

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE

TABLE 5.1

## GENERAL FEATURES OF DATABASE

Structure of value added (BACH definition). Breakdown by country, size and main activity of corporations.

| PAÍSES<br>AÑOS (a)                            | ESPAÑA | ALEMANIA | AUSTRIA | BÉLGICA | FINLANDIA | FRANCIA | HOLANDA | ITALIA | POLONIA | PORTUGAL | ESTADOS UNIDOS | JAPÓN |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|---------|----------|----------------|-------|
|                                               | 2007   | 2007     | 2007    | 2007    | 2005      | 2007    | 2007    | 2007   | 2007    | 2007     | 2005           | 2005  |
| SPANISH NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ACTIVITY GROUPINGS  |        |          |         |         |           |         |         |        |         |          |                |       |
| 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | 0,8    | 0,0      | 0,4     | 0,5     | 0,7       | 0,6     | 0,6     | 0,4    | 1,4     | 1,1      | 0,0            | 0,4   |
| 2. Mining and quarrying                       | 0,4    | 0,7      | 0,7     | 0,1     | 0,4       | 1,5     | 6,7     | 2,3    | 5,6     | 1,6      | 8,4            | 0,2   |
| 3. Manufacturing                              | 24,3   | 56,4     | 45,3    | 32,2    | 40,4      | 32,1    | 34,2    | 44,6   | 39,4    | 24,7     | 67,2           | 28,0  |
| 4. Electricity, gas and water supply          | 6,8    | 7,6      | 6,4     | 4,3     | 4,3       | 4,6     | 5,9     | 5,5    | 7,2     | 5,2      | 0,0            | 2,3   |
| 5. Construction                               | 10,3   | 1,8      | 8,0     | 6,4     | 7,3       | 7,2     | 6,5     | 3,6    | 5,8     | 10,7     | 0,0            | 8,9   |
| 6. Wholesale and retail trade                 | 18,4   | 9,2      | 14,3    | 20,1    | 15,9      | 19,2    | 16,5    | 13,5   | 16,6    | 20,0     | 24,3           | 19,4  |
| 7. Transport, storage and communication       | 15,0   | 12,1     | 18,6    | 11,6    | 10,4      | 8,9     | 11,8    | 17,3   | 11,4    | 12,5     | 0,0            | 13,9  |
| 8. Other market services                      | 24,0   | 12,2     | 6,3     | 24,8    | 20,6      | 25,9    | 17,8    | 12,8   | 12,6    | 24,2     | 0,1            | 26,9  |
| TOTAL                                         | 100,0  | 100,0    | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0     | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0  | 100,0   | 100,0    | 100,0          | 100,0 |
| MAIN INDUSTRIAL GROUPINGS (MIG) (b)           |        |          |         |         |           |         |         |        |         |          |                |       |
| MIG1. Energy                                  | 25,0   | 12,9     | 6,7     | 15,0    | ...       | 18,4    | ...     | ...    | 23,0    | 21,5     | ...            | ...   |
| MIG2. -Intermediate                           | 32,7   | 31,7     | 18,9    | 40,4    | ...       | 30,4    | ...     | ...    | 35,6    | 34,1     | ...            | ...   |
| MIG3. Consumer non durable                    | 19,6   | 10,5     | 56,5    | 24,9    | ...       | 21,2    | ...     | ...    | 19,6    | 26,1     | ...            | ...   |
| MIG4. Capital                                 | 19,5   | 42,9     | 16,0    | 18,0    | ...       | 27,8    | ...     | ...    | 17,5    | 14,0     | ...            | ...   |
| MIG5. Consumer durable                        | 3,2    | 2,0      | 1,9     | 1,7     | ...       | 2,2     | ...     | ...    | 4,3     | 4,3      | ...            | ...   |
| SIZES (c)                                     |        |          |         |         |           |         |         |        |         |          |                |       |
| 1. Small and medium-sized                     | 42,7   | 15,1     | 30,3    | 46,8    | 47,2      | 42,2    | 16,3    | 33,6   | 47,4    | 65,4     | ...            | ...   |
| 2. Large corporations                         | 57,3   | 84,9     | 69,7    | 53,2    | 52,8      | 57,8    | 83,7    | 66,4   | 52,6    | 34,6     | ...            | ...   |

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE

TABLE 5.2

## GENERAL FEATURES OF DATABASE

Coverage and breakdown by country. Manufacturing corporations. 1998 - 2007

| YEARS             | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| COUNTRIES         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| SPAIN (a)         | 39,9 | 38,8 | 40,9 | 37,6 | 37,3 | 39,3 | 39,9 | 41,1 | 41,7 | 41,8 |
| GERMANY (b)       | 77,2 | 75,5 | 78,6 | 81,3 | 81,4 | 76,7 | 79,3 | 85,1 | 82,5 | 67,2 |
| AUSTRIA (c)       | 41,6 | 42,6 | 41,8 | 44,4 | 42,6 | 40,7 | 32,3 | 28,9 | 45,4 | 42,0 |
| BELGIUM (c)       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 93,0 | 89,0 | 93,0 |
| FINLAND (e)       | ...  | 97,0 | 97,0 | 97,0 | 97,0 | 97,0 | 97,0 | 98,0 | ...  | ...  |
| FRANCE (c)        | 72,7 | 71,9 | 70,9 | 70,6 | 70,0 | 72,3 | 69,8 | 70,7 | 71,9 | ...  |
| NETHERLANDS (b)   | 94,0 | 93,0 | 92,0 | 97,0 | 95,0 | 93,0 | 93,0 | 91,0 | 91,0 | 99,0 |
| ITALY (b)         | ...  | 77,6 | 76,3 | 84,6 | 84,0 | 76,8 | 78,2 | 79,1 | 79,4 | 77,9 |
| POLAND            | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  |
| PORTUGAL (b)      | 57,7 | 56,9 | 50,6 | 64,7 | 65,8 | 67,6 | 68,7 | 66,7 | 92,8 | 91,3 |
| UNITED STATES (d) | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 10,9 | 11,0 | 12,1 | 12,0 | ...  | ...  |
| JAPAN (a)         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 66,5 | 67,1 | ...  | ...  |

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE

TABLE 5.3

## GENERAL TABLES. MANUFACTURING. PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNTS. STRUCTURE

Total corporations

Net turnover =100

|                                                | COUNTRIES              |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |               |       |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|---------------|-------|
|                                                | YEARS (a)              |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |               |       |
|                                                | Number of corporations |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |               |       |
|                                                | SPAIN                  | GERMANY | AUSTRIA | BELGIUM | FINLAND | FRANCE | NETHERL. | ITALY  | POLAND | PORTUGAL | UNITED STATES | JAPAN |
|                                                | 2007                   | 2007    | 2007    | 2007    | 2005    | 2007   | 2007     | 2007   | 2007   | 2007     | 2005          | 2005  |
|                                                | 57.145                 | 6.733   | 2.756   | 18.901  | 16.862  | 33.610 | 4.740    | 17.986 | 13.640 | 38.561   | ...           | ...   |
| 1. OPERATING INCOME (OUTPUT)                   | 101,9                  | 105,4   | 104,4   | 105,0   | 103,2   | 104,5  | 100,0    | 102,0  | 103,6  | 102,2    | 100,0         | 100,0 |
| 2. INPUTS                                      | 80,3                   | 81,9    | 74,2    | 83,4    | 77,6    | 81,0   | 74,2     | 81,1   | 81,9   | 77,5     | ...           | ...   |
| S.1. VALUE ADDED (1 - 2)                       | 21,5                   | 23,5    | 30,2    | 21,7    | 25,6    | 23,5   | 25,8     | 20,9   | 21,7   | 24,7     | ...           | ...   |
| 3. PERSONNEL COSTS                             | 12,8                   | 16,2    | 18,1    | 13,0    | 14,1    | 15,1   | 10,4     | 12,3   | 10,3   | 14,5     | ...           | 13,3  |
| 1. Wages and salaries                          | 10,0                   | ...     | ...     | 8,7     | 11,2    | 10,7   | ...      | ...    | 8,3    | 11,2     | ...           | 11,4  |
| 2. Social contributions                        | 2,8                    | ...     | ...     | 4,3     | 2,8     | 4,4    | ...      | ...    | 2,0    | 3,4      | ...           | 1,9   |
| S.2. GROSS OPERATING RESULT (S.1 - 3)          | 8,7                    | 7,3     | 12,1    | 8,7     | 11,5    | 8,4    | 15,3     | 8,6    | 11,4   | 10,2     | 9,6           | 8,9   |
| 4. ALLOCATIONS TO DEPRECIATIONS AND PROVISIONS | 3,5                    | 3,3     | 3,7     | 3,7     | 3,8     | 4,1    | 2,7      | 3,9    | 3,4    | 5,1      | 2,9           | 2,9   |
| S.3. NET OPERATING RESULT (S.2 - 4)            | 5,2                    | 4,0     | 8,5     | 5,1     | 7,8     | 4,3    | 12,6     | 4,7    | 8,1    | 5,0      | 6,6           | 6,0   |
| 5. NET FINANCIAL CHARGES                       | 0,0                    | -1,4    | ...     | -1,9    | -1,0    | -0,9   | -15,6    | 0,3    | -0,2   | 0,8      | -3,0          | 0,5   |
| 1. Financial costs                             | 1,9                    | 1,5     | ...     | 3,1     | 3,2     | 1,2    | 2,8      | 1,6    | 1,4    | 2,5      | 1,6           | 2,2   |
| 1. Interests on borrowed funds                 | 1,4                    | ...     | ...     | 2,4     | 1,8     | 0,9    | ...      | 1,6    | 0,7    | 1,6      | ...           | ...   |
| 2. Other financial charges                     | 0,5                    | ...     | ...     | 0,7     | 1,4     | 0,3    | ...      | 0,0    | 0,6    | 0,9      | ...           | ...   |
| 2. ( - ) Financial revenue                     | 1,9                    | 2,8     | ...     | 5,0     | 4,3     | 2,1    | 18,4     | 1,3    | 1,5    | 1,7      | 4,6           | 1,6   |
| 6. OTHER INCOME AND CHARGES                    | -0,6                   | 0,7     | 0,1     | 1,9     | -0,3    | -0,4   | ...      | 0,2    | -0,1   | 0,4      | 0,0           | -0,6  |
| S.4. NET RESULT BEFORE TAXES (S.3 - 5 + 6)     | 4,7                    | 6,0     | 10,1    | 8,8     | 8,5     | 4,7    | 28,2     | 4,7    | 8,2    | 4,6      | 9,6           | 4,8   |
| 7. CORPORATE INCOME TAX                        | 1,3                    | 1,4     | 1,4     | 1,1     | 1,7     | 1,3    | 7,2      | 2,2    | 1,1    | 1,3      | 2,2           | 2,2   |
| S.5. NET RESULT (S.4 - 7)                      | 3,4                    | 4,6     | 8,8     | 7,7     | 6,8     | 3,4    | 21,0     | 2,5    | 7,0    | 3,3      | 7,4           | 2,6   |
| S.6. FUNDS GENERATED (approximation) (S.5 + 4) | 6,9                    | 7,9     | 12,4    | 11,4    | 10,6    | 7,5    | 23,7     | 6,4    | 10,4   | 8,5      | 10,3          | 5,5   |
| MEMORANDUM ITEM:                               |                        |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |               |       |
| S.1. VALUE ADDED                               | 100,0                  | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0  | 100,0    | 100,0  | 100,0  | 100,0    | ...           | ...   |
| 3. PERSONNEL COSTS                             | 59,6                   | 69,1    | 59,8    | 59,8    | 55,0    | 64,4   | 40,5     | 58,7   | 47,3   | 58,9     | ...           | ...   |
| S.2. GROSS OPERATING RESULT (S.1 - 3)          | 40,4                   | 30,9    | 40,2    | 40,2    | 45,0    | 35,6   | 59,5     | 41,3   | 52,7   | 41,1     | ...           | ...   |

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE

TABLE 5.4

## GENERAL TABLES. MANUFACTURING. PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNTS. STRUCTURE

Summary by size of corporations

Net turnover = 100

| COUNTRIES                                      | SPAIN  | GERMANY | AUSTRIA | BELGIUM | FINLAND | FRANCE | NETHERL. | ITALY  | POLAND | PORTUGAL | UNITED STATES | JAPAN |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|---------------|-------|
| YEARS (a)                                      | 2007   | 2007    | 2007    | 2007    | 2005    | 2007   | 2007     | 2007   | 2007   | 2007     | ...           | ...   |
| Number of corporations                         | 56.644 | 5.295   | 2.529   | 18.330  | 16.596  | 31.722 | 4.416    | 15.776 | 13.035 | 38.369   | ...           | ...   |
| SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED CORPORATIONS (b)        |        |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |               |       |
| 1. OPERATING INCOME (OUTPUT)                   | 101,4  | 104,4   | 104,7   | 103,5   | 105,1   | 103,1  | 100,0    | 102,2  | 104,6  | 101,9    | ...           | ...   |
| 2. INPUTS                                      | 70,1   | 72,3    | 67,3    | 74,5    | 67,3    | 71,5   | 65,5     | 78,8   | 76,3   | 73,1     | ...           | ...   |
| S.1. VALUE ADDED (1 - 2)                       | 31,3   | 32,1    | 37,4    | 29,0    | 37,8    | 31,6   | 34,5     | 23,4   | 28,3   | 28,9     | ...           | ...   |
| 3. PERSONNEL COSTS                             | 22,9   | 23,6    | 27,0    | 19,4    | 25,0    | 23,1   | 23,0     | 15,1   | 16,4   | 19,5     | ...           | ...   |
| S.2. GROSS OPERATING RESULT (S.1 - 3)          | 8,5    | 8,4     | 10,4    | 9,6     | 12,9    | 8,5    | 11,5     | 8,3    | 12,0   | 9,3      | ...           | ...   |
| 4. ALLOCATION TO DEPRECIATION AND PROVISIONS   | 4,1    | 3,0     | 4,2     | 4,7     | 3,6     | 3,7    | 3,2      | 3,7    | 3,6    | 5,6      | ...           | ...   |
| 5. NET FINANCIAL CHARGES                       | 1,3    | 0,4     | ...     | -0,3    | -0,7    | 0,0    | -0,6     | 1,2    | 0,2    | 1,8      | ...           | ...   |
| 7. CORPORATE INCOME TAX                        | 1,1    | 1,5     | 1,2     | 1,5     | 1,9     | 1,6    | 0,3      | 2,3    | 1,1    | 1,0      | ...           | ...   |
| S.5. NET RESULT (S.2 - 4 - 5 + 6 - 7)          | 2,5    | 3,9     | 4,8     | 4,7     | 9,2     | 3,2    | 8,8      | 1,4    | 7,0    | 1,5      | ...           | ...   |
| S.6. FUNDS GENERATED (approximation) (S.5 + 4) | 6,5    | 6,8     | 9,0     | 9,4     | 12,8    | 6,9    | 12,0     | 5,1    | 10,6   | 7,0      | ...           | ...   |
| MEMORANDUM ITEM:                               |        |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |               |       |
| S.1. VALUE ADDED                               | 100,0  | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0  | 100,0    | 100,0  | 100,0  | 100,0    | ...           | ...   |
| 3. PERSONNEL COSTS                             | 72,9   | 73,4    | 72,1    | 66,7    | 66,0    | 73,3   | 66,6     | 64,6   | 57,8   | 67,6     | ...           | ...   |
| S.2. GROSS OPERATING RESULT (S.1 - 3)          | 27,1   | 26,6    | 27,9    | 33,3    | 34,0    | 26,7   | 33,4     | 35,4   | 42,2   | 32,4     | ...           | ...   |
| Number of corporations                         | 501    | 1.438   | 227     | 571     | 266     | 1.888  | 324      | 2.210  | 605    | 192      | ...           | ...   |
| LARGE CORPORATIONS (b)                         |        |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |               |       |
| 1. OPERATING INCOME (OUTPUT)                   | 102,0  | 105,5   | 104,3   | 105,5   | 102,7   | 105,0  | 100,0    | 101,9  | 103,0  | 102,5    | ...           | ...   |
| 2. INPUTS                                      | 83,9   | 82,8    | 75,9    | 86,0    | 80,5    | 84,1   | 74,8     | 82,3   | 85,2   | 83,2     | ...           | ...   |
| S.1. VALUE ADDED (1 - 2)                       | 18,1   | 22,6    | 28,4    | 19,5    | 22,1    | 20,8   | 25,2     | 19,6   | 17,9   | 19,3     | ...           | ...   |
| 3. PERSONNEL COSTS                             | 9,3    | 15,5    | 15,8    | 11,1    | 11,0    | 12,5   | 9,6      | 10,7   | 6,7    | 8,1      | ...           | ...   |
| S.2. GROSS OPERATING RESULT (S.1 - 3)          | 8,8    | 7,2     | 12,6    | 8,4     | 11,2    | 8,4    | 15,6     | 8,8    | 11,1   | 11,2     | ...           | ...   |
| 4. ALLOCATION TO DEPRECIATION AND PROVISIONS   | 3,3    | 3,3     | 3,6     | 3,3     | 3,8     | 4,2    | 2,7      | 4,0    | 3,2    | 4,6      | ...           | ...   |
| 5. NET FINANCIAL CHARGES                       | -0,5   | -1,5    | -2,0    | -2,4    | -1,1    | -1,1   | -16,6    | -0,2   | -0,3   | -0,5     | ...           | ...   |
| 7. CORPORATE INCOME TAX                        | 1,3    | 1,4     | 1,4     | 1,0     | 1,7     | 1,2    | 7,7      | 2,2    | 1,1    | 1,6      | ...           | ...   |
| S.5. NET RESULT (S.2 - 4 - 5 + 6 - 7)          | 3,8    | 4,7     | 9,0     | 8,7     | 6,1     | 3,5    | 21,6     | 3,0    | 7,0    | 5,7      | ...           | ...   |
| S.6. FUNDS GENERATED (approximation) (S.5 + 4) | 7,1    | 8,0     | 12,6    | 12,0    | 9,9     | 7,7    | 24,3     | 7,0    | 10,3   | 10,3     | ...           | ...   |
| MEMORANDUM ITEM:                               |        |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |               |       |
| S.1. VALUE ADDED                               | 100,0  | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0  | 100,0    | 100,0  | 100,0  | 100,0    | ...           | ...   |
| 3. PERSONNEL COSTS                             | 51,5   | 68,4    | 55,6    | 56,7    | 49,5    | 59,9   | 38,1     | 54,9   | 37,7   | 42,2     | ...           | ...   |
| S.2. GROSS OPERATING RESULT (S.1 - 3)          | 48,5   | 31,6    | 44,4    | 43,3    | 50,5    | 40,1   | 61,9     | 45,1   | 62,3   | 57,8     | ...           | ...   |

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE  
GENERAL TABLES. MANUFACTURING. BALANCE SHEET. STRUCTURE  
Total corporations

TABLE 5.5

|                                                             | COUNTRIES              |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |               |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|---------------|-------|
|                                                             | YEARS (a)              |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |               |       |
|                                                             | Number of corporations |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |               |       |
|                                                             | SPAIN                  | GERMANY | AUSTRIA | BELGIUM | FINLAND | FRANCE | NETHERL. | ITALY  | POLAND | PORTUGAL | UNITED STATES | JAPAN |
|                                                             | 2007                   | 2007    | 2007    | 2007    | 2005    | 2007   | 2007     | 2007   | 2007   | 2007     | 2005          | 2005  |
|                                                             | 57.145                 | 6.733   | 2.756   | 18.901  | 16.862  | 33.610 | 4.740    | 17.986 | 13.640 | 38.561   | ...           | ...   |
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                               |                        |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |               |       |
| I. FIXED ASSETS                                             | 48,8                   | 47,7    | 43,4    | 62,2    | 56,3    | 38,6   | 65,7     | 35,5   | 49,6   | 41,7     | 66,6          | 50,7  |
| 1. Tangible                                                 | 22,4                   | 13,1    | 26,2    | 10,5    | 16,7    | 16,2   | 10,6     | 19,4   | 39,1   | 27,6     | 19,8          | 27,0  |
| 2. Financial                                                | 23,4                   | 33,2    | 15,6    | 49,1    | 37,0    | 18,5   | 51,2     | 11,3   | 8,7    | 10,7     | 46,8          | 23,1  |
| 3. Intangible and deferred charges                          | 3,0                    | 1,4     | 1,6     | 2,6     | 2,6     | 3,9    | 3,9      | 4,8    | 1,8    | 3,4      | ...           | 0,6   |
| II. CURRENT ASSETS                                          | 51,2                   | 52,3    | 56,6    | 37,8    | 43,7    | 61,4   | 34,3     | 64,5   | 50,4   | 58,3     | 33,4          | 49,3  |
| 1. Stocks                                                   | 13,7                   | 14,9    | 16,8    | 8,0     | 7,2     | 17,9   | 5,6      | 17,9   | 16,3   | 16,1     | 9,3           | 9,3   |
| 2. Debtors                                                  | 32,5                   | 29,5    | 33,6    | 22,5    | 32,4    | 36,9   | ...      | 41,1   | 24,8   | 34,9     | 15,3          | 28,9  |
| 1. Trade debtors                                            | 22,9                   | 6,9     | 11,1    | 13,0    | 6,3     | 24,9   | ...      | 33,2   | 19,5   | 23,6     | 10,3          | ...   |
| 2. Other debtors                                            | 9,6                    | 22,6    | 22,5    | 9,5     | 26,1    | 12,0   | ...      | 7,9    | 5,3    | 11,3     | 5,0           | ...   |
| 3. Short-term financial assets                              | 2,2                    | 2,7     | 1,7     | 4,9     | 0,9     | 3,3    | ...      | 0,8    | 2,8    | 1,4      | 3,7           | 1,6   |
| 4. Available funds (cash and banks)                         | 2,8                    | 5,2     | 4,5     | 2,4     | 3,2     | 3,3    | 3,4      | 4,7    | 6,5    | 5,9      | 5,1           | 9,5   |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS (I + II) = TOTAL LIABILITIES (III a VI)</b> | 100,0                  | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0  | 100,0    | 100,0  | 100,0  | 100,0    | 100,0         | 100,0 |
| III. EQUITY                                                 | 37,3                   | 32,1    | 38,5    | 45,3    | 43,5    | 36,5   | 57,5     | 31,8   | 50,7   | 36,8     | 42,4          | 45,4  |
| IV. LONG-TERM CREDITORS                                     | 19,9                   | 5,6     | 12,1    | 21,8    | 18,2    | 15,4   | 17,7     | 11,3   | 10,0   | 15,5     | 17,8          | 15,5  |
| 1. Securities other than shares                             | ...                    | 1,4     | ...     | ...     | 4,9     | 0,5    | ...      | 0,6    | 0,4    | 2,2      | ...           | 3,5   |
| 2. From financial institutions                              | 8,4                    | 2,3     | ...     | 10,6    | 6,8     | 4,5    | ...      | 7,1    | 6,0    | 5,5      | 4,9           | 10,3  |
| 3. Other external funds                                     | 11,5                   | 1,9     | ...     | 11,2    | 6,5     | 10,4   | ...      | 3,6    | 3,6    | 7,8      | 12,9          | 1,7   |
| 1. With cost                                                | 10,3                   | ...     | ...     | 10,6    | 0,7     | 9,7    | ...      | 2,8    | ...    | 4,5      | ...           | ...   |
| 2. Without cost                                             | 1,2                    | ...     | ...     | 0,6     | 5,8     | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | 3,3      | ...           | ...   |
| V. SHORT-TERM CREDITORS                                     | 40,7                   | 37,5    | 33,6    | 28,6    | 32,3    | 41,8   | 22,2     | 50,4   | 36,5   | 46,3     | 24,6          | 37,9  |
| 1. From financial institutions                              | 6,0                    | 2,2     | 7,7     | 4,2     | 2,2     | 1,9    | ...      | 12,4   | 6,1    | 8,2      | 1,4           | 6,8   |
| 2. Trade creditors                                          | 22,1                   | 12,1    | 12,4    | 11,4    | 5,6     | 26,5   | ...      | 27,1   | 18,4   | 18,0     | 7,4           | 15,3  |
| 3. Other creditors                                          | 12,6                   | 23,2    | 13,5    | 13,0    | 24,5    | 13,4   | ...      | 10,9   | 12,0   | 20,1     | 15,8          | 15,8  |
| 1. With cost                                                | 6,9                    | ...     | ...     | 8,9     | 0,5     | 1,9    | ...      | 5,5    | ...    | 6,1      | ...           | 2,9   |
| 2. Without cost                                             | 5,7                    | ...     | ...     | 4,1     | 24,0    | 11,5   | ...      | 5,4    | ...    | 14,0     | ...           | 12,9  |
| VI. PROVISIONS TO CONTINGENCIES AND EXPENSES                | 2,1                    | 24,8    | 15,8    | 4,3     | 6,0     | 6,3    | 2,6      | 6,5    | 2,8    | 1,4      | 15,2          | 3,9   |
| 1. Provisions for pensions and similar obligations          | 0,1                    | 11,5    | 6,2     | ...     | 0,6     | ...    | ...      | 3,7    | 0,7    | 0,3      | ...           | ...   |
| 2. Other provisions                                         | 2,0                    | 13,3    | 9,6     | ...     | 5,4     | 6,3    | ...      | 2,8    | 2,1    | 1,1      | ...           | ...   |

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE  
GENERAL TABLES. MANUFACTURING. BALANCE SHEET. STRUCTURE  
Summary by size of corporations

TABLE 5.6

| COUNTRIES                                            | SPAIN  | GERMANY | AUSTRIA | BELGIUM | FINLAND | FRANCE | NETHERL. | ITALY  | POLAND | PORTUGAL | UNITED<br>UNIDOS | JAPAN |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|------------------|-------|
| YEARS (a)                                            | 2007   | 2007    | 2007    | 2007    | 2005    | 2007   | 2007     | 2007   | 2007   | 2007     | ...              | ...   |
| Number of corporations                               | 56.644 | 5.295   | 2.529   | 18.330  | 16.596  | 31.722 | 4.416    | 15.776 | 13.035 | 38.369   | ...              | ...   |
| <u>SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED CORPORATIONS</u>           |        |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |                  |       |
| <u>ASSETS</u>                                        |        |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |                  |       |
| I. FIXED ASSETS                                      | 39,6   | 32,7    | 42,7    | 52,0    | 57,9    | 26,5   | 47,7     | 29,4   | 47,3   | 38,0     | ...              | ...   |
| II. CURRENT ASSETS                                   | 60,4   | 67,3    | 57,3    | 48,0    | 42,1    | 73,5   | 52,3     | 70,6   | 52,7   | 62,0     | ...              | ...   |
| TOTAL ASSETS (I + II) = TOTAL LIABILITIES (III a VI) | 100,0  | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0  | 100,0    | 100,0  | 100,0  | 100,0    | ...              | ...   |
| III. EQUITY                                          | 39,8   | 32,6    | 33,2    | 51,0    | 48,1    | 40,1   | 41,4     | 28,5   | 48,0   | 32,9     | ...              | ...   |
| IV. LONG-TERM CREDITORS                              | 17,1   | 13,3    | 17,4    | 16,0    | 22,4    | 15,7   | 22,0     | 11,9   | 10,3   | 16,5     | ...              | ...   |
| Of which, from financial institutions                | 10,3   | 9,3     | ...     | 6,3     | 9,6     | 6,9    | ...      | 8,5    | 6,2    | 7,1      | ...              | ...   |
| V. SHORT-TERM CREDITORS                              | 42,7   | 40,1    | 37,0    | 30,9    | 27,2    | 41,8   | 31,2     | 53,8   | 39,8   | 50,1     | ...              | ...   |
| Of which, from financial institutions                | 11,6   | 8,2     | 13,0    | 4,3     | 4,1     | 3,0    | ...      | 18,0   | 8,4    | 9,7      | ...              | ...   |
| VI. PROVISIONS TO CONTINGENCIES AND EXPENSES         | 0,4    | 14,0    | 12,4    | 2,1     | 2,3     | 2,4    | 5,4      | 5,8    | 1,9    | 0,5      | ...              | ...   |
| Number of corporations                               | 501    | 1.438   | 227     | 571     | 266     | 1.888  | 324      | 2.210  | 605    | 192      | ...              | ...   |
| <u>LARGE CORPORATIONS</u>                            |        |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |                  |       |
| <u>ASSETS</u>                                        |        |         |         |         |         |        |          |        |        |          |                  |       |
| I. FIXED ASSETS                                      | 52,2   | 48,7    | 43,6    | 65,0    | 55,7    | 42,5   | 66,3     | 39,1   | 51,0   | 47,8     | ...              | ...   |
| II. CURRENT ASSETS                                   | 47,8   | 51,3    | 56,4    | 35,0    | 44,3    | 57,5   | 33,7     | 60,9   | 49,0   | 52,2     | ...              | ...   |
| TOTAL ASSETS (I + II) = TOTAL LIABILITIES (III a VI) | 100,0  | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0   | 100,0  | 100,0    | 100,0  | 100,0  | 100,0    | ...              | ...   |
| III. EQUITY                                          | 36,3   | 32,0    | 39,8    | 43,8    | 41,8    | 35,4   | 58,1     | 33,7   | 52,3   | 43,3     | ...              | ...   |
| IV. LONG-TERM CREDITORS                              | 21,0   | 5,1     | 10,8    | 23,4    | 16,7    | 15,3   | 17,6     | 10,9   | 9,9    | 13,8     | ...              | ...   |
| Of which, from financial institutions                | 7,7    | 1,8     | 5,2     | 11,8    | 5,8     | 3,7    | 2,5      | 6,3    | 5,8    | 2,9      | ...              | ...   |
| V. SHORT-TERM CREDITORS                              | 40,0   | 37,4    | 32,7    | 27,9    | 34,2    | 41,8   | 21,8     | 48,5   | 34,4   | 40,1     | ...              | ...   |
| Of which, from financial institutions                | 4,0    | 1,8     | 6,4     | 4,2     | 1,4     | 1,6    | 3,1      | 9,1    | 4,8    | 5,7      | ...              | ...   |
| VI. PROVISIONS TO CONTINGENCIES AND EXPENSES         | 2,7    | 25,5    | 16,7    | 4,9     | 7,3     | 7,5    | 2,5      | 6,9    | 3,4    | 2,8      | ...              | ...   |

| VALUE ADDED (a) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| SPAIN           | 7,5  | 2,8  | 10,7 | -1,3 | 0,8  | 5,2  | 7,5  | 2,9  | 4,4  | 7,2  |
| GERMANY         | 4,8  | 0,8  | 3,5  | 0,6  | 0,2  | 0,0  | 4,9  | 3,6  | 4,1  | 6,5  |
| AUSTRIA         | 14,4 | 3,5  | 6,0  | 2,8  | -0,1 | 4,3  | 0,6  | 3,2  | 9,8  | 4,7  |
| BELGIUM         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 2,5  | 6,2  | -0,8 |
| FRANCE          | 3,6  | 8,4  | 7,5  | 1,4  | 7,0  | -4,4 | 6,5  | -0,8 | 1,3  | 7,2  |
| NETHERLANDS     | 1,5  | 1,2  | 7,4  | -2,0 | -1,9 | -3,2 | 8,1  | -3,4 | -0,7 | 32,7 |
| ITALY           | 6,2  | 1,9  | 11,3 | 3,4  | 3,4  | 2,9  | 5,5  | 1,9  | 6,2  | 6,2  |
| POLAND          | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -1,4 | 16,1 | 12,5 | 15,2 | 19,4 |
| PORTUGAL        | 5,0  | 5,0  | 7,9  | -2,9 | 1,4  | -1,0 | 2,7  | -0,7 | 3,4  | 5,7  |

  

| PERSONNEL COSTS (a) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                     | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| SPAIN               | 6,2  | 4,9  | 7,3  | 4,5  | 2,8  | 3,3  | 4,0  | 2,9  | 3,9  | 4,4  |
| GERMANY             | 4,1  | 1,3  | 2,6  | 1,4  | 3,2  | 1,1  | 2,2  | 2,1  | 4,2  | -1,4 |
| AUSTRIA             | 15,4 | 0,8  | 6,0  | 2,7  | 1,4  | 3,4  | 1,9  | 0,8  | 4,6  | 3,9  |
| BELGIUM             | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0,5  | 2,3  | 3,1  |
| FRANCE              | 3,3  | 6,6  | 4,5  | 4,4  | 2,9  | 2,2  | 2,7  | 2,3  | 2,2  | 3,6  |
| NETHERLANDS         | 2,0  | 1,6  | 1,1  | 3,0  | 5,3  | -0,1 | -0,8 | -2,0 | 0,8  | 0,8  |
| ITALY               | 6,7  | 2,3  | 9,0  | 6,5  | 6,1  | 4,1  | 4,6  | 2,9  | 4,4  | 4,7  |
| POLAND              | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -8,7 | 5,1  | 19,0 | 14,4 | 19,2 |
| PORTUGAL            | 6,4  | 5,6  | 6,8  | 4,3  | 1,8  | -0,7 | 1,6  | 0,7  | 2,7  | 3,4  |

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE  
SIGNIFICANT ITEMS. MANUFACTURING. GROWTH RATES  
Gross operating result. Interest on borrowed funds

TABLE 5.8

| GROSS OPERATING RESULT (a) |      |      |      |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|
|                            | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| SPAIN                      | 9,3  | -0,4 | 15,7 | -9,6  | -2,5  | 8,8   | 13,2 | 2,9  | 5,2  | 11,5 |
| GERMANY                    | 6,7  | -0,6 | 6,0  | -1,5  | -8,3  | -3,4  | 13,8 | 7,8  | 4,0  | 29,9 |
| AUSTRIA                    | 12,2 | 9,4  | 5,9  | 2,8   | -3,2  | 6,4   | -2,2 | 8,1  | 20,6 | 6,1  |
| BELGIUM                    | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | 5,4  | 11,8 | -6,3 |
| FRANCE                     | 4,3  | 11,8 | 13,2 | -3,9  | 14,8  | -15,2 | 13,9 | -6,2 | -0,3 | 14,6 |
| NETHERLANDS                | 0,8  | 0,6  | 15,5 | -7,6  | -10,9 | -7,7  | 22,0 | -5,2 | -2,8 | 69,1 |
| ITALY                      | 5,5  | 1,5  | 14,9 | -1,3  | -0,7  | 0,9   | 6,9  | 0,4  | 8,9  | 8,4  |
| POLAND                     | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | 7,3   | 27,3 | 7,1  | 15,8 | 19,4 |
| PORTUGAL                   | 3,4  | 4,4  | 9,3  | -10,8 | 0,9   | -1,2  | 4,1  | -2,4 | 4,3  | 9,4  |

  

| INTEREST ON BORROWED FUNDS (a) |       |       |      |      |       |       |       |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|                                | 1998  | 1999  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| SPAIN                          | -12,1 | -14,9 | 32,1 | 16,4 | -3,8  | -9,2  | -0,7  | 17,0 | 26,1 | 33,8 |
| GERMANY                        | 12,4  | 0,4   | 33,5 | 25,2 | -1,6  | -16,4 | 6,9   | -5,5 | 18,2 | 24,9 |
| AUSTRIA                        | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  |
| BELGIUM                        | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 4,5  | 10,0 | 17,0 |
| FRANCE                         | -0,3  | -7,0  | 32,7 | 18,6 | -20,4 | -7,6  | 0,9   | -4,7 | 10,6 | 27,6 |
| NETHERLANDS                    | 14,8  | 10,9  | 27,3 | 22,1 | -8,8  | -12,4 | 1,9   | 5,4  | 10,0 | 24,7 |
| ITALY                          | -5,4  | -18,3 | 31,4 | 9,6  | -3,5  | -4,2  | -10,7 | 5,8  | 17,0 | 24,7 |
| POLAND                         | 39,8  | -12,8 | 71,4 | 22,7 | 15,8  | -26,1 | -5,9  | 4,7  | -0,3 | 30,7 |
| PORTUGAL                       | -10,0 | -27,4 | 28,9 | 17,1 | -8,2  | -12,7 | -8,8  | 4,3  | 16,9 | 29,1 |



INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE  
SIGNIFICANT ITEMS. MANUFACTURING. GROWTH RATES  
Employees and compensation per employee

TABLE 5.9

| EMPLOYEES (a) |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|               | 1998 | 1999  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| SPAIN         | 3,7  | 3,2   | 3,8  | 0,9  | 0,4  | 0,3  | 0,3  | 0,4  | 0,4  | 0,7  |
| GERMANY       | 17,4 | -14,1 | 1,2  | -2,9 | -0,6 | 0,8  | -0,2 | 0,8  | -1,8 | -3,2 |
| AUSTRIA       | 1,0  | -0,7  | 1,3  | 1,0  | -2,2 | -0,1 | 0,6  | 0,8  | 1,3  | 2,7  |
| BELGIUM       | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -1,3 | -0,4 | -0,6 |
| FRANCE        | 1,5  | 4,3   | 3,0  | 2,6  | -0,2 | -1,1 | -0,8 | -1,1 | -1,0 | -0,4 |
| NETHERLANDS   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  |
| ITALY         | 0,9  | -1,0  | 0,6  | -1,2 | -0,5 | -0,1 | -0,6 | -0,3 | 1,3  | 0,7  |
| POLAND        | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0,2  | 2,5  | 2,0  | 4,4  | 4,3  |
| PORTUGAL      | 1,0  | -0,3  | 0,4  | -1,3 | -3,7 | -3,4 | -3,1 | -3,1 | ...  | ...  |

  

| COMPENSATION PER EMPLOYEE (a) |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                               | 1998  | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| SPAIN                         | 2,5   | 1,7  | 3,4  | 3,6  | 2,4  | 3,0  | 3,7  | 2,5  | 3,6  | 3,7  |
| GERMANY                       | -11,4 | 17,8 | 1,4  | 4,4  | 3,8  | 0,3  | 2,4  | 1,3  | 6,1  | 1,9  |
| AUSTRIA                       | 14,2  | 1,5  | 4,7  | 1,8  | 3,7  | 3,5  | 1,3  | 0,1  | 3,3  | 1,2  |
| BELGIUM                       | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1,8  | 2,8  | 3,7  |
| FRANCE                        | 1,8   | 2,3  | 1,5  | 1,7  | 3,1  | 3,3  | 3,5  | 3,4  | 3,2  | 4,0  |
| NETHERLANDS                   | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  |
| ITALY                         | 5,7   | 3,3  | 8,3  | 7,8  | 6,6  | 4,3  | 5,3  | 3,2  | 3,1  | 4,0  |
| POLAND                        | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | -8,8 | 2,5  | 16,7 | 9,6  | 14,3 |
| PORTUGAL                      | 5,4   | 5,9  | 6,3  | 5,7  | 5,7  | 2,8  | 4,9  | 4,0  | ...  | ...  |

**INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE**  
**SIGNIFICANT ITEMS. MANUFACTURING. RATIOS**  
**Personnel costs to value added**

TABLE 5.10

[illegible]

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE  
SIGNIFICANT ITEMS. MANUFACTURING. RATIOS  
Gross operating profit to turnover

TABLE 5.11

|               | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| SPAIN         | 10,0 | 9,3  | 9,6  | 8,4  | 8,1  | 8,6  | 9,3  | 8,9  | 8,6  | 8,7  |
| EURO AREA - 8 | 9,9  | 10,8 | 10,6 | 10,0 | 9,6  | 9,3  | 9,6  | 9,4  | 8,9  | 10,1 |
| GERMANY       | 7,2  | 7,0  | 6,5  | 6,2  | 5,7  | 5,8  | 6,2  | 6,3  | 6,3  | 7,3  |
| AUSTRIA       | 9,9  | 10,7 | 9,8  | 10,4 | 10,1 | 9,8  | 9,3  | 9,8  | 11,1 | 12,1 |
| BELGIUM       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 9,7  | 9,9  | 8,7  |
| FINLAND       | ...  | 15,5 | 16,2 | 15,4 | 12,9 | 12,4 | 12,2 | 11,5 | ...  | ...  |
| FRANCE        | 9,3  | 9,3  | 9,0  | 8,2  | 9,9  | 8,4  | 8,9  | 8,2  | 8,0  | 8,4  |
| NETHERLANDS   | 11,5 | 11,3 | 11,4 | 10,5 | 9,7  | 9,1  | 10,9 | 10,2 | 8,8  | 15,3 |
| ITALY         | 9,2  | 9,1  | 9,4  | 8,5  | 8,2  | 8,6  | 8,8  | 8,6  | 8,6  | 8,6  |
| PORTUGAL      | 12,1 | 12,4 | 12,2 | 10,8 | 11,0 | 11,2 | 11,2 | 10,8 | 9,9  | 10,2 |
| POLAND        | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 10,8 | 11,7 | 12,6 | 11,6 | 11,3 | 11,4 |
| UNITED STATES | 11,4 | 11,5 | 11,1 | 8,2  | 9,2  | 9,0  | 9,7  | 9,6  | ...  | ...  |
| JAPAN         | 8,9  | 8,8  | 9,2  | 8,3  | 8,7  | 9,0  | 9,3  | 8,9  | ...  | ...  |

**INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE  
SIGNIFICANT ITEMS. MANUFACTURING. RATIOS**  
Funds generated (approximation) to value added

TABLE 5.12

[illegible]

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE  
SIGNIFICANT ITEMS. MANUFACTURING. RATIOS  
Financial costs to debt (excluding trade creditors)

TABLE 5.13

|               | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| SPAIN         | 4,7  | 3,5  | 4,3  | 4,6  | 4,0  | 3,4  | 3,0  | 3,0  | 3,4  | 4,1  |
| EURO AREA - 8 | 5,9  | 4,9  | 5,4  | 5,9  | 5,2  | 4,7  | 4,6  | 4,2  | 4,7  | 5,5  |
| GERMANY       | 5,2  | 4,5  | 5,0  | 5,7  | 5,6  | 4,3  | 4,2  | 3,8  | 4,0  | 5,2  |
| AUSTRIA       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  |
| BELGIUM       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 3,9  | 4,2  | 4,9  |
| FINLAND       | ...  | 4,4  | 4,2  | 5,6  | 4,0  | 4,5  | 3,9  | 3,4  | ...  | ...  |
| FRANCE        | 4,2  | 3,7  | 4,0  | 4,4  | 4,0  | 3,8  | 3,6  | 3,2  | 3,3  | 4,1  |
| NETHERLANDS   | 8,9  | 8,6  | 10,2 | 10,3 | 9,1  | 8,1  | 8,6  | 7,7  | 8,9  | 9,5  |
| ITALY         | 6,4  | 5,1  | 5,5  | 5,4  | 5,0  | 4,5  | 4,1  | 4,2  | 4,6  | 5,4  |
| PORTUGAL      | 4,9  | 3,3  | 3,8  | 4,0  | 3,7  | 3,3  | 3,0  | 3,2  | 3,5  | 4,1  |
| POLAND        | 5,8  | 4,6  | 6,3  | 6,7  | 7,2  | 5,1  | 4,9  | 4,6  | 3,8  | 4,1  |
| UNITED STATES | ...  | ...  | ...  | 5,2  | 4,4  | 4,2  | 4,2  | 4,3  | ...  | ...  |
| JAPAN         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1,3  | 1,9  | ...  | ...  |

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE  
SIGNIFICANT ITEMS. MANUFACTURING. RATIOS  
Net worth (approximation) to total funds

TABLE 5.14

|               | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| SPAIN         | 44,6 | 43,2 | 41,9 | 41,4 | 39,8 | 39,9 | 39,8 | 37,8 | 36,9 | 36,1 |
| EURO AREA - 8 | 40,1 | 40,8 | 40,3 | 40,0 | 40,2 | 39,8 | 40,7 | 40,9 | 40,0 | 41,5 |
| GERMANY       | 43,3 | 41,6 | 39,3 | 40,3 | 42,0 | 39,3 | 39,8 | 40,0 | 39,2 | 41,5 |
| AUSTRIA       | 38,1 | 40,2 | 39,5 | 36,6 | 37,9 | 37,9 | 42,5 | 39,2 | 41,3 | 44,6 |
| BELGIUM       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 39,7 | 42,9 | 45,8 |
| FINLAND       | ...  | 44,5 | 45,8 | 50,4 | 50,1 | 48,8 | 47,4 | 44,7 | ...  | ...  |
| FRANCE        | 37,3 | 36,2 | 34,9 | 33,7 | 34,1 | 34,7 | 35,9 | 37,8 | 37,7 | 36,1 |
| NETHERLANDS   | 50,5 | 52,1 | 52,6 | 51,4 | 47,1 | 47,1 | 47,6 | 53,1 | 53,2 | 57,3 |
| ITALY         | 28,7 | 28,7 | 29,6 | 27,7 | 28,6 | 28,6 | 29,7 | 30,3 | 30,2 | 30,4 |
| PORTUGAL      | 42,5 | 42,2 | 40,4 | 40,4 | 41,5 | 42,4 | 42,0 | 42,1 | 35,6 | 35,0 |
| POLAND        | 44,6 | 41,4 | 40,5 | 40,2 | 40,6 | 41,7 | 48,1 | 51,0 | 50,3 | 51,1 |
| UNITED STATES | ...  | ...  | ...  | 45,2 | 44,0 | 47,8 | 49,5 | 50,0 | ...  | ...  |
| JAPAN         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 45,1 | 45,6 | ...  | ...  |

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE  
SIGNIFICANT ITEMS. MANUFACTURING. RATIOS  
Bank borrowing to total debt

TABLE 5.15

|               | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| SPAIN         | 24,3 | 24,0 | 25,3 | 24,9 | 24,3 | 23,9 | 21,6 | 22,9 | 22,3 | 23,8 |
| EURO AREA - 8 | 23,6 | 23,4 | 22,6 | 23,1 | 22,1 | 20,6 | 18,8 | 20,2 | 20,5 | 20,2 |
| GERMANY       | 18,8 | 19,0 | 15,2 | 15,2 | 13,1 | 11,7 | 11,6 | 10,4 | 10,6 | 10,4 |
| AUSTRIA       | 23,9 | 25,2 | 22,5 | 23,7 | 22,3 | 20,0 | 17,8 | 19,9 | 18,7 | 16,8 |
| BELGIUM       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 28,6 | 29,6 | 29,3 |
| FINLAND       | ...  | 21,1 | 23,4 | 24,3 | 23,5 | 20,5 | 16,8 | 17,8 | ...  | ...  |
| FRANCE        | 12,3 | 13,2 | 14,2 | 13,7 | 12,4 | 11,2 | 10,3 | 11,8 | 12,1 | 11,2 |
| NETHERLANDS   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  |
| ITALY         | 34,4 | 33,2 | 31,7 | 31,6 | 30,4 | 31,0 | 29,8 | 29,6 | 30,5 | 31,7 |
| PORTUGAL      | 28,9 | 28,5 | 28,6 | 30,1 | 31,1 | 29,4 | 26,5 | 23,1 | 21,7 | 22,1 |
| POLAND        | 30,0 | 28,7 | 28,6 | 27,6 | 28,6 | 28,2 | 26,1 | 25,9 | 26,3 | 26,0 |
| UNITED STATES | ...  | ...  | ...  | 18,4 | 16,7 | 15,3 | 14,6 | 14,9 | ...  | ...  |
| JAPAN         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 33,8 | 31,8 | ...  | ...  |

## NOTES TO THE TABLES OF CHAPTER 5. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS. BACH DATABASE

**TABLE 5.1**

Source: BACH (European Committee of Central Balance Sheet Data Offices -ECCBSDO- and European Commission: DG ECFIN).

Note: According to the BACH project's classification of economic activities, which corresponds to the NACE Rev.1.1 down to the two-digit level. The top half of the chart is a simplification of the NACE. The bottom half of the table offers a breakdown of five major industrial sectors that have been included in BACH 2 owing to their analytical interest. See offprint Methodological supplement of this publication.

(a) Latest year available in the BACH DATABASE.

(b) MIG, "Main Industrial Groupings".

(c) Regarding the size definition, see the «Methodological note» of the publication. The Spanish definition is as used in the rest of the chapters.

... Data not available.

**TABLE 5.2**

Source: Prepared in-house drawing on BACH and OECD data.

Note: Percentage covered by BACH Database of the average number of employees or net sales figure.

(a) Coverage of value added (BACH definition).

(b) Coverage of net sales figure.

(c) Coverage of employees.

(d) Coverage of gross operating profit.

(e) The informant statistical unit extrapolates the information. At the publication's date, the variable that has been used has not been specified.

... Data not available.

**TABLE 5.3**

Source: BACH (European Committee of Central Balance Sheet Data Offices -ECCBSDO- and European Commission: DG ECFIN).

Note: Shaded values are the less homogenous headings with the rest of the countries, according to the research carried out by the II working group of the ECCBSDO. See text of this publication about the cautions required when making inter-country comparisons. Defined headings according to BACH methodology, not always coinciding with the rest of the publication. For further information, see offprint Methodological supplement to this publication.

(a) Latest year available in the BACH DATABASE.

... Data not available.

**TABLE 5.4**

Source: BACH (European Committee of Central Balance Sheet Data Offices -ECCBSDO- and European Commission: DG ECFIN).

Note: Shaded values are the less homogenous headings with the rest of the countries, according to the research carried out by the II working group of the ECCBSDO. See text of this publication about the cautions required when making inter-country comparisons. Defined headings according to BACH methodology, not always coinciding with the rest of the publication. For further information, see offprint Methodological supplement to this publication.

(a) Latest year available in the BACH DATABASE.

(b) The classification of corporations in these two groups has been made according to BACH net turnover without taking into consideration employment (variable used in the rest of the publication). For further information see offprint Methodological supplement to this publication.

... Data not available.

**TABLE 5.5**

Source: BACH (European Committee of Central Balance Sheet Data Offices -ECCBSDO- and European Commission: DG ECFIN).

Note: Shaded values are the less homogenous headings with the rest of the countries, according to the research carried out by the II working group of the ECCBSDO. See text of this publication about the cautions required when making inter-country comparisons. Defined headings according to BACH methodology, not always coinciding with the rest of the publication. For further information, see offprint Methodological supplement to this publication.

(a) Latest year available in the BACH Database.

... Data not available.

**TABLE 5.6**

Source: BACH (European Committee of Central Balance Sheet Data Offices -ECCBSDO- and European Commission: DG ECFIN).

Note: Shaded values are the less homogenous headings with the rest of the countries, according to the research carried out by the II working group of the ECCBSDO. See text of this publication about the cautions required when making inter-country comparisons. Defined headings according to BACH methodology, not always coinciding with the rest of the publication. For further information, see offprint Methodological supplement to this publication.

(a) Latest year available in the BACH Database.

... Data not available.

**TABLE 5.7 to 5.9**

Source: BACH (European Committee of Central Balance Sheet Data Offices -ECCBSDO- and European Commission: DG ECFIN).

Note: Shaded values are the less homogenous headings with the rest of the countries, according to the research carried out by the II working group of the ECCBSDO. See text of this publication about the cautions required when making inter-country comparisons.

(a) Defined headings and ratios according to BACH methodology, not always coinciding with the rest of the publication. For further information, see offprint Methodological supplement to this publication.

... Data not available.

**TABLE 5.10 to 5.15**

Source: BACH (European Committee of Central Balance Sheet Data Offices -ECCBSDO- and European Commission: DG ECFIN).

Note: Shaded values are the less homogenous headings with the rest of the countries, according to the research carried out by the II working group of the ECCBSDO. See text of this publication about the cautions required when making inter-country comparisons. The definitions of the ratios are according to BACH methodology, not always coinciding with the rest of the publication. For further information, see offprint Methodological supplement to this publication.

EURO AREA - 8: arithmetic mean of the values of the Euro area countries contributing to BACH Project.

... Data not available.