may explain some of the apparent incongruencies in this table.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.7

Coverage by regions. 2015

COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS (REGIONS)	G.V.A. AT BASIC PRICES			NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (a)			PERSONNEL COSTS						
	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO	CBSO COVERAGE	REGIONAL ACCOUNTS	CBSO			CBSO COVERAGE		
								ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	CBA	
									ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (b.1)		ACCORDING TO REGIST. OFFICE	ACCORDING TO WORK CENTER (b.2)
1. ANDALUCÍA	12,2	6,0	15,4	13,3	7,4	23,4	11,2	6,1	3,7	7,9	23,4	8,2	17,7
2. ARAGÓN	3,3	2,3	21,9	3,2	2,5	32,8	3,2	2,4	1,9	2,5	32,9	15,0	19,6
3. ASTURIAS	2,0	1,6	24,9	2,0	1,7	34,7	2,1	1,7	1,5	2,0	34,5	18,0	23,2
4. ILLES BALEARS	2,3	2,0	27,1	2,5	2,2	37,7	2,2	2,1	1,5	1,6	40,0	17,0	18,2
5. CANARIAS	3,3	2,0	19,0	3,8	2,6	28,4	3,2	2,0	1,2	2,2	26,5	9,4	16,9
6. CANTABRIA	1,2	0,8	20,5	1,2	0,8	28,3	1,2	0,8	0,5	0,9	27,7	9,7	19,5
7. CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	3,4	1,6	14,5	3,6	2,2	26,3	3,1	1,7	0,8	1,8	23,7	6,1	14,3
8. CASTILLA Y LEÓN	5,0	2,6	16,0	5,0	3,1	26,4	4,6	2,7	1,6	3,4	25,0	8,8	18,4
9. CATALUÑA	20,8	19,7	29,5	20,1	19,2	39,6	21,8	20,4	19,4	20,9	40,5	22,2	23,9
10. EXTREMADURA	1,3	0,5	12,6	1,5	0,9	23,4	1,2	0,6	0,2	0,6	21,2	3,6	12,3
11. GALICIA	5,2	4,7	27,9	5,5	5,1	38,1	4,9	4,4	3,6	5,0	38,3	18,5	25,2
12. MADRID	17,5	37,3	66,2	16,1	32,6	84,4	19,0	36,2	48,5	34,0	82,3	63,6	44,6
13. MURCIA	2,5	1,6	20,1	3,0	2,3	31,7	2,4	1,7	1,2	1,8	30,2	12,6	18,9
14. NAVARRA	2,0	1,7	25,3	1,9	1,4	30,9	2,1	1,7	1,4	1,6	34,9	16,3	19,7
15. PAÍS VASCO	7,0	7,0	30,7	6,2	6,0	39,9	7,3	6,8	5,9	5,8	40,4	20,3	19,8
16. LA RIOJA	0,8	0,4	15,2	0,8	0,5	23,7	0,7	0,4	0,2	0,4	24,6	6,6	13,7
17. COMUNITAT VALENCIANA	9,8	8,0	25,3	10,3	9,6	38,6	9,5	8,4	6,7	7,3	38,2	17,7	19,2
18. CEUTA Y MELILLA	0,2	0,1	13,3	0,2	0,1	19,7	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	19,6	2,2	19,2
TOTAL NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (AND HOUSEHOLDS IN CRE)	100,0	100,0	31,0	100,0	100,0	41,9	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	43,2	24,9	24,9

SOURCE: Prepared in-house drawing on the Contabilidad Regional de España. Base 2010. Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

NOTE: The columns «CBSO coverage» show the percentage covered by the CBSO in relation to the estimated totals of the Regional Accounts for each Comunidad Autónoma (region).

(a) Unlike the variable average number of employees of the table 1.4 (full-time equivalent jobs), in this table the comparison with the Regional Accounts is made in terms of jobs.

Classification of corporations by size and ownership status (employees, GVA and turnover). 2015

SIZES (NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES) AND OWNERSHIP STATUS	CORPORATIONS		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES					AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES PER FIRM	GROSS VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES		TOTAL NET TURNOVER	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER (thousands)			STRUCTURE			MILLIONS OF EUROS	%	MILLIONS OF EUROS	%
			TOTAL	PERMANENT	NON-PERM.	TOTAL	NON-P./TOTAL					
<u>SIZE</u>												
1. SMALL	629.202	95,3	2.198	1.684	504	38,6	22,9	3,5	78.568	27,3	268.529	23,9
1. Up to 9	573.350	86,8	1.114	877	232	19,6	20,8	1,9	38.594	13,4	142.202	12,7
2. From 10 to 19	36.575	5,5	501	380	120	8,8	24,0	13,7	17.947	6,2	60.993	5,4
3. From 20 to 49	19.277	2,9	583	427	152	10,2	26,1	30,2	22.027	7,6	65.335	5,8
2. MEDIUM-SIZED	8.101	1,2	479	334	114	8,4	23,8	59,1	20.370	7,1	75.492	6,7
1. Up to 49	3.524	0,5	53	45	8	0,9	15,6	15,1	3.501	1,2	21.502	1,9
2. From 50 to 99	3.175	0,5	222	152	52	3,9	23,3	70,0	9.271	3,2	32.408	2,9
3. From 100 to 249	1.402	0,2	203	137	54	3,6	26,5	145,0	7.598	2,6	21.582	1,9
3. LARGE FIRMS (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	23.033	3,5	3.016	2.285	696	53,0	23,1	130,9	189.122	65,7	780.042	69,4
1. Up to 249	21.009	3,2	479	389	71	8,4	14,8	22,8	36.661	12,7	197.332	17,6
2. From 250 to 499	976	0,1	339	258	65	5,9	19,3	346,9	22.965	8,0	90.122	8,0
3. From 500 to 999	502	0,1	353	278	75	6,2	21,2	703,5	25.988	9,0	121.829	10,8
4. More than 1000	546	0,1	1.845	1.360	485	32,4	26,3	3379,5	103.508	35,9	370.759	33,0
TOTAL	660.336	100,0	5.693	4.303	1.314	100,0	23,1	8,6	288.061	100,0	1.124.064	100,0
<u>OWNERSHIP STATUS</u>												
1. PUBLIC ENTERPRISES	701	0,1	174	152	22	3,1	12,6	248,5	11.669	4,1	20.960	1,9
1. Central government	137	0,0	124	107	16	2,2	13,2	902,1	8.535	3,0	15.898	1,4
2. Territorial government	564	0,1	51	45	6	0,9	11,2	89,7	3.134	1,1	5.062	0,5
2. PRIVATE	659.635	99,9	5.519	4.152	1.292	96,9	23,4	8,4	276.392	95,9	1.103.103	98,1

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

Classification of firms. Breakdown of number of workers in respect of size and activity. 2015

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	NUMBER OF WORKERS BY SIZE									
	TOTAL		MICRO-ENTERPRISES		SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	99.401	1,7	33.558	2,9	33.533	3,2	14.093	2,9	18.217	0,6
2. Mining and quarrying	12.749	0,2	2.867	0,3	4.059	0,4	876	0,2	4.947	0,2
3. Manufacturing	1.079.028	19,0	151.776	13,3	248.552	23,5	123.147	25,7	555.553	18,4
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	34.131	0,6	2.170	0,2	1.202	0,1	182	0,0	30.577	1,0
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	109.454	1,9	3.250	0,3	4.882	0,5	1.561	0,3	99.761	3,3
6. Construction	384.682	6,8	157.007	13,7	98.393	9,3	27.789	5,8	101.493	3,4
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.306.698	23,0	304.730	26,7	249.403	23,6	96.377	20,1	656.187	21,8
8. Transportation and storage	394.771	6,9	52.231	4,6	69.591	6,6	28.583	6,0	244.367	8,1
9. Accommodation and food service activities	389.781	6,8	104.327	9,1	109.320	10,4	33.707	7,0	142.427	4,7
10. Information and communication	274.406	4,8	30.585	2,7	29.163	2,8	21.108	4,4	193.550	6,4
11. Real estate activities	68.022	1,2	46.337	4,1	7.460	0,7	1.628	0,3	12.597	0,4
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	336.665	5,9	105.861	9,3	52.943	5,0	24.267	5,1	153.594	5,1
13. Administrative and support service activities	744.755	13,1	43.310	3,8	52.674	5,0	48.119	10,0	600.652	19,9
14. Other service activities	458.162	8,0	103.924	9,1	94.823	9,0	57.415	12,0	202.000	6,7
TOTAL FIRMS	5.692.704	100	1.141.933	100	1.055.998	100	478.850	100	3.015.922	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

Classification of firms. Breakdown of gross value added in respect of staff size and activity. 2015

Millions of euros

ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)	GROSS VALUE ADDED BY SIZE											
	TOTALS		MICRO-ENTERPRISES				SMALL WITHOUT MICRO-ENTERPRISES		MEDIUM-SIZED		LARGE (INCLUDING PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES)	
			WITHOUT EMPLOYEES		REST OF MICRO-ENTERPRISES							
	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%	GROSS VALUE ADDED	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.124	1,1	27	1,4	980	2,7	1.018	2,5	422	2,1	676	0,4
2. Mining and quarrying	805	0,3	-1	0,0	94	0,3	183	0,5	53	0,3	475	0,3
3. Manufacturing	67.926	24,2	15	0,8	4.899	13,5	10.160	25,4	6.592	32,3	46.259	25,3
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	16.126	5,7	484	25,2	156	0,4	269	0,7	73	0,4	15.145	8,3
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	5.738	2,0	2	0,1	127	0,4	212	0,5	75	0,4	5.321	2,9
6. Construction	14.516	5,2	74	3,8	4.657	12,9	3.524	8,8	1.202	5,9	5.060	2,8
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	54.976	19,5	92	4,8	9.090	25,1	9.565	23,9	4.312	21,1	31.917	17,5
8. Transportation and storage	25.497	9,1	11	0,6	1.948	5,4	3.023	7,6	1.340	6,6	19.175	10,5
9. Accommodation and food service activities	11.894	4,2	20	1,0	2.457	6,8	3.393	8,5	1.165	5,7	4.859	2,7
10. Information and communication	23.177	8,2	31	1,6	1.081	3,0	1.324	3,3	913	4,5	19.828	10,9
11. Real estate activities	5.683	2,0	889	46,3	2.777	7,7	576	1,4	158	0,8	1.283	0,7
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	16.530	5,9	165	8,6	3.695	10,2	2.263	5,7	1.112	5,4	9.295	5,1
13. Administrative and support service activities	19.707	7,0	42	2,2	1.349	3,7	1.576	3,9	1.235	6,0	15.505	8,5
14. Other service activities	15.527	5,5	69	3,6	2.911	8,0	2.893	7,2	1.764	8,6	7.889	4,3
TOTAL FIRMS	281.226	100	1.922	100	36.223	100	39.980	100	20.415	100	182.687	100

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE DATABASES

TABLE 1.11

Structure of gross value added at factor cost. 2007 - 2016

DATABASES	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Number of corporations	488.877	422.979	561.279	560.627	594.687	629.926	627.102	688.853	660.336	379.014
YEARS	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
ACTIVITY GROUPINGS (CNAE 2009)										
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0,6	0,5	0,7	0,8	0,8	1,0	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,0
2. Mining and quarrying	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2
3. Manufacturing	25,0	23,2	20,8	21,8	22,1	22,6	22,3	22,7	24,2	24,6
4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5,1	5,9	5,9	6,2	6,2	6,0	6,3	5,8	5,7	7,0
5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,8	2,2	2,2	2,4	2,1	2,0	2,1	2,0	2,0	2,4
6. Construction	12,2	10,9	10,8	8,9	7,7	6,5	5,3	5,4	5,2	4,6
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19,0	18,7	18,8	18,7	19,1	19,0	19,7	19,7	19,5	18,7
8. Transportation and storage	8,0	8,2	8,3	8,7	8,8	8,8	9,0	8,9	9,1	10,1
9. Accommodation and food service activities	3,3	3,1	3,5	3,6	3,7	3,8	4,0	4,2	4,2	3,6
10. Information and communication	10,2	11,7	11,2	10,7	10,3	9,9	9,6	8,9	8,2	9,5
11. Real estate activities	1,7	1,7	1,8	1,9	1,9	2,2	2,0	2,0	2,0	1,8
12. Professional, scientific and technical activities	4,3	4,6	5,5	5,3	5,7	6,0	6,0	6,3	5,9	5,3
13. Administrative and support service activities	5,4	6,0	6,2	6,3	6,8	6,8	7,1	7,1	7,0	6,8
14. Other service activities	3,0	2,9	3,9	4,3	4,4	5,0	5,3	5,6	5,5	4,4
TOTAL	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
SIZES (Recommendation 2003/361/CE)										
1. Large (including public corporations and subsidiaries)	56,8	65,0	60,6	62,4	61,6	63,1	65,0	64,0	65,0	71,0
2. Small and medium-sized	43,2	35,0	39,4	37,6	38,4	36,9	35,0	36,0	35,0	29,0
1. Medium-sized (from 50 to 250 employees)	11,2	7,8	9,1	8,4	9,1	8,8	7,8	7,7	7,3	5,6
2. Small (up to 50 employees)	32,0	27,2	30,4	29,2	29,4	28,1	27,3	28,2	27,8	23,4
Of wich: micro-enterprise (up to 10 employees)	13,1	12,0	13,3	13,0	13,2	12,6	12,6	13,7	13,6	11,5
OWNERSHIP STATUS										
1. Public enterprises	5,0	5,3	4,9	4,7	4,7	4,3	4,6	4,2	4,2	5,6
2. Private	95,0	94,7	95,1	95,3	95,3	95,7	95,4	95,8	95,8	94,4
MEMORANDUM ITEM:										
Gross value added at factor cost (millions of euros)	262.406	231.406	241.601	244.693	249.918	260.246	250.207	271.236	281.226	208.355

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

Structure of direct ownership of corporations by size. 2007 - 2016

	DATABASES	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	Number of corporations	9.320	9.577	9.817	10.085	10.028	10.221	10.372	10.666	10.720	7.153
	YEARS	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
TOTAL CORPORATIONS		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		26,1	25,9	25,6	24,2	23,3	23,2	22,9	21,3	19,9	22,3
Financial corporations		2,9	3,3	3,4	5,5	7,7	9,5	7,1	5,9	6,1	3,1
Other corporations resident in Spain		45,7	47,3	48,4	44,2	42,3	42,0	44,8	46,9	45,2	43,9
Other resident owners		9,6	9,0	8,7	8,8	8,8	8,4	8,2	9,0	9,4	11,3
Non-residents		15,8	14,6	14,0	17,3	17,9	16,9	17,0	16,9	19,4	19,4
1. SMALL		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,2
Financial corporations		6,5	8,0	7,4	3,3	1,8	3,5	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,5
Other corporations resident in Spain		30,7	32,7	34,3	31,6	30,6	30,4	31,6	26,3	27,4	23,0
Other resident owners		55,4	52,3	50,3	59,0	49,4	47,8	52,1	52,0	52,9	43,4
Non-residents		7,2	6,9	7,9	6,0	18,1	18,3	15,8	21,3	19,4	32,9
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		0,2	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,4	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,1
Financial corporations		1,7	3,5	2,1	4,9	7,0	4,3	1,3	0,8	0,8	0,3
Other corporations resident in Spain		43,9	45,3	49,0	48,6	44,3	46,3	44,6	44,4	37,8	37,2
Other resident owners		28,6	25,9	28,3	27,9	23,9	23,5	31,9	38,6	48,7	48,2
Non-residents		25,5	25,2	20,5	18,4	24,8	25,6	22,1	16,2	12,5	14,2
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
General Government (a)		27,6	27,4	27,0	25,4	24,5	24,3	23,6	21,9	20,3	22,7
Financial corporations		2,8	3,2	3,3	5,5	7,8	9,8	7,3	6,0	6,2	3,1
Other corporations resident in Spain		46,2	47,7	48,7	44,4	42,5	42,1	45,0	47,2	45,4	44,2
Other resident owners		7,7	7,4	7,0	7,1	7,5	7,2	7,2	8,0	8,5	10,7
Non-residents		15,6	14,4	13,9	17,6	17,7	16,6	16,9	16,8	19,5	19,3
CAPITAL (millions of euros)		134.894	133.657	135.619	157.469	170.269	182.706	178.808	184.723	196.884	159.670
Share capital by size (structure)		100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
1. SMALL		2,3	2,3	2,4	2,3	2,0	2,0	1,4	1,2	1,0	0,9
2. MEDIUM-SIZED		3,4	3,2	2,9	2,6	2,9	2,6	1,5	1,3	1,1	1,0
3. LARGE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES AND SUBSIDIARIES		94,3	94,5	94,8	95,0	95,1	95,4	97,0	97,5	97,8	98,1

SOURCES: Mercantile Registries and Banco de España.

(a) It includes, to this end, the direct share of the General Government and the state-owned holding company SEPI (and those previous ones), in the corporations contributing to the CBSO.