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These economic indicators are permanently updated on the Banco de España website (<http://www.bde.es/homee.htm>). The date on which the indicators whose source is the Banco de España [those indicated with (BE) in this table of contents] are updated is published in a calendar that is disseminated on the Internet (<http://www.bde.es/bde/en/areas/estadis/>).

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1 IMF Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS).

INTEREST RATES AND  
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1 IMF Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS)

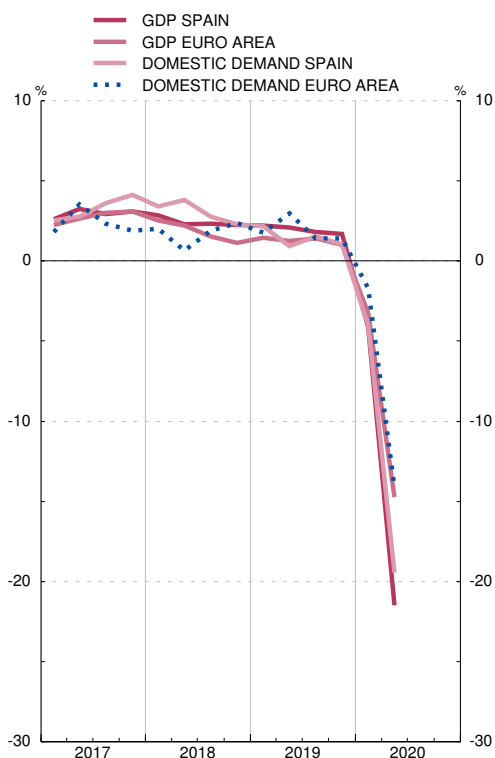
**1.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. VOLUME CHAIN-LINKED INDICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010=100. DEMAND COMPONENTS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

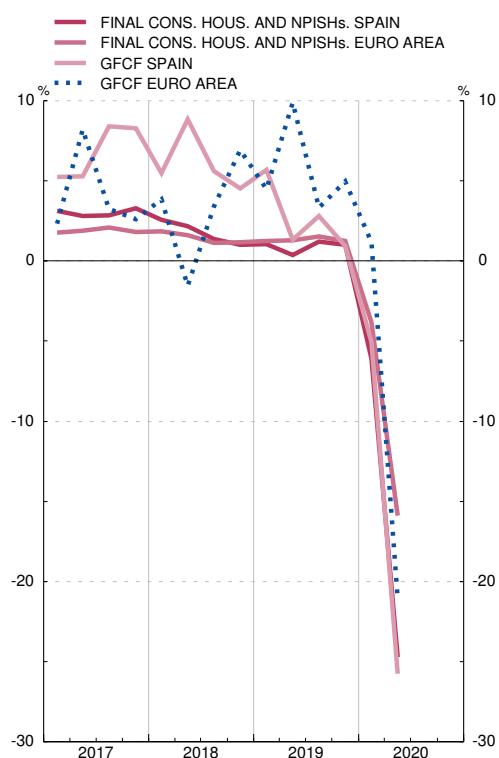
Annual percentage changes

		GDP		Final consumption of households and NPISHs		General government final consumption		Gross fixed capital formation		Domestic demand		Exports of goods and services		Imports of goods and services		Memorandum item: GDPmp (current prices) (c)	
		Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area (b)	Spain	Euro area (b)	Spain	Euro area
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>17</b>	A	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.0	1.1	6.8	4.1	3.3	2.4	5.5	5.8	6.8	5.3	1 162	11 227
<b>18</b>	A	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.1	6.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.3	3.6	4.2	3.5	1 204	11 591
<b>19</b>	A	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.7	5.6	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.5	0.7	4.0	1 245	11 943
<b>17</b>	Q3	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.1	1.2	8.4	3.3	3.6	2.3	5.5	5.9	8.0	4.7	291	2 821
	Q4	3.1	3.1	3.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	8.3	2.6	4.1	1.9	4.8	7.0	8.2	4.7	295	2 855
<b>18</b>	Q1	2.9	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.3	5.5	3.8	3.4	2.0	3.8	5.0	5.7	4.1	297	2 867
	Q2	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.4	8.8	-1.6	3.8	0.6	2.1	4.4	6.8	1.1	300	2 889
	Q3	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.9	0.8	5.6	3.4	2.8	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.2	4.2	302	2 902
	Q4	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.8	0.9	4.5	6.9	2.3	2.4	1.3	2.0	1.3	4.8	306	2 932
<b>19</b>	Q1	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.6	5.7	4.5	2.2	1.8	1.1	3.2	0.8	4.0	307	2 959
	Q2	2.1	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.3	9.9	0.9	3.0	3.2	2.4	-0.1	6.3	310	2 975
	Q3	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.3	1.5	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.9	312	2 995
	Q4	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.6	1.9	0.9	5.0	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.8	0.3	2.7	316	3 014
<b>20</b>	Q1	-4.2	-3.2	-6.1	-3.8	3.7	0.6	-5.1	1.2	-4.0	-1.7	-5.6	-3.1	-5.4	0.2	298	2 918
	Q2	-21.5	-14.7	-24.7	-15.9	3.1	-2.5	-25.8	-21.1	-19.4	-14.1	-38.1	-21.5	-33.5	-20.7	246	2 599

**GDP. AND DOMESTIC DEMAND. SPAIN AND EURO AREA**  
Annual percentage changes



**DEMAND COMPONENTS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA**  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2016) and Eurostat.

a. Seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series. Spain: prepared in accordance with ESA2010; Euro area, prepared in accordance with ESA2010.

b. Exports and imports comprise goods and services and include cross-border trade within the euro area.

c. Billions of euro.

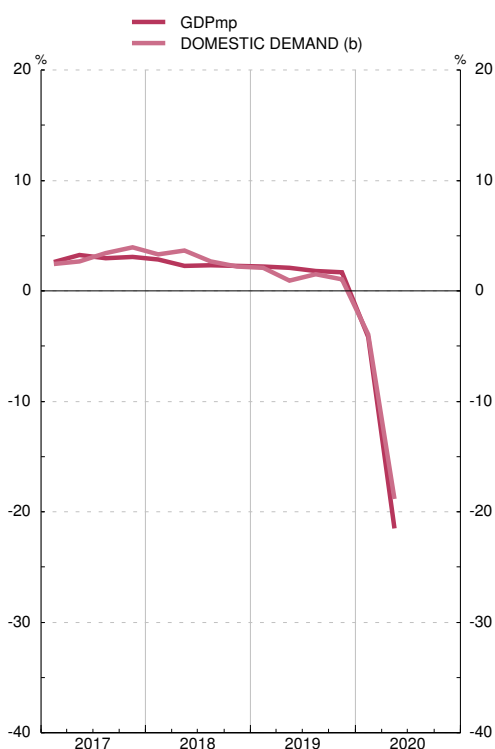
**1.2. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. VOLUME CHAIN-LINKED INDICES. REFERENCE YEAR 2010=100. DEMAND COMPONENTS.  
SPAIN: BREAKDOWN (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

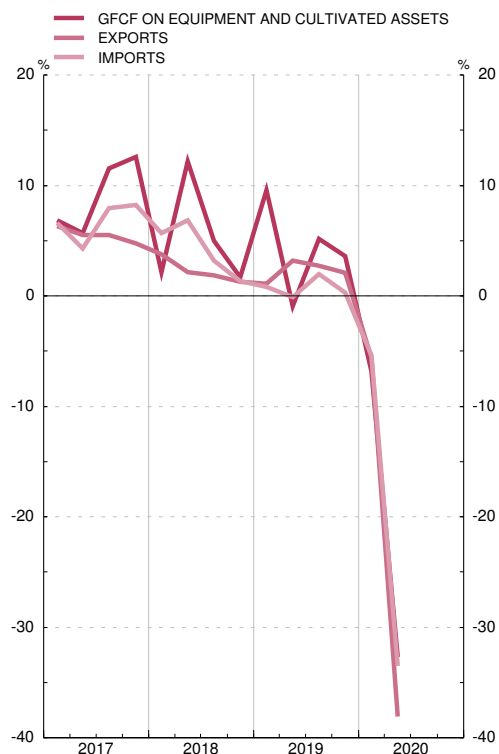
Annual percentage changes

		Gross fixed capital formation					Change in Stocks (b)	Exports of goods and services				Imports of goods and services				Memorandum items	
		Total	Tangible fixed assets			Intangible fixed assets		Total	Goods	Of which		Total	Goods	Of which		Domestic demand (b)	GDP
			Total	Construction	Equipment and cultivated assets					Services	Final consumption of non-residents in economic territory			Services	Final consumption of residents in the rest of the world		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
<b>17</b>	A	6.8	7.7	6.7	9.2	2.9	-0.0	5.5	5.1	6.5	10.0	6.8	7.0	5.7	13.7	3.1	3.0
<b>18</b>	A	6.1	7.6	9.3	5.2	-0.7	0.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0	4.2	3.0	10.1	14.5	3.0	2.4
<b>19</b>	A	2.7	2.7	1.6	4.3	2.6	-0.1	2.3	0.8	5.5	2.7	0.7	-0.8	7.7	11.3	1.4	2.0
<b>17 Q3</b>	A	8.4	9.5	8.1	11.5	3.7	0.1	5.5	4.9	6.7	13.7	8.0	8.6	5.1	11.2	3.4	2.9
<b>Q4</b>	A	8.3	9.8	7.9	12.6	1.7	0.2	4.8	5.1	4.2	2.8	8.2	8.3	8.0	17.4	3.9	3.1
<b>18 Q1</b>	A	5.5	6.6	9.7	2.2	0.5	0.4	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.4	5.7	4.3	12.1	17.0	3.3	2.9
<b>Q2</b>	A	8.8	11.0	10.2	12.2	-0.7	0.3	2.1	2.4	1.7	0.9	6.8	6.3	9.5	13.0	3.7	2.3
<b>Q3</b>	A	5.6	7.2	8.8	5.0	-1.7	0.3	1.8	2.2	1.0	-1.7	3.2	1.7	10.3	18.9	2.7	2.3
<b>Q4</b>	A	4.5	5.7	8.5	1.7	-0.9	0.3	1.3	0.5	3.0	4.6	1.3	-0.2	8.8	9.6	2.2	2.3
<b>19 Q1</b>	A	5.7	7.0	5.3	9.6	-0.2	-0.0	1.1	-1.0	5.8	4.5	0.8	-0.5	6.8	10.7	2.1	2.2
<b>Q2</b>	A	1.3	1.2	2.7	-0.9	2.1	-0.0	3.2	2.8	4.1	2.3	-0.1	-2.0	8.8	11.8	0.9	2.1
<b>Q3</b>	A	2.8	2.6	0.9	5.2	3.7	-0.1	2.7	1.0	6.6	3.3	2.0	0.7	8.0	10.0	1.5	1.8
<b>Q4</b>	A	0.9	0.1	-2.2	3.6	5.0	-0.2	2.1	0.6	5.5	0.6	0.3	-1.2	7.0	12.5	1.0	1.7
<b>20 Q1</b>	A	-5.1	-6.9	-7.0	-6.8	4.5	-0.1	-5.6	-3.0	-11.1	-25.3	-5.4	-4.9	-7.7	-11.7	-3.9	-4.2
<b>Q2</b>	A	-25.8	-29.7	-27.7	-32.7	-5.8	-0.2	-38.1	-27.3	-61.3	-99.2	-33.5	-30.7	-45.4	-96.3	-18.8	-21.5

**GDP. DOMESTIC DEMAND**  
Annual percentage changes



**GDP. DEMAND COMPONENTS**  
Annual percentage changes



Source: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2016).  
a. Prepared in accordance with ESA2010, seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series.  
b. Contribution to GDPmp growth rate.

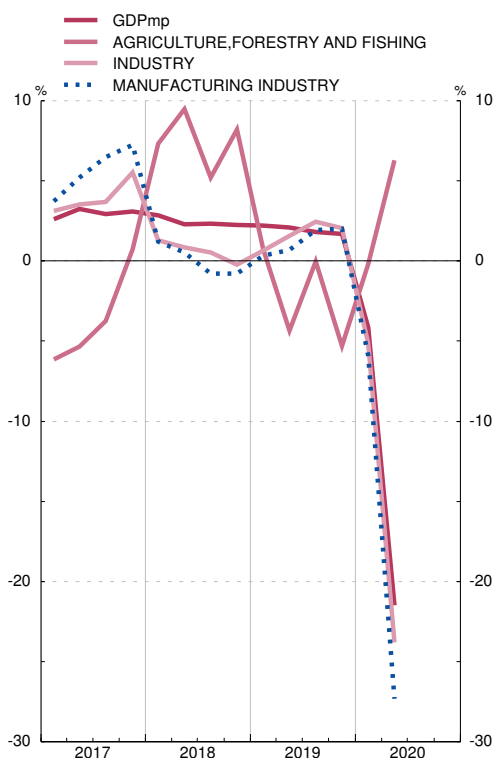
### 1.3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. VOLUME CHAIN-LINKED INDICES. REFERENCE YEAR 2010=100. BRANCHES OF ACTIVITY. SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

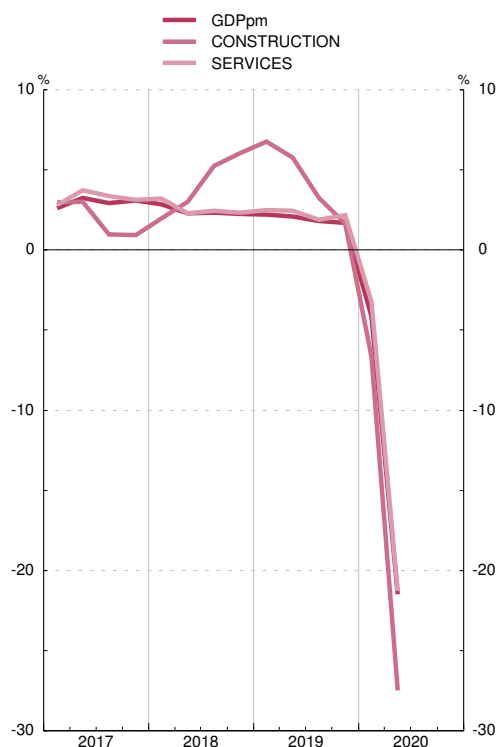
Annual percentage changes

		1	2	Industry		5	Services							14		
				3	Of which		6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13	
					Total											Manufacturing industry
<b>17</b>	A	3.0	-3.7	4.0	5.7	2.0	3.3	3.5	8.6	0.2	1.6	4.7	2.5	4.9	1.9	
<b>18</b>	A	2.4	7.5	0.6	0.0	4.1	2.6	1.7	5.6	6.3	3.4	5.1	1.0	0.6	1.8	
<b>19</b>	A	2.0	-2.3	1.7	1.2	4.3	2.2	2.8	2.5	-0.1	2.6	4.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	
<b>17</b>	Q3	2.9	-3.8	3.7	6.5	1.0	3.4	3.5	9.5	1.1	1.6	4.7	2.6	5.0	1.6	
	Q4	3.1	0.7	5.5	7.3	0.9	3.1	2.7	8.9	2.1	1.9	4.4	2.4	5.6	1.0	
<b>18</b>	Q1	2.9	7.3	1.3	1.2	2.0	3.2	2.0	7.3	7.1	3.3	5.2	2.1	3.2	2.1	
	Q2	2.3	9.5	0.9	0.5	3.0	2.3	1.5	6.8	7.5	3.3	4.2	0.6	-0.9	2.0	
	Q3	2.3	5.2	0.5	-0.8	5.3	2.4	1.5	4.5	5.6	3.5	5.6	0.8	1.1	1.8	
	Q4	2.3	8.2	-0.2	-0.8	6.0	2.3	2.0	4.0	5.0	3.4	5.4	0.6	-1.0	1.5	
<b>19</b>	Q1	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	6.8	2.5	3.0	3.6	2.3	2.8	5.1	0.8	-0.3	0.7	
	Q2	2.1	-4.4	1.6	0.7	5.8	2.4	2.6	1.8	0.1	2.7	5.3	1.5	1.8	0.2	
	Q3	1.8	-0.0	2.4	1.9	3.2	1.9	2.7	1.9	-1.2	2.4	4.1	1.0	-1.2	0.0	
	Q4	1.7	-5.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.6	-1.3	2.6	4.1	1.5	0.2	-0.3	
<b>20</b>	Q1	-4.2	-0.2	-5.2	-5.9	-6.6	-3.2	-8.6	-1.8	-0.1	1.1	-2.5	0.9	-8.2	-8.8	
	Q2	-21.5	6.3	-23.8	-27.3	-27.5	-21.3	-44.9	-12.8	0.8	-5.2	-26.8	-0.2	-37.6	-23.4	

GDP. BRANCHES OF ACTIVITY  
Annual percentage changes



GDP. BRANCHES OF ACTIVITY  
Annual percentage changes



Source: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2016).  
a. Prepared in accordance with ESA2010, seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series.

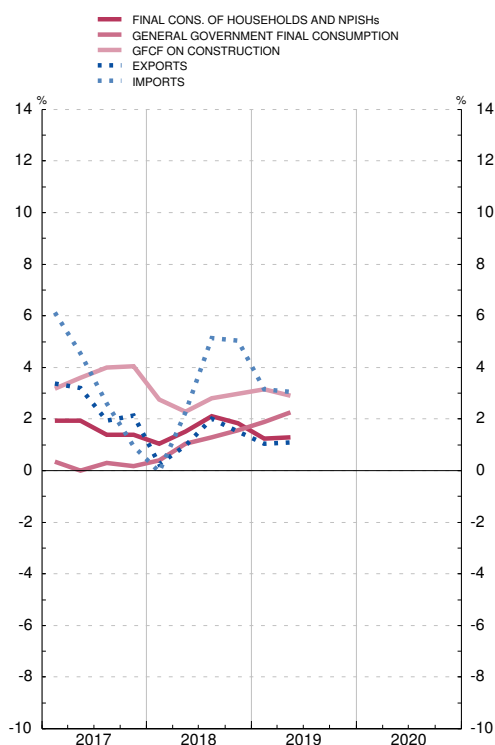
### 1.4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. IMPLICIT DEFLATORS. SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

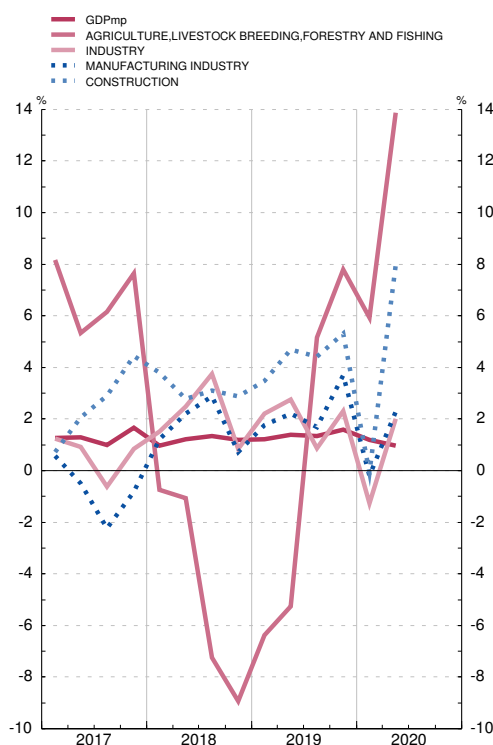
Annual percentage changes

		Demand components								Gross domestic product at market prices	Branches of activity											
		Final consumption of households and NPISHs	General government final consumption	Gross fixed capital formation			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Agriculture, livestock breeding, forestry and fishing		Industry		Construction	Services								
				Total	Tangible fixed assets						Intangible fixed assets	Total		On which	Total	Trade, transport and accommodation	Information and communications	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional activities	Public administration, Health and Education	Artistic recreational and other services activities
					Construction	Equipment and cultivated assets																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
<b>17</b>	A	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.1	2.6	3.1	1.3	6.8	0.6	-0.7	2.5	0.9	1.3	-2.2	4.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.5
<b>18</b>	A	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.7	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.2	-4.6	2.1	1.7	3.1	0.8	0.3	-0.4	3.2	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.5
<b>19</b>	A	1.0	2.2	2.8	4.2	2.4	-0.5	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.2	2.0	2.3	4.5	1.1	0.8	0.2	-2.0	0.8	0.8	2.7	1.1
<b>17</b>	A	1.3	0.9	2.4	3.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	3.0	1.0	6.2	-0.6	-2.2	2.9	0.6	0.7	-2.2	11.8	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	1.2
<b>17</b>	Q4	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	-1.9	2.4	2.7	0.5	1.7	7.6	0.8	-0.8	4.5	1.3	1.9	-0.5	-6.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2
<b>18</b>	Q1	1.2	0.4	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.0	-0.7	1.5	1.2	3.8	0.6	1.0	-0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.5
<b>18</b>	Q2	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.2	-0.2	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	-1.1	2.5	2.2	2.8	0.5	0.2	-0.3	-4.4	0.5	1.9	1.7	0.1
<b>18</b>	Q3	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.3	1.3	2.6	3.8	1.4	-7.3	3.7	2.9	3.1	0.8	0.6	-0.1	-5.2	0.5	1.3	2.5	0.8
<b>18</b>	Q4	1.7	1.8	3.4	4.9	2.5	1.0	1.0	3.8	1.2	-8.9	0.8	0.7	2.9	1.2	-0.6	-1.2	23.5	-0.4	0.5	1.3	-0.3
<b>19</b>	Q1	1.0	2.5	4.1	6.0	2.6	1.5	1.3	3.6	1.2	-6.4	2.2	1.8	3.5	0.8	-0.4	-1.0	8.6	-0.1	0.6	1.9	0.0
<b>19</b>	Q2	1.5	2.5	3.1	4.6	2.2	0.1	0.3	2.1	1.4	-5.3	2.8	2.2	4.7	1.2	0.9	0.1	-0.4	0.7	0.2	2.9	1.2
<b>19</b>	Q3	0.7	1.8	2.4	3.6	2.5	-1.3	-0.5	-0.9	1.3	5.2	0.9	1.7	4.4	1.2	0.6	0.2	2.8	0.6	0.7	2.5	0.9
<b>19</b>	Q4	0.8	1.9	1.9	3.0	2.4	-2.1	0.1	-1.1	1.6	7.8	2.3	3.7	5.3	1.2	2.0	1.4	-16.1	2.0	1.8	3.5	2.3
<b>20</b>	Q1	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.0	-2.9	0.0	0.2	1.2	5.9	-1.3	-0.2	-0.1	1.0	-0.8	-1.8	9.5	0.5	0.3	2.4	0.6
<b>20</b>	Q2	0.2	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.3	-1.8	-0.8	-1.6	1.0	13.9	2.0	2.3	8.0	1.5	1.9	3.0	-7.2	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.7

GDP. IMPLICIT DEFLATORS  
Annual percentage changes



GDP. IMPLICIT DEFLATORS  
Annual percentage changes



Source: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2016).  
a. Prepared in accordance with ESA2010, seasonally and working-day-adjusted series.

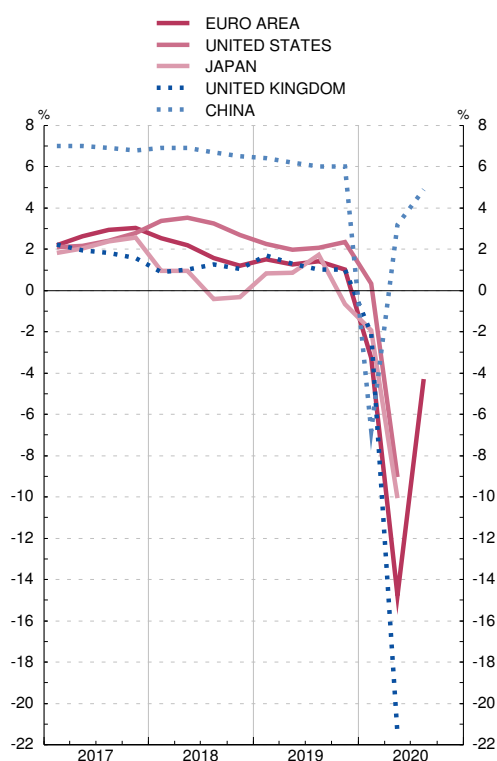
## 2.1. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES

■ Series depicted in chart.

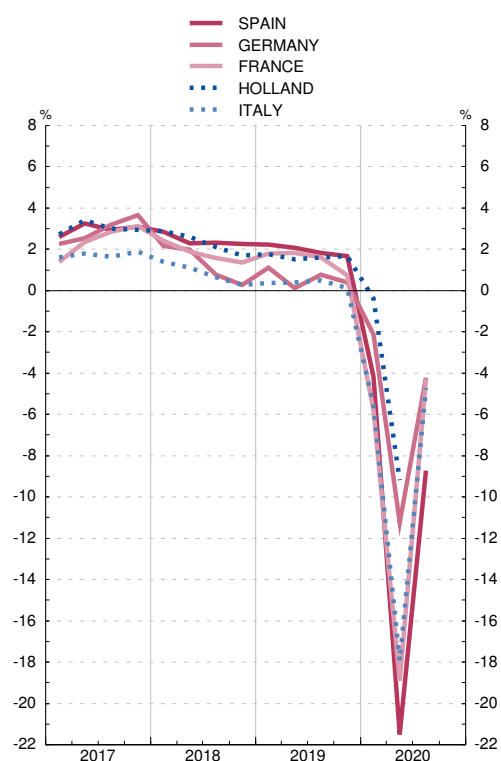
Annual percentage changes

	OECD	European Union							China	United States	Japan	United Kingdom
		Total UE	Euro area	Spain	Germany	France	Netherlands	Italy				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>18</b>	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.3	0.8	6.7	3.2	0.3	1.1
<b>19</b>	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.6	0.3	6.1	2.2	0.7	1.3
<b>20</b>	A -6.3	-6.8	-7.4	-11.5	-5.9	-9.6	-4.8	-9.4	0.4	-4.4	-6.0	-11.8
<b>17</b> Q3	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	1.6	6.9	2.4	2.4	1.8
Q4	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.9	1.9	6.8	2.4	2.6	1.6
<b>18</b> Q1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.9	1.4	6.9	3.2	0.9	0.9
Q2	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.6	1.1	6.9	3.2	1.0	1.0
Q3	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.3	0.8	1.6	2.1	0.6	6.7	3.2	-0.4	1.3
Q4	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.3	0.3	1.3	1.7	0.3	6.5	3.2	-0.3	1.0
<b>19</b> Q1	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	0.4	6.4	2.2	0.8	1.7
Q2	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.1	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.4	6.2	2.2	0.9	1.3
Q3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.5	6.0	2.2	1.7	1.0
Q4	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.1	6.0	2.2	-0.7	1.0
<b>20</b> Q1	-0.9	-2.7	-3.3	-4.2	-2.1	-5.8	-0.4	-5.6	-6.8	-4.4	-1.9	-2.1
Q2	-11.7	-13.9	-14.8	-21.5	-11.2	-18.9	-9.2	-17.9	3.2	-4.4	-10.1	-21.5
Q3	...	-3.9	-4.3	-8.7	-4.2	-4.3	...	-4.7	4.9	-4.4	...	...

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
Annual percentage changes



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: ECB, INE, OECD and Datastream.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Table 26.2 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.



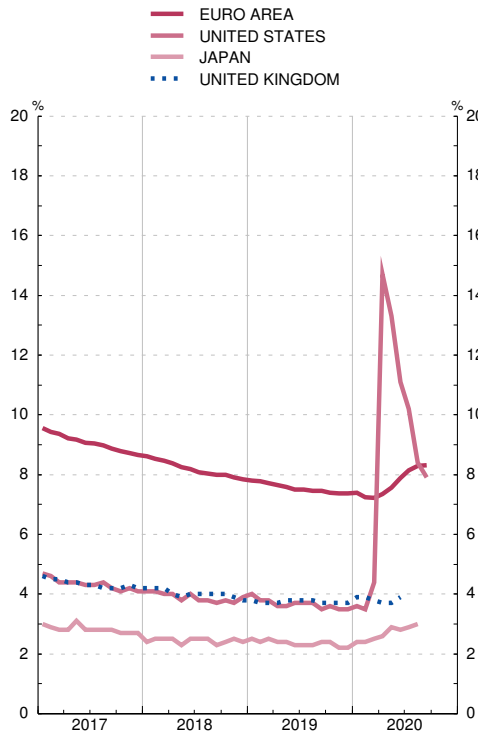
## 2.2. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

■ Series depicted in chart.

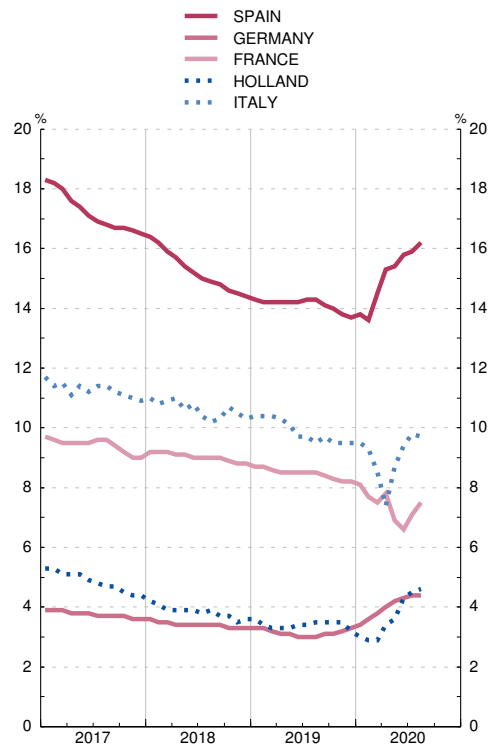
Percentages

	OECD	European Union							United States	Japan	United Kingdom
	1	Total EU	Euro area	Spain	Germany	France	Netherlands	Italy	9	10	11
<b>17</b>	5.9	8.2	9.1	17.2	3.8	9.4	4.9	11.3	4.3	2.8	4.3
<b>18</b>	5.5	7.3	8.2	15.2	3.4	9.0	3.8	10.6	3.9	2.4	4.0
<b>19</b>	5.4	6.7	7.6	14.1	3.1	8.5	3.4	9.9	3.7	2.4	3.7
<b>19 Apr</b>	5.4	6.8	7.6	14.2	3.1	8.5	3.3	10.3	3.6	2.4	3.7
<b>19 May</b>	5.4	6.7	7.6	14.2	3.1	8.5	3.3	10.1	3.6	2.4	3.8
<b>19 Jun</b>	5.4	6.6	7.5	14.2	3.0	8.5	3.4	9.7	3.7	2.3	3.8
<b>19 Jul</b>	5.4	6.7	7.5	14.3	3.0	8.5	3.4	9.7	3.7	2.3	3.8
<b>19 Aug</b>	5.4	6.6	7.5	14.3	3.0	8.5	3.5	9.5	3.7	2.3	3.8
<b>19 Sep</b>	5.3	6.6	7.5	14.1	3.1	8.4	3.5	9.7	3.5	2.4	3.7
<b>19 Oct</b>	5.3	6.6	7.4	14.0	3.1	8.3	3.5	9.5	3.6	2.4	3.7
<b>19 Nov</b>	5.3	6.6	7.4	13.8	3.2	8.2	3.5	9.5	3.5	2.2	3.7
<b>19 Dec</b>	5.2	6.5	7.4	13.7	3.3	8.2	3.2	9.5	3.5	2.2	3.7
<b>20 Jan</b>	5.3	6.6	7.4	13.8	3.4	8.1	3.0	9.5	3.6	2.4	3.9
<b>20 Feb</b>	5.2	6.5	7.3	13.6	3.6	7.7	2.9	9.3	3.5	2.4	3.9
<b>20 Mar</b>	5.5	6.5	7.2	14.5	3.8	7.5	2.9	8.5	4.4	2.5	3.8
<b>20 Apr</b>	8.8	6.7	7.4	15.3	4.0	7.8	3.4	7.4	14.7	2.6	3.7
<b>20 May</b>	8.7	6.9	7.6	15.4	4.2	6.9	3.6	8.7	13.3	2.9	3.7
<b>20 Jun</b>	8.3	7.1	7.8	15.8	4.3	6.6	4.3	9.4	11.1	2.8	3.9
<b>20 Jul</b>	8.0	7.3	8.0	15.9	4.4	7.1	4.5	9.8	10.2	2.9	...
<b>20 Aug</b>	7.4	7.4	8.1	16.2	4.4	7.5	4.6	9.7	8.4	3.0	...
<b>20 Sep</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	...	...

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES



Source: OECD.

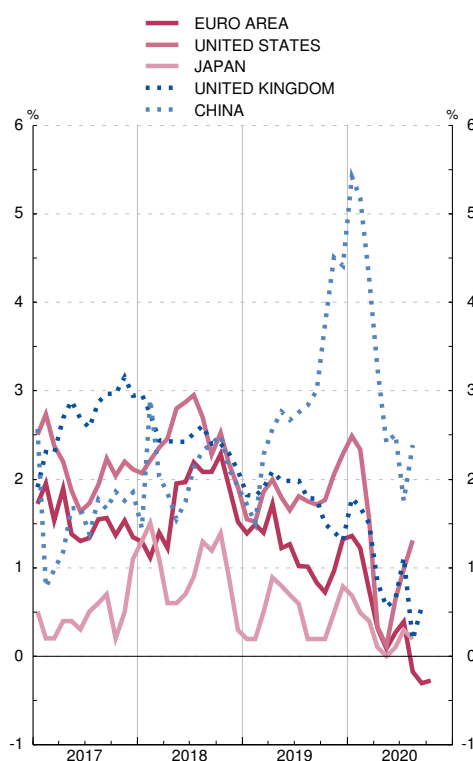
### 2.3. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON. CONSUMER PRICES (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

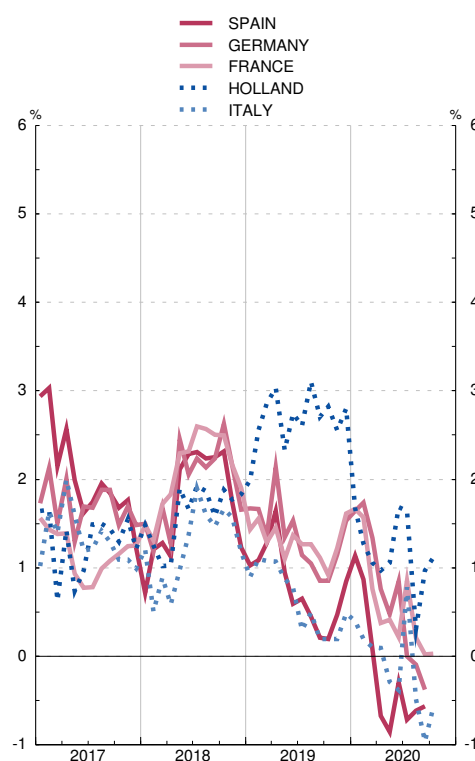
Annual percentage changes

	OECD	European Union							China	United States	Japan	United Kingdom
	1	Total EU	Euro area	Spain	Germany	France	Netherlands	Italy	9	10	11	12
<b>17</b>	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.5	2.7
<b>18</b>	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.0	2.5
<b>19</b>	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.3	2.7	0.6	2.9	1.8	0.5	1.8
<b>19</b>												
May	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	2.3	0.9	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.0
Jun	2.1	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.7	0.8	2.7	1.6	0.7	2.0
Jul	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.6	0.3	2.8	1.8	0.6	2.0
Aug	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.3	3.1	0.5	2.8	1.7	0.2	1.8
Sep	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.1	2.7	0.2	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.8
Oct	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	2.8	0.2	3.7	1.8	0.2	1.5
Nov	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.2	2.6	0.2	4.5	2.1	0.5	1.4
Dec	2.2	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.8	0.5	4.4	2.3	0.8	1.3
<b>20</b>												
Jan	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.4	5.4	2.5	0.7	1.8
Feb	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.2	5.2	2.3	0.5	1.7
Mar	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	4.3	1.5	0.4	1.5
Apr	0.8	0.6	0.3	-0.7	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.8
May	0.7	0.5	0.1	-0.9	0.5	0.4	1.1	-0.3	2.4	0.1	-	0.6
Jun	1.1	0.7	0.3	-0.3	0.8	0.2	1.7	-0.4	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.6
Jul	1.2	0.8	0.4	-0.7	-	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.3	1.1
Aug	1.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.5	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.2
Sep	...	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	1.0	-1.0	...	...	...	0.6
Oct	...	...	-0.3	...	...	0.0	1.1	-0.6	...	...	...	...

CONSUMER PRICES  
Annual percentage changes



CONSUMER PRICES  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: OECD, INE and Eurostat.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 26.11 and 26.15 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices for the EU countries.

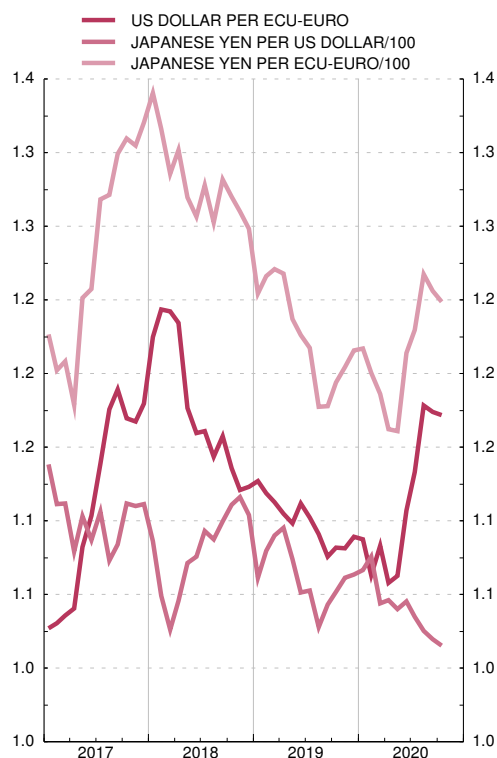
## 2.4. BILATERAL EXCHANGE RATES AND NOMINAL AND REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE INDICES FOR THE EURO, US DOLLAR AND JAPANESE YEN

■ Series depicted in chart.

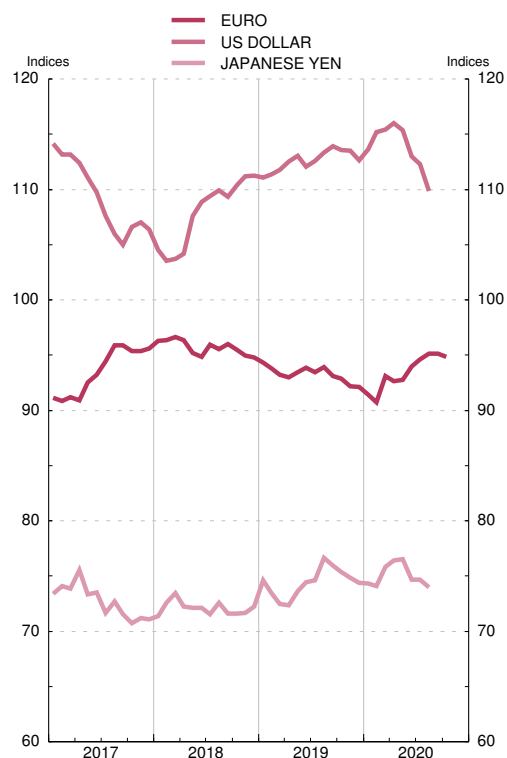
Average of daily data

	Exchange rates			Indices of the nominal effective exchange rate vis-à-vis the (a) developed countries 1999 Q1=100			Indices of the real effective exchange rate vis-à-vis the developed countries (b) 1999 Q1=100					
	US dollar per ECU/euro	Japanese yen per ECU/euro	Japanese yen per US dollar	Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Based on consumer prices			Based on producer prices		
							Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>17</b>	1.1297	126.71	112.19	97.5	96.5	103.0	93.5	109.3	72.7	92.4	111.8	68.8
<b>18</b>	1.1811	130.39	110.45	100.0	94.0	102.9	95.7	107.9	72.1	93.9	111.3	67.9
<b>19</b>	1.1195	122.04	109.00	98.2	97.4	107.0	93.3	112.6	74.4	92.2	114.2	70.3
<b>19 J-O</b>	1.1218	122.28	109.00	98.3	97.4	107.0	93.5	112.6	74.4	92.3	114.3	70.1
<b>20 J-O</b>	1.1297	121.15	107.29	99.4	97.1	108.4	93.4	...	...	93.2	...	...
<b>19 Aug</b>	1.1126	118.18	106.22	98.9	97.9	110.5	93.9	113.4	76.6	92.6	114.4	72.0
<b>Sep</b>	1.1004	118.24	107.45	98.2	98.3	109.5	93.1	113.9	76.0	92.2	114.6	71.5
<b>Oct</b>	1.1053	119.51	108.13	98.1	98.0	108.6	92.9	113.6	75.4	92.1	114.4	71.8
<b>Nov</b>	1.1051	120.34	108.89	97.5	97.9	107.6	92.2	113.5	74.8	91.6	114.3	71.3
<b>Dec</b>	1.1113	121.24	109.09	97.4	97.3	106.9	92.1	112.6	74.4	91.8	113.5	70.9
<b>20 Jan</b>	1.1100	121.36	109.33	97.0	97.2	106.7	91.4	113.6	74.3	91.3	113.4	70.7
<b>Feb</b>	1.0905	120.03	110.07	96.3	98.6	106.9	90.7	115.2	74.1	90.7	114.3	70.9
<b>Mar</b>	1.1063	118.90	107.51	99.0	99.3	109.7	93.1	115.4	75.8	92.7	114.0	72.8
<b>Apr</b>	1.0862	116.97	107.69	98.2	100.4	110.3	92.6	116.0	76.4	92.5	112.5	73.1
<b>May</b>	1.0902	116.87	107.20	98.4	99.9	110.5	92.8	115.4	76.5	92.3	114.0	72.2
<b>Jun</b>	1.1255	121.12	107.62	99.8	97.5	108.3	94.0	113.0	74.7	93.6	111.3	71.0
<b>Jul</b>	1.1463	122.38	106.77	100.5	96.2	108.2	94.6	112.3	74.7	94.0	110.8	70.8
<b>Aug</b>	1.1828	125.40	106.02	101.6	93.8	107.2	95.1	109.8	74.0	95.0	107.9	70.3
<b>Sep</b>	1.1792	124.50	105.58	101.6	94.0	107.9	95.1	...	...	95.1	...	...
<b>Oct</b>	1.1775	123.89	105.21	101.4	94.0	108.3	94.9	...	...	94.9	...	...

### EXCHANGE RATES



### INDICES OF THE REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE BASED ON CONSUMER PRICES VIS-A-VIS THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



Sources: ECB and BE.

a. Geometric mean calculated using a double weighting system based on 1995-2018 manufacturing and services trade of changes in the spot price of each currency against the currencies of the other developed countries. A fall in the index denotes a depreciation of the currency against those of the other developed countries.

b. Obtained by multiplying the relative prices of each area/country (relation between its price index and the price index of the group) by the nominal effective exchange rate. A decline in the index denotes a depreciation of the real effective exchange rate and, may be interpreted as an improvement in that area/country's competitiveness.

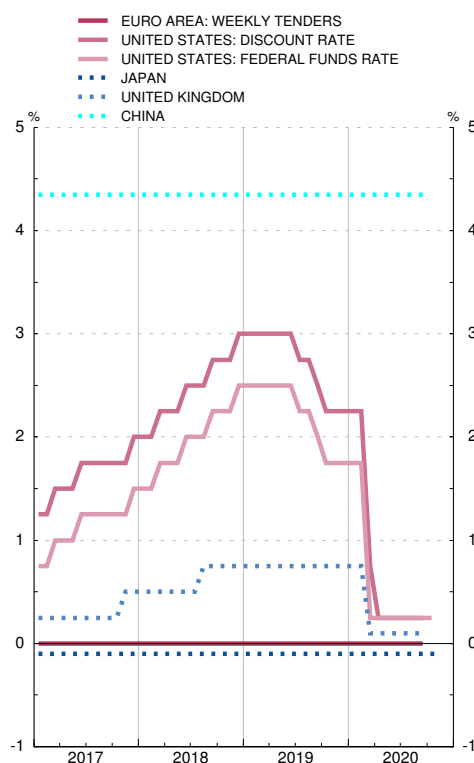
## 2.5. CENTRAL BANK INTERVENTION INTEREST RATES AND SHORT-TERM DOMESTIC MARKET INTEREST RATES

■ Series depicted in chart.

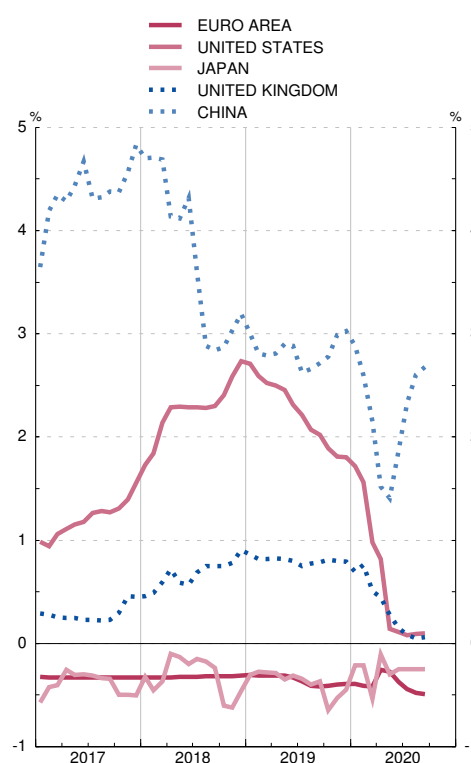
Percentages

	Official intervention interest rates						3-month interbank rates					
	Euro area (a)	United States		Japan (b)	United Kingdom (c)	China (a)	OECD	Euro area	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	China
		Discount rate	Federal funds rate									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>17</b>	0.00	2.00	1.50	-0.10	0.50	4.35	0.62	-0.33	1.21	-0.40	0.36	4.36
<b>18</b>	0.00	3.00	2.50	-0.10	0.75	4.35	1.13	-0.32	2.27	-0.32	0.72	3.75
<b>19</b>	0.00	2.25	1.75	-0.10	0.75	4.35	1.14	-0.36	2.24	-0.38	0.80	2.83
<b>19</b> May	0.00	3.00	2.50	-0.10	0.75	4.35	1.26	-0.31	2.46	-0.35	0.80	2.91
Jun	0.00	3.00	2.50	-0.10	0.75	4.35	1.19	-0.33	2.31	-0.31	0.78	2.89
Jul	0.00	2.75	2.25	-0.10	0.75	4.35	1.14	-0.36	2.21	-0.34	0.77	2.62
Aug	0.00	2.75	2.25	-0.10	0.75	4.35	1.05	-0.41	2.07	-0.40	0.76	2.66
Sep	0.00	2.50	2.00	-0.10	0.75	4.35	1.02	-0.42	2.02	-0.37	0.77	2.71
Oct	0.00	2.25	1.75	-0.10	0.75	4.35	0.95	-0.41	1.89	-0.65	0.78	2.78
Nov	0.00	2.25	1.75	-0.10	0.75	4.35	0.92	-0.40	1.81	-0.53	0.73	2.99
Dec	0.00	2.25	1.75	-0.10	0.75	4.35	0.91	-0.39	1.80	-0.45	0.79	3.03
<b>20</b> Jan	0.00	2.25	1.75	-0.10	0.75	4.35	0.85	-0.39	1.72	-0.21	0.74	2.88
Feb	0.00	2.25	1.75	-0.10	0.75	4.35	0.78	-0.41	1.56	-0.21	0.75	2.60
Mar	0.00	0.75	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	0.41	-0.42	0.98	-0.53	0.53	2.15
Apr	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	0.42	-0.25	0.82	-0.11	0.64	1.52
May	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	0.07	-0.27	0.14	-0.30	0.34	1.40
Jun	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	0.01	-0.38	0.11	-0.25	0.19	1.87
Jul	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.04	-0.44	0.08	-0.25	0.10	2.33
Aug	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.05	-0.48	0.09	-0.25	0.07	2.61
Sep	0.00	0.25	0.25	-0.10	0.10	4.35	-0.05	-0.49	0.10	-0.25	0.06	2.68
Oct	...	...	0.25	-0.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.05	...

OFFICIAL INTERVENTION INTEREST RATES



3-MONTH INTERBANK RATES



Sources: ECB, Reuters, Datastream and BE.

Notes:

a. Main refinancing operations.

b. Target policy rate.

c. Retail bank base rate.

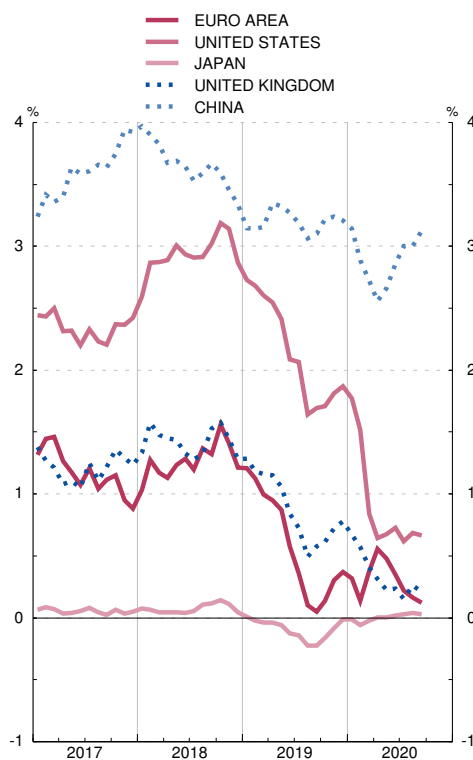
## 2.6. 10-YEAR GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS ON DOMESTIC MARKETS

■ Series depicted in chart.

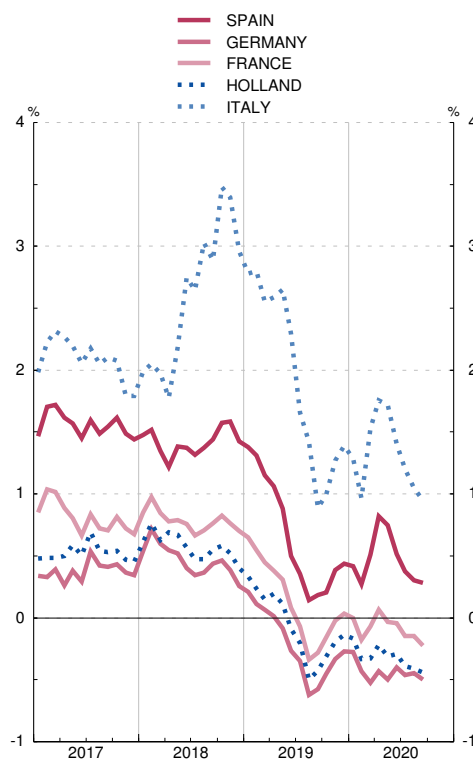
Percentages

	OECD	European Union						China	United States	Japan	United Kingdom
	1	Euro area	Spain	Germany	France	Netherlands	Italy	8	9	10	11
<b>17</b>	1.75	1.17	1.56	0.32	0.81	0.52	2.11	3.60	2.34	0.05	1.21
<b>18</b>	2.06	1.27	1.42	0.39	0.78	0.58	2.61	3.65	2.93	0.07	1.42
<b>19</b>	1.41	0.58	0.66	-0.25	0.13	-0.07	1.95	3.20	2.15	-0.09	0.88
<b>19 May</b>	1.62	0.87	0.88	-0.13	0.30	0.11	2.64	3.32	2.41	-0.06	1.06
<i>Jun</i>	1.37	0.58	0.50	-0.31	0.08	-0.09	2.28	3.27	2.09	-0.13	0.84
<i>Jul</i>	1.29	0.36	0.36	-0.39	-0.07	-0.21	1.65	3.19	2.06	-0.14	0.73
<i>Aug</i>	0.97	0.10	0.14	-0.65	-0.34	-0.50	1.40	3.06	1.64	-0.22	0.49
<i>Sep</i>	1.00	0.05	0.18	-0.59	-0.28	-0.43	0.90	3.10	1.69	-0.23	0.58
<i>Oct</i>	1.04	0.14	0.20	-0.47	-0.16	-0.31	1.00	3.22	1.71	-0.16	0.61
<i>Nov</i>	1.15	0.31	0.38	-0.35	-0.02	-0.19	1.27	3.24	1.81	-0.09	0.72
<i>Dec</i>	1.21	0.37	0.44	-0.30	0.04	-0.14	1.37	3.21	1.87	-0.01	0.78
<b>20 Jan</b>	1.13	0.32	0.42	-0.31	-0.01	-0.17	1.28	3.14	1.77	-0.01	0.67
<i>Feb</i>	0.94	0.14	0.27	-0.47	-0.18	-0.34	0.96	2.89	1.52	-0.06	0.57
<i>Mar</i>	0.67	0.37	0.51	-0.54	-0.06	-0.33	1.55	2.72	0.84	-0.02	0.40
<i>Apr</i>	0.62	0.55	0.82	-0.45	0.06	-0.22	1.80	2.56	0.65	0.00	0.31
<i>May</i>	0.57	0.48	0.75	-0.52	-0.03	-0.31	1.76	2.66	0.67	0.00	0.22
<i>Jun</i>	0.59	0.35	0.52	-0.43	-0.04	-0.29	1.46	2.86	0.73	0.02	0.24
<i>Jul</i>	0.50	0.22	0.38	-0.52	-0.15	-0.39	1.20	3.00	0.62	0.03	0.15
<i>Aug</i>	0.53	0.16	0.30	-0.52	-0.17	-0.41	1.03	3.00	0.69	0.04	0.26
<i>Sep</i>	0.49	0.12	0.28	-0.52	-0.21	-0.44	0.98	3.12	0.66	0.03	0.21
<i>Oct</i>	...	...	...	...	-0.29	...	...	...	...	...	...

10-YEAR GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS



10-YEAR GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS



Sources: ECB, Reuters and BE.

## 2.7 INTERNATIONAL MARKETS. NON-ENERGY COMMODITIES PRICE INDEX. CRUDE OIL AND GOLD PRICE.

■ Series depicted in chart.

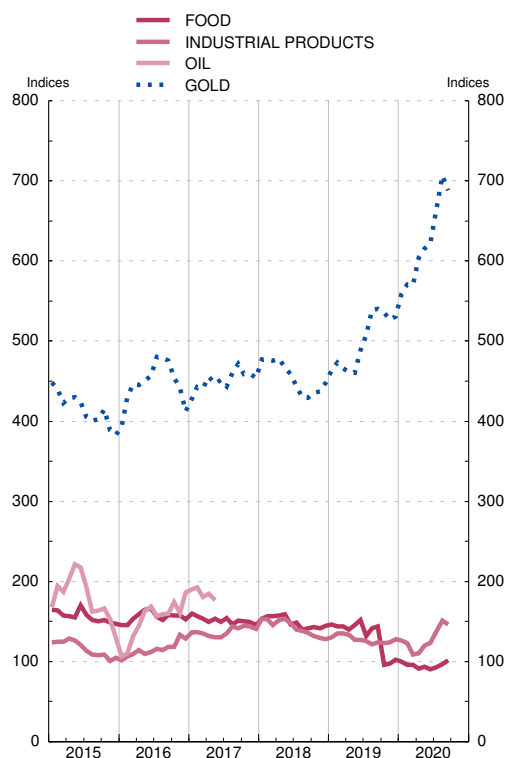
Base 2000 = 100

	Non-energy commodity price index (a)						Oil		Gold		
	Euro index	US dollar index					Index (b)	Brent North sea	Index (c)	US dollars per troy ounce	Euro per gram
	General	General	Food	Industrial products				US dollars per barrel			
				Total	Non-food agricultural products	Metals					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
<b>15</b>	154.3	136.6	156.3	116.1	115.7	116.3	179.7	52.1	415.6	1 159.3	33.60
<b>16</b>	153.8	135.7	155.6	115.0	122.1	112.0	151.9	43.4	447.1	1 247.3	36.26
<b>17</b>	158.5	144.7	151.6	137.6	135.7	138.3	...	54.3	451.1	1 258.3	35.84
<b>18</b>	153.3	145.7	149.0	142.3	134.3	145.8	...	71.0	454.7	1 268.5	34.54
<b>19</b>	140.8	130.0	131.8	127.7	114.1	132.7	...	64.9	499.4	1 393.3	40.04
<b>19 J-S</b>	150.6	136.0	143.1	128.7	119.0	132.8	...	65.0	488.8	1 363.5	39.04
<b>20 J-S</b>	113.4	111.8	95.3	127.2	95.1	136.7	...	40.6	622.3	1 736.0	49.60
<b>19 Aug</b>	147.6	131.8	141.5	121.7	110.0	126.8	...	58.8	538.8	1 503.1	43.35
<b>Sep</b>	151.5	134.0	143.8	123.9	111.6	129.2	...	63.6	540.5	1 507.9	44.12
<b>Oct</b>	109.7	109.9	95.7	123.2	96.5	131.1	...	60.4	535.8	1 494.7	43.47
<b>Nov</b>	111.9	111.2	97.7	123.8	98.9	131.2	...	64.0	526.9	1 470.0	42.78
<b>Dec</b>	114.2	115.6	102.4	127.9	103.5	135.2	...	69.1	530.5	1 480.0	42.82
<b>20 Jan</b>	114.4	113.5	100.1	126.0	101.8	133.2	...	64.2	559.0	1 559.3	45.19
<b>Feb</b>	112.4	110.1	96.3	123.0	99.3	130.0	...	56.5	571.0	1 592.9	47.13
<b>Mar</b>	103.7	102.6	96.2	108.4	84.0	115.7	...	32.1	570.1	1 590.5	46.28
<b>Apr</b>	103.1	100.7	90.8	109.9	85.6	117.1	...	14.3	604.0	1 685.1	49.81
<b>May</b>	108.2	107.2	93.7	119.8	87.6	129.3	...	27.9	615.7	1 717.7	50.74
<b>Jun</b>	105.6	107.0	90.1	122.8	90.7	132.2	...	40.5	622.0	1 735.1	49.52
<b>Jul</b>	109.2	115.5	92.8	136.8	96.9	148.6	...	43.9	661.7	1 846.0	51.63
<b>Aug</b>	145.4	124.9	96.7	151.3	107.0	164.5	...	45.3	706.7	1 971.6	53.58
<b>Sep</b>	117.8	124.6	101.2	146.4	103.4	159.2	...	40.8	688.5	1 920.7	52.46

NON-ENERGY COMMODITY PRICE INDEX



PRICE INDICES FOR NON-ENERGY COMMODITIES, OIL AND GOLD



Sources: The Economist, IMF, ECB and BE.

a. The weights are based on the value of the world commodity imports during the period 1999-2001.

b. Index of the average price in US dollars of various medium, light and heavy crudes.

c. Index of the London market's 15.30 fixing in dollars.

### 3.1 INDICATORS OF PRIVATE CONSUMPTION. SPAIN AND EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

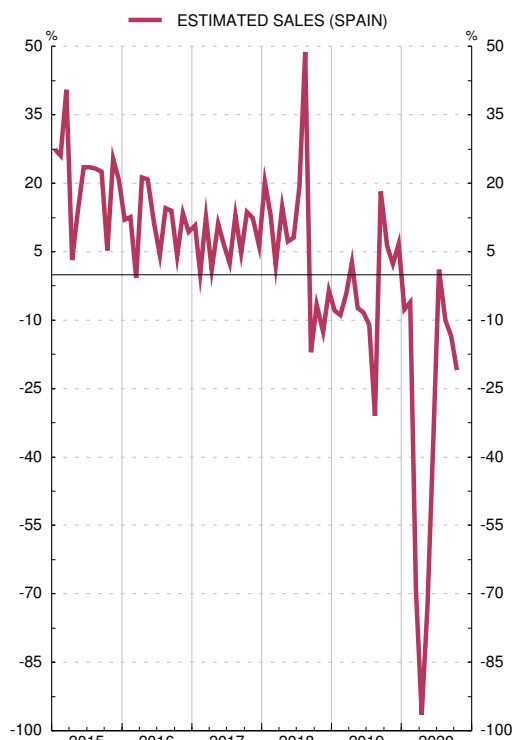
Percentage balances, annual percentage changes and indices

	Opinion surveys (a) (Percentage balances seasonally adjusted)						New car registrations and sales (Annual percentage changes)			Retail trade indices (2015=100, NACE 2009) (Deflated indices)								
	Consumers			Retail trade confidence indicator	Memorandum item: euro area		Registrations	Estimated sales	Memorandum item: euro area 19 registrations	General retail trade index	General index without petrol stations							
	Confidence indicator	General economic situation: anticipated trend	Household economic situation: anticipated trend		Consumer confidence indicator	Retail trade confidence indicator					Total	Food	Large retail outlets	Large chain stores	Small chain stores	Single-outlet retailers	Memorandum item: euro area 19 (Annual percentage changes, adjusted by working days)	
				1			2	3	4	5								6
<b>17</b>		-0.7	7.8	3.7	11.0	-5.4	2.3	9.1	7.7	5.7	104.7	104.7	102.7	105.2	109.5	100.6	101.8	2.5
<b>18</b>	P	-2.7	3.3	2.9	10.7	-4.9	1.3	6.1	7.0	1.4	105.5	105.5	103.4	105.6	112.1	101.6	101.1	1.8
<b>19</b>	P	-7.1	-6.4	3.8	4.7	-7.1	-0.4	-3.4	-4.8	2.6	108.0	108.2	104.6	107.8	116.6	105.7	102.0	2.5
<b>19 J-O</b>	P	-5.8	-4.5	4.5	5.3	-7.0	-0.6	-4.8	-6.4	9.8	106.1	106.0	103.2	102.9	114.1	103.7	101.3	2.5
<b>20 J-O</b>	P	-25.9	-33.6	-9.1	-18.9	-14.1	-12.9	...	-36.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>19 Nov</b>	P	-13.3	-14.9	0.7	-0.1	-7.2	-0.2	2.8	2.3	10.2	108.6	109.2	102.0	114.7	118.4	105.4	100.3	2.7
<b>Dec</b>	P	-14.3	-17.2	-0.2	3.7	-8.1	0.7	6.7	6.6	17.8	125.9	128.8	120.7	150.6	139.9	125.3	111.0	2.1
<b>20 Jan</b>	P	-12.0	-15.8	-1.7	1.6	-8.1	-0.1	-7.2	-7.6	-5.8	109.9	111.1	98.0	120.0	119.8	107.5	101.2	2.4
<b>Feb</b>	P	-10.2	-10.2	1.8	1.9	-6.6	-0.2	-4.5	-6.0	-6.3	98.4	98.7	97.0	91.3	109.6	92.4	94.6	2.8
<b>Mar</b>	P	-13.1	-18.1	0.4	-1.4	-11.6	-8.6	-68.6	-69.3	-60.3	87.7	89.1	110.7	70.6	112.9	72.2	82.7	-6.6
<b>Apr</b>	P	-40.1	-54.3	-21.7	-38.5	-22.0	-30.1	-96.3	-96.5	-79.6	69.8	72.4	102.1	49.2	101.8	48.2	66.1	-17.1
<b>May</b>	P	-35.7	-48.8	-16.1	-34.1	-18.8	-29.8	-73.2	-72.7	-48.5	85.0	87.2	102.7	69.4	110.0	65.1	83.4	-0.8
<b>Jun</b>	P	-27.4	-33.8	-10.6	-25.3	-14.7	-19.4	-35.5	-36.7	-28.1	104.6	106.4	102.2	109.6	120.8	91.5	98.3	2.8
<b>Jul</b>	P	-28.6	-37.0	-9.9	-22.6	-15.0	-15.1	0.3	1.1	-3.8	114.5	115.3	108.9	118.1	129.8	101.8	106.8	0.4
<b>Aug</b>	P	-31.5	-41.5	-11.5	-27.8	-14.7	-10.5	-9.4	-10.1	-15.7	102.9	102.7	104.3	105.9	120.7	89.6	90.7	4.2
<b>Sep</b>	P	-30.3	-38.5	-11.1	-24.6	-13.9	-8.6	-12.1	-13.5	-1.8	102.6	103.0	100.9	101.9	117.6	88.8	96.3	...
<b>Oct</b>	P	-30.3	-38.3	-10.9	-17.9	-15.5	-6.9	...	-21.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR**  
Percentage balances, seasonally adjusted



**CAR SALES**



Sources: European Commission (European Economy, Supplement B), INE, DGT, ANFAC and ECB.

a. Additional information available at [http://ec.europa.eu/economy\\_finance/db\\_indicators/surveys/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/index_en.htm)

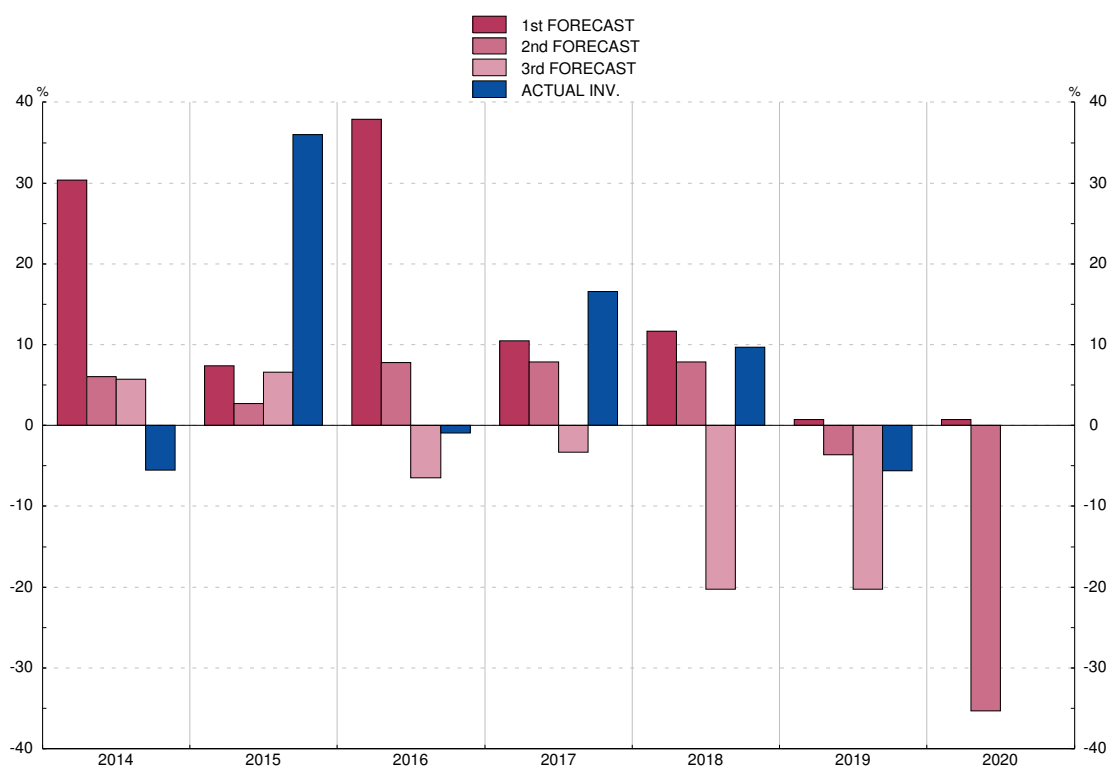
### 3.2. INVESTMENT IN INDUSTRY (EXCLUDING CONSTRUCTION): OPINION SURVEYS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

Annual percentage changes at current prices

	1	2	3	4	
	ACTUAL INV.	1st FORECAST	2nd FORECAST	3rd FORECAST	
14					
15		-6	30	6	6
16		36	7	3	7
17		-1	38	8	-7
18		17	11	8	-3
19		10	12	8	-20
20		-6	1	-4	-20
		...	1	-35	...

#### INVESTMENT IN INDUSTRY Annual rates of change



Source: Ministerio de Industria, Energía y Turismo.

Note: The first forecast is made in the autumn of the previous year and the second and third ones in the spring and autumn of the current year, respectively; the information relating to actual investment for the year t is obtained in the spring of the year t+1.



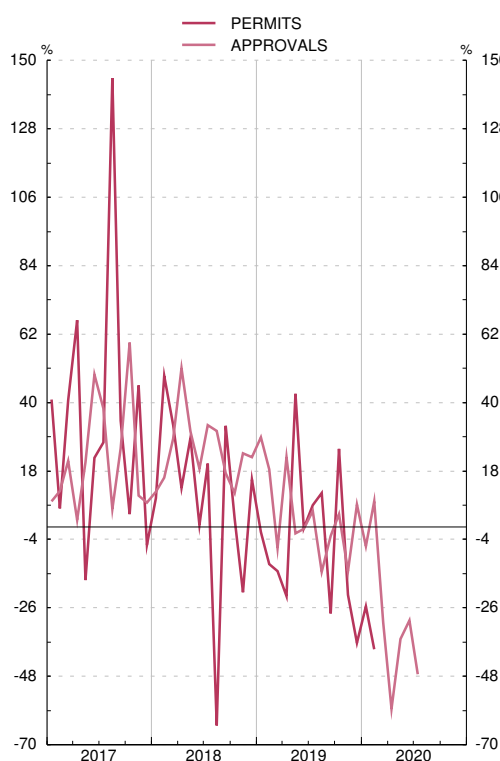
### 3.3. CONSTRUCTION. INDICATORS OF BUILDING STARTS AND CONSUMPTION OF CEMENT. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

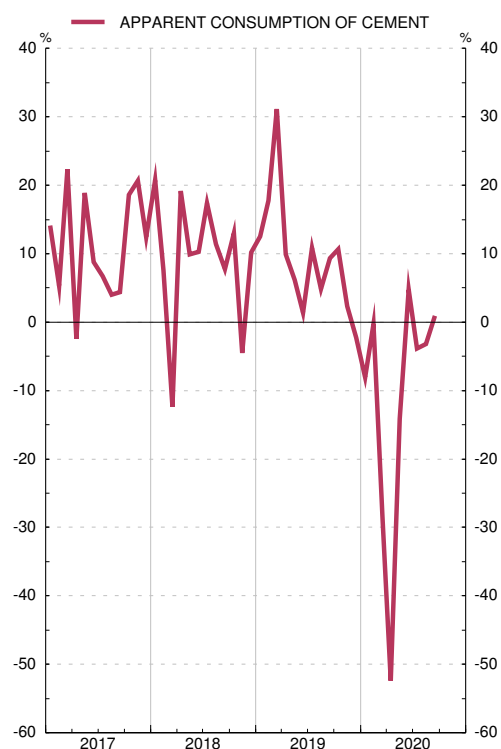
Annual percentage changes

		Permits: buildable floorage				Approvals: buildable floorage		Government tenders (budget)						Apparent consumption of cement	
		Total	of which		Non-residential	Total	of which	Total		Building			Civil engineering		
			Residential	Housing				For the month	Year to date	Total	Residential	Housing			Non-residential
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
<b>17</b>		30.3	14.9	12.5	62.2	21.8	24.8	37.9	37.9	46.2	73.8	112.4	41.0	34.1	11.1
<b>18</b>	P	3.2	22.6	23.4	-25.2	23.9	24.5	-14.6	-14.6	-28.9	0.8	-40.2	-35.8	-7.3	8.6
<b>19</b>	P	-5.4	-5.5	-7.4	-5.4	3.4	1.3	13.0	13.0	17.2	0.5	1.9	23.3	11.4	9.2
<b>19 J-S</b>	P	-3.3	-5.2	-8.2	1.1	4.9	4.7	18.3	18.3	3.2	-16.1	-16.8	10.4	23.9	11.0
<b>20 J-S</b>	P	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-11.6
<b>19 Jun</b>	P	-0.4	8.2	6.1	-17.6	-0.6	1.8	58.7	35.1	102.2	-36.5	-88.8	191.0	43.5	1.4
<b>Jul</b>	P	7.1	-14.1	-12.8	65.1	5.2	-4.8	94.5	44.2	47.8	37.7	267.8	51.6	105.0	10.9
<b>Aug</b>	P	11.0	35.7	32.6	-30.0	-14.4	-16.0	-61.7	18.4	21.0	-58.9	-84.5	36.7	-70.4	4.9
<b>Sep</b>	P	-27.7	-40.7	-41.3	5.6	-2.8	9.3	17.1	18.3	-20.8	-47.6	-21.9	3.1	59.1	9.3
<b>Oct</b>	P	25.1	38.9	41.8	-1.1	4.1	4.5	-16.4	14.5	172.2	103.0	44.3	187.8	-70.2	10.7
<b>Nov</b>	P	-21.8	-7.6	-8.2	-56.6	-14.3	-30.4	-48.2	9.3	-38.6	44.5	544.7	-45.9	-54.1	2.3
<b>Dec</b>	P	-37.2	-42.0	-42.1	-20.8	7.2	3.6	59.1	13.0	58.1	30.5	37.4	82.3	59.7	-2.3
<b>20 Jan</b>	P	-25.6	-24.5	-27.3	-28.5	-6.2	-7.6	-37.9	-37.9	108.6	15.7	87.3	138.2	-51.0	-8.0
<b>Feb</b>	P	-39.3	-42.4	-40.1	-27.7	8.2	5.4	196.3	4.9	32.1	51.8	80.3	26.1	332.4	-0.3
<b>Mar</b>	P	...	...	...	...	-30.7	-31.2	-43.6	-6.5	-15.6	-38.4	-10.2	-7.0	-54.1	-28.4
<b>Apr</b>	P	...	...	...	...	-58.4	-59.0	-98.8	-24.5	-97.8	-91.6	-100.0	-99.4	-99.2	-52.5
<b>May</b>	P	...	...	...	...	-36.1	-38.3	-89.4	-34.3	-89.4	...	-100.0	-84.9	-89.3	-14.2
<b>Jun</b>	P	...	...	...	...	-30.0	-33.7	-86.0	-41.8	-88.2	-99.4	-100.0	-86.7	-85.0	4.7
<b>Jul</b>	P	...	...	...	...	-47.4	-46.3	-89.6	-51.6	-75.3	-98.6	-100.0	-67.3	-91.9	-3.8
<b>Aug</b>	P	...	...	...	...	...	...	-81.2	-53.9	-83.7	-95.7	-100.0	-83.0	-80.2	-3.2
<b>Sep</b>	P	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9

CONSTRUCTION



CONSTRUCTION



Sources: Ministerio de Transportes, Movilidad y Agenda Urbana and Asociación de Fabricantes de Cemento de España.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 23.7, 23.8, and 23.9 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

### 3.4. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

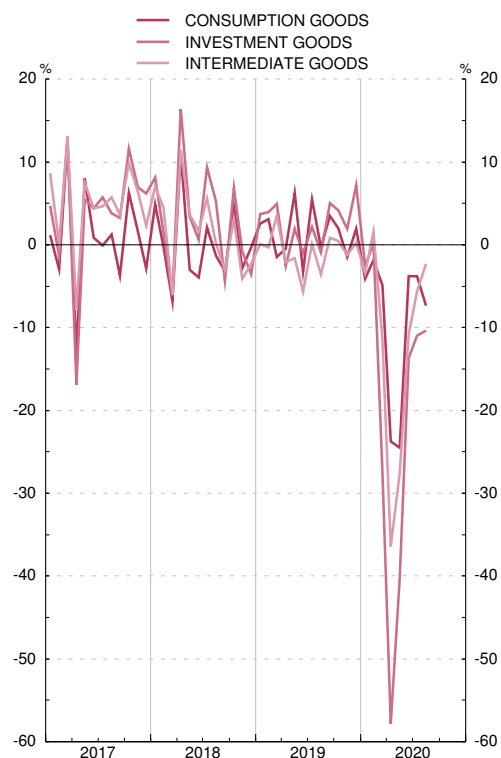
Annual percentage changes

		Overall Index		By end-use of goods				By branch of activity (NACE 2009)				Memorandum item: euro area				
		Total		Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Energy	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity and gas supply	of which		By end-use of goods			
		Original series	12-month %change 12								Total	Manufacturing	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
17	M	104.5	2.9	0.7	3.7	4.8	1.7	5.0	3.1	1.8	3.0	3.2	1.4	3.9	3.4	
18	M	105.2	0.7	-0.1	2.7	1.7	-1.7	-5.4	1.5	-1.9	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	
19	MP	105.9	0.7	1.5	2.5	-0.8	-0.4	1.1	0.8	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	1.4	-1.8	-2.4	
19	J-A	MP	105.9	0.3	1.5	1.6	-1.2	-0.3	-5.7	0.5	-2.0	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.7	
20	J-A	MP	92.3	-12.8	-9.4	-21.1	-12.5	-8.0	-5.8	-14.2	-7.2	...	...	...	...	
19	May	P	114.6	1.6	6.2	1.9	-1.6	0.7	-5.1	1.7	-1.1	-1.0	2.8	-2.7	-2.4	
	Jun	P	106.5	-1.9	-3.2	-1.0	-5.6	4.9	-10.8	-3.3	3.4	-2.3	-2.4	0.9	-3.6	
	Jul	P	114.7	3.5	5.5	2.2	0.0	7.9	3.2	2.3	7.7	-1.3	-1.4	0.7	-1.5	
	Aug	P	85.9	-1.0	-0.3	-1.0	-3.6	1.3	2.0	-1.7	0.3	-2.2	-2.3	-1.3	-1.8	
	Sep	P	106.4	3.0	3.4	5.0	0.9	3.3	9.9	2.9	2.2	-1.3	-1.1	1.4	-0.3	
	Oct	P	114.6	0.9	2.0	4.2	0.5	-3.9	8.6	1.6	-3.8	-1.6	-1.6	3.0	-2.7	
	Nov	P	108.3	-0.6	-1.5	1.9	-1.2	-1.3	23.7	-0.9	0.3	-1.3	-1.4	0.9	-1.2	
	Dec	P	95.1	2.2	2.0	7.2	0.3	0.2	23.6	2.4	1.1	-3.3	-3.5	1.8	-4.7	
20	Jan	P	103.0	-4.3	-4.1	-2.5	-3.4	-7.4	-9.2	-3.5	-8.6	-2.0	-1.3	1.0	-2.0	
	Feb	P	103.8	-0.4	-1.8	0.1	1.5	-2.1	8.6	0.1	-3.5	-2.2	-2.0	1.0	-4.3	
	Mar	P	97.0	-12.1	-4.9	-27.4	-11.4	-2.2	-5.5	-14.2	-0.3	-13.4	-14.2	-3.8	-22.5	
	Apr	P	68.0	-34.1	-23.7	-57.8	-36.4	-14.6	-42.9	-38.4	-13.2	-28.6	-30.2	-18.6	-41.0	
	May	P	82.4	-28.0	-24.5	-40.3	-27.6	-17.3	-11.6	-30.4	-16.5	-20.4	-21.6	-14.8	-28.0	
	Jun	P	95.8	-10.1	-3.8	-13.7	-10.8	-11.8	7.8	-10.1	-11.3	-12.0	-12.6	-7.5	-15.7	
	Jul	P	107.5	-6.2	-3.8	-11.0	-5.6	-4.7	10.1	-7.1	-2.2	-7.7	-7.9	-2.2	-10.4	
	Aug	P	81.0	-5.7	-7.3	-10.3	-2.3	-4.6	-3.2	-6.8	-3.2	...	...	...	...	

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX



INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX



Sources: INE and BCE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Table 23.1 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. Spain 2015 = 100; euro area 2015 = 100.

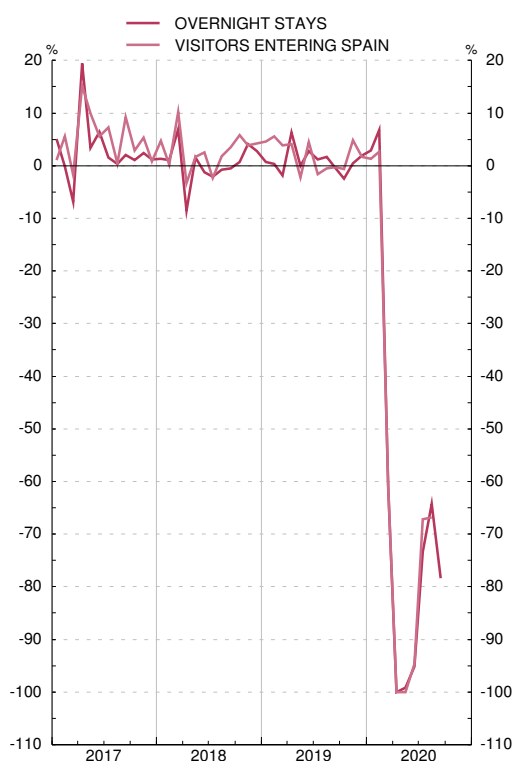
### 3.5. TOURISM AND TRANSPORT STATISTICS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

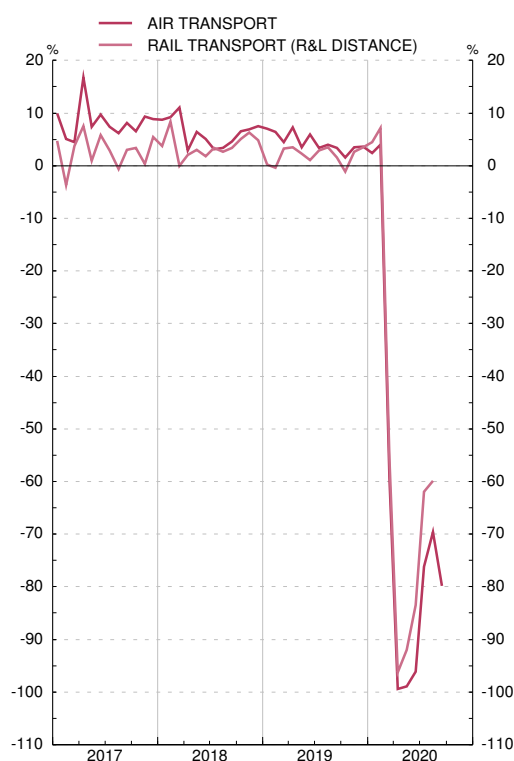
Annual percentage changes

		Hotel stays		Overnight stays		Visitors entering Spain (a)			Passengers transport Rail		Passengers transport Bus		Sea-Port traffic Passengers		Passenger traffic at Spanish airports (AENA) (b)	
		Total	Foreigners	Total	Foreigners	Total	Tourists	Day-trip-ers	Local	Regional & long-distance		Local	Regional and long-distance	Total		Cruise
										Total	High speed train					
17		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
17		4.0	6.1	2.8	3.6	5.3	8.7	-1.0	2.3	2.8	1.0	0.1	1.1	11.6	6.9	8.2
18	P	1.5	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	2.2	1.1	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.1	0.8	6.0	9.7	5.8
19	P	3.2	3.4	0.9	-0.0	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.9	4.9	7.6	0.4	4.2	4.8	4.4
19 J-O	P	3.3	3.2	0.9	-0.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.8	-1.1	5.0	7.9	7.3	3.9	3.0	4.5
20 J-O	P	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 Jul	P	3.6	2.0	1.1	-0.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.8	1.9	2.8	4.9	9.9	-1.7	5.1	7.4	3.4
Aug	P	4.2	4.4	1.6	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-1.2	3.5	9.2	8.7	-3.9	8.7	14.2	4.0
Sep	P	0.3	1.1	-0.5	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-3.0	1.5	7.8	5.6	8.5	-5.0	-4.1	3.4
Oct	P	1.1	2.6	-2.5	-1.2	-0.6	-0.3	-1.3	2.3	-1.1	3.5	7.4	7.3	-4.5	-8.6	1.5
Nov	P	3.2	5.9	0.4	0.3	4.8	2.8	8.2	1.0	2.6	1.5	4.9	5.7	9.4	19.0	3.6
Dec	P	2.8	3.3	1.9	2.5	1.7	-0.9	5.7	1.1	3.5	7.2	7.8	6.2	3.9	10.0	3.6
20 Jan	P	6.1	6.0	2.9	2.6	1.3	-1.4	5.6	-0.4	4.5	6.9	2.8	7.7	3.8	-3.2	2.4
Feb	P	7.8	4.9	6.8	4.8	2.6	1.0	5.3	3.8	7.2	6.0	7.2	7.8	10.9	0.9	4.0
Mar	P	-65.1	-65.9	-61.1	-58.9	-60.8	-64.3	-54.1	-54.3	-55.7	-64.8	-51.0	-48.7	-58.6	-69.4	-59.3
Apr	P	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-90.5	-96.2	-98.5	-90.7	-91.7	-96.5	-100.0	-99.4
May	P	-99.1	-99.8	-99.2	-99.8	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-82.1	-92.0	-96.5	-81.7	-83.3	-92.4	...	-98.9
Jun	P	-91.9	-98.2	-95.1	-98.8	-94.7	-97.7	-87.0	-56.3	-83.5	-86.1	-61.3	-68.5	-76.5	-100.0	-96.1
Jul	P	-64.3	-82.8	-73.4	-85.7	-67.2	-75.0	-50.7	-42.9	-61.9	-67.3	-46.2	-49.3	-64.0	-100.0	-76.2
Aug	P	-54.8	-81.0	-64.3	-83.4	-66.8	-75.9	-51.7	-41.1	-59.9	-66.5	-42.4	-49.1	-65.6	-99.9	-69.6
Sep	P	-68.6	-90.5	-78.4	-93.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-68.6	-99.9	-79.9
Oct	P	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TOURISM



TRANSPORT



Sources: INE, Puertos del Estado, AENA

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 23.14 and 23.15 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. The Tourist Movement on Borders (Frontur) Survey, carried out by INE, disseminates its results as of October 2015 replacing the survey previously (since 1996) carried out by the Institute for Tourist Studies (Turespaña).

b. AENA: Aeropuertos Españoles y Navegación Aérea.

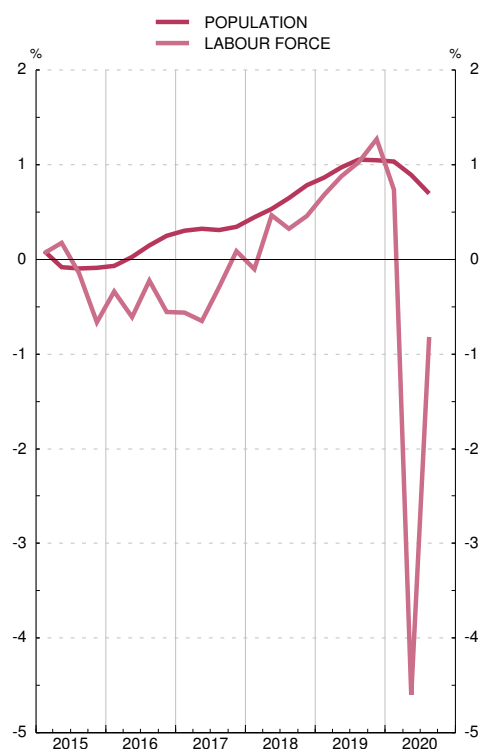
#### 4.1. LABOUR FORCE. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

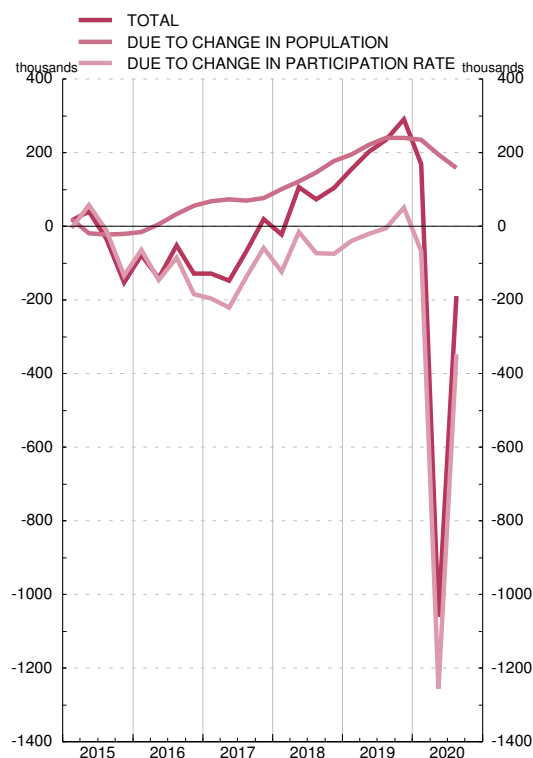
Thousands and annual percentage changes

		Population over 16 years of age				Participation rate (%)	Labour force				
		Thousands	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change	Thousands		Annual change (a)			4-quarter % change	
							Total (Thousands)	Due to change in population over 16 years of age (Thousands)	Due to change in partici- pation rate (Thousands)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
17	M	38 654	123	0.3	58.84	22 742	-81	72	-153	-0.4	
18	M	38 887	233	0.6	58.65	22 807	65	136	-71	0.3	
19	M	39 269	382	1.0	58.64	23 027	220	224	-4	1.0	
19	Q1-Q3M	39 217	374	1.0	58.60	22 983	591	658	-67	0.9	
20	Q1-Q3M	39 560	343	0.9	57.18	22 623	-1 080	589	-1 669	-1.6	
18	Q1	38 780	172	0.4	58.46	22 670	-23	100	-123	-0.1	
	Q2	38 835	206	0.5	58.80	22 834	107	121	-15	0.5	
	Q3	38 912	250	0.6	58.73	22 854	73	147	-74	0.3	
	Q4	39 020	303	0.8	58.61	22 869	104	178	-74	0.5	
19	Q1	39 115	335	0.9	58.35	22 825	155	195	-40	0.7	
	Q2	39 213	378	1.0	58.74	23 036	201	222	-21	0.9	
	Q3	39 322	410	1.1	58.72	23 089	235	241	-6	1.0	
	Q4	39 427	408	1.0	58.74	23 159	290	239	51	1.3	
20	Q1	39 520	405	1.0	58.18	22 994	169	236	-67	0.7	
	Q2	39 564	351	0.9	55.54	21 975	-1 060	195	-1 255	-4.6	
	Q3	39 596	274	0.7	57.83	22 900	-189	158	-347	-0.8	

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY  
Annual percentage change



LABOUR FORCE  
Annual changes



Source: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology).

a. Col.7 = (col.5/col.1) x annual change in col.2; Col.8 = (annual change in col.4/100) x col.1(t-4).

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2011 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 2002. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)

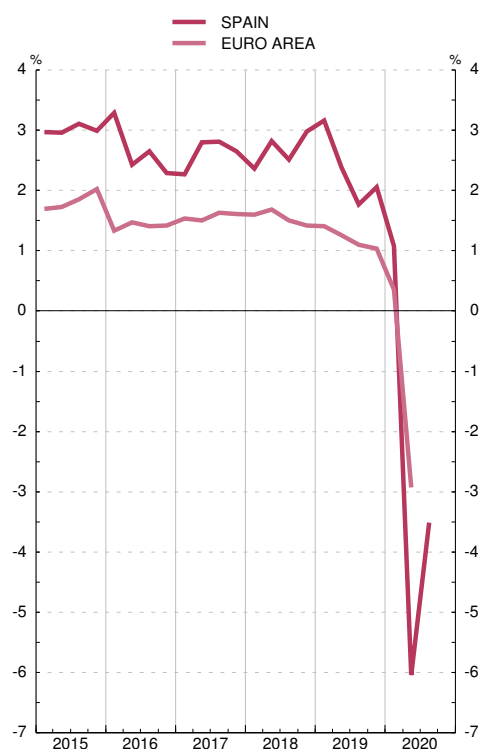
## 4.2. EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE-EARNERS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

Thousands and annual percentage changes

		Employment									Unemployment			Memorandum item: euro area		
		Total			Wage-earners			Other			Thousands	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change	Unemployment rate	Employment 4-quarter % change	Unemployment rate
		Thousands	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change	Thousands	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change	Thousands	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
<b>17</b>	M	18 825	483	2.6	15 715	487	3.2	3 110	-4	-0.1	3 917	-564	-12.6	17.23	1.6	9.07
<b>18</b>	M	19 328	503	2.7	16 234	519	3.3	3 094	-16	-0.5	3 479	-438	-11.2	15.26	1.6	8.19
<b>19</b>	M	19 779	452	2.3	16 671	436	2.7	3 109	15	0.5	3 248	-231	-6.6	14.11	1.2	7.56
<b>19</b>	Q1-Q3M	19 717	468	2.4	16 612	451	2.8	3 105	17	0.6	3 266	-271	-7.7	14.21	1.3	7.62
<b>20</b>	Q1-Q3M	19 155	-562	-2.8	16 065	-547	-3.3	3 090	-15	-0.5	3 468	202	6.2	15.33	...	...
<b>18</b>	Q1	18 874	436	2.4	15 792	451	2.9	3 082	-16	-0.5	3 796	-459	-10.8	16.74	1.6	8.52
	Q2	19 344	531	2.8	16 257	567	3.6	3 087	-36	-1.2	3 490	-424	-10.8	15.28	1.7	8.29
	Q3	19 528	479	2.5	16 434	527	3.3	3 094	-48	-1.5	3 326	-406	-10.9	14.55	1.5	8.05
	Q4	19 565	566	3.0	16 454	531	3.3	3 111	35	1.1	3 304	-462	-12.3	14.45	1.4	7.91
<b>19</b>	Q1	19 471	597	3.2	16 358	566	3.6	3 113	31	1.0	3 354	-442	-11.6	14.70	1.4	7.74
	Q2	19 805	461	2.4	16 688	431	2.7	3 117	30	1.0	3 231	-260	-7.4	14.02	1.3	7.58
	Q3	19 874	346	1.8	16 790	356	2.2	3 084	-10	-0.3	3 214	-112	-3.4	13.92	1.1	7.52
	Q4	19 967	402	2.1	16 846	393	2.4	3 121	10	0.3	3 192	-112	-3.4	13.78	1.0	7.40
<b>20</b>	Q1	19 681	210	1.1	16 560	202	1.2	3 121	8	0.2	3 313	-41	-1.2	14.41	0.4	...
	Q2	18 607	-1 198	-6.0	15 527	-1 162	-7.0	3 080	-36	-1.2	3 368	137	4.3	15.33	-2.9	...
	Q3	19 177	-697	-3.5	16 108	-682	-4.1	3 069	-16	-0.5	3 723	509	15.8	16.26	...	...

**EMPLOYMENT**  
Annual percentage changes



**LABOUR FORCE: COMPONENTS**  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology), and ECB.

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2011 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 2002. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).

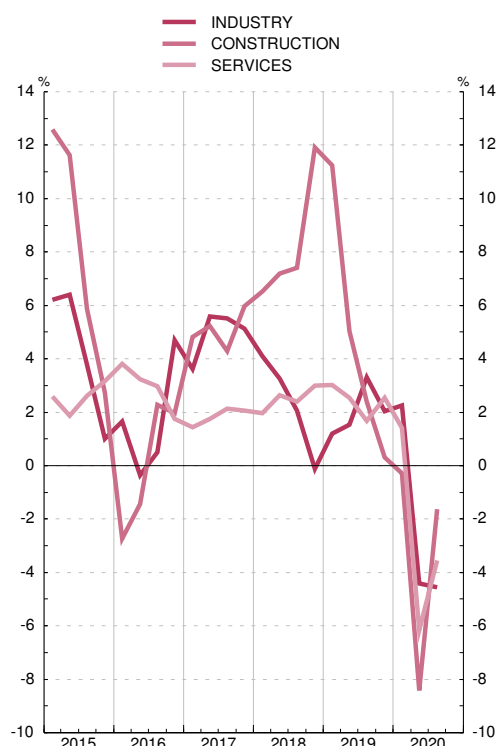
### 4.3. EMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH OF ACTIVITY. SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

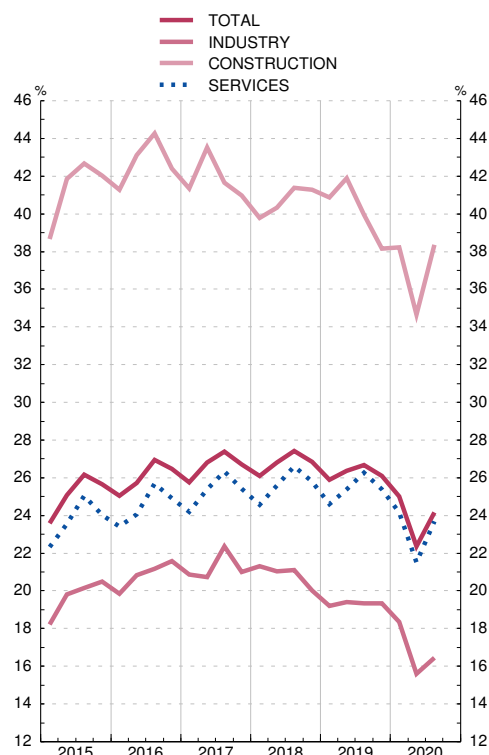
Annual percentage changes

		Total			Agriculture			Industry			Construction			Services			Memorandum item: Employment in branches other than agriculture
		Employment	Wage-earners	Proportion of temporary employment	Employment	Wage-earners	Proportion of temporary employment	Employment	Wage-earners	Proportion of temporary employment	Employment	Wage-earners	Proportion of temporary employment	Employment	Wage-earners	Proportion of temporary employment	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>17</b>	M	2.6	3.2	26.7	5.8	7.0	58.9	5.0	5.2	21.2	5.1	7.3	41.9	1.9	2.4	25.3	2.5
<b>18</b>	M	2.7	3.3	26.8	-0.8	-0.1	59.2	2.3	3.3	20.9	8.3	10.1	40.7	2.5	3.0	25.6	2.8
<b>19</b>	M	2.3	2.7	26.3	-1.9	-3.6	56.3	2.0	2.6	19.3	4.6	6.6	40.2	2.4	2.7	25.4	2.5
<b>19</b>	Q1-Q3M	2.4	2.8	26.3	-1.2	-3.5	56.4	2.0	2.8	19.3	6.1	8.2	40.9	2.4	2.7	25.4	2.0
<b>20</b>	Q1-Q3M	-2.8	-3.3	23.8	-4.8	-2.8	53.3	-2.3	-2.8	16.8	-3.4	-3.5	37.1	-2.8	-3.4	23.1	-3.6
<b>18</b>	Q1	2.4	2.9	26.1	-1.6	-0.1	61.5	4.1	4.0	21.3	6.5	7.7	39.8	2.0	2.5	24.6	2.6
	Q2	2.8	3.6	26.8	-1.2	-0.5	59.9	3.3	4.3	21.0	7.2	9.2	40.3	2.6	3.3	25.6	3.0
	Q3	2.5	3.3	27.4	-1.1	1.0	56.1	2.1	3.8	21.1	7.4	10.1	41.4	2.4	2.9	26.6	2.7
	Q4	3.0	3.3	26.9	0.6	-0.8	59.1	-0.1	1.2	20.0	11.9	13.1	41.3	3.0	3.3	25.8	3.1
<b>19</b>	Q1	3.2	3.6	25.9	0.7	-0.7	60.3	1.2	2.6	19.2	11.2	13.9	40.9	3.0	3.3	24.6	3.3
	Q2	2.4	2.7	26.4	-1.6	-4.7	57.1	1.5	2.5	19.4	5.0	7.0	41.9	2.5	2.7	25.4	2.6
	Q3	1.8	2.2	26.7	-2.9	-5.4	51.9	3.3	3.4	19.3	2.4	4.2	40.0	1.7	2.1	26.3	2.0
	Q4	2.1	2.4	26.1	-3.8	-3.8	55.9	2.0	1.8	19.3	0.3	1.9	38.2	2.5	2.8	25.4	2.3
<b>20</b>	Q1	1.1	1.2	25.0	-6.5	-6.1	55.7	2.2	1.7	18.4	-0.3	-0.2	38.2	1.4	1.6	24.2	1.4
	Q2	-6.0	-7.0	22.4	-5.7	-2.5	54.9	-4.4	-5.2	15.6	-8.4	-10.3	34.6	-6.2	-7.2	21.5	-6.1
	Q3	-3.5	-4.1	24.2	-2.0	0.6	49.3	-4.5	-4.7	16.5	-1.6	-0.1	38.4	-3.5	-4.4	23.7	-3.6

EMPLOYMENT  
Annual percentage changes



TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT  
Percentages



Source: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology).

a.NACE 2009. The underlying series of this indicator are in Tables 24.4 and 24.6 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

General note to the tables:As a result of the change in the population base (2011 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 2002. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).

#### 4.4. WAGE-EARNERS BY TYPE OF CONTRACT AND UNEMPLOYMENT BY DURATION. SPAIN.

■ Series depicted in chart.

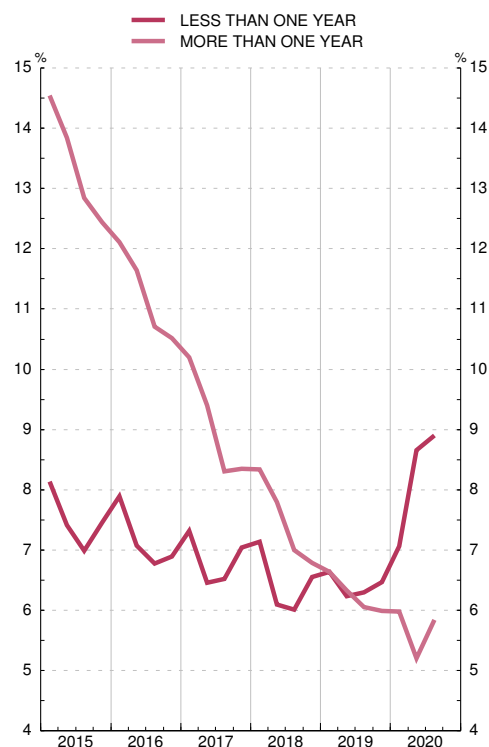
Thousands, annual percentage changes and %

		Wage-earners									Unemployment				
		By type of contract					By duration of working day				By duration				
		Permanent		Temporary			Full-time		Part-time		As % for wage earners	Less than one year		More than one year	
		Annual change	4-quarter % change	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Proportion of temporary employment	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Annual change	4-quarter % change		Unemployment rate	4-quarter % change	Unemployment rate	4-quarter % change
		(Thousands)		(Thousands)			(Thousands)		(Thousands)						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
<b>17</b>	M	264	2.3	223	5.6	26.66	447	3.5	40	1.6	16.25	6.83	-4.9	9.06	-19.7
<b>18</b>	M	358	3.1	161	3.8	26.80	509	3.9	10	0.4	15.79	6.45	-5.4	7.48	-17.2
<b>19</b>	M	411	3.5	25	0.6	26.25	373	2.7	63	2.5	15.75	6.41	0.3	6.25	-15.6
<b>19</b>	Q1-Q3M	410	3.5	-32	-0.7	26.30	279	2.0	67	2.6	15.72	6.39	0.4	6.34	-17.0
<b>20</b>	Q1-Q3M	-13	-0.1	-583	-13.0	23.85	-492	-3.4	-242	-9.3	14.73	8.20	26.3	5.67	-11.8
<b>18</b>	Q1	279	2.4	173	4.4	26.11	507	4.0	-56	-2.1	16.11	7.14	-2.6	8.34	-18.3
	Q2	416	3.6	151	3.6	26.80	534	4.1	33	1.3	16.22	6.10	-5.1	7.80	-16.6
	Q3	374	3.2	153	3.5	27.43	538	4.0	-11	-0.5	14.90	6.01	-7.4	7.00	-15.4
	Q4	364	3.1	167	3.9	26.86	457	3.4	74	2.9	15.93	6.55	-6.6	6.79	-18.3
<b>19</b>	Q1	455	3.9	110	2.7	25.88	477	3.6	88	3.5	16.09	6.64	-6.4	6.64	-19.8
	Q2	388	3.3	43	1.0	26.36	395	2.9	36	1.4	16.01	6.23	3.1	6.33	-18.1
	Q3	388	3.3	-32	-0.7	26.66	279	2.0	78	3.2	15.05	6.29	5.7	6.06	-12.6
	Q4	414	3.4	-22	-0.5	26.11	342	2.5	51	1.9	15.86	6.47	-0.0	5.99	-10.6
<b>20</b>	Q1	294	2.4	-91	-2.2	25.02	263	1.9	-61	-2.3	15.53	7.06	7.1	5.98	-9.3
	Q2	-232	-1.9	-929	-21.1	22.35	-688	-4.9	-473	-17.7	14.16	8.65	32.5	5.20	-21.7
	Q3	-99	-0.8	-583	-13.0	24.17	-492	-3.4	-190	-7.5	14.51	8.90	40.2	5.84	-4.4

WAGE-EARNERS  
Annual percentage changes



UNEMPLOYMENT  
Unemployment rate



Source: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology).

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2011 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 2002. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).

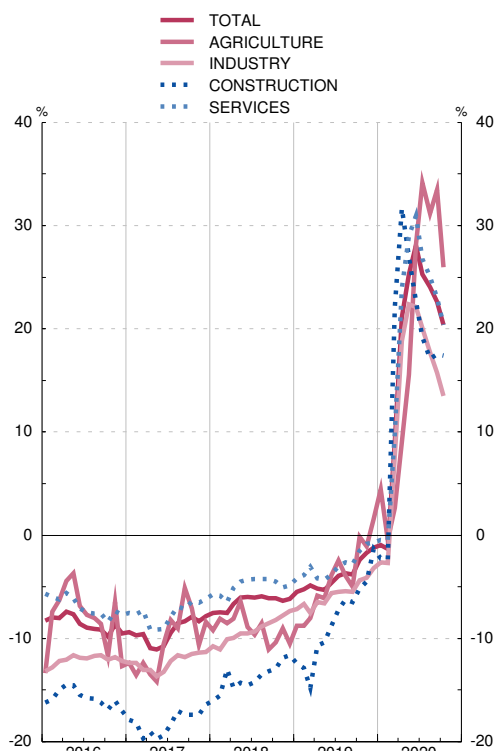
#### 4.5. REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH OF ACTIVITY. CONTRACTS AND PLACEMENTS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

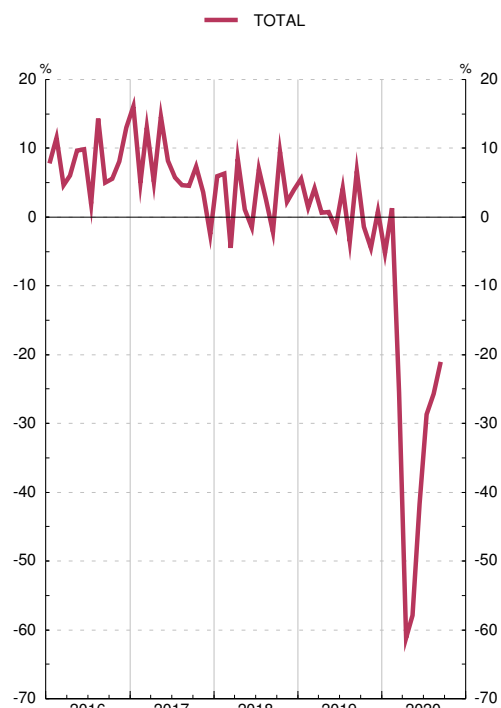
Thousands, annual percentage changes and %

		Registered unemployment										Contracts			Placements				
		Total			First time job-seekers	Previously employed					Total	Percentage of total			Total				
		Thousands	Annual change (Thousands)	12 month % change	12 month % change	12-month % change					Thousands	12 month % change	Perma- nent	Part time	Tempo- rary	Thousands	12 month % change		
						Total	Agri- culture	Branches other than agriculture											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
17	M	3 508	-361	-9.3	-8.2	-9.4	-10.4	-9.4	-12.3	-18.2	-7.6	1 792	7.6	8.99	35.43	91.01	1 794	7.0	
18	M	3 279	-229	-6.5	-6.7	-6.5	-9.0	-6.3	-9.2	-13.8	-4.9	1 857	3.7	10.27	35.66	89.73	1 850	3.1	
19	M	3 149	-130	-4.0	-5.8	-3.8	-4.4	-3.7	-5.7	-8.4	-2.9	1 876	1.0	9.58	35.62	90.42	1 870	1.1	
19	J-O	M	3 142	-147	-4.5	-6.1	-4.3	-5.3	-4.2	-6.1	-9.5	-3.3	1 901	1.6	9.72	35.63	90.28	1 898	-1.4
20	J-O	M	3 678	536	17.0	9.8	18.1	18.4	18.1	13.3	17.0	18.8	1 313	-30.9	9.82	30.64	90.18	...	...
19	Sep		3 080	-123	-3.8	-6.9	-3.5	-5.0	-3.5	-5.5	-6.5	2 094	7.2	11.40	37.53	88.60	2 163	6.7	
	Oct		3 178	-77	-2.4	-5.7	-2.0	-0.1	-2.1	-4.4	-5.2	2 224	-0.9	10.70	38.60	89.30	2 207	-1.4	
	Nov		3 198	-55	-1.7	-4.0	-1.5	-1.0	-1.5	-4.1	-4.5	1 764	-5.5	9.73	36.16	90.27	1 748	-4.5	
	Dec		3 164	-39	-1.2	-4.4	-0.9	1.6	-1.0	-3.2	-1.3	1 740	1.9	7.99	34.98	92.01	1 714	0.8	
20	Jan		3 254	-32	-1.0	-5.1	-0.6	4.4	-0.9	-2.7	-2.3	1 764	-5.0	10.14	32.12	89.86	1 752	-5.2	
	Feb		3 246	-43	-1.3	-5.7	-0.9	-0.4	-0.9	-2.7	-2.4	1 594	1.5	11.18	34.93	88.82	1 582	1.3	
	Mar		3 548	293	9.0	-5.7	10.4	2.7	10.8	7.8	22.1	9.9	1 256	-26.5	11.57	31.68	88.43	1 276	-25.5
	Apr		3 831	668	21.1	-2.4	23.4	9.0	24.2	18.9	31.7	24.0	673	-61.9	8.77	19.99	91.23	693	-61.1
	May		3 858	778	25.3	2.4	27.5	15.6	28.2	22.3	27.0	29.0	850	-59.0	9.02	22.94	90.98	867	-57.9
	Jun		3 863	847	28.1	17.0	29.2	28.2	29.2	22.1	22.7	30.9	1 159	-42.3	9.87	31.29	90.13	1 160	-41.8
	Jul		3 773	762	25.3	19.3	25.9	34.2	25.4	20.1	19.2	26.8	1 536	-29.5	9.19	34.61	90.81	1 528	-28.7
	Aug		3 803	737	24.0	25.6	23.9	31.2	23.5	17.7	17.1	25.0	1 118	-26.4	8.61	31.58	91.39	1 122	-25.7
	Sep		3 776	697	22.6	25.9	22.3	33.5	21.8	15.7	17.6	23.0	1 632	-22.1	10.00	33.24	90.00	1 708	-21.0
	Oct		3 826	648	20.4	27.1	19.8	26.0	19.4	13.5	17.4	20.4	1 550	-30.3	9.82	34.07	90.18	...	...

REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT  
Annual percentage changes



PLACEMENTS  
Annual percentage changes



Source: Instituto de Empleo Servicio Público de Empleo Estatal (SEPE).

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 24.15 and 24.17 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.



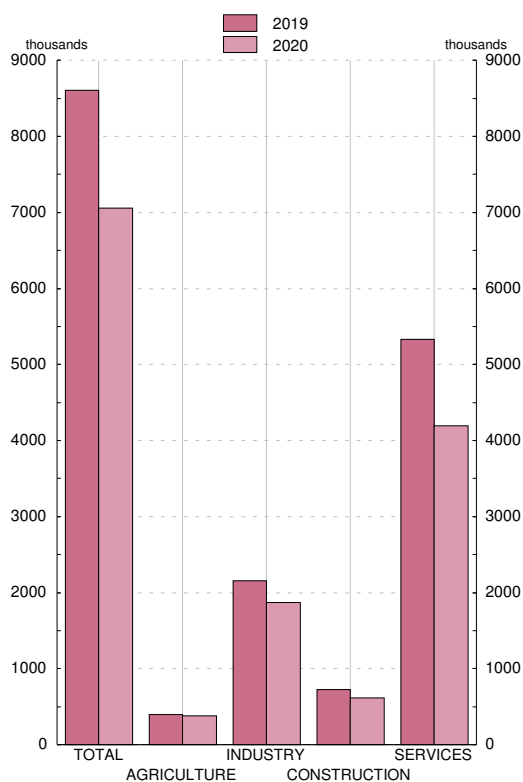
#### 4.6. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

Thousands and %. Cumulative data

	As per month economic effects come into force (a)		As per month recorded														
	Em- ployees affected	Average wage settle- ment (b)(c)	Employees affected						Average wage settlement (%)								
			Year of signa- ture prior to econo- mic effects year	Year of signa- ture equal to econo- mic effects year	Total	Annual change	Agricul- ture	Indus- try	Construc- tion	Services	Year of signa- ture prior to econo- mic effects year	Year of signa- ture equal to econo- mic effects year	Total	Agricul- ture	Indus- try	Construc- tion	Services
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
<b>17</b>	10 855	1.44	4 680	2 389	7 069	-397	436	1 906	277	4 450	1.27	1.75	1.43	1.02	1.49	1.98	1.41
<b>18</b>	P 11 424	1.71	5 667	3 173	8 841	1 771	567	1 791	778	5 705	1.56	2.08	1.75	1.32	1.73	2.08	1.75
<b>19</b>	P 10 387	2.25	7 469	2 382	9 850	1 010	419	2 198	897	6 336	2.08	3.12	2.33	1.68	1.93	2.25	2.52
<b>19 Apr</b>	P 10 054	2.19	6 678	235	6 913	1 544	297	1 628	295	4 693	2.21	2.28	2.21	1.53	1.90	2.25	2.36
<b>May</b>	P 10 058	2.19	7 070	380	7 450	1 701	348	1 790	384	4 929	2.20	2.29	2.21	1.45	1.91	2.25	2.36
<b>Jun</b>	P 10 162	2.27	6 764	802	7 566	1 278	378	1 928	529	4 731	2.04	3.59	2.20	1.56	1.92	2.25	2.37
<b>Jul</b>	P 10 238	2.27	7 059	1 202	8 261	1 277	379	2 078	590	5 214	2.04	3.79	2.29	1.65	1.93	2.26	2.49
<b>Aug</b>	P 10 246	2.27	7 137	1 326	8 463	937	379	2 126	675	5 283	2.04	3.62	2.29	1.65	1.93	2.26	2.48
<b>Sep</b>	P 10 340	2.26	7 195	1 415	8 610	849	396	2 156	726	5 332	2.04	3.52	2.29	1.69	1.93	2.26	2.48
<b>Oct</b>	P 10 383	2.25	7 247	1 753	9 000	778	409	2 171	843	5 576	2.04	3.31	2.29	1.70	1.93	2.25	2.48
<b>Nov</b>	P 10 386	2.25	7 359	1 861	9 220	728	419	2 183	844	5 774	2.07	3.23	2.31	1.68	1.92	2.25	2.51
<b>Dec</b>	P 10 387	2.25	7 469	2 382	9 850	1 010	419	2 198	897	6 336	2.08	3.12	2.33	1.68	1.93	2.25	2.52
<b>20 Jan</b>	P 6 639	1.98	5 903	2	5 905	289	370	1 694	565	3 276	1.98	2.44	1.98	1.59	2.03	2.21	1.96
<b>Feb</b>	P 6 655	1.98	6 271	20	6 291	84	338	1 751	561	3 641	1.97	1.91	1.97	1.62	2.03	2.21	1.93
<b>Mar</b>	P 6 660	1.97	6 448	51	6 499	-220	342	1 780	561	3 816	1.96	1.65	1.96	1.63	2.03	2.21	1.92
<b>Apr</b>	P 6 923	1.93	6 449	54	6 502	-410	342	1 780	561	3 819	1.96	1.80	1.96	1.63	2.03	2.21	1.93
<b>May</b>	P 6 924	1.93	6 470	62	6 532	-919	342	1 783	569	3 837	1.96	1.82	1.96	1.63	2.03	2.21	1.92
<b>Jun</b>	P 6 925	1.93	6 535	109	6 644	-922	342	1 821	579	3 902	1.97	1.84	1.96	1.63	2.03	2.21	1.93
<b>Jul</b>	P 6 983	1.94	6 754	151	6 905	-1 356	342	1 828	590	4 145	1.95	1.69	1.94	1.63	2.03	2.21	1.89
<b>Aug</b>	P 6 989	1.94	6 760	212	6 972	-1 491	343	1 857	590	4 182	1.95	1.52	1.93	1.64	2.01	2.21	1.89
<b>Sep</b>	P 7 040	1.93	6 811	245	7 055	-1 554	378	1 866	615	4 196	1.94	1.58	1.93	1.58	2.01	2.21	1.89

EMPLOYEES AFFECTED  
January - September



AVERAGE WAGE SETTLEMENT  
January - September



Source: Ministerio de Empleo y Seguridad Social, Estadística de Convenios Colectivos de Trabajo.

a. The data include agreements registered after the end of the year.

b. Until 2010, includes revisions arising from indexation clauses.

c. The information on the number of collective bargaining agreements registered in 2013 with economic effects in 2013 is not homogeneous with respect to that of the same period a year earlier.

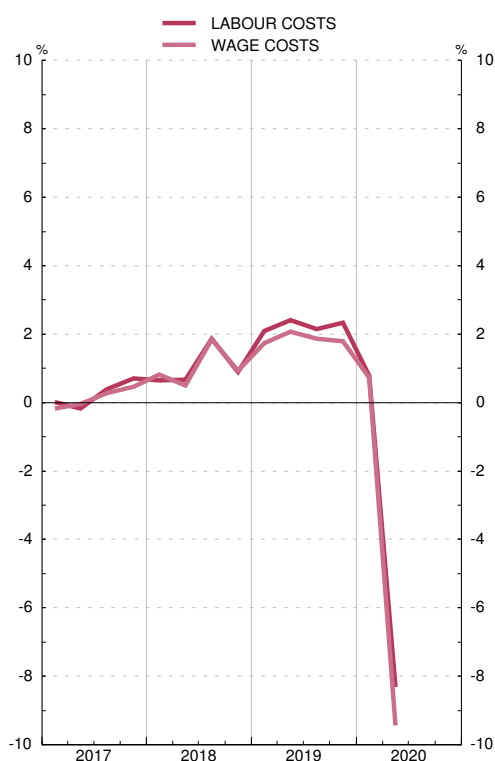
#### 4.7. QUARTERLY LABOUR COSTS SURVEY

■ Series depicted in chart.

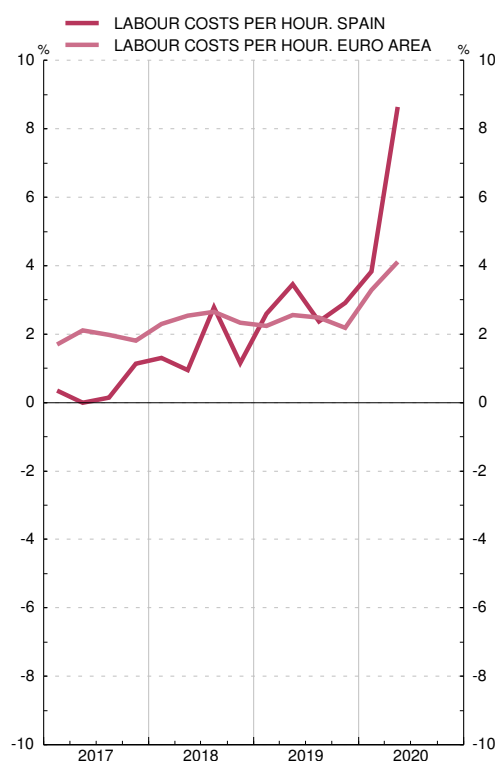
Annual percentage change

		Labour costs					Wage costs					Other costs per worker and month	memorandum item: total hourly costs (a)		
		Per worker and per month				Per hour worked	Per worker and per month				Per hour worked		Spain (b)	Euro area (c)	
		Total	Industry	Construction	Services		Total	Industry	Construction	Services					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
17	M	0.2	0.7	-0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	-0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.9	
18	M	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.5	
19	M	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.2	3.4	2.8	2.4	
19	Q1-Q2M	2.3	1.8	1.2	2.5	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.6	
20	Q1-Q2MP	-3.9	-4.7	-2.6	-3.7	8.5	-4.5	-5.9	-2.8	-4.3	7.8	-2.0	6.3	4.1	
17	Q4	0.7	1.1	-0.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.0	-0.3	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.8	
18	Q1	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.0	4.0	0.2	1.3	2.3	
	Q2	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	-1.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	-2.1	1.2	0.9	2.5	
	Q3	1.9	1.1	0.4	2.2	2.5	1.9	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.7	
	Q4	0.9	0.2	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	-0.2	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.3	
19	Q1	2.1	1.8	1.0	2.3	-	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.9	-0.4	3.1	2.6	2.2	
	Q2	2.4	1.8	1.5	2.7	5.9	2.1	1.4	1.4	2.3	5.5	3.4	3.5	2.6	
	Q3	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.5	
	Q4	2.3	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.8	0.7	2.3	2.0	1.4	4.0	2.9	2.2	
20	Q1	P	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	4.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.9	4.7	1.0	3.8	3.3
	Q2	P	-8.3	-9.6	-5.8	-8.2	11.9	-9.4	-11.6	-5.5	-9.2	10.5	-5.0	8.6	4.1

PER WORKER AND MONTH  
Annual percentage change



PER HOUR WORKED  
Annual percentage change



Sources: INE (Quarterly Labour Costs Survey and Harmonised Labour Costs Index) and Eurostat.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 24.25, 24.26 and 24.27 of de BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. Working day adjusted.

b. Harmonised Labour Costs Index (base 2016).

c. Whole economy, excluding agriculture, public administration, education, health and services not classified elsewhere.

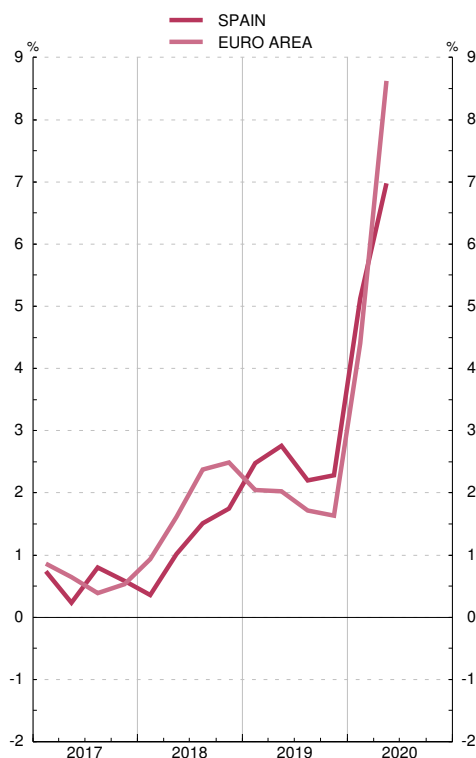
#### 4.8. UNIT LABOUR COSTS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

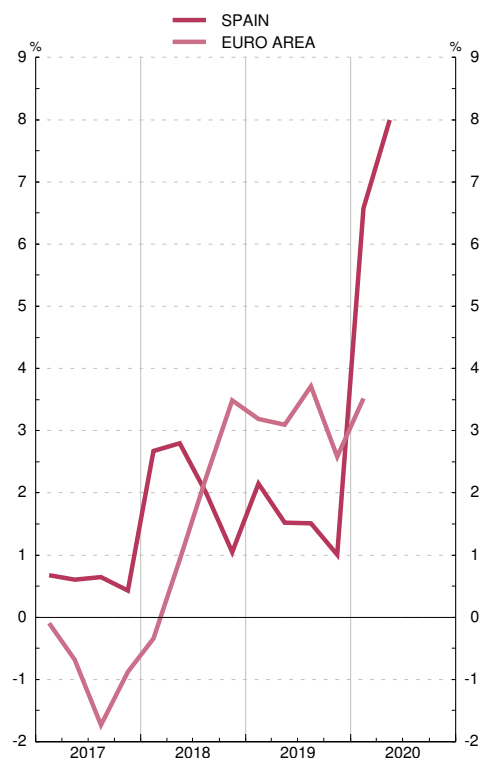
Annual percentage changes

		Unit labour costs				Whole-economy				Memorandum items			
		Whole-economy		Industry		Compensation per employee		Productivity		GDP (volume measures)		Employment Whole-economy	
		Spain	Euro area 19	Spain	Euro area 19	Spain	Euro area 19	Spain	Euro area 19	Spain (b)	Euro area (b)	Spain	Euro area
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>17</b>	A	0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.8	0.7	1.7	0.1	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	1.6
<b>18</b>	A	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.2	-0.2	0.3	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.5
<b>19</b>	A	2.4	1.9	1.5	3.1	2.1	1.9	-0.3	0.0	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.2
<b>17</b>	Q3	0.8	0.4	0.6	-1.7	0.7	1.7	-0.1	1.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	1.7
	Q4	0.6	0.5	0.4	-0.9	0.7	2.0	0.1	1.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	1.7
<b>18</b>	Q1	0.4	0.9	2.7	-0.3	0.6	1.9	0.2	0.9	2.9	2.5	2.7	1.6
	Q2	1.0	1.6	2.8	0.9	0.8	2.2	-0.2	0.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.6
	Q3	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.2	2.5	-0.3	0.1	2.3	1.5	2.6	1.4
	Q4	1.8	2.5	1.0	3.5	1.3	2.2	-0.4	-0.3	2.3	1.1	2.7	1.4
<b>19</b>	Q1	2.5	2.0	2.1	3.2	1.9	2.1	-0.6	0.0	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.4
	Q2	2.8	2.0	1.5	3.1	2.3	2.0	-0.4	-0.1	2.1	1.2	2.5	1.3
	Q3	2.2	1.7	1.5	3.7	2.3	2.0	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.2
	Q4	2.3	1.6	1.0	2.6	1.9	1.6	-0.4	-0.1	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.1
<b>20</b>	Q1	5.1	4.4	6.6	3.5	1.3	0.6	-3.7	-3.6	-4.2	-3.2	-0.5	0.4
	Q2	7.0	8.6	8.0	...	2.9	-4.6	-3.8	-12.2	-21.5	-14.7	-18.4	-2.9

UNIT LABOUR COSTS: TOTAL  
Annual percentage changes



UNIT LABOUR COSTS: INDUSTRY  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2016) and EUROSTAT.

a. Prepared in accordance with ESA2010. Seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series.

Spain: Full-time equivalent employment.

Euro Area: employment based on persons.

b. Chain linked volume (rebased).

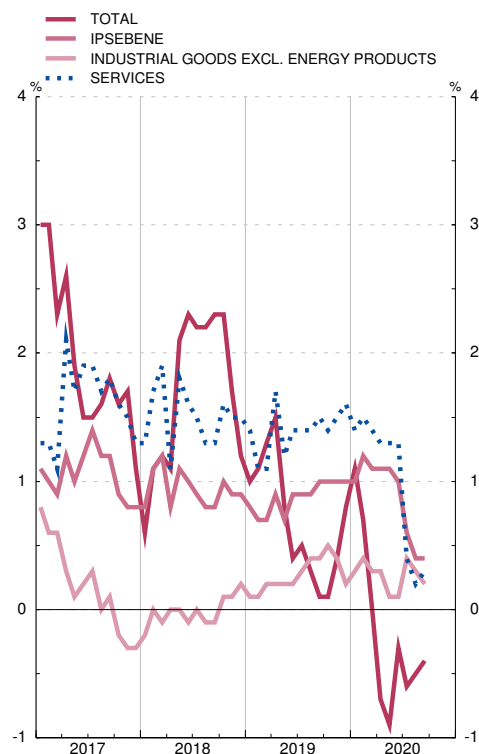
## 5.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. SPAIN (2016=100)

■ Serie representada gráficamente.

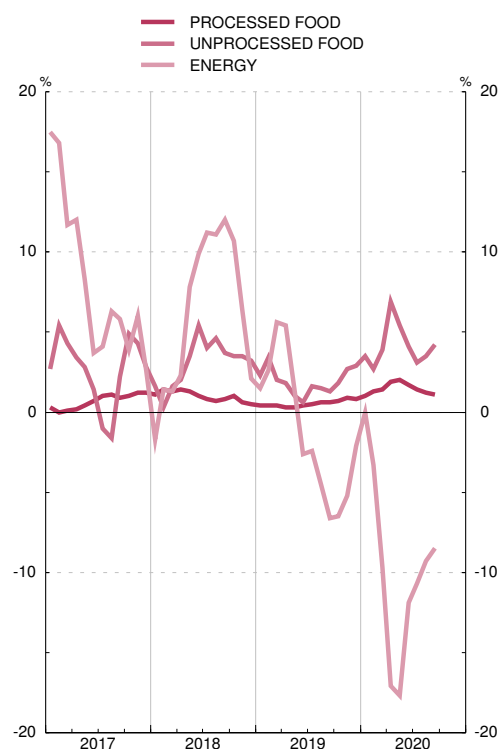
Indices and annual percentage changes

		Total (100%)				Annual percentage change (12-month % change)						Memorandum item: prices of farmers' output Annual percentage changes (d)			
		Original series	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change (a)	Cumulative % change during year (b)	Unprocessed food	Processed food	Industrial goods excl. energy products	Energy products	Services	IPSEBENE (c)	Total	Agricultural products	Animal products	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
17	M	102.0	—	2.0	1.1	2.6	0.7	0.2	8.2	1.6	1.1	7.3	5.9	8.6	
18	M	103.7	—	1.7	1.2	3.1	1.0	-0.0	6.2	1.5	0.9	0.0	2.5	-2.5	
19	M	104.4	—	0.7	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.3	-1.1	1.4	0.9	-4.4	-9.1	2.3	
19	E-S	M	104.1	-0.0	0.8	-0.3	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	-6.6	-11.6	-0.1
20	E-S	M	103.9	-0.2	-0.2	-1.3	4.1	1.4	0.3	-9.8	1.0	0.9	...	...	...
19	Jun	104.8	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	-2.6	1.4	0.9	-0.1	-3.7	3.2	
	Jul	104.2	-0.6	0.5	-0.2	1.6	0.5	0.3	-2.4	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.3	2.3	
	Ago	104.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	1.5	0.6	0.4	-4.5	1.4	0.9	-0.3	-1.7	1.5	
	Sep	104.1	0.0	0.1	-0.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	-6.6	1.5	1.0	0.2	-1.7	3.3	
	Oct	105.1	1.0	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.5	-6.5	1.4	1.0	-0.7	-4.1	7.0	
	Nov	105.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.7	0.9	0.4	-5.2	1.5	1.0	2.7	-1.3	9.5	
	Dic	105.2	-0.1	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.8	0.2	-2.1	1.6	1.0	4.7	0.3	12.2	
20	Ene	104.2	-1.0	1.1	-1.0	3.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	1.0	6.3	1.2	12.9	
	Feb	104.1	-0.1	0.7	-1.1	2.7	1.3	0.4	-3.3	1.5	1.2	7.0	1.1	13.4	
	Mar	103.7	-0.4	0.0	-1.5	3.9	1.4	0.3	-9.7	1.4	1.1	9.5	6.5	12.5	
	Abr	104.0	0.3	-0.7	-1.2	6.9	1.9	0.3	-17.1	1.3	1.1	9.2	16.8	2.6	
	May	104.0	0.0	-0.9	-1.2	5.4	2.0	0.1	-17.7	1.3	1.1	7.0	19.4	-5.4	
	Jun	104.5	0.5	-0.3	-0.7	4.1	1.7	0.1	-11.9	1.3	1.0	...	...	...	
	Jul	103.5	-0.9	-0.6	-1.6	3.1	1.4	0.4	-10.7	0.4	0.6	...	...	...	
	Ago	103.6	0.0	-0.5	-1.6	3.5	1.2	0.3	-9.3	0.2	0.4	...	...	...	
	Sep	103.7	0.2	-0.4	-1.4	4.2	1.1	0.2	-8.5	0.3	0.4	...	...	...	

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. TOTAL AND COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE, Ministerio de Agricultura, Pesca y Alimentación.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 25.2 and 25.8 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. For annual periods: average growth for each year on the previous year.

b. For annual periods: December-on-December growth rate.

c. Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products.

d. Annual percentage change calculated from data published by the Ministerio de Agricultura, Pesca y Alimentación: Perceived Price Index and paid by farmers, base year 2005 until December 2009; base year 2010 from January 2010 to December 2014; base year 2015 from January 2015.

## 5.2. HARMONISED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (2015=100) (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

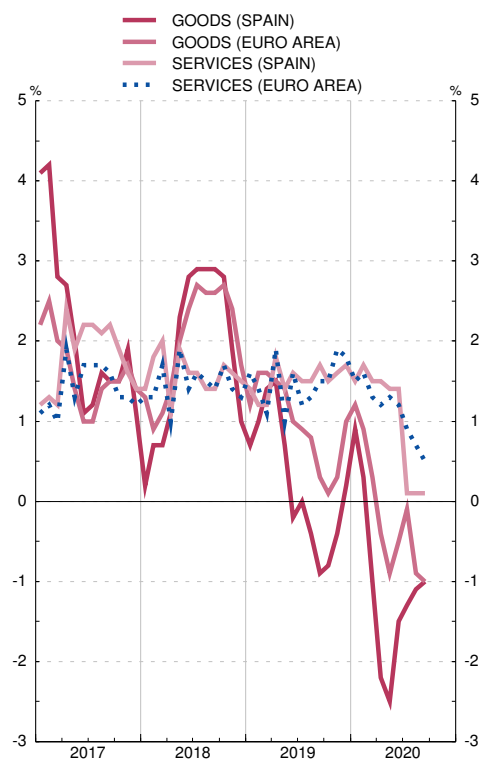
Annual percentage changes

		Total		Goods														Services			
		Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Food						Industrial								Spain	Euro area
						Total (a)		Processed (a)		Unprocessed		Spain	Euro area	Non-energy		Energy					
						Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area			Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area				
Year	Month	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
17	M	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.8	0.4	1.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	1.5	0.1	0.3	8.2	5.0	1.8	1.4		
18	M	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.0	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.3	6.2	6.4	1.6	1.5		
19	M	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	-0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	-1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5		
19	J-S	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.3	1.5	1.4		
20	J-S	MP	-0.2	0.4	-1.0	-0.2	2.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	4.5	4.1	-3.1	-1.5	0.2	0.4	-9.8	-6.5	1.0	1.1	
19	Jun		0.6	1.3	-0.2	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.2	0.7	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	-2.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	
	Jul		0.6	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.6	2.0	1.4	1.7	-0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	-2.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	
	Aug		0.4	1.0	-0.4	0.8	0.9	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.3	2.5	-1.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	-4.5	-0.6	1.5	1.3	
	Sep		0.2	0.8	-0.9	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.7	-1.9	-0.3	0.5	0.2	-6.5	-1.8	1.7	1.5	
	Oct		0.2	0.7	-0.8	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.7	0.7	-1.9	-0.7	0.3	0.3	-6.5	-3.1	1.5	1.5	
	Nov		0.5	1.0	-0.4	0.3	1.5	1.9	0.9	2.0	2.7	1.8	-1.5	-0.6	0.3	0.4	-5.1	-3.2	1.6	1.9	
	Dec		0.8	1.3	0.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	0.8	2.0	3.0	2.1	-0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	-2.1	0.2	1.7	1.8	
20	Jan		1.1	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.0	2.0	3.7	2.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	
	Feb		0.9	1.2	0.3	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	-0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	-3.3	-0.3	1.7	1.6	
	Mar		0.1	0.7	-1.0	0.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.1	4.1	3.6	-2.9	-0.9	0.4	0.5	-9.6	-4.5	1.5	1.3	
	Apr		-0.7	0.3	-2.2	-0.4	3.5	3.6	1.9	2.3	7.3	7.6	-5.6	-2.4	0.0	0.3	-17.1	-9.7	1.5	1.2	
	May		-0.9	0.1	-2.5	-0.9	3.1	3.4	1.9	2.4	5.9	6.7	-5.8	-3.2	-0.1	0.2	-17.7	-11.9	1.4	1.3	
	Jun		-0.3	0.3	-1.5	-0.5	2.5	3.2	1.6	2.3	4.5	6.0	-3.9	-2.4	-0.1	0.2	-12.0	-9.3	1.4	1.2	
	Jul		-0.7	0.4	-1.3	-0.1	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.6	3.5	3.1	-3.4	-1.2	0.3	1.6	-10.8	-8.4	0.1	0.9	
	Aug		-0.6	-0.2	-1.1	-0.9	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.5	4.0	2.3	-3.0	-2.3	0.2	-0.1	-9.3	-7.8	0.1	0.7	
	Sep	P	-0.6	-0.3	-1.0	-1.0	2.1	1.8	1.1	1.4	4.5	3.1	-2.9	-2.5	-0.2	-0.3	-8.6	-8.2	0.1	0.5	

HARMONISED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES. TOTAL  
Annual percentage changes



HARMONISED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES. COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



Source: Eurostat.

a. Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco.

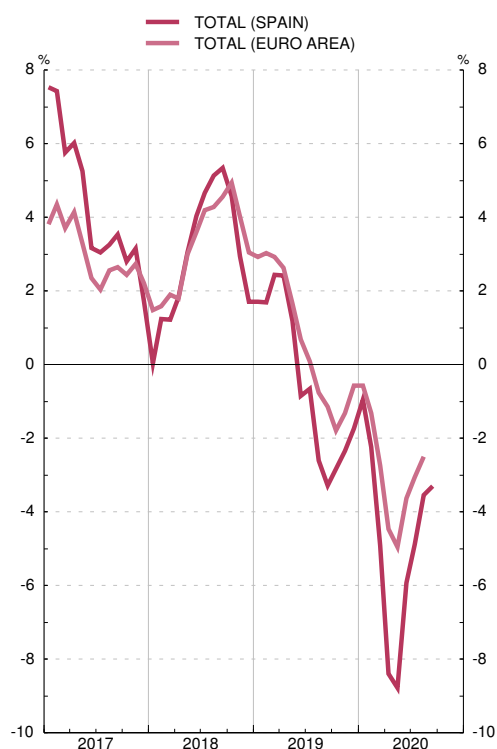
### 5.3. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (2015 = 100)

■ Series depicted in chart.

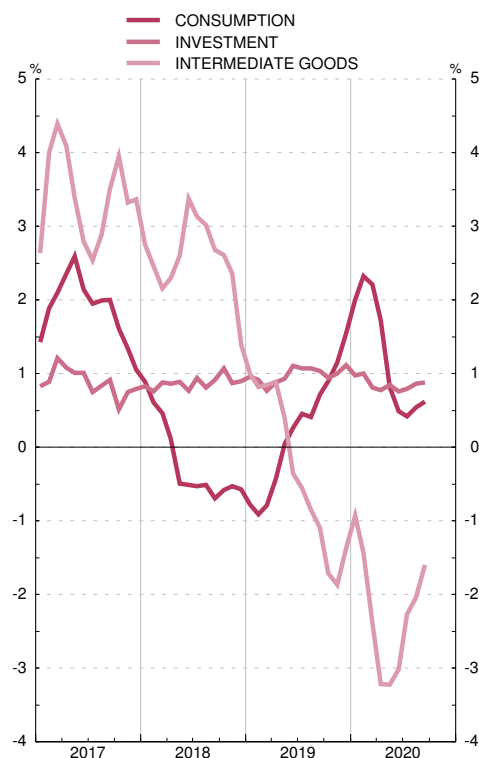
Annual percentage changes

		Total			Consumer goods		Capital goods		Intermediate goods		Energy		Memorandum item: euro area					
		Original series	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change	Total	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Energy	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
17	M	101.1	...	4.4	...	1.9	...	0.9	...	3.4	...	10.4	3.0	1.9	0.9	3.2	5.6	
18	M	104.1	...	3.0	...	-0.2	...	0.9	...	2.6	...	8.0	3.2	0.4	1.0	2.6	8.1	
19	M	103.6	...	-0.4	...	0.2	...	1.0	...	-0.3	...	-1.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.1	-0.1	
19	J-S	M	103.9	...	0.2	...	-0.1	...	1.0	...	0.1	...	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.5	2.0
20	J-S	MP	99.0	...	-4.8	...	1.2	...	0.9	...	-2.2	...	-14.3	...	...	...	...	
19	Jun		103.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	-0.2	-0.4	-3.4	-3.0	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.2	-0.2
	Jul		104.3	0.7	-0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.1	-0.3	-0.6	2.3	-2.4	0.1	1.0	1.6	-0.3	-2.0
	Aug		102.7	-1.6	-2.6	0.0	0.4	-0.1	1.1	-0.3	-0.8	-4.6	-8.0	-0.8	1.0	1.5	-0.4	-4.9
	Sep		102.8	0.1	-3.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.0	-0.2	-1.1	0.3	-10.0	-1.1	1.2	1.5	-0.7	-6.1
	Oct		103.3	0.5	-2.8	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	-0.4	-1.7	1.9	-8.2	-1.8	1.5	1.4	-1.0	-7.8
	Nov		102.7	-0.6	-2.4	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	-0.3	-1.9	-1.7	-7.0	-1.3	1.7	1.4	-1.4	-6.0
	Dec		102.3	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	1.6	0.1	1.1	-0.1	-1.4	-1.6	-6.1	-0.6	2.0	1.5	-1.1	-3.8
20	Jan	P	103.3	1.0	-1.0	0.5	2.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.9	2.1	-4.4	-0.6	2.2	1.3	-1.1	-4.1
	Feb	P	102.0	-1.3	-2.2	0.2	2.3	0.0	1.0	-0.2	-1.4	-4.1	-8.2	-1.3	2.3	1.2	-1.1	-6.6
	Mar	P	98.9	-3.0	-4.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.8	-0.8	-2.4	-9.0	-15.4	-2.8	2.3	1.1	-1.9	-11.1
	Apr	P	95.9	-3.0	-8.4	-0.1	1.7	0.0	0.8	-0.6	-3.2	-9.7	-24.8	-4.5	1.7	1.1	-2.6	-16.5
	May	P	95.5	-0.4	-8.8	-0.8	0.8	0.2	0.8	-0.3	-3.2	-0.3	-25.2	-5.0	1.0	0.9	-2.9	-17.2
	Jun	P	97.5	2.0	-5.9	-0.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	-3.0	7.6	-16.7	-3.6	0.7	1.1	-2.5	-12.7
	Jul	P	99.2	1.8	-4.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.4	-2.3	5.8	-13.9	-3.1	0.6	0.9	-2.0	-10.8
	Aug	P	99.1	-0.2	-3.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	-0.1	-2.0	-0.6	-10.3	-2.5	0.5	0.8	-1.9	-8.7
	Sep	P	99.4	0.3	-3.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.3	-1.6	0.7	-10.0	...	...	...	...	...

PRODUCER PRICE INDEX. TOTAL  
Annual percentage changes



PRODUCER PRICE INDEX. COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE and Eurostat.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator, for Spain, are in Table 25.3 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. For annual periods: average growth for each year on the previous year.

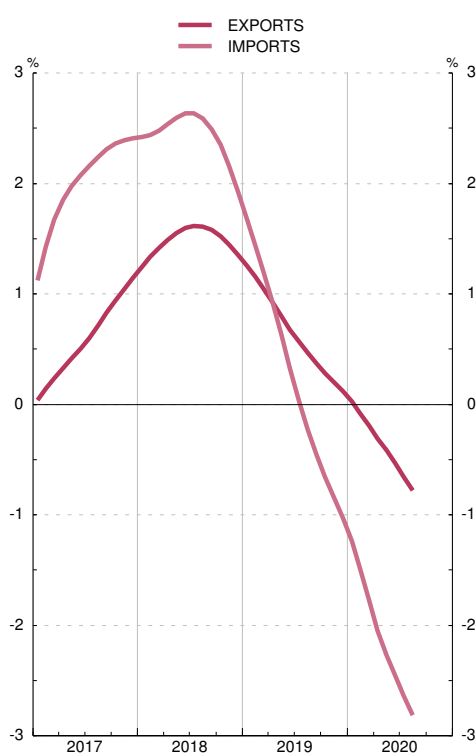
## 5.4. UNIT VALUE INDICES FOR SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE

■ Series depicted in chart.

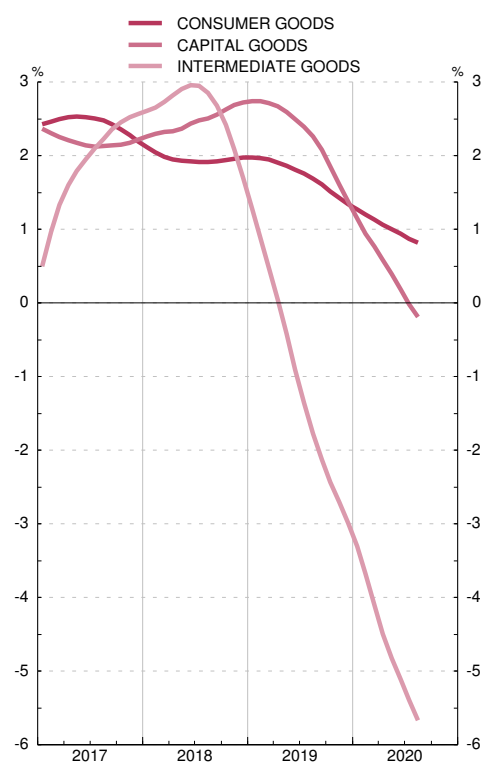
Annual percentage changes

	Exports/dispatches						Imports/arrivals					
	Total	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods			Total	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods		
				Total	Energy	Non-energy				Total	Energy	Non-energy
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>17</b>	0.6	1.3	-2.3	0.7	10.5	-0.0	4.7	3.2	1.5	6.0	17.4	3.6
<b>18</b>	3.0	1.4	5.0	3.9	17.6	2.8	4.6	1.3	2.5	6.4	17.6	3.5
<b>19</b>	0.7	2.0	1.2	-0.4	-3.5	-0.1	-0.0	2.7	4.2	-1.7	-2.4	-1.1
<b>19 J-A</b>	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.3	-1.6	0.4	0.5	2.9	5.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7
<b>20 J-A</b>	-0.1	4.4	-8.7	-1.7	-17.3	-0.0	-2.5	1.8	-0.7	-4.3	-20.7	-0.2
<b>19 Mar</b>	1.5	2.9	6.7	-0.4	-7.2	-0.2	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.7	12.1	2.8
<b>Apr</b>	2.6	2.9	-1.6	3.0	8.9	2.0	4.6	3.2	6.7	5.1	6.5	5.7
<b>May</b>	-0.7	-1.6	4.4	-0.9	-1.6	-1.1	0.5	0.7	4.7	-0.1	5.1	-1.7
<b>Jun</b>	-0.6	1.0	-5.7	-0.7	-5.4	-0.4	-1.5	2.7	1.9	-3.6	-8.8	-2.6
<b>Jul</b>	1.2	1.2	2.6	1.1	-5.0	1.7	-0.9	2.4	3.7	-2.7	-8.9	-0.5
<b>Aug</b>	-0.9	-1.2	-2.6	-0.3	-9.5	0.7	-4.1	4.0	9.0	-9.4	-15.8	-6.4
<b>Sep</b>	-0.9	0.8	-0.2	-2.1	-12.4	-1.2	-3.2	2.4	4.4	-6.8	-13.7	-4.8
<b>Oct</b>	0.6	4.2	0.3	-1.8	-8.9	-0.6	-1.7	1.1	6.5	-4.0	-11.2	-0.4
<b>Nov</b>	-0.6	3.3	-1.7	-3.3	-12.2	-2.2	-2.1	0.5	-3.2	-3.2	-6.7	-1.8
<b>Dec</b>	2.1	5.6	1.9	-0.3	4.1	-1.0	2.5	5.6	1.9	1.1	9.5	-1.1
<b>20 Jan</b>	0.5	-	-13.2	3.3	6.5	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.3	2.4	5.8	1.6
<b>Feb</b>	1.4	5.4	-3.0	-0.8	1.3	-0.9	2.6	4.1	-6.7	3.3	-3.2	5.1
<b>Mar</b>	-0.4	3.9	-13.7	-0.7	-4.9	0.0	-2.8	4.5	4.1	-6.5	-19.1	-2.9
<b>Apr</b>	-2.3	4.8	0.6	-7.0	-34.0	-3.9	-9.3	-0.8	1.7	-13.5	-38.7	-7.5
<b>May</b>	2.0	10.6	-5.7	-2.4	-35.9	1.1	-4.5	3.5	1.7	-8.2	-40.9	-0.0
<b>Jun</b>	-0.1	5.5	-6.0	-2.8	-27.6	-0.4	-1.8	1.4	0.2	-3.5	-30.2	2.8
<b>Jul</b>	-1.2	3.8	-10.5	-3.0	-26.8	-0.9	-4.9	1.4	-2.7	-7.9	-24.7	-3.8
<b>Aug</b>	-1.1	1.4	-17.2	-0.2	-17.1	1.7	-2.0	-3.5	-6.3	-0.6	-14.4	3.6

EXPORT AND IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (a)



IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES BY PRODUCT GROUP (a)



Sources: ME, MHAP and BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in the Tables 18.6 and 18.7 of the Statistical Bulletin.

a. Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS).

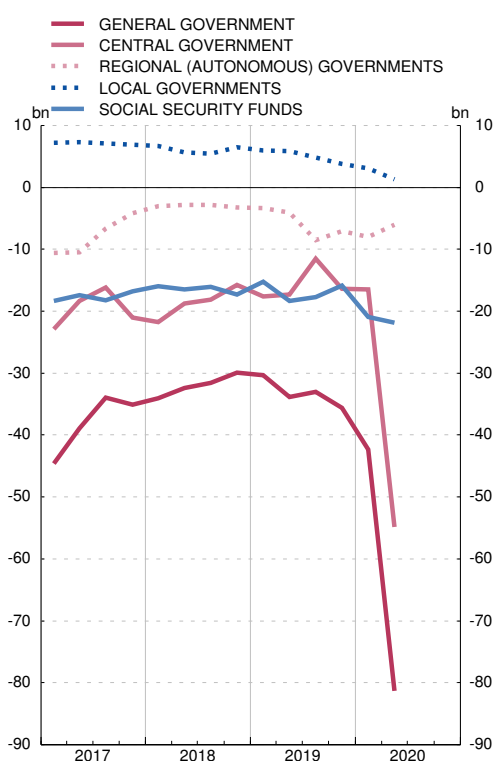
## 6.1. GENERAL GOVERNMENT. NET LENDING (+)/NET BORROWING (-)

■ Series depicted in chart.

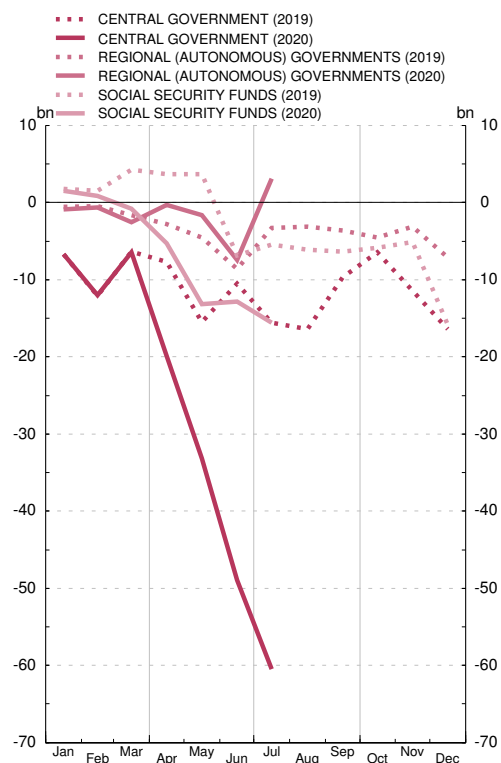
EUR millions

		General government							
		1 = 2+4+5+6	2	3	4	5	6		
		Central government		Regional (autonomous) governments		Local governments		Social security funds	
		Total		(b)					
				(a)					
				State					
				(a)					
<b>18</b>									
<b>19</b>	P	-29 900	-15 786	-17 323	-3 287	6 483	-17 310		
		-35 637	-16 421	-16 642	-7 105	3 748	-15 859		
<b>19</b>	Q3	8 955	814	2 060	4 951	2 664	526		
	Q4	-18 181	-6 711	-8 366	-3 492	1 540	-9 518		
<b>20</b>	Q1	-10 547	-6 453	-6 237	-2 522	-745	-827		
	Q2	-61 589	-42 454	-42 012	-4 956	-2 185	-11 994		
<b>19</b>	J-J	P	-15 562	-14 892	-3 296	...	-5 486		
<b>20</b>	J-J	A	...	-60 071	-60 071	3 062	...	-15 580	
<b>19</b>	Sep	P	...	6 698	7 040	-497	...	-246	
	Oct	P	...	3 251	2 402	-930	...	511	
	Nov	P	...	-4 973	-5 028	1 449	...	728	
	Dec	P	...	-4 989	-5 740	-4 011	...	-10 757	
<b>20</b>	Jan	P	...	-6 734	-6 071	-867	...	1 486	
	Feb	P	...	-5 243	-5 254	258	...	-606	
	Mar	P	...	5 524	5 088	-1 913	...	-1 707	
	Apr	P	...	-13 477	-13 675	2 177	...	-4 458	
	May	P	...	-13 238	-13 083	-1 315	...	-7 855	
	Jun	P	...	-15 739	-15 254	-5 818	...	319	
	Jul	A	...	-11 601	-11 822	10 540	...	-2 759	

NET LENDING (+)/NET BORROWING (-)  
By level of government. 4-quarter moving average



NET LENDING (+)/NET BORROWING (-)  
By level of government. Cumulative data from January. Monthly information



SOURCE: Ministerio de Hacienda y Administraciones Públicas (IGAE).

a. Detailed operations are published in indicator 6.3.

b. The breakdown by regional (autonomous) government is published in indicator 6.6.



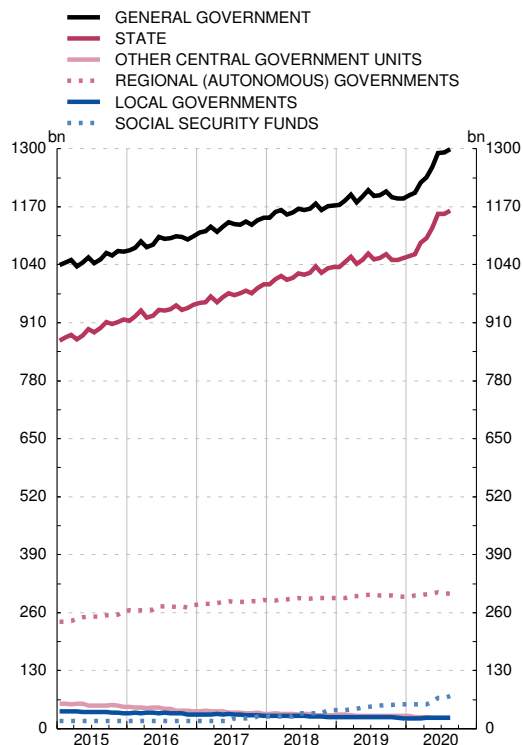
## 6.2. GENERAL GOVERNMENT. DEBT ACCORDING TO THE EXCESSIVE DEFICIT PROCEDURE (EDP)

■ Series depicted in chart.

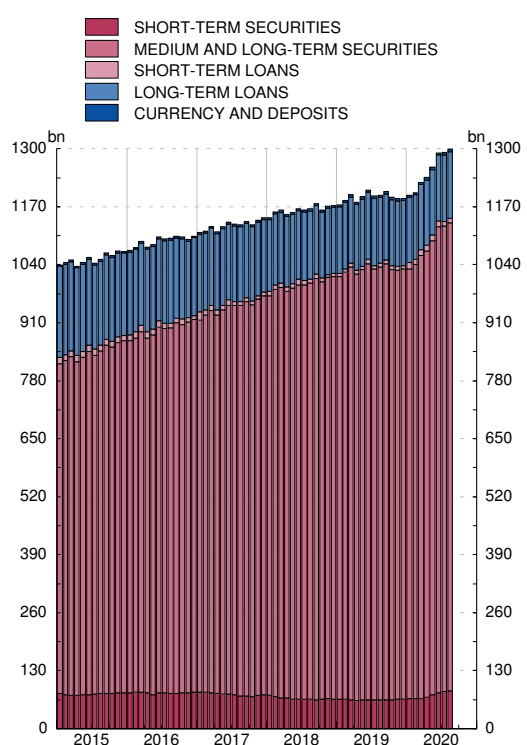
EUR millions

	Total (a)	By government sector						By instrument						
		Central government		Regional (autonomous) governments (a)	Local governments (a)	Social security funds	Debt held by general government (consolidation)	Currency and deposits	Debt Securities			Loans		
		State	Other units						Total	Short-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term	Long-term
1=(2 a 6)-7	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9=10+11	10	11	12=13+14	13	14	
<b>15</b>	1 070 079	916 992	48 182	263 259	35 109	17 188	210 652	4 056	869 444	80 594	788 850	196 578	11 239	185 340
<b>16</b>	1 104 554	950 763	38 935	276 995	32 197	17 173	211 510	4 247	916 672	82 242	834 430	183 635	9 485	174 149
<b>17</b>	1 145 097	996 888	33 411	288 118	29 034	27 393	229 746	4 462	970 547	75 536	895 011	170 089	8 844	161 244
<b>18</b>	1 173 350	1 034 859	30 745	293 396	25 780	41 194	252 624	4 707	1 013 385	66 422	946 963	155 258	7 722	147 536
<b>19 Apr</b>	P 1 180 002	1 041 866	28 809	297 197	26 330	44 946	259 146	4 740	1 018 722	63 536	955 186	156 540	8 404	148 135
<b>May</b>	P 1 192 203	1 051 183	29 025	298 838	26 040	46 821	259 703	4 760	1 028 519	63 953	964 566	158 924	7 477	151 447
<b>Jun</b>	P 1 207 433	1 065 242	29 145	300 633	26 233	48 693	262 514	4 790	1 042 026	64 520	977 506	160 617	10 554	150 063
<b>Jul</b>	P 1 193 769	1 052 220	28 887	299 437	26 468	49 944	263 186	4 822	1 030 238	64 782	965 457	158 709	8 175	150 534
<b>Aug</b>	P 1 196 150	1 055 144	28 858	298 623	25 618	51 193	263 285	4 827	1 034 433	64 035	970 398	156 891	8 838	148 052
<b>Sep</b>	P 1 203 821	1 064 356	28 271	298 078	25 244	52 445	264 573	4 851	1 042 422	64 689	977 733	156 548	8 401	148 147
<b>Oct</b>	P 1 190 977	1 050 601	28 086	298 901	25 468	53 694	265 773	4 850	1 028 600	65 068	963 532	157 527	9 014	148 513
<b>Nov</b>	P 1 187 984	1 050 835	28 097	297 288	24 621	55 024	267 881	4 870	1 027 560	66 693	960 867	155 554	8 192	147 362
<b>Dec</b>	P 1 188 859	1 055 118	28 600	295 080	23 231	55 024	268 193	4 876	1 031 024	66 735	964 290	152 959	6 876	146 083
<b>20 Jan</b>	P 1 195 878	1 058 747	28 326	295 822	23 108	55 024	265 150	4 881	1 030 181	67 384	962 797	160 816	15 287	145 529
<b>Feb</b>	P 1 201 768	1 063 869	25 299	298 112	23 300	55 024	263 836	4 888	1 041 292	66 938	974 354	155 588	10 230	145 358
<b>Mar</b>	P 1 224 569	1 089 070	25 210	298 279	22 872	55 025	265 887	4 915	1 060 520	67 241	993 280	159 134	13 410	145 723
<b>Apr</b>	P 1 235 502	1 099 346	25 364	301 269	24 223	55 023	269 723	4 922	1 070 906	70 783	1 000 123	159 675	13 053	146 622
<b>May</b>	P 1 258 626	1 122 003	25 129	302 495	24 433	60 024	275 456	4 930	1 093 804	76 114	1 017 690	159 892	13 099	146 793
<b>Jun</b>	P 1 291 057	1 154 085	24 349	305 689	24 967	68 855	286 888	4 942	1 125 440	79 703	1 045 736	160 675	13 312	147 363
<b>Jul</b>	A 1 291 199	1 153 433	25 022	303 033	25 026	68 859	284 174	4 953	1 126 485	83 134	1 043 351	159 762	10 083	149 678
<b>Aug</b>	A 1 298 736	1 161 398	25 029	302 689	24 557	72 605	287 542	4 956	1 134 069	85 357	1 048 712	159 710	9 440	150 270

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT ACCORDING TO THE EDP  
By sub-sector. Billions of euro



GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT ACCORDING TO THE EDP  
By instrument. Billions of euro



SOURCE: BE.

a. The most recent data to have been checked against those of the regional (autonomous) governments and the thirteen largest municipalities correspond to June 2020.

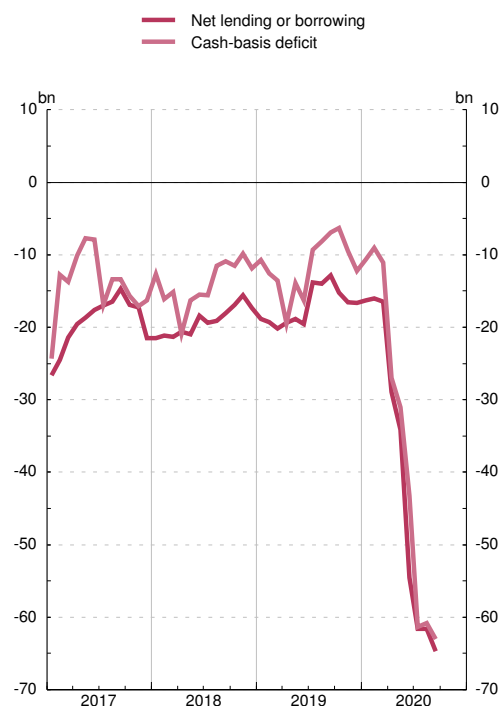
### 6.3. STATE RESOURCES AND USES ACCORDING TO THE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

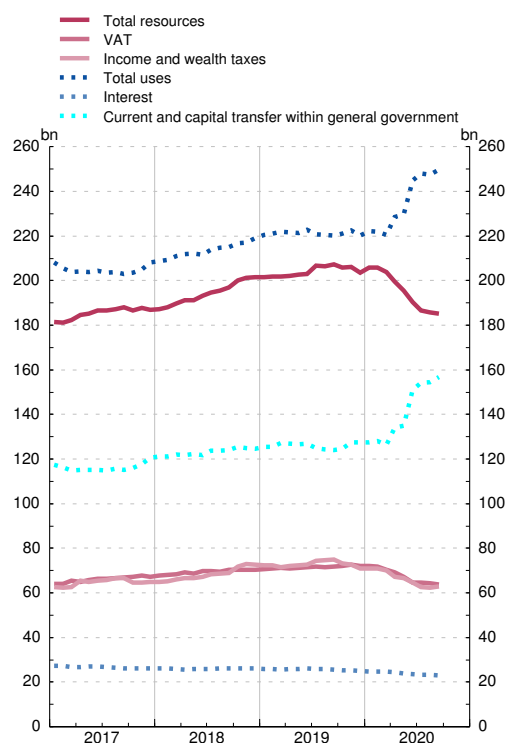
EUR millions

		Current and capital resources						Current and capital uses						Memorandum item: cash-basis deficit			
		Net lending (+) or borrowing (-)	Total	Value added tax (VAT)	Other taxes on products and imports	Interest and other income on property	Income and wealth taxes	Other	Total	Compensation of employees	Interest	Current and capital transfers within general government	Investment grants and other capital transfers	Other	Cash-basis deficit	Revenue	Expenditure
<b>18</b>		-17 323	201 675	70 396	24 056	7 732	72 698	26 793	218 998	18 363	26 099	124 597	4 312	45 627	-11 848	142 039	153 887
<b>19</b>	P	-16 642	203 618	71 955	24 241	8 294	70 782	28 346	220 260	19 148	24 965	127 514	2 072	46 561	-12 235	144 559	156 793
<b>19 J-S</b>	P	-8 276	150 891	58 612	18 080	4 875	48 744	20 580	159 167	13 626	18 771	91 492	1 231	34 047	-10 487	98 775	109 261
<b>20 J-S</b>	A	-56 291	132 381	50 252	16 288	3 652	40 908	21 281	188 672	13 752	16 915	120 641	740	36 624	-61 259	75 530	136 790
<b>19 Sep</b>	P	7 040	22 527	10 701	2 471	238	7 014	2 103	15 487	1 422	1 680	8 859	101	3 425	-2 230	6 776	9 006
<b>Oct</b>	P	2 402	21 286	3 686	1 964	533	13 370	1 733	18 884	1 419	2 110	11 435	192	3 728	11 766	29 547	17 781
<b>Nov</b>	P	-5 028	13 861	4 455	2 337	227	4 189	2 653	18 889	1 439	2 009	12 314	53	3 074	-5 287	6 890	12 177
<b>Dec</b>	P	-5 740	17 580	5 202	1 860	2 659	4 479	3 380	23 320	2 664	2 075	12 273	596	5 712	-8 227	9 348	17 575
<b>20 Jan</b>	P	-6 071	13 564	5 379	1 879	259	2 456	3 591	19 635	1 384	1 790	10 471	9	5 981	-7 230	8 816	16 046
<b>Feb</b>	P	-5 254	11 413	4 989	2 284	212	2 176	1 752	16 667	1 412	1 968	9 266	1	4 020	5 280	14 518	9 238
<b>Mar</b>	P	5 088	21 739	10 385	1 797	977	6 471	2 109	16 651	1 459	1 387	9 887	3	3 915	-6 073	4 525	10 598
<b>Apr</b>	P	-13 675	10 643	2 518	1 833	467	3 938	1 887	24 318	1 387	1 944	16 652	114	4 221	-15 197	6 536	21 733
<b>May</b>	P	-13 083	4 692	1 951	1 445	411	-619	1 504	17 775	1 396	2 176	9 834	28	4 341	-3 509	5 719	9 228
<b>Jun</b>	P	-15 254	19 377	8 648	1 399	285	6 360	2 685	34 631	2 460	2 031	25 483	129	4 528	-21 040	1 312	22 352
<b>Jul</b>	A	-11 641	15 189	3 605	1 719	586	5 319	3 960	26 830	1 404	1 893	19 595	278	3 660	-12 667	17 032	29 699
<b>Aug</b>	A	-358	13 908	2 852	1 874	240	7 175	1 767	14 266	1 393	2 098	8 297	9	2 469	3 577	11 253	7 676
<b>Sep</b>	A	3 957	21 856	9 925	2 058	215	7 632	2 026	17 899	1 457	1 628	11 156	169	3 489	-4 401	5 819	10 219

STATE. NET LENDING OR BORROWING AND CASH-BASIS DEFICIT  
Lastest 12 months



STATE. RESOURCES AND USES ACCORDING TO THE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS  
Lastest 12 months



Source: Ministerio de Hacienda y Administraciones Públicas (IGAE).

## 6.4. STATE FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

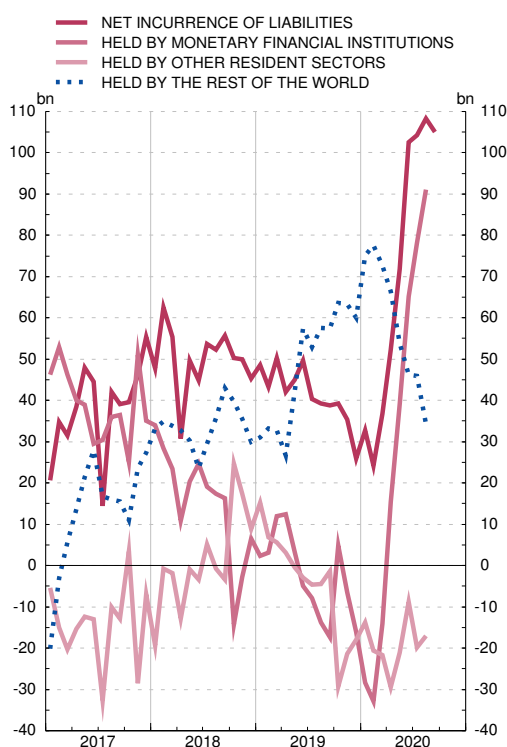
EUR millions

	Net lending (+) or net borrowing(-)	Net acquisition of financial assets		Net incurrence of liabilities										Adjustment: Net lending /borrowing minus net financial transactions			
		Total	Of which	Total	Of which	By instrument					By counterpart sector						
						Deposits at the Banco de España	In currencies other than the peseta/euro	Short-term debt securities	Long-term debt securities (a)	Banco de España loans	Other marketable liabilities (b)	Other accounts payable	Held by resident sectors			Rest of the world	
													Total		Monetary financial institutions		Other resident sectors
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15=1-(2-4)			
<b>18</b>	-17 323	28 285	-3 852	45 258	-1 677	-8 406	55 396	-	-6 891	5 159	15 358	6 544	8 815	29 900	-350		
<b>19</b>	P -16 642	9 209	-5 297	25 924	-0	-2 064	24 937	-	1 109	1 941	-34 097	-16 164	-17 933	60 021	73		
<b>19 J-S</b>	P -8 276	18 489	13 609	27 127	6	-5 215	38 188	-	586	-6 432	-28 784	-8 893	-19 891	55 912	362		
<b>20 J-S</b>	A -56 291	49 470	35 052	106 178	6	19 718	99 803	-	-419	-12 924	...	...	...	...	...		
<b>19 Sep</b>	P 7 040	19 195	5 978	13 080	4	660	12 131	-	190	100	2 090	1 203	887	10 990	925		
<b>Oct</b>	P 2 402	-16 032	-6 507	-18 434	4	755	-18 860	-	-258	-71	-17 109	-8 449	-8 661	-1 324	0		
<b>Nov</b>	P -5 028	2 865	2 779	7 893	-10	2 043	-88	-	437	5 500	4 116	3 116	1 000	3 777	-		
<b>Dec</b>	P -5 740	3 887	-15 179	9 337	-1	353	5 696	-	344	2 944	7 680	-1 937	9 618	1 657	-290		
<b>20 Jan</b>	P -6 071	586	4 466	6 657	4	647	-4 836	-	4 587	6 258	-6 924	-14 252	7 328	13 581	-0		
<b>Feb</b>	P -5 254	-9 907	9 403	-4 653	4	-412	13 673	-	-5 978	-11 936	-13 227	3 163	-16 390	8 574	0		
<b>Mar</b>	P 5 088	30 111	16 260	24 553	4	324	26 598	-	430	-2 799	22 039	26 334	-4 295	2 514	-470		
<b>Apr</b>	P -13 675	-16 934	-9 189	-3 259	-8	3 958	2 717	-	418	-10 352	4 954	17 882	-12 928	-8 213	-0		
<b>May</b>	P -13 083	17 907	13 714	30 990	-15	5 378	19 838	-	25	5 749	33 262	24 975	8 287	-2 272	-		
<b>Jun</b>	P -15 254	29 313	-992	45 453	4	3 165	31 514	-	-40	10 813	34 033	23 265	10 768	11 420	886		
<b>Jul</b>	A -11 641	-19 434	-10 253	-7 793	4	3 250	-9 401	-	-8	-1 635	-5 180	4 934	-10 114	-2 613	-		
<b>Aug</b>	A -358	4 089	7 821	4 447	4	2 277	7 754	-	153	-5 737	8 182	10 788	-2 607	-3 734	-0		
<b>Sep</b>	A 3 957	13 739	3 821	9 782	4	1 128	11 945	-	-6	-3 286	...	...	...	...	...		

STATE. NET INCURRENCE OF LIABILITIES. BY INSTRUMENT  
Lastest 12 months



STATE. NET INCURRENCE OF LIABILITIES. BY COUNTERPART SECTOR  
Lastest 12 months



Source: BE.

a. Including Treasury Bills with a maturity of more than one year..

b. Includes other loans, non-negotiable securities, coined money and Caja General de Depósitos (General Deposit Fund).

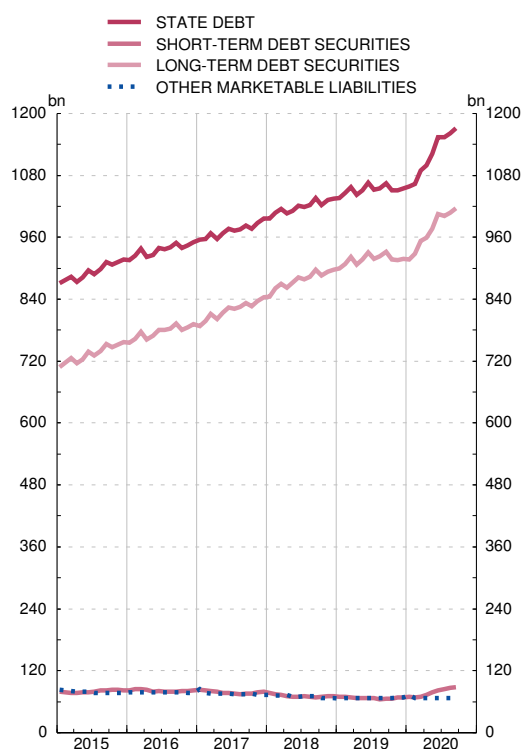
## 6.5. STATE. LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING ACCORDING TO THE METHODOLOGY OF EXCESSIVE DEFICIT PROCEDURE. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

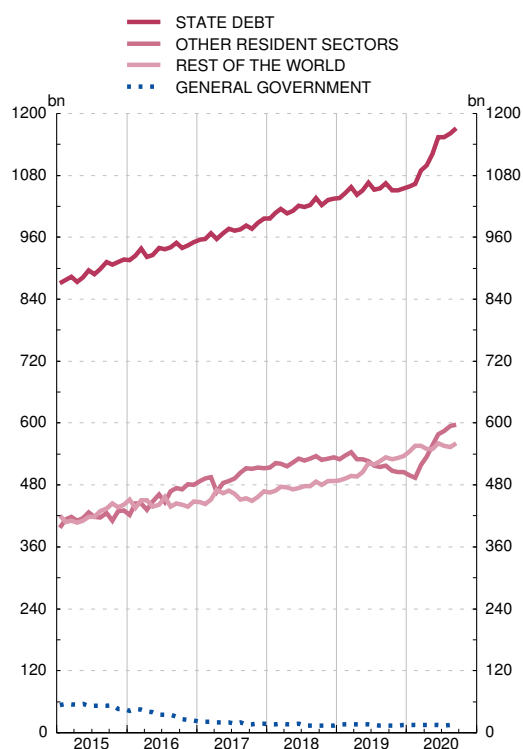
EUR millions

	Liabilities outstanding according to the methodology of the Excessive Deficit Procedure (PDE) (a)									Memorandum item:					
	Of which:		By instruments			By counterpart sector				Deposits of Central Government at Banco de España including Treasury liquidity tenders	Guarantees granted				
	Total	In currencies other than euro	Short-term debt securities	Long-term debt securities	Other marketable liabilities (a)	Held by resident sectors			Rest of the world		Total	Of which:			
						Total	General Government	Other resident sectors				to other General Government units	to FEEF (b)	to credit institutions	COVID 19 (c)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<b>15</b>	916 992	272	82 435	757 339	77 218	475 557	45 482	430 075	441 435	26 564	107 913	23 028	37 906	2 888	-
<b>16</b>	950 763	234	82 363	791 501	76 899	503 255	23 633	479 622	447 508	18 766	99 784	19 011	37 681	1 059	-
<b>17</b>	996 888	225	78 835	844 260	73 793	529 422	17 339	512 083	467 466	21 879	96 921	17 025	40 168	-	-
<b>18</b>	1 034 859	224	70 442	897 515	66 902	547 137	13 817	533 320	487 722	18 659	93 488	15 657	41 054	-	-
<b>19 Sep</b>	P 1 064 356	226	65 205	931 662	67 488	531 123	13 686	517 437	533 233	32 679	90 702	13 792	40 811	-	-
<b>Oct</b>	P 1 050 601	232	65 953	917 418	67 230	520 231	13 340	506 891	530 370	26 301	91 323	13 792	41 432	-	-
<b>Nov</b>	P 1 050 835	235	67 986	915 181	67 667	518 401	13 984	504 417	532 434	28 858	90 821	13 792	40 930	-	-
<b>Dec</b>	P 1 055 118	235	68 335	918 771	68 012	519 408	14 836	504 572	535 710	13 307	90 373	13 722	40 930	-	-
<b>20 Jan</b>	P 1 058 747	238	68 981	917 167	72 598	513 786	14 615	499 171	544 961	17 939	89 342	13 722	39 905	-	-
<b>Feb</b>	P 1 063 869	234	68 566	928 683	66 620	507 905	14 645	493 261	555 963	27 413	89 038	13 722	39 905	-	-
<b>Mar</b>	P 1 089 070	226	68 889	953 132	67 050	533 080	14 653	518 427	555 990	43 963	89 301	13 581	40 315	-	-
<b>Apr</b>	P 1 099 346	230	72 870	959 008	67 468	549 926	14 587	535 339	549 419	35 411	112 974	13 581	40 536	-	23 452
<b>May</b>	P 1 122 003	222	78 255	976 255	67 493	572 155	14 993	557 162	549 847	47 386	137 053	13 581	40 536	-	47 530
<b>Jun</b>	P 1 154 085	219	81 407	1 005 226	67 453	593 088	14 551	578 537	560 997	47 322	150 728	12 461	40 536	-	62 325
<b>Jul</b>	A 1 153 433	222	84 641	1 001 347	67 445	598 156	14 212	583 944	555 277	36 996	161 107	13 661	40 334	-	71 708
<b>Aug</b>	A 1 161 398	223	86 908	1 006 892	67 598	608 451	14 423	594 028	552 948	44 740	164 793	13 661	40 334	-	75 394
<b>Sep</b>	A 1 171 244	219	88 031	1 015 621	67 592	610 167	13 845	596 322	561 077	48 574	168 332	13 661	40 339	-	78 935

STATE. LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING  
By instrument. Billions of euro



STATE. LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING  
By counterpart sector. Billions of euro



SOURCE: BE. and Secretaría General del Tesoro y Política Financiera

a. Includes other marketable liabilities (loans and coined money).

b. European Financial Stability Facility.

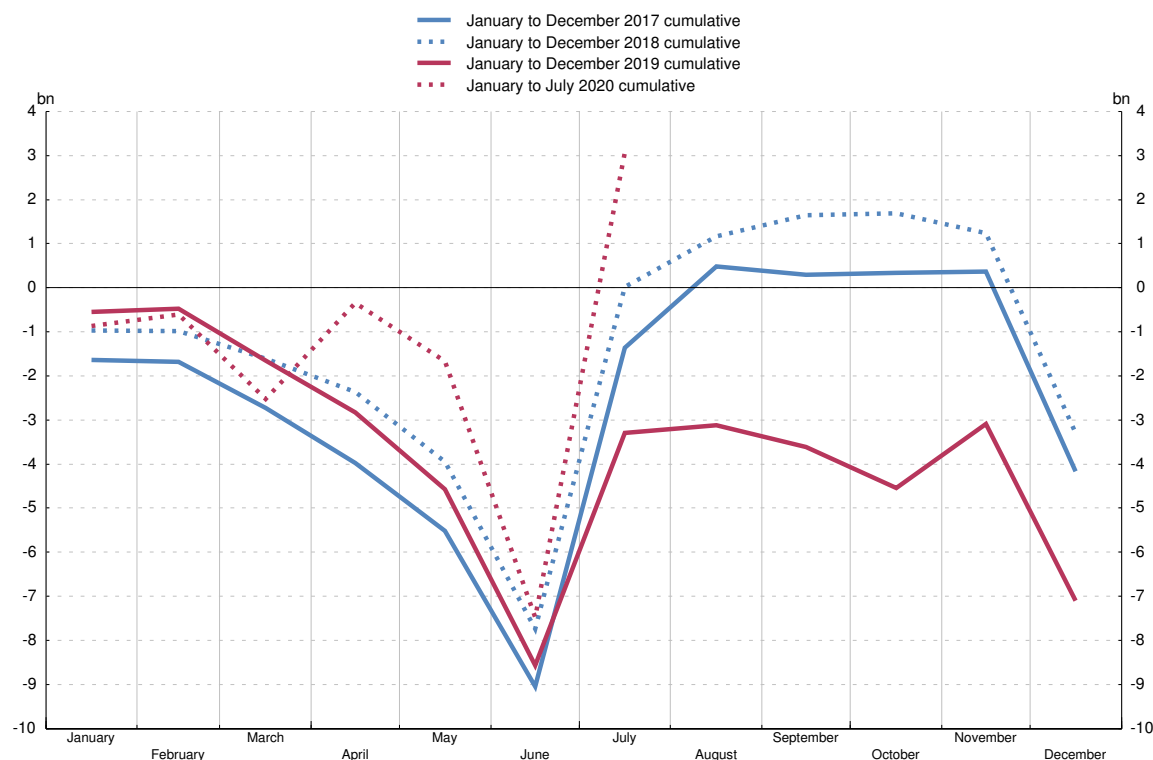
c. Amounts granted under the ICO's COVID-19 guarantee program, for self-employed workers and companies (RDL 8/2020 of 17 March), for rental of housing (RDL 11/2020 of 31 March) and for new investments (RDL 25/2020 of 3 July).

## 6.6. REGIONAL (AUTONOMOUS) GOVERNMENTS. NET LENDING (+)/NET BORROWING (-)

EUR millions

	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Princ. de Asturias	Illes Balears	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla-La Mancha	Castilla y León	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	La Rioja	Comun. de Madrid	Región de Murcia	Comun. Foral Navarra	Pais Vasco	Comun. Valenciana
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>13</b>	-16 376	-2 207	-734	-216	-315	-448	-154	-754	-646	-4 140	-172	-612	-81	-1 869	-854	-254	-784	-2 136
<b>14</b>	-18 696	-2 268	-590	-232	-493	-394	-179	-665	-621	-5 228	-428	-543	-101	-2 767	-780	-147	-685	-2 575
<b>15</b>	-18 861	-1 737	-691	-326	-497	-282	-209	-605	-758	-5 829	-489	-416	-96	-2 788	-712	-264	-489	-2 673
<b>16</b>	-9 491	-922	-406	-102	-184	-130	-187	-326	-402	-1 935	-306	-340	-44	-1 484	-507	-141	-462	-1 613
<b>17</b>	-4 165	-563	-346	-80	81	289	-59	-279	-564	-1 211	-171	-127	-29	-1 129	-443	237	1 080	-851
<b>18</b>	-3 287	-817	-128	15	-147	939	-39	-137	-131	-978	-50	132	-21	-581	-418	102	545	-1 573
<b>19</b>	P -7 105	-562	-379	-175	-193	297	-137	-511	-433	-1 457	-249	-299	-39	-579	-585	77	361	-2 242
<b>19 J-J</b>	P -3 296	-460	-154	-25	58	328	-86	-344	-439	-209	-264	-237	-21	-362	-280	-341	324	-784
<b>20 J-J</b>	A 3 062	930	146	223	326	527	88	65	235	1 081	18	358	115	318	-53	-839	-672	196
<b>19 Aug</b>	P 180	76	-28	-31	-13	253	16	-29	-31	-153	-29	-11	4	-82	-45	380	173	-270
<b>Sep</b>	P -497	-94	-31	-4	-10	-41	-8	-92	-35	-39	84	-39	2	-102	-19	21	58	-148
<b>Oct</b>	P -930	-267	-29	-	-80	-102	-4	-63	-58	-285	-10	-65	8	-39	-87	204	154	-207
<b>Nov</b>	P 1 449	71	54	45	-32	227	31	110	99	300	43	113	15	461	-2	-72	127	-141
<b>Dec</b>	P -4 011	112	-191	-160	-116	-368	-86	-93	31	-1 071	-73	-60	-47	-455	-152	-115	-475	-692
<b>20 Jan</b>	P -867	-123	-29	31	47	-3	-13	-66	-59	-254	-17	45	-2	-76	-31	-169	50	-198
<b>Feb</b>	P 258	-35	-17	30	11	90	15	-44	-26	17	-32	-5	3	-190	-47	321	156	11
<b>Mar</b>	P -1 913	-102	-40	3	-84	-12	-18	-126	-167	-132	24	-44	14	-933	-48	-109	100	-239
<b>Apr</b>	P 2 177	359	169	18	153	238	31	282	276	677	136	29	35	-253	179	-220	111	-43
<b>May</b>	P -1 315	-101	-55	-38	-136	13	-18	-116	-3	-369	-21	-45	-21	-322	-58	-92	-81	148
<b>Jun</b>	P -5 818	-932	-139	-111	-127	-247	-78	-204	-316	-926	-200	-281	-29	-738	-201	-335	-127	-827
<b>Jul</b>	A 10 540	1 864	257	290	462	448	169	339	530	2 068	128	659	115	2 830	153	-235	-881	1 344

### NET LENDING (+)/NET BORROWING (-) OF THE REGIONAL (AUTONOMOUS) GOVERNMENTS Cumulative data from January



SOURCE: Ministerio de Hacienda y Administraciones Públicas (IGAE).

## 7.1. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

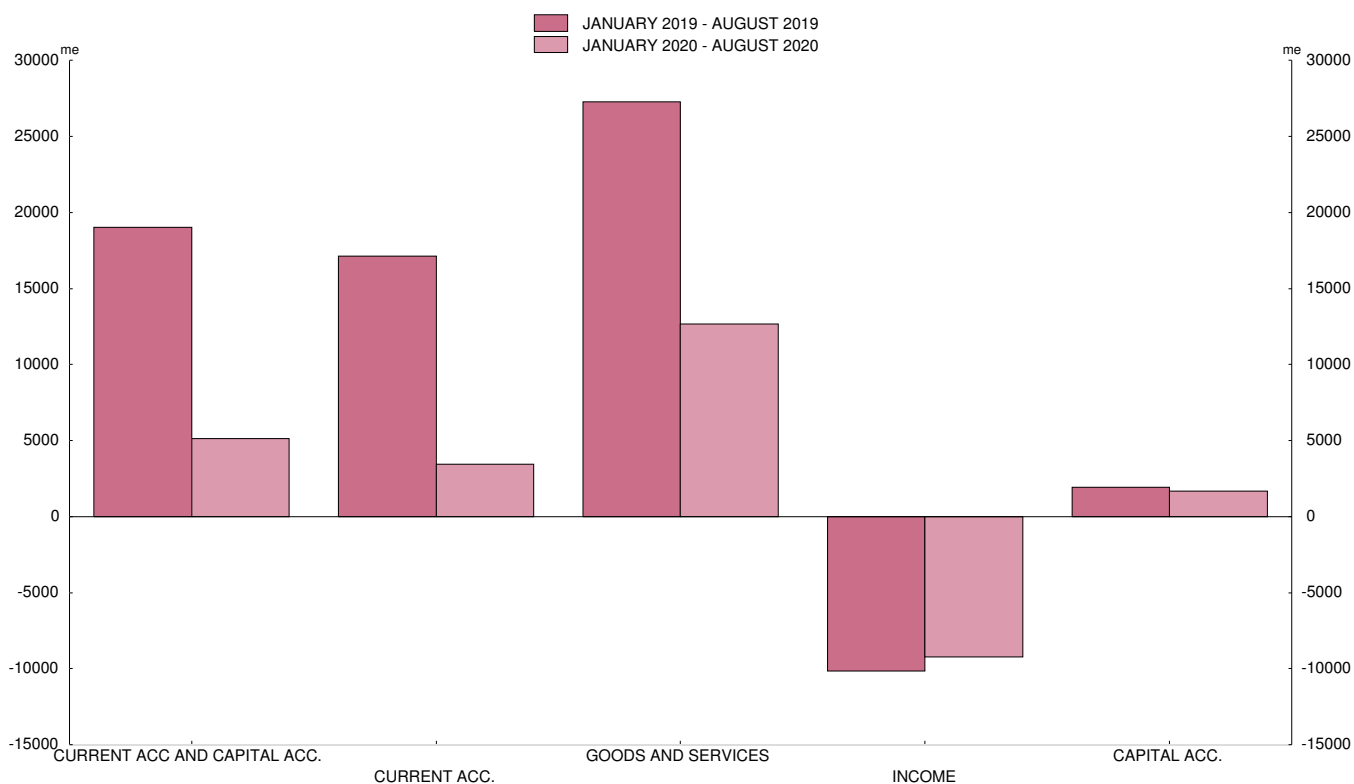
### Summary

■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions

		Current account									Capital account (balance)	Current account plus capital account (balance) (a)
		Total (balance)	Goods and services				Primary and secondary income					
			Balance	Credits		Debits		Balance	Credits	Debits		
				Total	Travel	Total	Travel					
1=2+7	2=3-5	3	4	5	6	7=8-9	8	9	10	11=1+10		
<b>17</b>		32 209	41 896	408 392	66 682	366 495	19 611	-9 688	75 906	85 594	2 843	35 052
<b>18</b>	P	23 225	32 772	423 256	69 168	390 484	22 395	-9 547	81 965	91 512	5 808	29 034
<b>19</b>	P	26 575	37 461	434 336	71 202	396 875	24 932	-10 886	78 303	89 189	4 212	30 788
<b>19 J-A</b>	P	17 112	27 282	288 082	49 620	260 800	15 586	-10 169	50 458	60 628	1 908	19 020
<b>20 J-A</b>	A	3 453	12 670	220 790	13 302	208 120	5 560	-9 216	42 266	51 483	1 686	5 139
<b>19 May</b>	P	3 996	4 718	38 835	6 265	34 118	1 318	-721	6 869	7 590	233	4 230
<b>Jun</b>	P	3 988	5 135	38 298	7 398	33 163	2 087	-1 147	6 972	8 119	341	4 329
<b>Jul</b>	P	3 739	5 755	40 867	9 288	35 112	3 040	-2 017	6 131	8 148	234	3 973
<b>Aug</b>	P	3 754	4 670	33 945	9 408	29 274	3 033	-916	5 561	6 477	76	3 830
<b>Sep</b>	P	1 168	1 988	37 798	7 540	35 810	2 967	-820	5 717	6 537	227	1 395
<b>Oct</b>	P	2 773	3 813	39 437	6 211	35 624	2 321	-1 040	5 945	6 985	357	3 130
<b>Nov</b>	P	3 336	2 670	35 156	3 933	32 486	2 019	666	8 074	7 408	314	3 650
<b>Dec</b>	P	2 186	1 708	33 864	3 898	32 156	2 039	478	8 109	7 631	1 407	3 592
<b>20 Jan</b>	P	-1 767	588	32 668	3 630	32 080	1 574	-2 355	5 664	8 019	199	-1 568
<b>Feb</b>	P	1 463	2 214	33 101	3 628	30 887	1 440	-751	5 324	6 075	208	1 670
<b>Mar</b>	P	-490	129	29 730	1 682	29 601	860	-619	4 987	5 606	270	-220
<b>Apr</b>	P	-1 266	23	19 324	-	19 300	-	-1 289	5 352	6 641	237	-1 029
<b>May</b>	P	748	1 694	21 823	-	20 128	-	-946	5 322	6 269	182	930
<b>Jun</b>	P	1 965	2 474	27 970	149	25 496	126	-509	5 767	6 276	165	2 130
<b>Jul</b>	A	1 447	3 641	31 188	2 079	27 547	777	-2 194	5 176	7 370	241	1 688
<b>Aug</b>	A	1 354	1 906	24 987	2 135	23 081	784	-552	4 674	5 227	184	1 538

### SUMMARY



SOURCE: BE.

a. The balance of the current and capital accounts corresponds to the net lending (positive sign or surplus) or net borrowing (negative sign or deficit) of the nation.

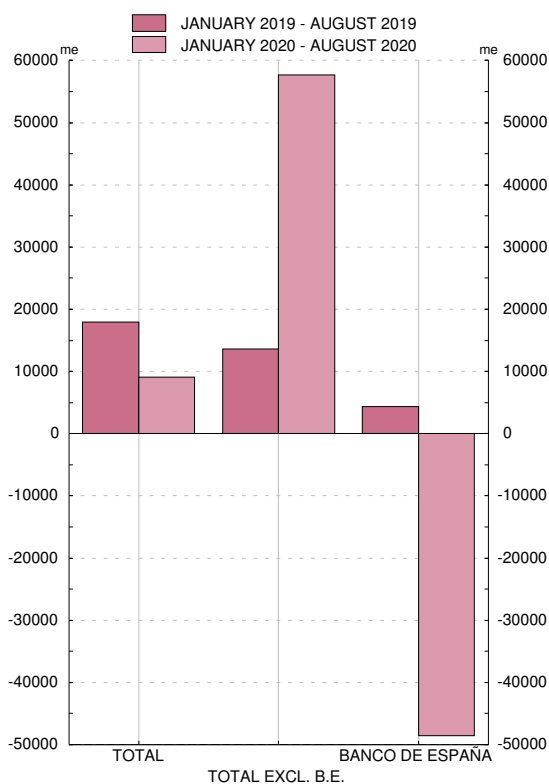
## 7.2. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

■ Series depicted in chart.

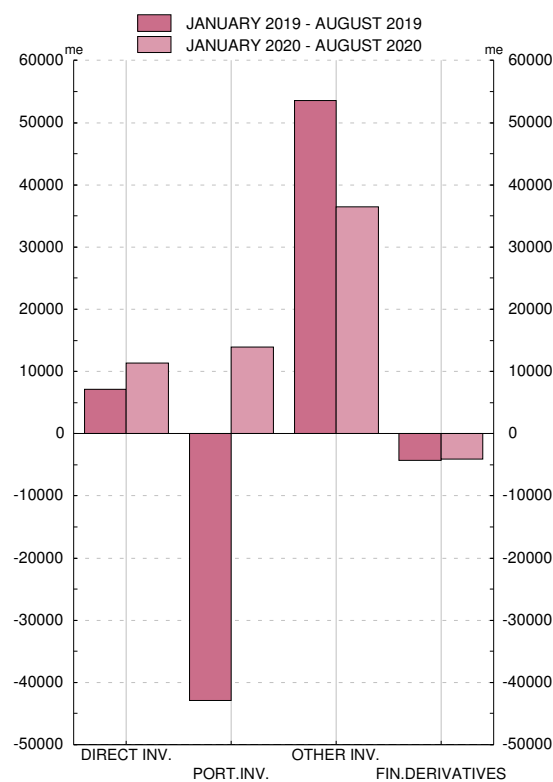
EUR millions

Financial account	Total, excluding Banco de España											Banco de España (b)				
	Net balance	Direct investment			Portfolio investment			Other investment (a)			Financial derivatives	Total	Reser-ves	Net position with Euro-system	Other	
		Net balance	Assets	Liabi-lities	Net balance	Assets	Liabi-lities (a)	Net balance	Assets	Liabi-lities						Net balance
	1=	2=3+6+	3=4-5	4	5	6=7-8	7	8	9=10-11	10	11	12	13=14+	14	15	16
17	35 378	68 006	12 463	41 276	28 813	25 083	78 753	53 670	22 741	20 860	-1 881	7 718	-32 628	3 667	-31 266	-5 029
18	P 33 244	47 493	-13 346	32 563	45 909	15 238	47 415	32 177	46 356	42 148	-4 208	-755	-14 249	2 182	-9 487	-6 945
19	P 24 863	10 050	9 966	22 962	12 996	-50 974	36 588	87 562	59 320	63 130	3 810	-8 262	14 814	674	20 533	-6 394
19 J-A	P 17 956	13 599	7 168	22 395	15 227	-42 853	18 202	61 055	53 574	43 554	-10 020	-4 290	4 358	615	5 973	-2 231
20 J-A	A 9 121	57 707	11 319	24 010	12 691	13 951	34 958	21 006	36 496	22 898	-13 598	-4 059	-48 586	-999	-63 332	15 745
19 May	P 6 026	6 987	3 289	2 925	-364	452	4 228	3 776	3 551	2 409	-1 141	-304	-961	192	-291	-862
Jun	P 6 089	7 833	7 852	6 925	-927	-18 374	4 990	23 364	18 875	23 415	4 539	-519	-1 744	147	-1 617	-274
Jul	P 1 507	923	-246	-1 055	-809	2 252	2 293	41	609	-10 287	-10 896	-1 691	583	-88	3 635	-2 963
Aug	P 4 590	-1 444	1 804	3 133	1 329	-5 782	1 239	7 021	4 309	7 443	3 134	-1 775	6 035	64	7 023	-1 052
Sep	P -3 854	-20 681	116	4 504	4 388	-15 859	1 491	17 350	-2 941	-570	2 372	-1 996	16 827	154	19 465	-2 793
Oct	P 2 999	-2 521	1 744	1 769	25	5 001	7 714	2 713	-9 251	-4 440	4 811	-16	5 521	-131	6 276	-624
Nov	P 7 272	10 478	4 259	6 542	2 284	1 767	5 117	3 351	5 661	20 358	14 697	-1 208	-3 206	108	-2 855	-458
Dec	P 490	9 175	-3 320	-12 248	-8 927	7 970	4 063	3 093	12 278	4 228	-8 050	-753	-8 685	-72	-8 326	-287
20 Jan	P 3 357	444	577	1 411	834	-9 820	7 648	17 469	11 489	5 246	-6 243	-1 802	2 914	-243	3 484	-327
Feb	P -1 501	-14 655	555	1 838	1 283	-4 130	12 786	16 916	-8 987	3 952	12 939	-2 094	13 155	-1 252	12 995	1 412
Mar	P -2 486	26 793	3 992	7 211	3 219	2 388	-8 658	-11 046	22 913	34 178	11 265	-2 500	-29 279	-757	-26 956	-1 566
Apr	P -298	19 993	-5 158	-696	4 462	16 188	3 192	-12 995	9 756	-12 771	-22 527	-793	-20 291	1 554	-24 364	2 519
May	P -2 985	12 309	2 229	1 796	-433	6 032	10 019	3 987	3 210	7 829	4 619	839	-15 294	-994	-21 341	7 041
Jun	P 3 543	10 714	1 890	3 179	1 289	-9 107	5 816	14 923	18 018	17 367	-652	-88	-7 171	-176	-12 144	5 149
Jul	A 6 375	2 930	6 690	5 266	-1 425	6 548	3 842	-2 705	-10 336	-20 800	-10 464	28	3 446	448	1 789	1 209
Aug	A 3 116	-819	544	4 006	3 462	5 853	311	-5 542	-9 568	-12 103	-2 535	2 351	3 935	422	3 205	309

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT  
(NCA-NCL)



FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, EXCLUDING BANCO DE ESPAÑA. DETAIL  
(VNA-VNP)



Sources: BE.

a. Mainly, loans, deposits and repos.

b. A positive (negative) sign indicates an increase (decrease) in the reserves and/or claims of the BE with the Eurosystem and/or other assets and liabilities to the BE.

### 7.3. SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE WITH OTHER EURO AREA COUNTRIES AND WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD EXPORTS AND DISPATCHES

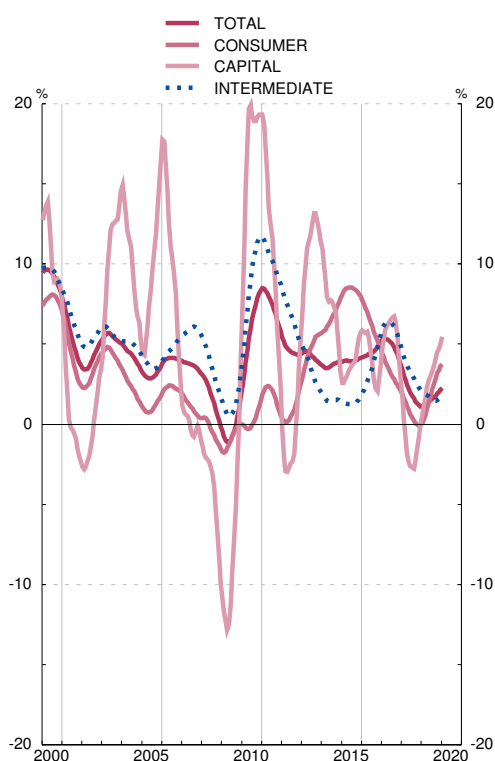
■ Series depicted in chart.

Eur millions and annual percentage changes

	Total			By product (deflated data) (a)					By geographical area (nominal data)								
	EUR millions	Nominal	De-flated (a)	Consumer	Capital	Intermediate			EU 27		OECD		OPEC	Other American countries	China	Newly industrialised countries	
						Total	Energy	Non-energy	Total	Euro Area	Total	of which:					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
											United States						
<b>12</b>	226 115	5.1	2.9	-2.7	-8.4	7.9	26.7	6.0	0.4	-0.6	2.3	14.0	24.4	13.8	11.7	29.9	
<b>13</b>	235 814	4.3	4.5	5.8	15.6	2.2	0.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.5	-2.9	13.2	20.6	4.2	-1.7	
<b>14</b>	240 582	2.0	3.0	4.6	7.3	1.4	10.6	0.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	21.6	-8.6	-18.2	3.0	45.8	
<b>15</b>	249 794	3.8	3.2	10.8	2.4	-1.3	-14.1	-0.2	5.3	4.7	5.8	7.9	-2.3	5.6	8.0	-20.2	
<b>16</b>	256 393	2.6	4.4	6.1	2.1	3.6	-7.2	4.4	4.7	5.5	4.6	-1.2	-11.8	-14.2	11.3	-2.9	
<b>17</b>	276 143	7.7	7.0	2.1	8.9	10.4	43.7	8.4	8.3	7.3	6.4	9.6	2.4	17.0	22.0	6.1	
<b>18</b>	285 261	3.3	0.3	-0.2	-2.4	1.0	3.6	0.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.6	6.5	0.2	5.5	13.8	
<b>19</b>	P 290 089	1.7	1.1	2.2	3.0	0.2	5.4	-0.1	1.8	1.6	2.4	7.8	-8.2	-2.6	9.2	12.9	
<b>19 Jul</b>	P 25 287	3.8	2.6	10.3	-3.2	-1.3	-4.3	-1.1	4.4	4.4	5.4	0.4	-3.3	9.4	-3.8	47.7	
<b>Aug</b>	P 19 436	-6.2	-5.4	-2.0	0.4	-8.2	-3.4	-8.6	-6.1	-7.7	-4.0	1.3	-23.1	-10.8	3.2	-44.4	
<b>Sep</b>	P 23 469	5.8	6.8	14.8	8.7	1.5	18.2	0.1	4.6	5.2	7.5	15.1	-16.8	8.4	12.3	0.5	
<b>Oct</b>	P 26 861	1.7	1.1	7.4	7.8	-4.2	-19.8	-2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	12.7	-20.3	-10.2	4.9	-19.5	
<b>Nov</b>	P 25 061	-0.9	-0.3	2.4	5.4	-3.0	-16.6	-1.9	0.2	1.5	-0.9	2.1	-19.4	-0.3	36.4	-4.3	
<b>Dec</b>	P 22 566	6.6	4.4	8.4	-3.4	3.1	11.3	2.4	6.7	5.9	7.0	19.1	-5.8	-9.2	45.3	-36.2	
<b>20 Jan</b>	P 23 142	2.7	2.2	10.2	8.4	-4.3	6.8	-5.0	5.8	6.4	5.5	5.6	-18.1	-8.8	6.0	-11.6	
<b>Feb</b>	P 23 992	4.2	2.8	4.0	1.8	2.1	-3.5	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.4	14.3	-11.6	-10.4	29.9	52.3	
<b>Mar</b>	P 21 769	-14.5	-14.2	-18.0	0.5	-13.9	-46.3	-10.9	-16.1	-17.4	-14.9	-8.5	-27.1	-14.6	-0.8	-43.9	
<b>Apr</b>	P 15 043	-39.3	-37.8	-43.9	-44.2	-32.5	-43.6	-31.5	-41.0	-40.4	-39.7	-36.3	-42.8	-32.6	19.2	-14.3	
<b>May</b>	P 17 515	-34.4	-35.7	-39.2	-33.3	-33.5	-31.4	-33.7	-31.3	-30.8	-31.9	-32.2	-43.6	-50.7	1.9	-26.9	
<b>Jun</b>	P 22 640	-9.2	-9.1	-3.3	12.6	-16.8	-0.8	-17.9	-4.5	-3.4	-5.6	4.8	-24.5	-34.8	22.9	-53.3	
<b>Jul</b>	P 23 385	-7.5	-6.4	-5.8	-1.4	-7.8	-16.7	-7.1	-0.4	0.6	-3.4	-10.0	-24.3	-33.6	35.0	-41.6	
<b>Aug</b>	P 17 664	-9.1	-8.1	-2.4	19.7	-15.2	-24.8	-14.3	-5.1	-1.9	-8.2	-26.1	-10.2	-23.9	37.9	-1.5	

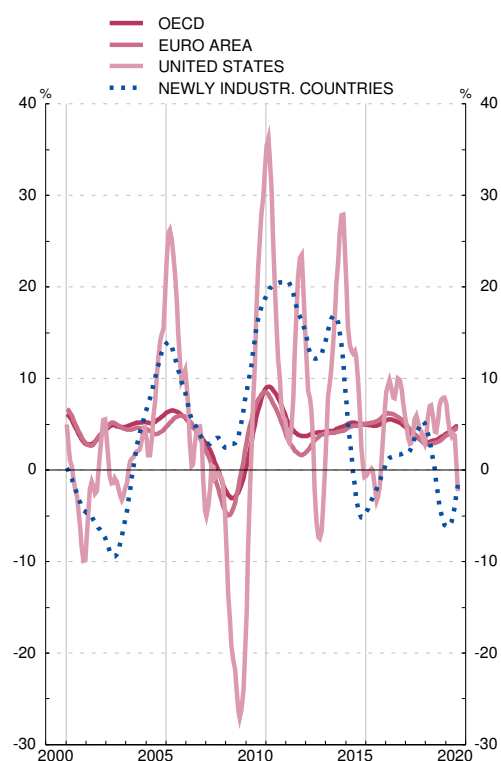
#### BY PRODUCT

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS method)



#### BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS method)



Sources: ME, MHAP y BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 18.4 and 18.5 of the Statistical Bulletin. The monthly series are provisional data, while the annual series are the final foreign trade data.

a. Series deflated by unit value indices.



## 7.4. SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE WITH OTHER EURO AREA COUNTRIES AND WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD IMPORTS AND ARRIVALS

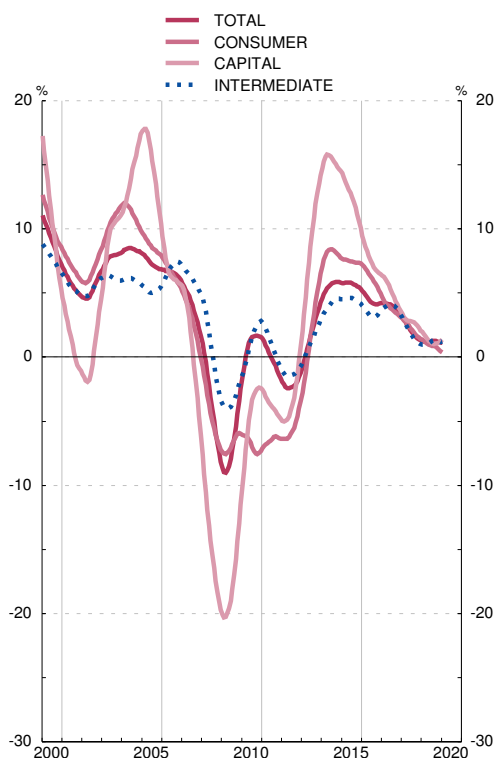
■ Series depicted in chart.

Eur millions and annual percentage changes

	Total			By product (deflated data) (a)						By geographical area (nominal data)							
	EUR millions	Nominal	De-flated (a)	Consumer	Capital	Intermediate			EU 27		OECD		OPEC	Other American countries	China	Newly industrialised countries	
						Total	Energy	Non-energy	Total	Euro Area	Total	of which:					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
											United States						
<b>12</b>	257 946	-2.0	-6.3	-8.3	-8.1	-5.5	0.2	-7.0	-5.7	-5.8	-4.7	-9.1	15.0	9.2	-4.8	-12.4	
<b>13</b>	252 347	-2.2	2.1	0.7	12.7	1.6	0.7	1.8	0.1	-0.6	-0.3	4.7	-7.7	-16.6	-2.2	0.7	
<b>14</b>	265 557	5.2	7.7	11.9	17.1	5.5	1.4	6.9	8.7	8.6	7.4	0.5	-3.9	-16.6	14.5	2.3	
<b>15</b>	274 772	3.5	6.1	6.8	14.5	4.9	-5.2	7.4	7.9	7.4	8.2	23.5	-25.3	-8.6	18.7	20.8	
<b>16</b>	273 779	-0.4	2.8	6.1	3.1	1.3	-4.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.8	0.9	-23.6	-4.7	0.7	-1.3	
<b>17</b>	302 431	10.5	5.5	2.8	8.3	6.3	14.1	4.5	6.7	7.0	8.0	4.8	28.3	25.3	8.3	30.9	
<b>18</b>	319 647	5.7	1.2	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	-2.9	22.7	8.4	4.2	1.8	
<b>19</b>	P 322 069	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.2	1.2	-4.2	2.8	1.0	-0.6	1.8	18.8	-6.8	-16.3	8.7	1.6	
<b>19 Jul</b>	P 27 773	0.6	1.5	1.8	-0.1	1.5	-7.2	3.6	1.7	-1.0	0.8	-1.4	-13.5	-18.7	14.4	13.8	
<b>Aug</b>	P 23 421	-1.5	2.8	1.1	-9.5	5.3	-2.7	8.0	2.1	-1.6	2.0	18.5	-10.9	-26.6	-1.0	-1.2	
<b>Sep</b>	P 27 731	8.9	12.5	11.8	12.7	12.8	14.5	12.4	7.7	8.0	10.4	20.5	3.7	-5.6	11.9	49.1	
<b>Oct</b>	P 29 438	-2.7	-1.0	3.6	-6.3	-2.3	-21.5	2.9	1.0	0.1	1.5	27.0	-35.3	-21.3	3.5	6.9	
<b>Nov</b>	P 26 925	-3.3	-1.2	-3.4	1.2	-0.5	-7.3	1.1	0.2	-1.0	-2.3	10.0	-9.9	-23.2	-5.8	-16.5	
<b>Dec</b>	P 24 660	1.0	-1.5	2.0	-2.7	-2.8	-12.4	0.1	3.3	2.1	4.0	20.3	-7.2	-25.8	3.8	-21.8	
<b>20 Jan</b>	P 26 650	-1.3	-3.9	-5.5	-6.3	-2.9	-4.4	-2.6	0.3	-1.4	1.0	29.5	-5.3	-31.3	-2.2	-10.6	
<b>Feb</b>	P 26 109	1.8	-0.8	-2.8	3.7	-0.5	-3.4	0.1	6.9	5.2	4.9	34.4	-25.8	2.2	-3.3	-14.4	
<b>Mar</b>	P 23 805	-14.4	-12.0	-19.3	-18.7	-7.8	-10.1	-7.3	-12.6	-12.7	-13.9	6.8	-41.7	-1.6	-21.0	-18.0	
<b>Apr</b>	P 16 561	-37.2	-30.8	-46.4	-38.5	-22.4	-22.5	-22.4	-42.7	-42.4	-40.4	-7.8	-56.4	-13.1	-4.1	-15.0	
<b>May</b>	P 17 390	-39.6	-36.8	-46.2	-30.7	-33.5	-49.5	-30.0	-39.7	-40.3	-40.9	-36.5	-72.4	-24.6	8.8	-41.3	
<b>Jun</b>	P 21 158	-20.1	-18.6	-19.0	-10.5	-19.5	-38.1	-15.1	-16.3	-16.8	-18.1	-14.2	-65.0	-6.7	8.5	-21.6	
<b>Jul</b>	P 23 692	-14.7	-10.3	-16.6	4.5	-9.4	-20.3	-7.1	-10.0	-8.8	-11.4	-11.1	-40.8	-19.7	-5.8	-34.9	
<b>Aug</b>	P 19 400	-17.2	-15.5	-16.7	-0.9	-16.7	-29.5	-12.9	-13.7	-12.4	-16.6	-28.4	-55.2	-4.1	0.5	-15.8	

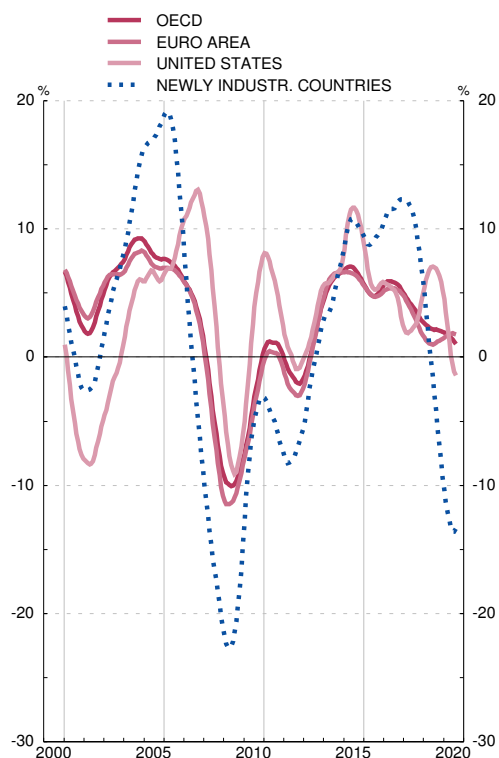
### BY PRODUCTS

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO SEATS method)



### BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS method)



Sources: ME, MHAP y BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 18.2 and 18.3 of the Statistical Bulletin. The monthly series are provisional data, while the annual series are the final foreign trade data.

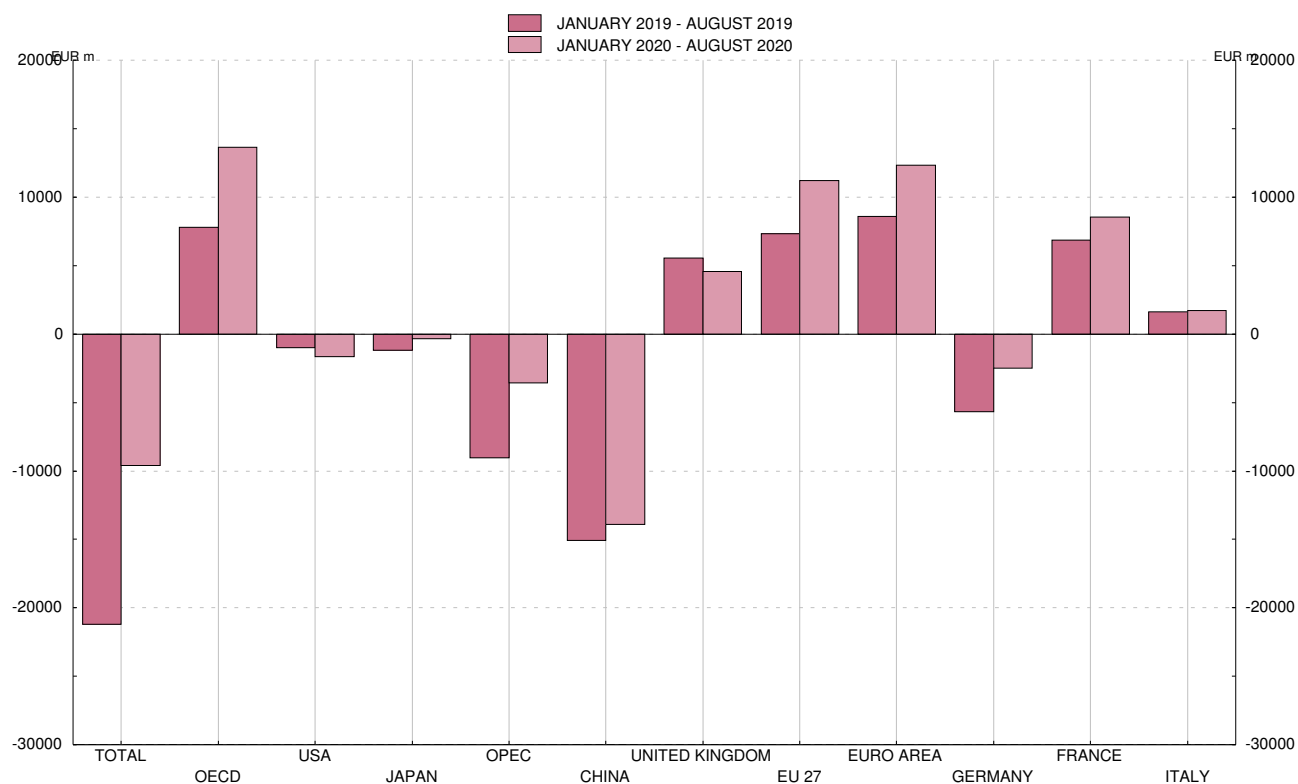
a. Series deflated by unit value indices.

**7.5. SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE WITH OTHER EURO AREA COUNTRIES AND WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.  
TRADE BALANCE. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION**

EUR millions

	World total	European Union (EU 27)						OECD					Other American countries	China	Newly industrialised countries
		Total	Euro area			Other EU 27	Total	Of which:			OPEC				
			Total	Of which:				United Kingdom	United States	Japan					
				Germany	France							Italy			
1	2=3+7	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<b>13</b>	-16 533	10 924	10 573	-4 360	10 639	1 563	351	14 760	6 134	-1 575	-183-17 248	-1 184-13 470	6		
<b>14</b>	-24 975	5 033	5 875	-7 427	8 582	1 591	-842	9 693	5 407	273	-21-17 170	-1 162-15 878	1 405		
<b>15</b>	-24 978	1 920	3 114	-8 950	8 587	1 365	-1 194	6 081	5 528	-1 323	-751-10 276	149-19 281	-222		
<b>16</b>	-17 385	4 995	7 307	-7 437	8 107	2 282	-2 311	11 595	8 884	-1 578	-1 244 -6 574	-718-18 962	-279		
<b>17</b>	-26 288	7 680	8 214	-8 238	8 019	1 846	-533	9 341	7 359	-1 097	-1 490-10 934	-1 540-19 876	-1 265		
<b>18</b>	-34 387	8 103	8 665	-9 550	8 777	1 649	-562	8 179	7 065	-387	-1 604-15 004	-2 406-20 633	-825		
<b>19</b>	P	-31 980	9 541	11 786	-8 874	10 479	2 648	-2 245	10 476	7 858	-1 794	-1 631-13 870	-768-22 354	-597	
<b>19 Jul</b>	P	-2 486	749	1 080	-767	1 292	29	-331	1 250	743	12	-124 -762	-3 -2 358	-26	
<b>Aug</b>	P	-3 985	18	108	-974	473	120	-90	-29	426	-94	-82 -1 336	-173 -1 810	-99	
<b>Sep</b>	P	-4 263	147	381	-922	611	304	-234	-199	616	-325	-139 -1 470	-110 -2 103	-273	
<b>Oct</b>	P	-2 577	1 020	1 203	-737	1 058	264	-182	996	755	-392	-111 -1 007	-144 -2 048	-162	
<b>Nov</b>	P	-1 864	509	912	-737	901	233	-403	1 356	742	-94	-96 -1 234	87 -1 584	154	
<b>Dec</b>	P	-2 094	547	696	-796	1 027	238	-149	512	176	-9	-90 -1 107	-35 -1 559	-37	
<b>20 Jan</b>	P	-3 507	1 461	1 639	-325	994	374	-178	1 153	691	-645	-117 -1 172	-106 -2 205	-136	
<b>Feb</b>	P	-2 117	466	783	-846	696	339	-317	707	704	-341	-54 -749	41 -1 741	96	
<b>Mar</b>	P	-2 036	78	243	-644	444	97	-165	495	761	-286	-111 -564	-15 -982	-49	
<b>Apr</b>	P	-1 519	993	1 162	-183	889	210	-169	1 028	339	-191	-29 -182	-215 -1 532	-87	
<b>May</b>	P	124	2 335	2 328	5	1 322	145	7	2 841	527	-149	-38 -82	-253 -2 044	-28	
<b>Jun</b>	P	1 482	2 849	2 924	-24	1 893	316	-75	3 554	559	7	-52 -215	-291 -1 754	4	
<b>Jul</b>	P	-306	2 067	2 186	-81	1 473	156	-119	2 662	595	24	47 -296	-118 -2 012	-51	
<b>Aug</b>	P	-1 736	953	1 067	-376	836	76	-114	1 222	420	-44	3 -310	-298 -1 621	-46	

**CUMULATIVE TRADE BALANCE**



Source: MHAP.

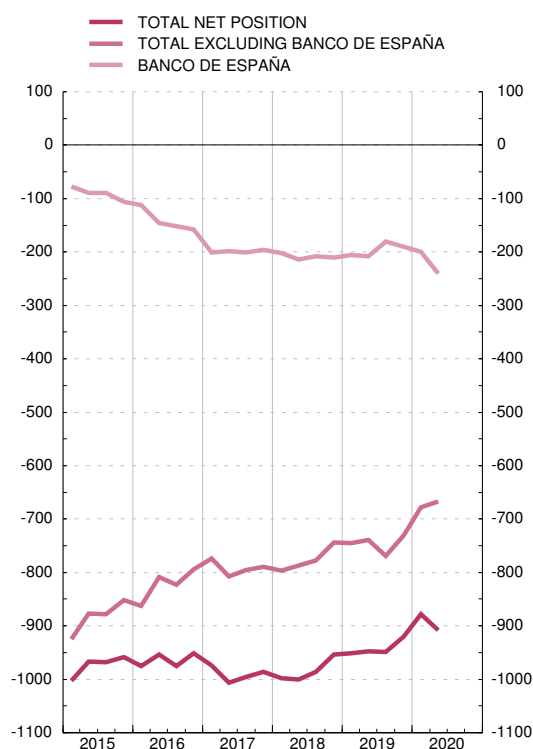
Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 18.3 and 18.5 of the Statistical Bulletin. The monthly series are provisional data, while the annual series are the final foreign trade data.

## 7.6. INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION SUMMARY

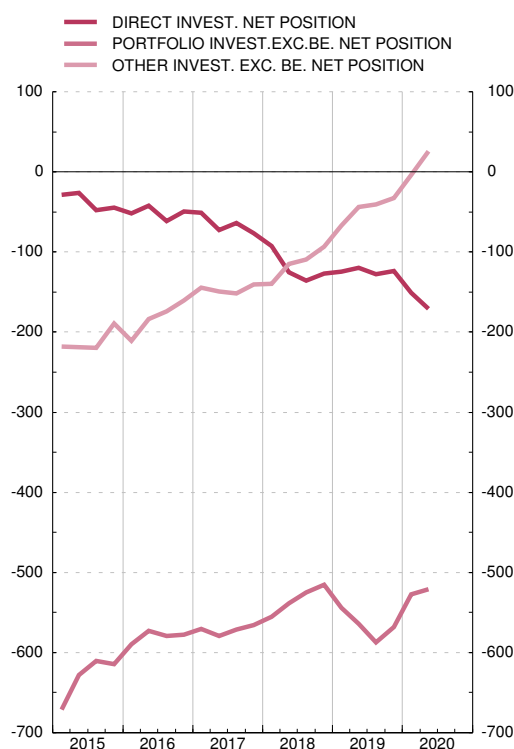
End-of-period stocks in EUR billions

	Net international investment position (assets-liabil.)	Total excluding Banco de España											Banco de España			
		Net position excluding Banco de España (assets-liabil.)	Direct investment			Portfolio investment			Other investment			Financial derivatives Net position (assets-liabil.)	Banco de España Net position (assets-liabil.)	Reserves	Net position vis-à-vis the Euro-system	Other (a)
			Net position (assets-liabil.)	Assets	Liabilities	Net position (assets-liabil.)	Assets	Liabilities	Net position (assets-liabil.)	Assets	Liabilities					
<b>12</b>	-917	-698	-23	548	571	-497	293	790	-182	396	579	5	-219	38	-298	41
<b>13</b>	-947	-847	-52	537	589	-588	314	902	-212	344	556	5	-100	34	-162	28
<b>14</b>	-990	-923	-60	560	620	-629	382	1 011	-229	344	573	-4	-68	41	-114	5
<b>15</b>	-958	-852	-45	614	659	-615	441	1 056	-189	351	539	-4	-106	50	-165	10
<b>16</b>	-952	-794	-50	661	711	-578	465	1 043	-161	358	519	-6	-158	60	-225	7
<b>17 Q2</b>	-1 007	-808	-73	673	746	-580	520	1 100	-150	357	507	-6	-199	57	-261	5
<b>Q3</b>	-996	-795	-64	681	745	-572	534	1 105	-152	352	504	-8	-201	56	-259	2
<b>Q4</b>	P -986	-790	-77	674	751	-566	547	1 113	-141	369	510	-7	-196	58	-256	2
<b>18 Q1</b>	P -998	-796	-93	680	773	-555	568	1 123	-140	374	514	-8	-201	57	-261	2
<b>Q2</b>	P -1 001	-787	-126	677	803	-538	575	1 114	-115	393	508	-8	-214	59	-273	-1
<b>Q3</b>	P -986	-777	-136	686	821	-525	591	1 116	-109	398	507	-7	-209	59	-265	-3
<b>Q4</b>	P -954	-743	-127	682	809	-516	562	1 077	-93	415	508	-8	-210	62	-266	-6
<b>19 Q1</b>	P -951	-745	-124	707	831	-544	588	1 133	-67	451	518	-9	-206	64	-269	-1
<b>Q2</b>	P -948	-740	-120	715	835	-564	610	1 174	-44	462	506	-12	-208	65	-271	-2
<b>Q3</b>	P -949	-769	-128	718	846	-587	626	1 213	-41	462	503	-13	-180	68	-241	-8
<b>Q4</b>	P -920	-730	-124	719	843	-568	648	1 216	-33	480	513	-5	-190	67	-245	-11
<b>20 Q1</b>	P -878	-679	-151	690	841	-527	595	1 122	-4	527	531	4	-200	68	-256	-12
<b>Q2</b>	P -908	-668	-171	678	849	-521	643	1 164	26	536	511	-1	-241	69	-314	4

### INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION



### COMPONENTS OF THE POSITION



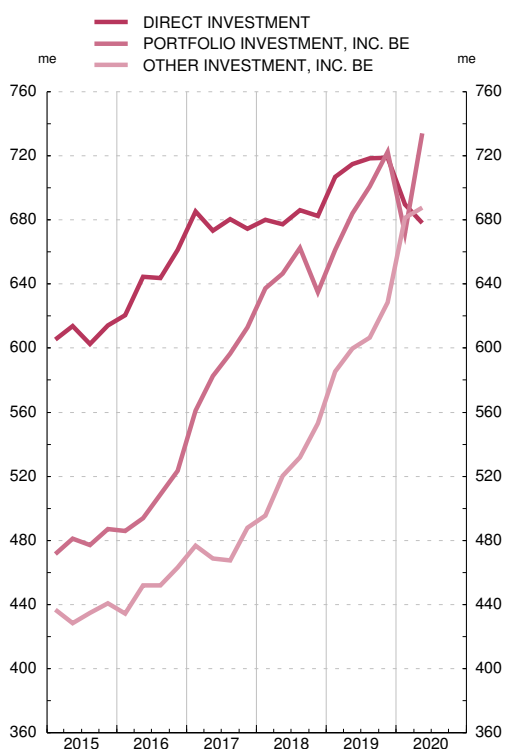
Source: BE.

## 7.7. INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION BREAKDOWN

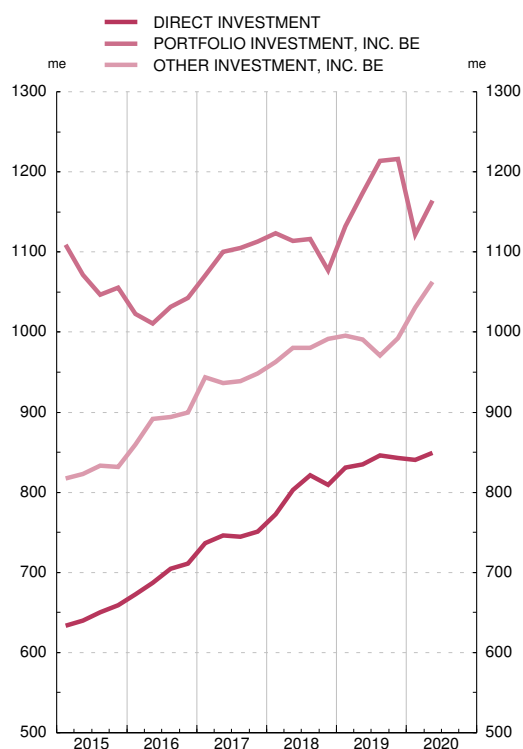
End-of-period stocks in EUR millions

	Direct investment				Portfolio investment, including Banco de España				Other investment, including Banco de España (a)		Financial derivatives including BE	
	Assets		Liabilities		Assets		Liabilities		Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities
	Equity	Debt instruments	Equity	Debt instruments	Equity and investment fund shares	Debt securities	Equity and investment fund shares	Debt securities				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>12</b>	465	84	374	197	105	231	179	611	436	919	157	152
<b>13</b>	452	85	386	203	139	209	242	660	397	776	105	100
<b>14</b>	468	92	401	219	175	237	272	738	420	789	120	124
<b>15</b>	510	104	437	222	225	263	290	766	441	831	109	113
<b>16</b>	545	116	485	226	234	289	289	754	463	900	104	110
<b>17 Q2</b>	551	122	509	237	270	312	337	763	469	937	89	95
<b>Q3</b>	554	126	508	236	283	313	346	759	467	939	88	96
<b>Q4</b>	550	124	525	226	297	316	337	776	488	949	87	94
<b>18 Q1</b>	P 553	126	543	229	304	333	324	800	495	963	82	90
<b>Q2</b>	P 552	125	569	234	308	339	318	796	520	980	88	95
<b>Q3</b>	P 560	126	585	237	316	347	312	804	532	981	85	92
<b>Q4</b>	P 556	127	579	230	286	349	279	799	553	991	84	92
<b>19 Q1</b>	P 576	130	598	233	310	351	304	829	585	995	86	95
<b>Q2</b>	P 580	135	605	230	317	367	304	870	600	991	93	104
<b>Q3</b>	P 583	135	610	236	326	375	307	907	607	970	111	124
<b>Q4</b>	P 576	143	619	224	346	376	321	895	628	993	91	96
<b>20 Q1</b>	P 548	142	616	225	294	378	227	894	681	1 030	136	132
<b>Q2</b>	P 540	138	625	224	329	405	244	920	688	1 063	122	123

### ASSETS



### LIABILITIES



Source: BE.

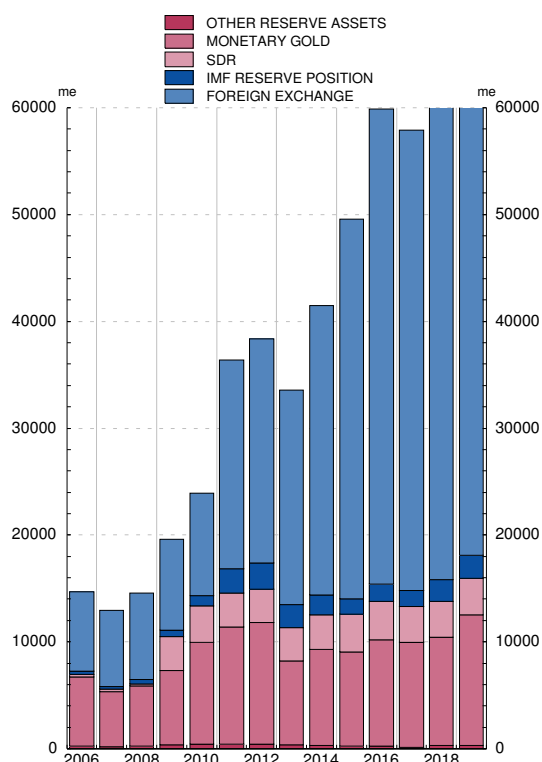
## 7.8. SPANISH RESERVE ASSETS

■ Series depicted in chart.

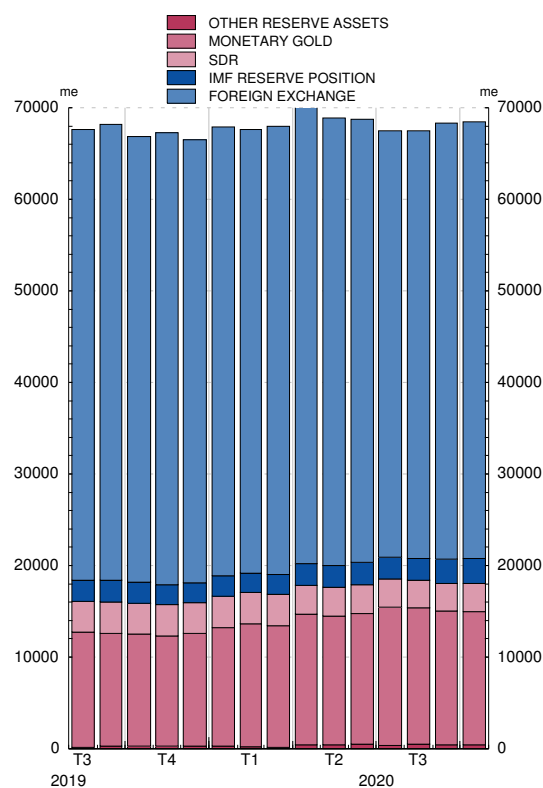
End-of-period stocks in EUR millions

	Reserve assets						Memorandum item: gold
	Total	Foreign exchange	Reserve position in the IMF	SDRs	Monetary gold	Other reserve assets	Millions of troy ounces
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>14</b>	41 469	27 076	1 888	3 233	8 943	328	9.1
<b>15</b>	49 573	35 560	1 425	3 507	8 811	269	9.1
<b>16</b>	59 902	44 474	1 669	3 551	9 941	267	9.1
<b>17</b>	57 877	43 098	1 448	3 398	9 795	137	9.1
<b>18</b>	61 708	45 858	2 070	3 350	10 149	281	9.1
<b>19</b> May	64 528	48 154	2 230	3 421	10 543	180	9.1
Jun	64 667	47 699	2 205	3 392	11 247	124	9.1
Jul	65 864	48 267	2 305	3 385	11 640	267	9.1
Aug	67 618	49 199	2 317	3 410	12 521	172	9.1
Sep	68 172	49 795	2 337	3 440	12 346	255	9.1
Oct	66 886	48 672	2 307	3 402	12 236	268	9.1
Nov	67 286	49 350	2 207	3 440	11 983	306	9.1
Dec	66 523	48 404	2 181	3 381	12 260	297	9.1
<b>20</b> Jan	67 939	49 080	2 203	3 419	12 954	282	9.1
Feb	67 623	48 427	2 152	3 434	13 374	235	9.1
Mar	68 008	48 987	2 144	3 426	13 282	169	9.1
Apr	71 311	51 095	2 381	3 163	14 262	410	9.1
May	68 910	48 876	2 434	3 106	14 046	448	9.1
Jun	68 771	48 405	2 485	3 097	14 296	487	9.1
Jul	67 512	46 602	2 414	3 011	15 108	378	9.1
Aug	67 463	46 675	2 406	3 003	14 905	474	9.1
Sep	68 357	47 628	2 685	3 036	14 570	437	9.1
Oct	68 435	47 689	2 697	3 052	14 608	389	9.1

RESERVE ASSETS  
END-OF-YEAR POSITIONS



RESERVE ASSETS  
END-OF-MONTH POSITIONS



Source: BE.

Note: From January 1999 the assets denominated in euro and other currencies vis-à-vis residents of other euro area countries are not considered reserve assets. To December 1998, data in pesetas have been converted to euro using the irrevocable euro conversion rate. Since January 1999, all reserve assets are valued at market prices.

Reserve assets data have been compiled in accordance with the IMF's new methodological guidelines published in the document 'International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity Guidelines for a Data Template', 2013 (<https://www.imf.org/external/np/sta/ir/IRProcessWeb/pdf/guide2013.pdf>)

## 7.9. EXTERNAL DEBT SUMMARY

End-of-period positions

EUR millions

	Total 1=2+7+13+ 16+21	General government					Other monetary financial institutions					
		Total 2=3+4+5+6	Short-term		Long-term		Total 7=8+9+10+ 11+12	Short-term			Long-term	
			Debt securities short-term 3 (a)	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities 4 (b)	Debt securities long-term 5 (a)	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities 6 (b)		Debt securities short-term 8 (a)	Deposits 9	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities 10 (b)	Debt securities long-term 11 (a)	Deposits 12
<b>16</b> Q2	1 876 843	559 443	55 583	1 514	409 219	93 126	433 114	7 711	234 987	1 591	129 291	59 534
Q3	1 887 084	563 234	55 382	1 720	413 303	92 830	419 571	7 575	219 899	2 005	129 955	60 137
Q4	1 879 494	553 427	61 427	2 506	397 889	91 606	408 845	7 039	214 669	1 512	127 564	58 060
<b>17</b> Q1	1 923 797	547 008	60 360	650	394 299	91 699	400 567	6 300	208 132	2 016	123 977	60 141
Q2	1 936 914	561 769	59 274	1 674	410 322	90 500	400 338	5 821	206 020	2 865	129 046	56 586
Q3	1 934 320	555 145	53 215	2 029	409 713	90 188	408 144	9 399	202 047	4 542	133 968	58 189
Q4	P 1 950 672	570 838	61 737	1 732	419 414	87 955	440 910	12 918	209 645	3 118	157 634	57 596
<b>18</b> Q1	P 1 992 074	587 960	55 843	854	445 689	85 574	441 811	17 023	204 304	3 229	157 986	59 269
Q2	P 2 009 709	589 089	52 458	1 003	453 686	81 943	431 862	14 184	198 732	3 073	157 691	58 181
Q3	P 2 020 966	595 857	51 856	1 192	460 328	82 481	435 526	13 809	201 897	6 638	158 592	54 590
Q4	P 2 019 892	590 704	49 980	1 220	460 024	79 480	429 886	14 918	193 292	3 352	158 201	60 122
<b>19</b> Q1	P 2 057 007	608 504	46 042	1 162	482 181	79 119	442 871	13 653	201 706	2 913	163 652	60 949
Q2	P 2 091 093	650 556	41 926	1 666	528 314	78 651	433 853	14 453	189 013	2 800	164 546	63 041
Q3	P 2 112 988	674 586	41 705	3 187	551 147	78 547	439 072	13 992	179 358	4 010	175 049	66 663
Q4	P 2 111 250	658 319	45 005	1 423	534 199	77 692	453 080	14 891	181 674	3 470	178 726	74 318
<b>20</b> Q1	P 2 149 657	670 787	46 488	537	546 352	77 410	470 373	17 532	205 287	2 400	171 738	73 416
Q2	P 2 206 499	681 856	56 315	935	546 696	77 910	463 889	18 633	193 052	2 693	178 861	70 650

## 7.9. EXTERNAL DEBT (CONT.) SUMMARY

End-of-period positions

EUR millions

	Monetary authority			Other resident sectors					Direct investment			
	Total (c) 12=14+15	Short-term Deposits 14	Long-term Special drawing rights (allocation) 15	Total 16=17+18+ 19+20	Short-term		Long-term		Total 21=22+23 +24	Vis-à-vis		
					Debt securities short-term (a) 17	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities 18	Debt securities long-term (a) 19	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities 20		Direct investors 22	Direct investment enterprises 23	Fellow enterprises 24
<b>16</b> Q2	351 338	347 781	3 557	308 647	7 776	46 069	151 546	103 255	224 301	53 316	66 792	104 193
Q3	369 077	365 541	3 535	305 131	7 567	44 814	149 606	103 144	230 071	55 658	71 428	102 984
Q4	380 568	376 964	3 604	310 717	8 462	46 883	151 602	103 770	225 936	55 467	68 687	101 783
<b>17</b> Q1	429 983	426 392	3 591	310 639	7 623	49 594	152 061	101 362	235 599	56 533	74 206	104 860
Q2	429 578	426 130	3 448	307 748	7 784	48 982	150 577	100 405	237 480	56 360	74 648	106 473
Q3	435 271	431 887	3 384	299 525	7 651	45 769	145 197	100 907	236 235	56 342	73 674	106 219
Q4	P 438 742	435 384	3 358	273 922	779	48 960	123 220	100 963	226 260	51 649	73 079	101 532
<b>18</b> Q1	P 449 151	445 814	3 337	283 851	1 025	51 036	122 257	109 533	229 300	51 348	80 647	97 305
Q2	P 472 426	469 012	3 414	282 301	1 658	54 246	116 013	110 384	234 031	55 749	86 796	91 485
Q3	P 473 349	469 942	3 408	279 457	2 116	52 397	116 888	108 056	236 776	55 318	87 282	94 176
Q4	P 483 083	479 646	3 437	286 156	1 858	52 561	113 641	118 096	230 063	57 327	83 908	88 828
<b>19</b> Q1	P 476 768	473 274	3 494	295 812	3 849	52 023	119 475	120 464	233 052	58 443	87 381	87 228
Q2	P 485 410	481 955	3 454	291 175	4 384	54 057	116 392	116 342	230 099	59 475	84 855	85 768
Q3	P 467 834	464 298	3 536	295 771	6 416	53 497	118 498	117 361	235 725	60 021	88 087	87 617
Q4	P 479 852	476 363	3 489	296 160	3 574	54 860	118 514	119 212	223 839	54 100	83 549	86 191
<b>20</b> Q1	P 498 899	495 375	3 523	284 662	3 602	51 283	108 715	121 062	224 936	53 525	85 459	85 952
Q2	P 551 905	548 432	3 473	285 084	3 085	44 222	116 593	121 183	223 765	55 158	84 301	84 306

Source: BE.

a. Debt securities are divided into short term (under one year) and long term (one year or more).

**8.1.a CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET OF THE EUROSISTEM. MONETARY POLICY OPERATIONS AND THEIR COUNTERPARTS**
*Average of daily data, EUR millions*

	Monetary policy operations (assets)					Total	Counterparts (liabilities)				
	Main re-financing operations (liquidity providing)	Longer-term re-financing operations (liquidity providing)	Fine-tuning and structural operations (net)	Asset purchase programmes	Standing facilities (net)		Actual reserves of credit institutions	Autonomous factors			
								Bank-notes	General government deposits	Gold and net assets in foreign currency	Other liabilities (net)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
						1+2+3+4+5=7+8+9-10+11					
<b>19 Apr</b>	5 571	718 677	- 2 634 325	-614 639	2 743 934	1 389 057	1 223 041	265 035	688 715	555 515	
May	5 473	718 609	- 2 629 247	-602 305	2 751 025	1 406 995	1 226 475	242 730	689 705	564 529	
Jun	5 943	714 781	- 2 626 947	-585 777	2 761 894	1 383 872	1 233 999	269 126	691 943	566 840	
Jul	3 716	692 637	- 2 617 415	-570 221	2 743 547	1 319 196	1 244 234	297 535	719 946	602 527	
Aug	3 236	692 543	- 2 612 743	-545 019	2 763 502	1 333 198	1 251 160	276 980	720 320	622 485	
Sep	2 445	686 874	- 2 610 921	-524 993	2 775 246	1 352 708	1 250 192	278 582	722 599	616 363	
Oct	1 852	663 748	- 2 607 656	-436 152	2 837 104	1 411 552	1 253 993	290 777	773 810	654 592	
Nov	1 872	663 586	- 2 614 948	-237 726	3 042 680	1 676 313	1 257 295	239 957	773 455	642 571	
Dec	3 716	642 118	- 2 632 700	-276 372	3 002 161	1 624 497	1 280 686	199 532	775 148	672 594	
<b>20 Jan</b>	1 436	616 175	- 2 640 979	-257 767	3 000 822	1 627 625	1 277 279	225 762	763 778	633 933	
Feb	1 109	616 069	- 2 662 386	-231 423	3 048 141	1 649 008	1 274 533	270 957	766 034	619 677	
Mar	1 539	688 007	- 2 691 100	-238 718	3 141 929	1 689 181	1 293 993	297 683	817 877	678 948	
Apr	284	895 688	- 2 806 666	-285 458	3 417 179	1 846 028	1 326 227	390 893	945 270	799 301	
May	291	971 253	- 2 949 088	-293 771	3 626 861	1 950 195	1 343 238	448 383	949 667	834 711	
Jun	489	1 148 156	- 3 100 945	-297 684	3 951 906	2 123 755	1 359 039	602 198	898 487	765 402	
Jul	1 152	1 589 391	- 3 229 229	-391 578	4 428 194	2 547 329	1 372 039	711 439	870 571	667 957	
Aug	1 203	1 593 718	- 3 318 911	-409 234	4 504 598	2 623 812	1 381 600	715 873	865 603	648 915	
Sep	1 669	1 602 148	- 3 402 388	-413 967	4 592 238	2 682 198	1 384 995	740 876	864 653	648 822	

**8.1.b BALANCE SHEET OF THE BANCO DE ESPAÑA. MONETARY POLICY OPERATIONS AND THEIR COUNTERPARTS**
*Average of daily data, EUR millions*

	Monetary policy operations (assets)					Total	Counterparts (liabilities)						
	Main re-financing operations (liquidity providing)	Longer-term re-financing operations (liquidity providing)	Fine-tuning and structural operations (net)	Asset purchase programmes	Standing facilities (net)		Intra-Eurosistem		Actual reserves of credit institutions	Autonomous factors			
							Target	Rest		Bank-notes	General government deposits	Gold and net assets in foreign currency	Other liabilities (net)
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
						12+13+14+15+16=18+19+20+21+22-23+24							
<b>19 Apr</b>	198	166 923	- 335 595	-9 555	493 161	398 040	-133 731	103 327	134 369	39 144	62 802	14 814	
May	187	166 923	- 332 093	-4 682	494 521	409 791	-135 298	106 467	134 292	25 558	63 085	16 796	
Jun	180	164 162	- 332 756	-5 511	491 587	404 037	-136 963	102 611	135 437	32 979	63 235	16 721	
Jul	147	148 513	- 332 141	-6 535	474 266	402 635	-137 399	82 585	135 872	36 345	63 648	17 877	
Aug	152	148 513	- 330 559	-6 964	472 260	397 884	-139 852	90 277	136 906	30 838	63 776	19 982	
Sep	97	145 835	- 330 627	-6 805	469 755	389 781	-141 832	94 706	136 611	34 499	64 033	20 023	
Oct	99	134 454	- 330 741	-7 639	457 655	373 567	-144 010	97 025	137 521	38 238	67 290	22 604	
Nov	85	134 454	- 331 062	-	465 601	373 132	-145 797	111 848	137 756	31 164	67 245	24 744	
Dec	102	132 611	- 332 324	-3 049	461 989	376 312	-146 715	117 872	141 014	17 723	67 916	23 699	
<b>20 Jan</b>	74	130 400	- 335 495	-6 388	459 581	381 475	-148 103	106 544	140 310	24 152	66 323	21 526	
Feb	42	130 400	- 336 440	-3 902	462 980	373 577	-148 727	113 476	139 010	26 440	66 016	25 220	
Mar	18	142 966	- 340 023	-2 340	480 667	377 902	-150 007	121 146	140 981	36 107	69 239	23 777	
Apr	2	167 524	- 356 051	-3 596	519 982	410 477	-152 489	119 410	145 569	47 056	74 333	24 289	
May	2	176 040	- 374 992	-4 442	546 593	437 072	-152 185	120 862	147 929	40 296	74 234	26 854	
Jun	5	196 370	- 398 893	-2 717	592 551	455 009	-151 084	132 642	149 725	53 317	74 130	27 072	
Jul	5	256 627	- 416 150	-2 261	670 521	445 632	-149 629	216 549	150 728	55 437	73 437	25 241	
Aug	3	256 598	- 423 608	-1 962	678 247	455 581	-149 619	225 960	150 920	41 030	72 858	27 234	
Sep	-	256 802	- 434 394	-2 008	689 189	456 679	-150 777	228 843	151 522	46 842	70 810	26 889	

Sources: ECB for Table 8.1.a and BE for Table 8.1.b.

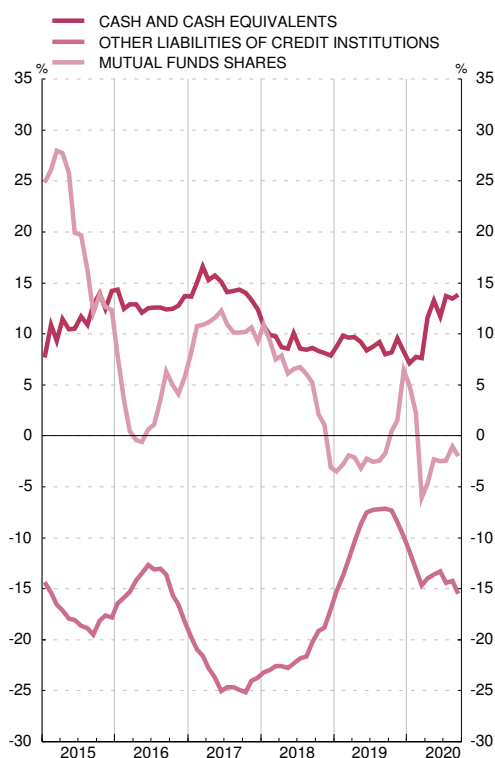
## 8.2 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

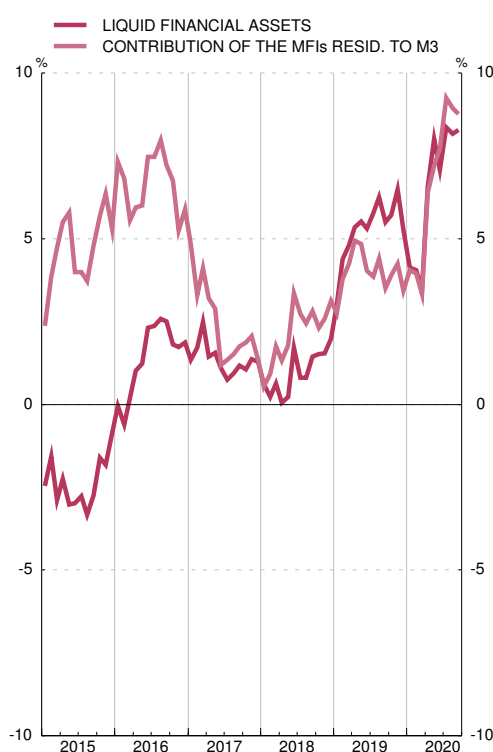
EUR millions and %

	Cash and cash equivalents				Other liabilities of credit institutions			Mutual funds shares (b)				Memorandum items	
	Stocks	12-month % change	12-m. % change		Stocks	12 month % change	of which: Other deposits (d)	Stocks	12-month % change	12-month % change		Liquid financial assets (f)	Contribution of the MFIs resid. to M3
			Cash	Deposits (c)						Fixed income in EUR (e)	Other		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>17</b>	859 242	12,4	-8,7	14,9	254 345	-23,7	-24,0	272 593	9,3	-1,6	12,4	1,3	1,3
<b>18</b>	927 065	7,9	-11,5	9,7	211 097	-17,0	-15,9	264 069	-3,1	-2,5	-3,3	2,0	3,1
<b>19</b>	A 1 003 460	8,2	-12,4	9,8	190 195	-9,9	-14,8	281 070	6,4	13,5	4,6	5,3	3,4
<b>19 Jun</b>	A 984 603	8,4	-11,6	10,0	204 412	-7,5	-13,2	273 919	-2,2	6,0	-4,2	5,3	4,0
<b>Jul</b>	A 965 810	8,8	-11,8	10,5	202 833	-7,3	-13,1	275 292	-2,5	9,6	-5,5	5,8	3,9
<b>Aug</b>	A 971 275	9,2	-11,7	10,9	201 026	-7,2	-13,2	274 072	-2,5	11,5	-5,8	6,3	4,4
<b>Sep</b>	A 975 727	8,0	-12,6	9,6	200 138	-7,1	-13,2	275 712	-1,8	13,8	-5,5	5,5	3,5
<b>Oct</b>	A 969 359	8,2	-12,3	9,8	196 281	-7,3	-13,0	276 467	0,5	15,6	-3,1	5,7	3,9
<b>Nov</b>	A 990 965	9,6	-11,4	11,2	192 607	-8,5	-13,8	278 121	1,6	13,2	-1,3	6,5	4,2
<b>Dec</b>	A 1 003 460	8,2	-12,4	9,8	190 195	-9,9	-14,8	281 070	6,4	13,5	4,6	5,3	3,4
<b>20 Jan</b>	A 985 923	7,1	-12,4	8,6	186 095	-11,4	-15,6	281 539	4,9	13,3	2,8	4,1	4,0
<b>Feb</b>	A 999 785	7,7	-12,1	9,2	182 073	-13,1	-16,5	276 398	2,2	7,2	1,0	4,1	4,0
<b>Mar</b>	A 1 023 086	7,6	-11,6	9,0	179 346	-14,7	-17,2	255 192	-6,1	0,6	-7,8	3,5	3,3
<b>Apr</b>	A 1 050 118	11,6	-5,3	12,8	179 729	-14,0	-16,4	261 498	-4,7	-1,0	-5,7	6,6	6,4
<b>May</b>	A 1 078 412	13,3	1,7	14,1	179 000	-13,6	-16,1	264 174	-2,3	-1,3	-2,5	8,0	7,2
<b>Jun</b>	A 1 099 756	11,7	5,1	12,1	177 244	-13,3	-15,9	267 156	-2,5	0,6	-3,3	7,1	7,7
<b>Jul</b>	A 1 098 544	13,7	8,6	14,1	173 629	-14,4	-16,9	268 596	-2,4	-1,5	-2,7	8,4	9,2
<b>Aug</b>	A 1 101 980	13,5	11,2	13,6	172 461	-14,2	-16,3	271 128	-1,1	-2,3	-0,7	8,2	8,9
<b>Sep</b>	A 1 110 653	13,8	13,7	13,8	169 171	-15,5	-17,4	270 199	-2,0	-2,3	-1,9	8,3	8,8

NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS  
Annual percentage change



NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS  
Annual percentage change



Source: BE. a. This concept refers to the instruments included in the headings of the table, issued by resident credit institutions and mutual funds.

The exception is column 9, which includes deposits in Spanish bank branches abroad.

b. It includes open-ended investment companies.

c. Current accounts, savings accounts and deposits redeemable at up to 3 months' notice.

d. Deposits redeemable at over 3 months' notice and time deposits.

e. The series includes the old categories of Money market funds and Fixed income mutual funds in euros.

f. Defined as cash and cash equivalents, other liabilities of credit institutions and Fixed income mutual funds shares in euros.



### 8.3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions and %

	Cash and cash equivalents (b)		Other liabilities of credit institutions			Mutual funds shares (c)				
	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Stocks	Annual growth rate	of which: Other deposits (d)	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate		
								Fixed income in EUR (e)	Other	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
17		214 603	19,3	48 445	-19,8	-23,5	34 258	7,1	4,1	7,7
18		227 373	6,0	41 161	-15,0	-15,4	31 912	-6,8	-10,3	-6,2
19	A	243 331	7,0	36 796	-10,6	-20,6	33 062	3,6	6,0	3,2
19	Jun	242 609	6,5	39 277	-3,8	-16,2	32 747	-5,0	-2,9	-5,4
	Jul	232 822	8,7	38 980	-4,5	-17,3	32 869	-5,3	-0,2	-6,3
	Aug	237 213	8,9	38 082	-5,4	-19,0	32 764	-5,3	1,4	-6,5
	Sep	242 661	6,7	38 710	-5,4	-18,9	32 485	-6,0	-4,2	-6,3
	Oct	233 438	5,4	37 635	-4,4	-16,3	32 554	-4,3	-2,8	-4,6
	Nov	244 833	10,0	36 636	-7,5	-18,7	32 810	-3,3	-2,8	-3,4
	Dec	243 331	7,0	36 796	-10,6	-20,6	33 062	3,6	6,0	3,2
20	Jan	229 436	4,1	36 528	-10,1	-20,7	33 408	3,5	11,1	2,1
	Feb	237 146	6,1	36 253	-10,6	-20,6	32 971	1,4	4,7	0,8
	Mar	247 824	4,2	36 482	-13,1	-22,9	31 226	-4,2	-0,5	-4,9
	Apr	259 416	14,3	39 044	-6,7	-14,5	31 754	-3,2	-1,2	-3,5
	May	271 737	16,8	40 271	-2,2	-8,9	31 971	-1,4	-1,5	-1,4
	Jun	278 092	14,6	41 049	4,5	-0,1	32 152	-1,8	-0,9	-2,0
	Jul	272 280	16,9	40 312	3,4	-1,3	32 347	-1,6	-2,1	-1,5
	Aug	274 542	15,7	41 016	7,7	7,3	32 623	-0,4	-1,6	-0,2
	Sep	280 072	15,4	40 159	3,7	2,6	32 553	0,2	6,4	-1,0

#### NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS Annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. This concept refers to the instruments included in the headings of the table, issued by resident credit institutions and mutual funds. The exception is column 6, which includes deposits in Spanish bank branches abroad.

b. Cash, current accounts, savings accounts and deposits redeemable at up to and including 3 months' notice.

c. It includes open-ended investment companies.

d. Deposits redeemable at over 3 months' notice and time deposits.

e. The series includes the old categories of Money market funds and Fixed income mutual funds in euros.

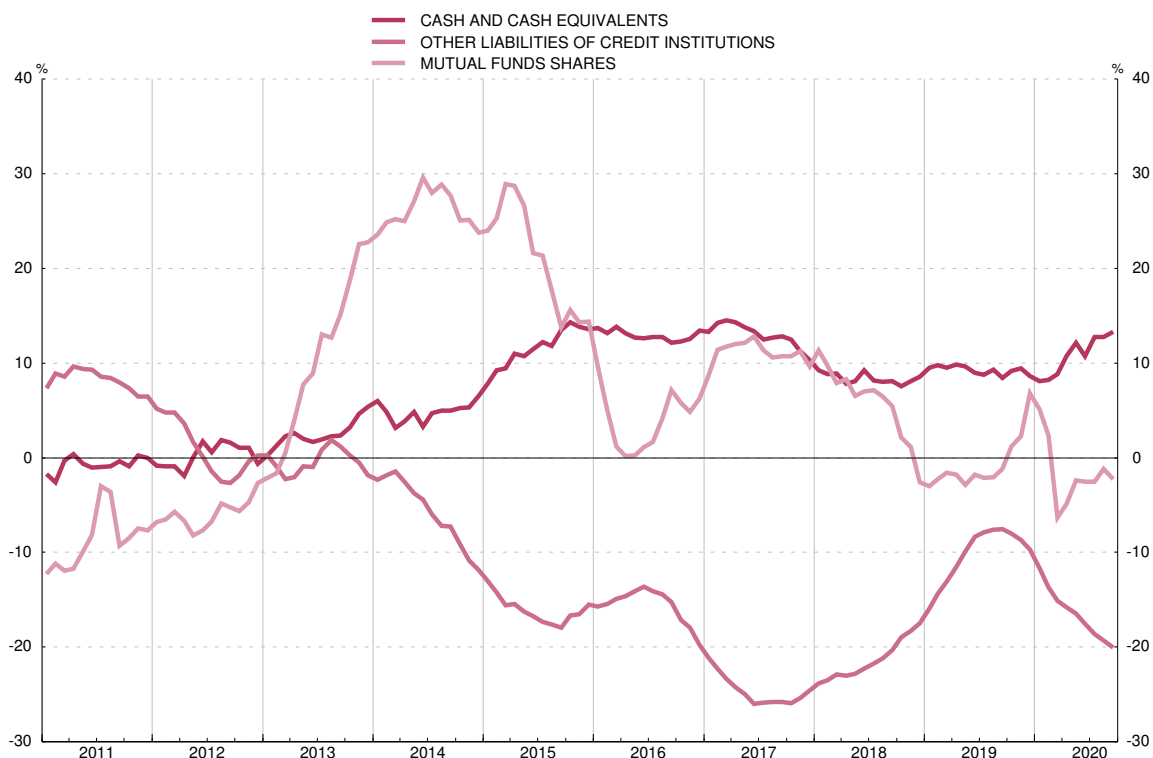
## 8.4 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions and %

		Cash and cash equivalents				Other liabilities of credit institutions						
		Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate		Stocks	Annual growth rate	of which: Other deposits (d)	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate	
				Cash	Deposits (c)						Fixed income in EUR (e)	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
<b>17</b>		644 639	10,3	-10,5	13,2	205 900	-24,6	-24,1	238 336	9,6	-2,2	13,2
<b>18</b>		699 692	8,5	-12,8	10,9	169 936	-17,5	-16,0	232 157	-2,6	-1,7	-2,8
<b>19</b>	A	760 129	8,6	-13,4	10,6	153 398	-9,7	-13,8	248 008	6,8	14,3	4,9
<b>19</b>	Jun	741 994	9,0	-12,6	11,1	165 135	-8,4	-12,7	241 173	-1,8	7,0	-4,0
	Jul	732 988	8,8	-12,8	10,9	163 853	-7,9	-12,4	242 423	-2,2	10,7	-5,3
	Aug	734 062	9,3	-12,7	11,4	162 944	-7,6	-12,2	241 308	-2,1	12,7	-5,7
	Sep	733 065	8,5	-13,6	10,5	161 428	-7,5	-12,2	243 227	-1,2	15,9	-5,3
	Oct	735 921	9,1	-13,3	11,2	158 646	-8,0	-12,5	243 913	1,2	17,7	-2,9
	Nov	746 132	9,5	-12,5	11,4	155 971	-8,7	-12,9	245 311	2,2	15,0	-0,9
	Dec	760 129	8,6	-13,4	10,6	153 398	-9,7	-13,8	248 008	6,8	14,3	4,9
<b>20</b>	Jan	756 488	8,1	-13,3	9,9	149 567	-11,7	-14,7	248 131	5,1	13,6	3,0
	Feb	762 639	8,2	-12,9	10,0	145 820	-13,7	-15,8	243 428	2,3	7,5	1,0
	Mar	775 261	8,8	-12,4	10,5	142 864	-15,1	-16,1	223 966	-6,3	0,7	-8,2
	Apr	790 703	10,7	-6,0	12,1	140 685	-15,8	-16,8	229 744	-4,9	-1,0	-6,0
	May	806 674	12,2	1,0	13,0	138 729	-16,5	-17,4	232 203	-2,4	-1,3	-2,7
	Jun	821 664	10,7	4,5	11,2	136 195	-17,5	-18,5	235 004	-2,6	0,7	-3,5
	Jul	826 264	12,7	8,1	13,1	133 317	-18,6	-19,5	236 248	-2,5	-1,5	-2,9
	Aug	827 438	12,7	10,7	12,9	131 444	-19,3	-20,0	238 505	-1,2	-2,3	-0,8
	Sep	830 581	13,3	13,3	13,3	129 013	-20,1	-20,7	237 645	-2,3	-3,1	-2,1

### HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISH Annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. This concept refers to the instruments included in the headings of the table, issued by resident credit institutions and mutual funds. The exception is column 6, which includes deposits in Spanish bank branches abroad.

b. It includes open-ended investment companies.

c. Current accounts, savings accounts and deposits redeemable at up to 3 months' notice.

d. Deposits redeemable at over 3 months' notice and time deposits.

e. The series includes the old categories of Money market funds and Fixed income mutual funds in euros.

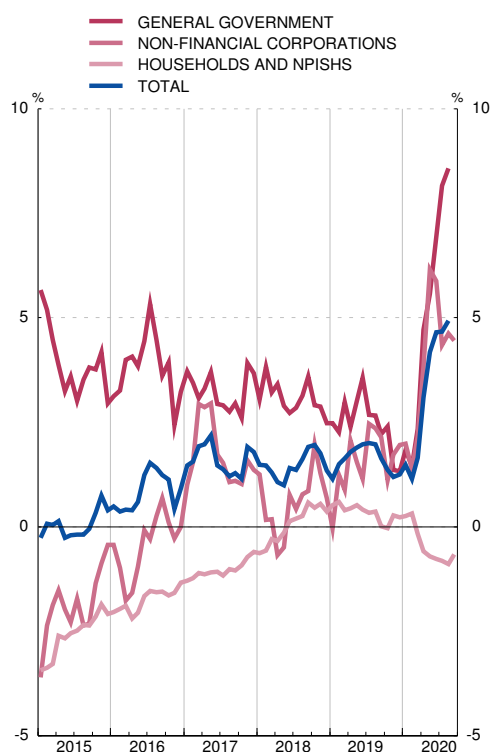
## 8.5. FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL SECTORS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Serie representada gráficamente.

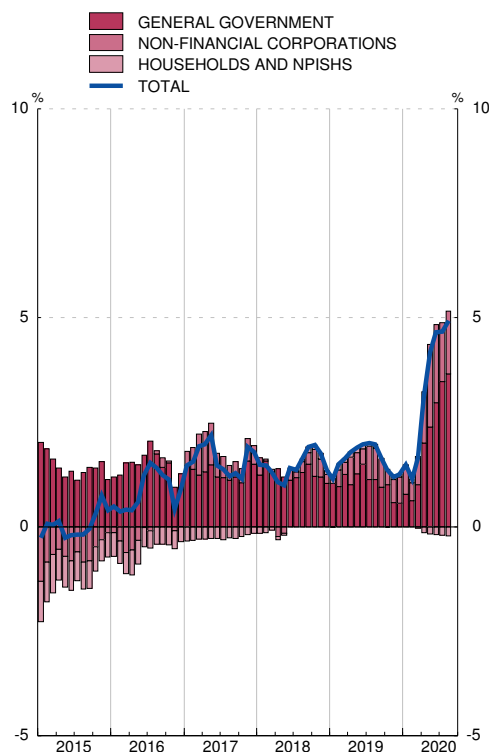
EUR millions and %

	Total			Annual growth rate							Contribution to col.3			
	Stocks	Effective flow	Annual growth rate	General government (b)	Non-financial corporations and households and NPISHs					General government (b)	Non-financial corporations and households and NPISHs			
					By sectors		By instruments				Non-financial corporations	Households and NPISHs		
					Non-financial corporations	Households and NPISHs	Credit institutions' loans (c) (including transferred) (d)	Debt securities	External loans					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<b>17</b>	2 746 313	48 434	1,8	3,7	0,5	1,4	-0,6	-0,6	6,8	3,2	1,5	0,3	0,4	-0,2
<b>18</b>	2 762 521	36 832	1,3	2,5	0,5	0,7	0,4	-0,6	9,7	2,2	1,0	0,3	0,2	0,1
<b>19</b>	A 2 785 180	34 348	1,2	1,3	1,2	2,0	0,2	-0,2	13,7	2,3	0,6	0,7	0,6	0,1
<b>19 Jun</b>	A 2 818 369	26 433	2,0	3,6	0,8	1,1	0,4	-0,3	15,3	0,5	1,5	0,5	0,4	0,1
<b>Jul</b>	A 2 805 827	-11 203	2,0	2,7	1,5	2,5	0,3	0,0	18,4	1,8	1,1	0,9	0,8	0,1
<b>Ago</b>	A 2 803 856	-1 765	2,0	2,7	1,5	2,4	0,4	0,2	17,6	1,3	1,1	0,8	0,8	0,1
<b>Sep</b>	A 2 810 782	7 697	1,6	2,2	1,2	2,1	0,0	-0,3	15,8	2,2	0,9	0,7	0,7	0,0
<b>Oct</b>	A 2 793 444	-16 110	1,4	2,4	0,6	1,1	-0,0	-0,6	13,9	1,0	1,0	0,3	0,4	-0,0
<b>Nov</b>	A 2 802 632	12 461	1,2	1,4	1,1	1,7	0,3	-0,4	14,0	2,3	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,1
<b>Dic</b>	A 2 785 180	-15 599	1,2	1,3	1,2	2,0	0,2	-0,2	13,7	2,3	0,6	0,7	0,6	0,1
<b>20 Ene</b>	A 2 789 929	4 636	1,5	1,8	1,2	2,0	0,2	-0,0	14,3	1,7	0,8	0,7	0,6	0,1
<b>Feb</b>	A 2 791 874	2 478	1,1	1,4	0,9	1,4	0,3	-0,3	15,7	0,4	0,6	0,5	0,4	0,1
<b>Mar</b>	A 2 826 412	34 832	1,6	2,3	1,1	2,1	-0,2	0,5	5,5	2,2	1,0	0,6	0,7	-0,0
<b>Abr</b>	A 2 854 475	30 989	3,1	4,7	1,9	3,8	-0,6	2,0	-0,0	2,1	2,0	1,1	1,2	-0,2
<b>May</b>	A 2 895 578	41 670	4,2	5,6	3,1	6,2	-0,7	3,1	5,0	2,6	2,4	1,8	2,0	-0,2
<b>Jun</b>	A 2 935 905	40 707	4,6	6,9	2,9	5,9	-0,8	2,8	8,4	1,3	3,0	1,7	1,9	-0,2
<b>Jul</b>	A 2 923 380	-11 078	4,7	8,2	2,1	4,3	-0,8	2,5	6,1	-1,2	3,5	1,2	1,4	-0,2
<b>Ago</b>	A 2 928 400	5 308	4,9	8,6	2,2	4,6	-0,9	2,6	5,8	-0,8	3,7	1,3	1,5	-0,2
<b>Sep</b>	A ...	...	...	...	2,2	4,4	-0,7	2,9	4,1	-1,2	...	...	...	...

FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL SECTORS  
Annual percentage change



FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL SECTORS  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. The annual percentage changes are calculated as the effective flow of the period / the stock at the beginning of the period.

b. Debt according to Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP). Consolidated nominal gross debt.

c. Includes credit financial intermediaries.

d. Including off-balance-sheet securitised loans transferred to securitisation funds, to SAREB, which is an Asset Management Corporation (AMC), and other transfers.

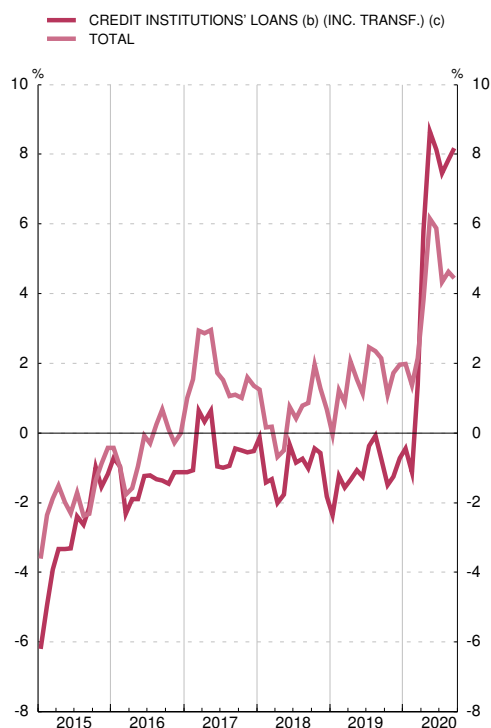
## 8.6. FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Serie representada gráficamente.

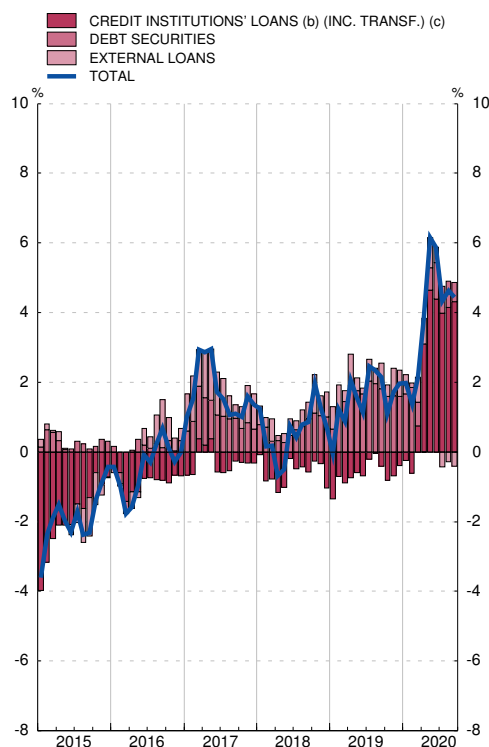
EUR millions and %

	Total			Credit institutions' loans (b) (including transferred) (c)			Debt securities (d)			External loans			Memorandum items: transferred loans (c)
	Stocks	Effective flow	Annual growth rate	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>17</b>	895 739	12 193	1,4	512 020	-0,5	-0,3	93 639	6,8	0,7	290 080	3,2	1,0	35 378
<b>18</b>	884 162	6 072	0,7	484 402	-1,8	-1,0	102 706	9,7	1,0	297 055	2,2	0,7	38 891
<b>19</b>	A 892 315	17 277	2,0	473 581	-0,7	-0,4	116 796	13,7	1,6	301 939	2,3	0,8	38 497
<b>19 Jun</b>	A 897 605	1 875	1,1	482 823	-1,2	-0,7	113 070	15,3	1,7	301 712	0,5	0,2	38 612
<b>Jul</b>	A 905 950	9 588	2,5	483 111	-0,4	-0,2	116 929	18,4	2,0	305 911	1,8	0,6	38 457
<b>Ago</b>	A 902 331	-3 505	2,4	478 004	-0,1	-0,0	117 085	17,6	2,0	307 243	1,3	0,4	38 290
<b>Sep</b>	A 903 197	1 359	2,1	476 239	-0,7	-0,4	118 380	15,8	1,8	308 579	2,2	0,7	38 234
<b>Oct</b>	A 900 311	-1 796	1,1	476 257	-1,5	-0,8	117 476	13,9	1,6	306 578	1,0	0,3	38 923
<b>Nov</b>	A 901 809	4 634	1,7	477 627	-1,3	-0,7	117 647	14,0	1,6	306 536	2,3	0,8	38 675
<b>Dic</b>	A 892 315	-8 028	2,0	473 581	-0,7	-0,4	116 796	13,7	1,6	301 939	2,3	0,8	38 497
<b>20 Ene</b>	A 891 165	-1 317	2,0	471 506	-0,4	-0,2	117 299	14,3	1,7	302 360	1,7	0,6	38 680
<b>Feb</b>	A 887 466	-3 265	1,4	467 206	-1,1	-0,6	120 634	15,7	1,8	299 626	0,4	0,1	38 598
<b>Mar</b>	A 901 858	14 536	2,1	482 349	1,4	0,7	116 163	5,5	0,7	303 346	2,2	0,7	38 644
<b>Abr</b>	A 921 943	22 919	3,8	499 595	5,8	3,1	114 881	-0,0	-0,0	307 467	2,1	0,7	38 561
<b>May</b>	A 939 616	18 166	6,2	514 013	8,7	4,6	119 332	5,0	0,6	306 271	2,6	0,9	38 476
<b>Jun</b>	A 939 255	-634	5,9	513 964	8,1	4,4	122 595	8,4	1,1	302 697	1,3	0,4	38 322
<b>Jul</b>	A 934 164	-3 773	4,3	512 395	7,5	4,0	124 005	6,1	0,8	297 763	-1,2	-0,4	38 018
<b>Ago</b>	A 932 889	-1 083	4,6	508 922	7,8	4,1	123 844	5,8	0,7	300 123	-0,8	-0,3	37 766
<b>Sep</b>	A 929 754	-171	4,4	509 208	8,2	4,3	123 292	4,1	0,5	297 254	-1,2	-0,4	37 298

FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS  
Annual percentage change



FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. The annual percentage changes are calculated as the effective flow of the period / the stock at the beginning of the period.

b. Includes credit financial intermediaries.

c. Including off-balance-sheet securitised loans transferred to securitisation funds, to SAREB, which is an Asset Management Corporation (AMC), and other transfers.

d. Includes issues of resident financial subsidiaries of non-financial corporations.

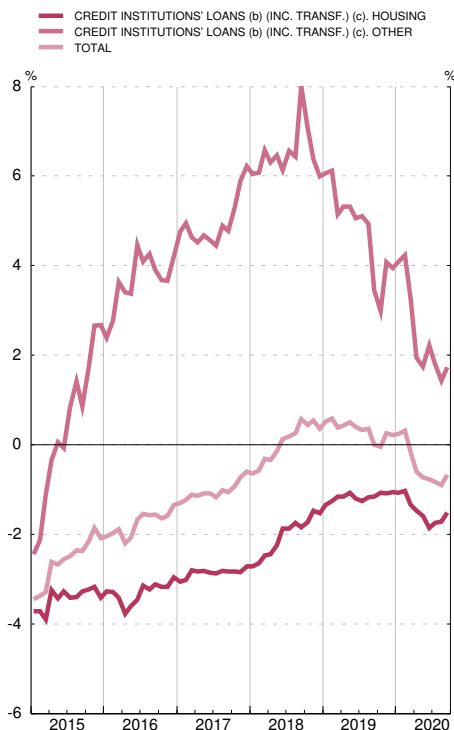
## 8.7. FINANCING OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Serie representada gráficamente.

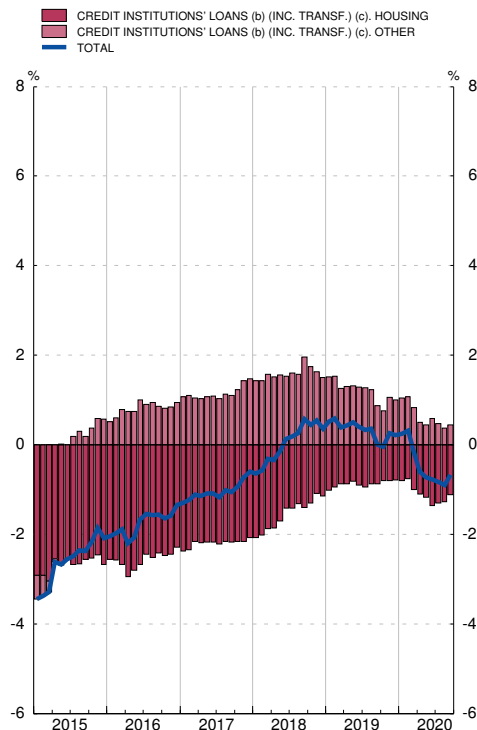
EUR millions and %

		Total			Credit institutions' loans (b) (including transferred) Housing (c)			Credit institutions' loans (b) (including transferred) Other (c)			Memorandum items: transferred loans (c)		
		Stocks	Effective flow	Annual growth rate	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Housing	Other	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
<b>17</b>		705 477	-4 302	-0,6	528 759	-2,7	-2,1	176 717	6,2	1,5	6 892	1 545	
<b>18</b>		705 009	2 507	0,4	524 893	-1,5	-1,1	180 116	6,0	1,5	6 126	1 648	
<b>19</b>	A	704 006	1 562	0,2	518 276	-1,1	-0,8	185 729	3,9	1,0	7 408	2 695	
<b>19</b>	Jun	A	713 330	9 328	0,4	523 124	-1,2	-0,9	190 207	5,1	1,3	6 372	1 515
	Jul	A	706 108	-7 127	0,3	522 383	-1,3	-0,9	183 725	5,1	1,3	7 283	1 585
	Ago	A	705 375	-640	0,4	521 634	-1,2	-0,9	183 741	4,9	1,2	7 256	1 592
	Sep	A	703 764	-1 332	0,0	520 343	-1,2	-0,9	183 422	3,4	0,9	7 158	2 544
	Oct	A	702 156	-1 470	-0,0	519 808	-1,1	-0,8	182 348	3,0	0,8	7 145	2 512
	Nov	A	712 838	10 819	0,3	519 677	-1,1	-0,8	193 161	4,1	1,1	7 064	2 505
	Dic	A	704 006	-8 446	0,2	518 276	-1,1	-0,8	185 729	3,9	1,0	7 408	2 695
<b>20</b>	Ene	A	702 887	-1 065	0,2	517 277	-1,1	-0,8	185 610	4,1	1,0	7 594	2 507
	Feb	A	702 641	-147	0,3	517 196	-1,0	-0,8	185 445	4,2	1,1	7 546	2 459
	Mar	A	699 985	-2 505	-0,2	515 739	-1,3	-1,0	184 246	3,2	0,8	7 486	2 406
	Abr	A	697 030	-2 863	-0,6	514 380	-1,5	-1,1	182 650	1,9	0,5	7 448	2 375
	May	A	697 336	379	-0,7	513 838	-1,6	-1,2	183 498	1,7	0,5	7 421	2 372
	Jun	A	705 593	8 910	-0,8	512 799	-1,9	-1,4	192 793	2,2	0,6	7 334	2 361
	Jul	A	698 017	-7 447	-0,8	512 602	-1,7	-1,3	185 415	1,8	0,5	7 286	2 307
	Ago	A	696 775	-1 146	-0,9	512 053	-1,7	-1,3	184 722	1,4	0,4	7 259	2 251
	Sep	A	696 169	294	-0,7	511 621	-1,5	-1,1	184 548	1,7	0,5	7 702	3 084

FINANCING OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHs  
Annual percentage change



FINANCING OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHs  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. The annual percentage changes are calculated as the effective flow of the period / the stock at the beginning of the period.

b. Includes credit financial intermediaries.

b. Including off-balance-sheet securitised loans transferred to securitisation funds, to SAREB, which is an Asset Management Corporation (AMC), and other transfers.

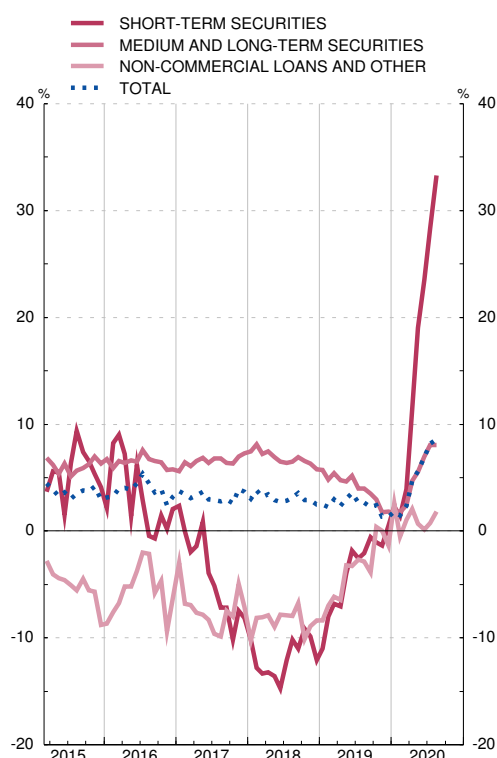
## 8.8. GROSS FINANCING OF SPAIN'S GENERAL GOVERNMENT

■ Series depicted in chart.

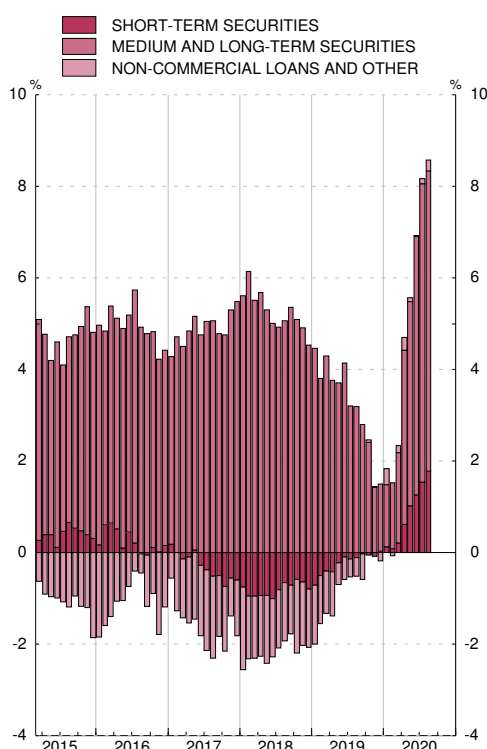
EUR millions and %

	Gross financing				Short-term securities				Medium and long term securities				Non Commercial Loans and Others			
	EDP Debt (a)	Monthly change	12 month % change	Total	Monthly change	12 month % change	Contribution to 12-month % change	Total	Monthly change	12 month % change	Contribution to 12-month % change	Total	Monthly change	12 month % change	Contribution to 12-month % change	
	1=4+8+12	2=5+9+13	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<b>15</b>	1 070 079	30 691	3.0	80 594	3 179	4.1	0.3	788 850	46 811	6.3	4.5	200 635	-19 300	-8.8	-1.9	
<b>16</b>	1 104 554	34 475	3.2	82 242	1 648	2.0	0.2	834 430	45 580	5.8	4.3	187 882	-12 753	-6.4	-1.2	
<b>17</b>	1 145 097	40 543	3.7	75 536	-6 707	-8.2	-0.6	895 011	60 581	7.3	5.5	174 550	-13 331	-7.1	-1.2	
<b>18</b>	1 173 350	28 253	2.5	66 422	-9 113	-12.1	-0.8	946 963	51 952	5.8	4.5	159 965	-14 585	-8.4	-1.3	
<b>19 Mar</b>	P 1 196 668	12 003	3.0	64 702	-1 318	-6.8	-0.4	969 635	12 342	5.4	4.3	162 331	979	-6.2	-0.9	
<b>Apr</b>	P 1 180 002	-16 666	2.4	63 536	-1 165	-7.0	-0.4	955 186	-14 449	4.8	3.8	161 279	-1 052	-6.5	-1.0	
<b>May</b>	P 1 192 203	12 202	3.0	63 953	417	-4.0	-0.2	964 566	9 380	4.7	3.7	163 684	2 405	-3.2	-0.5	
<b>Jun</b>	P 1 207 433	15 230	3.6	64 520	567	-1.8	-0.1	977 506	12 940	5.2	4.1	165 407	1 723	-3.3	-0.5	
<b>Jul</b>	P 1 193 769	-13 664	2.7	64 782	261	-2.5	-0.1	965 457	-12 049	4.0	3.2	163 531	-1 876	-2.7	-0.4	
<b>Aug</b>	P 1 196 150	2 381	2.7	64 035	-747	-2.1	-0.1	970 398	4 941	4.0	3.2	161 717	-1 814	-2.9	-0.4	
<b>Sep</b>	P 1 203 821	7 670	2.2	64 689	654	-0.6	-0.0	977 733	7 335	3.5	2.8	161 399	-319	-3.9	-0.6	
<b>Oct</b>	P 1 190 977	-12 844	2.4	65 068	379	-1.1	-0.1	963 532	-14 201	3.0	2.4	162 377	978	0.4	0.1	
<b>Nov</b>	P 1 187 984	-2 992	1.4	66 693	1 625	-1.4	-0.1	960 867	-2 665	1.8	1.4	160 424	-1 952	0.0	0.0	
<b>Dec</b>	P 1 188 859	875	1.3	66 735	42	0.5	0.0	964 290	3 423	1.8	1.5	157 835	-2 589	-1.3	-0.2	
<b>20 Jan</b>	P 1 195 878	7 018	1.8	67 384	649	2.3	0.1	962 797	-1 492	1.7	1.3	165 697	7 862	2.6	0.4	
<b>Feb</b>	P 1 201 768	5 890	1.4	66 938	-446	1.4	0.1	974 354	11 557	1.8	1.4	160 476	-5 221	-0.5	-0.1	
<b>Mar</b>	P 1 224 569	22 801	2.3	67 241	303	3.9	0.2	993 280	18 925	2.4	2.0	164 049	3 573	1.1	0.1	
<b>Apr</b>	P 1 235 502	10 933	4.7	70 783	3 543	11.4	0.6	1 000 123	6 843	4.7	3.8	164 596	548	2.1	0.3	
<b>May</b>	P 1 258 626	23 124	5.6	76 114	5 331	19.0	1.0	1 017 690	17 567	5.5	4.5	164 822	226	0.7	0.1	
<b>Jun</b>	P 1 291 057	32 431	6.9	79 703	3 589	23.5	1.3	1 045 736	28 046	7.0	5.7	165 617	795	0.1	0.0	
<b>Jul</b>	A 1 291 199	142	8.2	83 134	3 431	28.3	1.5	1 043 351	-2 386	8.1	6.5	164 715	-903	0.7	0.1	
<b>Aug</b>	A 1 298 736	7 536	8.6	85 357	2 223	33.3	1.8	1 048 712	5 361	8.1	6.5	164 666	-48	1.8	0.2	

GROSS FINANCING OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT  
Annual percentage changes



GROSS FINANCING OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



FUENTE: BE.

a. Debt according to Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP). Consolidated nominal gross debt.

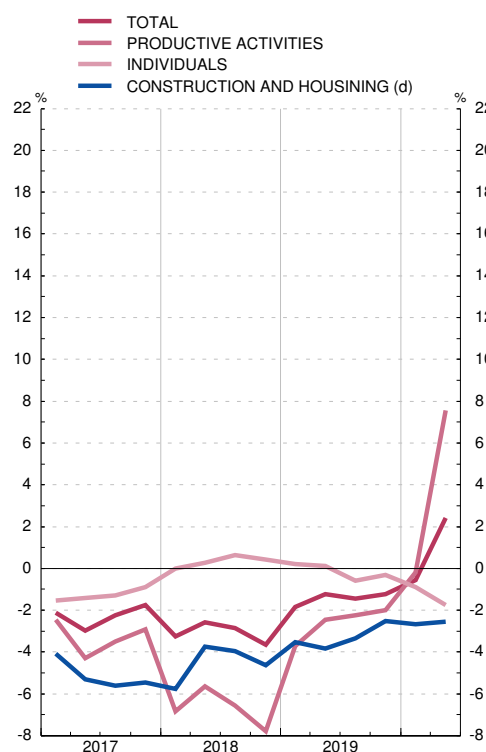
## 8.9 LENDING BY CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND CFI's TO OTHER RESIDENT SECTORS. BREAKDOWN BY END-USE.

■ Series depicted in chart.

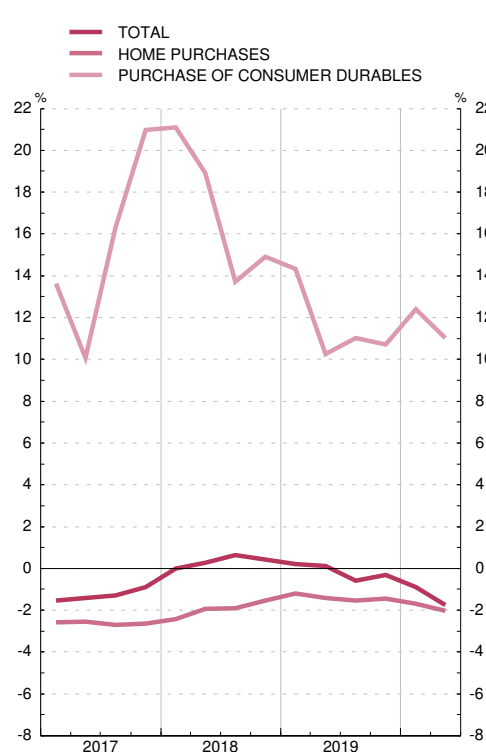
EUR millions and percentages

	Total (a)	Financing of productive activities						Financing of individuals				Financing of private non-profit institutions	Unclassified	Memorandum item: construction and housing (d)		
		Total	Agriculture and fisheries	Industry excluding construction	Construction	Services		Total	Home purchases and improvements	Purchases of consumer durables	Other (b)					
						Total	Real estate activities								Total	Purchases
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
<b>15</b>	1 327 080	644 282	18 106	110 463	43 936	471 776	135 190	663 307	552 069	531 256	32 482	78 756	5 817	13 675	731 195	
<b>16</b>	1 276 172	604 822	18 972	107 763	39 898	438 189	120 805	652 488	535 365	516 612	36 281	80 842	5 153	13 708	696 068	
<b>17</b>	R1 253 916	591 615	20 330	108 533	34 626	428 125	109 998	646 734	521 889	503 027	43 894	80 951	5 170	10 398	666 513	
<b>18</b>	1 208 318	545 599	21 217	105 951	29 079	389 351	93 372	649 564	518 737	500 825	50 443	80 384	5 278	7 878	641 188	
<b>17 Q1</b>	1 266 098	598 215	19 113	108 524	38 834	431 744	118 823	648 283	531 493	512 743	37 587	79 203	4 881	14 719	689 150	
<b>Q2</b>	R1 262 296	592 142	19 894	110 682	36 020	425 546	116 449	655 767	528 604	510 258	41 106	86 057	5 229	9 157	681 073	
<b>Q3</b>	1 249 068	587 628	20 023	108 971	35 450	423 183	112 310	646 569	525 899	507 203	42 826	77 843	5 210	9 661	673 659	
<b>Q4</b>	1 253 916	591 615	20 330	108 533	34 626	428 125	109 998	646 734	521 889	503 027	43 894	80 951	5 170	10 398	666 513	
<b>18 Q1</b>	1 224 725	561 735	20 199	105 634	30 925	404 975	108 036	648 201	524 596	505 761	45 514	78 090	5 253	9 536	663 556	
<b>Q2</b>	1 229 817	558 653	20 621	105 398	28 904	403 729	107 841	657 635	524 362	505 963	48 880	84 393	5 378	8 151	661 107	
<b>Q3</b>	1 213 308	549 088	20 920	106 329	28 045	393 793	103 202	650 782	521 246	503 078	48 705	80 830	5 328	8 110	652 494	
<b>Q4</b>	1 208 318	545 599	21 217	105 951	29 079	389 351	93 372	649 564	518 737	500 825	50 443	80 384	5 278	7 878	641 188	
<b>19 Q1</b>	1 202 180	540 818	21 352	106 108	28 841	384 515	93 587	649 615	517 714	499 675	52 037	79 864	5 010	6 737	640 142	
<b>Q2</b>	1 214 790	544 879	21 489	106 307	28 095	388 988	91 030	658 466	516 715	498 788	53 890	87 861	5 282	6 162	635 840	
<b>Q3</b>	1 195 701	536 750	21 633	103 986	27 205	383 925	90 357	646 996	513 184	495 311	54 075	79 736	5 430	6 526	630 746	
<b>Q4</b>	1 193 527	534 773	21 428	103 727	26 013	383 604	88 149	647 479	510 868	493 568	55 843	80 767	5 507	5 768	625 030	
<b>20 Q1</b>	1 195 487	539 777	21 488	105 507	26 926	385 856	87 853	643 709	508 228	491 160	58 497	76 985	5 476	6 525	623 007	
<b>Q2</b>	1 241 445	584 061	22 150	112 632	28 703	420 574	85 542	646 489	505 465	488 615	59 826	81 197	5 714	5 182	619 710	

**CREDIT BY END-USE**  
Annual percentage changes (c)



**CREDIT TO INDIVIDUALS BY END-USE**  
Annual percentage changes (c)



SOURCE: BE.

a. See chapters 4.13, 4.18 y 4.23 of the Statistical Bulletin and their notes which are published at [www.bde.es](http://www.bde.es) and the notes of changes.

b. Includes loans and credit to households for the purchase of land and rural property, the purchase of securities, the purchase of current goods and services not considered to be consumer durables (e.g. loans to finance travel expenses) and for various end-uses not included in the foregoing.

c. Asset-backed securities brought back onto the balance sheet as a result of the entry into force of Banco de España Circular BE 4/2004 have caused a break in the series in June 2005. The rates depicted in the chart have been adjusted to eliminate this effect.

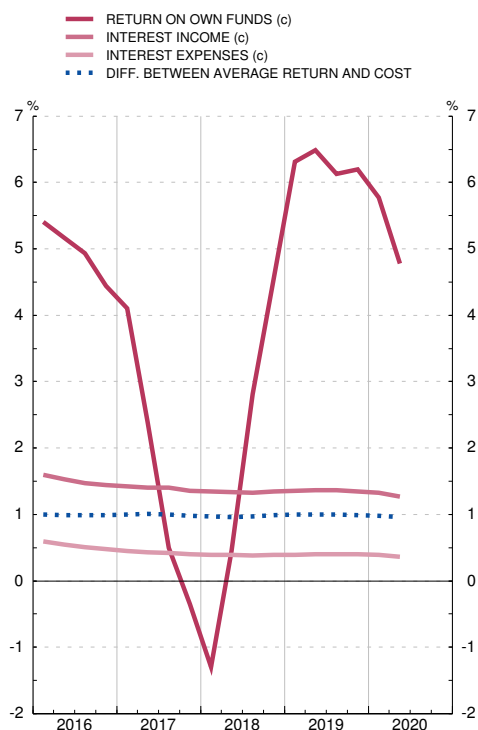
d. Including: construction, real estate activities and home purchases and improvements. The rates has been adjusted to eliminated the reclassification effect

## 8.10. PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT OF DEPOSIT-TAKING INSTITUTIONS RESIDENT IN SPAIN

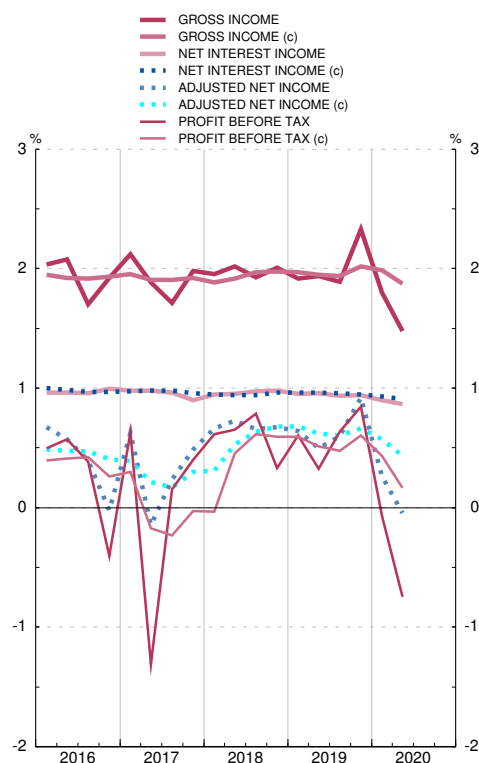
■ Series depicted in chart.

	As a percentage of the adjusted average balance sheet											Percentages			
	Interest income	Interest expenses	Net interest income	Return on equity instruments and non interest income	Gross income	Operating expenses:	Of which: Staff costs	Other operating income	Adjusted net income	Other net income	Profit before tax	Average return on own funds (a)	Average return on lending operations (b)	Average cost of borrowing operations (b)	Difference (12-13)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>17</b>	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	-0.3	1.5	0.5	1.0
<b>18</b>	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	6.7	1.5	0.5	1.0
<b>19</b>	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	6.9	1.5	0.5	1.0
<b>17 Q3</b>	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	-2.6	1.5	0.5	1.0
<b>Q4</b>	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	-0.3	1.5	0.5	1.0
<b>18 Q1</b>	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	-0.3	1.4	0.5	1.0
<b>Q2</b>	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.7	5.1	1.4	0.5	1.0
<b>Q3</b>	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	-0.2	0.8	6.8	1.4	0.5	1.0
<b>Q4</b>	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	6.7	1.5	0.5	1.0
<b>19 Q1</b>	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	6.7	1.5	0.5	1.0
<b>Q2</b>	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.3	5.8	1.5	0.5	1.0
<b>Q3</b>	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	5.4	1.5	0.5	1.0
<b>Q4</b>	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	6.9	1.5	0.5	1.0
<b>20 Q1</b>	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	-0.1	5.0	1.5	0.5	1.0
<b>Q2</b>	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	-0.0	0.7	-0.7	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.0

**PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT**  
Percentages of the adjusted average balance sheet and returns



**PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT**  
Percentages of the adjusted average balance sheet



Source: BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Table 4.36 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. Profit before tax divided by own funds.

b. Only those financial assets and liabilities which respectively give rise to financial income and costs have been considered to calculate the average return and cost.

c. Average of the last four quarters.



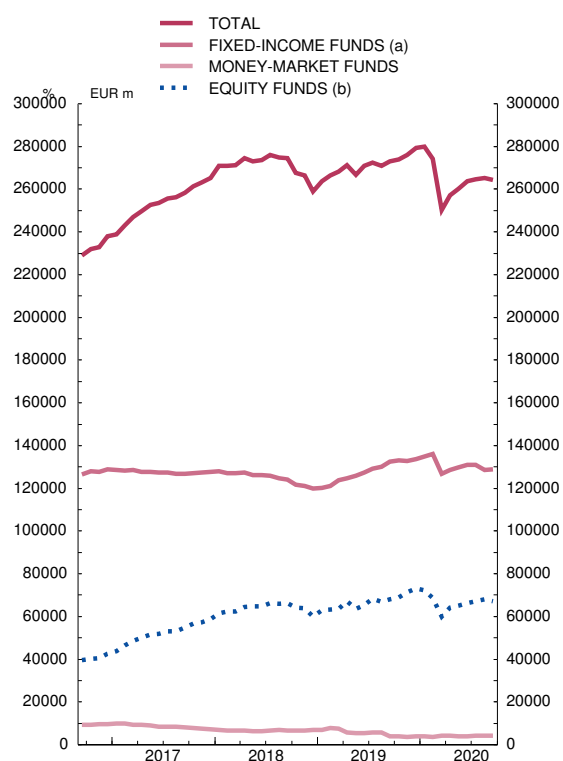
## 8.11. MUTUAL FUNDS RESIDENT IN SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

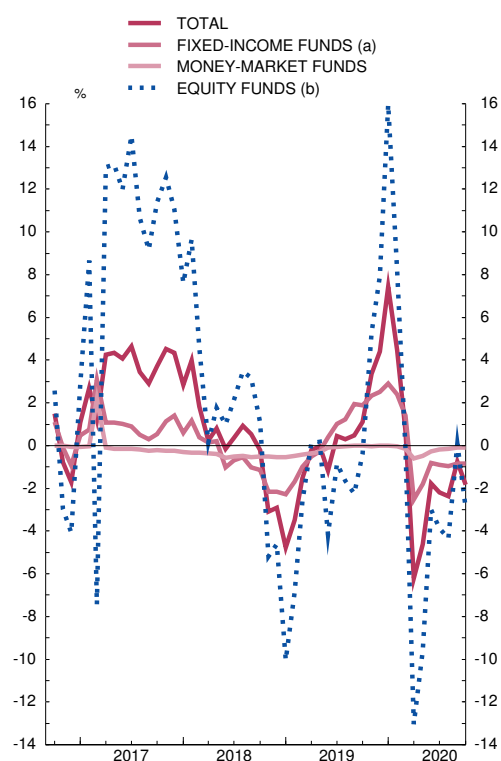
EUR millions

	Total				Money-market funds (a)				Fixed-income funds (b)				Equity funds (c)				Other funds (d)
	Net asset value	Of which		Return over last 12 months	Net asset value	Of which		Return over last 12 months	Net asset value	Of which		Return over last 12 months	Net asset value	Of which		Return over last 12 months	Net asset value
		Monthly change	Net funds invested			Monthly change	Net funds invested			Monthly change	Net funds invested			Monthly change	Net funds invested		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
<b>14</b>	198 719	42 039	28 601	3.84	7 299	-1 122	-563	0.58	119 959	21 198	18 226	3.05	34 238	10 444	9 467	5.06	37 222
<b>15</b>	222 099	23 381	25 408	1.29	8 320	1 021	-154	0.01	124 398	4 439	7 747	0.36	47 739	13 501	12 134	3.52	41 642
<b>16</b>	237 836	15 737	7 150	1.09	9 722	1 402	1 515	-0.05	128 725	4 327	6 592	0.47	42 655	-5 084	-1 373	2.83	56 734
<b>17</b>	265 195	27 358	19 383	2.85	7 122	-2 600	-2 488	-0.29	127 723	-1 003	-151	0.61	58 655	15 999	10 851	7.61	71 695
<b>18</b>	259 091	-6 104	8 039	-4.77	6 810	-312	-345	-0.53	119 994	-7 729	-4 592	-2.29	59 839	1 184	8 414	-10.03	72 448
<b>19</b>	279 375	20 285	1 776	7.44	3 788	-3 022	-776	0.01	133 653	13 660	8 729	2.90	73 000	13 161	755	15.96	68 934
<b>19 Jun</b>	270 913	4 213	70	0.46	5 531	-9	-4	-0.07	127 451	1 479	584	1.03	65 289	1 843	-162	-0.85	72 641
<b>Jul</b>	272 358	1 445	157	0.29	5 610	79	75	-0.04	129 043	1 592	1 100	1.24	68 449	3 160	2 719	-1.64	69 256
<b>Aug</b>	271 064	-1 294	-52	0.49	5 632	22	20	0.01	130 103	1 060	525	1.95	66 901	-1 548	-407	-2.26	68 429
<b>Sep</b>	273 098	2 034	151	1.10	3 831	-1 801	-2 357	-0.01	132 537	2 435	2 904	1.87	68 095	1 194	-94	-0.39	68 635
<b>Oct</b>	273 836	738	284	3.35	3 758	-73	-72	-0.02	133 030	493	424	2.33	68 943	848	339	5.26	68 105
<b>Nov</b>	276 151	2 315	271	4.39	3 654	-105	-97	0.01	132 898	-133	-318	2.52	71 345	2 402	884	7.93	68 255
<b>Dec</b>	279 375	3 224	1 245	7.44	3 788	134	140	0.01	133 653	756	548	2.90	73 000	1 654	467	15.96	68 934
<b>20 Jan</b>	280 045	670	1 559	4.45	3 755	-33	-25	-0.04	134 729	1 076	664	2.40	72 237	-763	357	8.17	69 323
<b>Feb</b>	274 225	-5 820	1 734	0.70	3 628	-127	-125	-0.14	135 968	1 239	1 089	1.41	68 740	-3 498	654	-0.15	65 889
<b>Mar</b>	250 124	-24 101	-5 554	-6.22	4 134	507	517	-0.59	126 843	-9 125	-4 121	-2.53	60 084	-8 656	42	-13.03	59 062
<b>Apr</b>	257 195	7 071	-137	-4.62	4 135	1	-8	-0.47	128 467	1 624	270	-1.80	64 052	3 969	-68	-9.60	60 540
<b>May</b>	260 090	2 895	60	-1.78	4 024	-111	-115	-0.26	129 788	1 321	535	-0.82	64 938	886	-606	-3.01	61 340
<b>Jun</b>	263 618	3 527	595	-2.20	3 941	-83	-83	-0.19	130 964	1 176	375	-0.90	66 296	1 358	-32	-3.87	62 416
<b>Jul</b>	264 584	966	756	-2.36	4 045	104	106	-0.14	131 117	153	1 214	-0.95	67 118	822	-416	-4.34	62 303
<b>Aug</b>	P 265 258	675	-35	-0.74	4 096	51	58	-0.08	128 631	244	64	-0.83	68 070	1 842	-51	0.08	64 461
<b>Sep</b>	P 264 208	-1 051	213	-1.83	4 212	116	116	-0.08	128 953	323	146	-0.84	67 128	-943	-14	-2.91	63 914

NET ASSET VALUE



RETURN OVER LAST 12 MONTHS



SOURCES: CNMV and Inverco.

a. Until December 2007 it refers to FIAMM and from January 2008 onwards to the category MMF.

b. Includes short and long-term fixed-income funds in euros and international, mixed fixed-income funds in euros and international and guaranteed funds.

c. Includes equity funds and mixed equity funds in euros, national and international.

d. Includes global funds, index funds and funds with not guaranteed performance scheme.

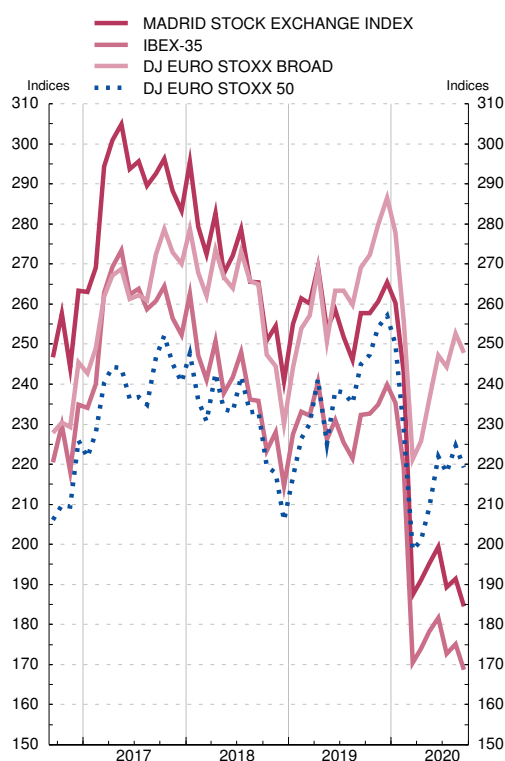
## 8.12. SHARE PRICE INDICES AND TURNOVER ON SECURITIES MARKETS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

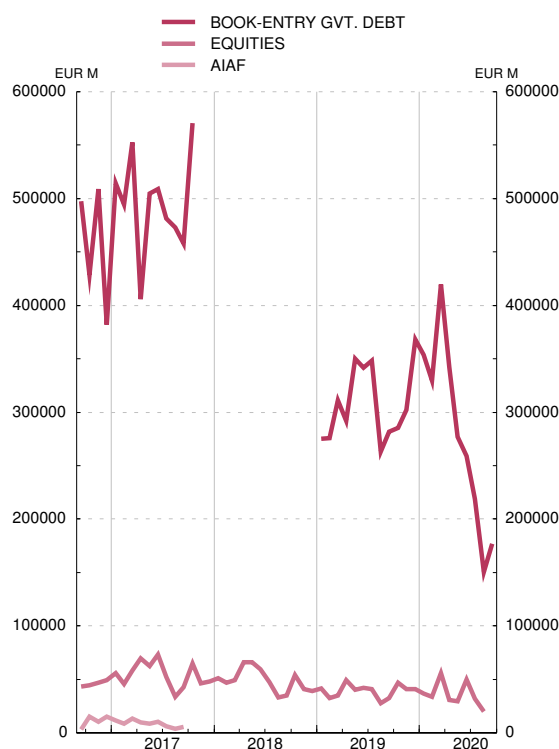
Indices, EUR millions and thousands of contracts

	Share price indices				Turnover on securities markets							
	General Madrid Stock Exchange	IBEX 35	Dow Jones EURO STOXX indices		Stock market		Book-entry government debt	AIAF fixed-income market	Financial options (thousands of contracts)		Financial futures (thousands of contracts)	
			Broad	50	Equities	Bonds			Fixed-income	Shares and other equities	Fixed-income	Shares and other equities
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>18</b>	962.82	9 508.10	373.29	3 369.19	587 203	-	-	...	-	20 656	-	6 499
<b>19</b>	924.55	9 209.32	376.96	3 466.49	469 732	-	3 694 470	...	-	17 873	-	6 126
<b>20</b>	A 732.70	7 405.40	350.33	3 190.42	286 695	-	2 526 855	...	-	15 478	-	4 806
<b>19 Jun</b>	926.19	9 198.80	375.82	3 473.69	42 066	-	341 962	...	...	2 081	...	510
<b>Jul</b>	902.27	8 971.00	375.93	3 466.85	40 928	-	348 551	...	...	1 273	...	512
<b>Aug</b>	881.64	8 812.90	370.87	3 426.76	27 722	-	262 964	...	...	889	...	583
<b>Sep</b>	923.35	9 244.60	384.20	3 569.45	32 537	-	281 987	...	...	1 518	...	499
<b>Oct</b>	923.47	9 257.50	388.73	3 604.41	46 985	-	285 307	...	...	1 690	...	539
<b>Nov</b>	933.78	9 352.00	399.34	3 703.58	40 978	-	302 254	...	...	1 611	...	465
<b>Dec</b>	950.94	9 549.20	408.92	3 745.15	40 697	-	367 996	...	...	2 932	...	514
<b>20 Jan</b>	932.53	9 367.90	396.65	3 640.91	36 334	-	353 514	...	...	2 125	...	506
<b>Feb</b>	870.00	8 723.20	365.18	3 329.49	33 286	-	329 715	...	...	2 269	...	639
<b>Mar</b>	671.46	6 785.40	315.99	2 892.79	55 513	-	419 866	...	...	2 213	...	911
<b>Apr</b>	684.79	6 922.30	322.19	2 927.93	30 661	-	342 237	...	...	426	...	328
<b>May</b>	699.48	7 096.50	337.35	3 050.20	29 378	-	276 711	...	...	2 125	...	506
<b>Jun</b>	714.60	7 231.40	352.77	3 234.07	49 781	-	259 051	...	...	2 934	...	555
<b>Jul</b>	678.53	6 877.40	348.72	3 174.32	31 792	-	218 596	...	...	1 398	...	463
<b>Aug</b>	685.95	6 969.50	360.58	3 272.51	19 951	-	150 557	...	...	733	...	403
<b>Sep</b>	P 661.43	6 716.60	353.77	3 193.61	-	-	176 608	...	...	1 255	...	495

SHARE PRICE INDICES  
JAN 1994 = 100



TURNOVER ON SECURITIES MARKETS



Sources: Madrid, Barcelona, Bilbao and Valencia Stock Exchanges (columns 1, 2, 5 and 6); Reuters (columns 3 and 4); AIAF (column 8) and Spanish Financial Futures Market (MEFFSA) (columns 9 to 12)

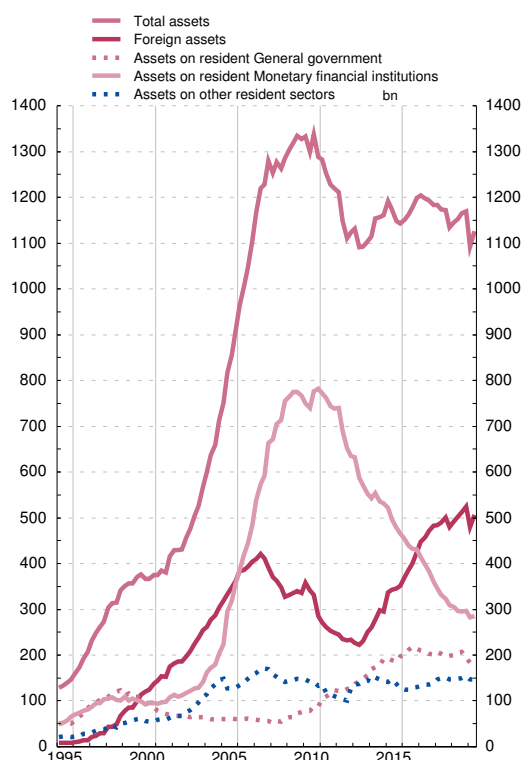
### 8.13. OTHER FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (a): CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL BALANCE SHEET (b)

■ Series depicted in chart.

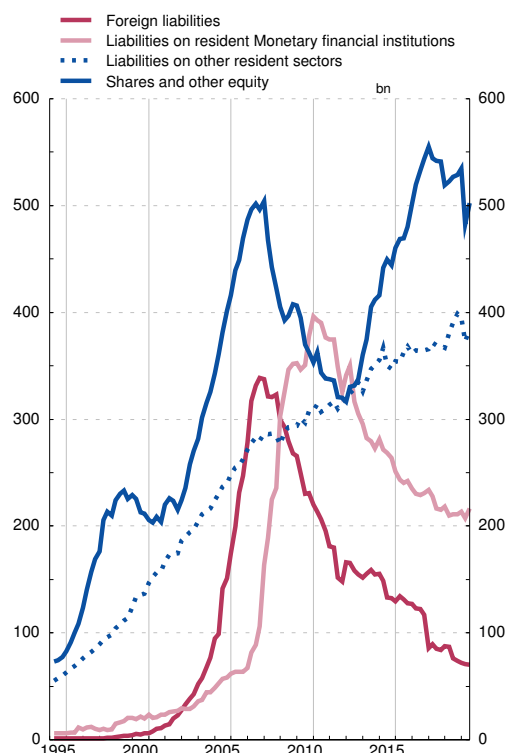
EUR billions

	Net financial assets 1=2+5+8+11-14-15	Net foreign assets			Net claims on resident General government			Net claims on resident Monetary financial institutions (c)			Net claims on other resident sectors (d)			Shares and other equity 14	Rest of other Liabilities (net) 15	Pro memoria: Total financial assets 16=3+6+9+12
		Net 2=3-4	Assets 3	Liabilities 4	Net 5=6-7	Assets 6	Liabilities 7	Net 8=9-10	Assets 9	Liabilities 10	Net 11=12-13	Assets 12	Liabilities 13			
<b>12</b>	-6	67	233	166	126	128	1	294	635	341	-192	127	319	317	-16	1 123
<b>13</b>	-19	98	250	152	152	157	5	257	553	296	-181	145	326	360	-16	1 104
<b>14</b>	-34	140	295	155	188	192	4	250	531	281	-212	143	355	416	-16	1 162
<b>15</b>	-41	222	351	129	195	198	3	214	466	251	-226	128	354	461	-15	1 143
<b>16 Q3</b>	-36	272	400	128	215	218	3	190	433	242	-240	128	368	480	-7	1 178
<b>Q4</b>	-22	298	425	127	212	214	3	195	430	235	-232	130	362	502	-7	1 199
<b>17 Q1</b>	-28	325	448	123	207	209	3	184	415	230	-232	133	364	520	-7	1 204
<b>Q2</b>	-46	335	457	122	204	207	3	169	398	229	-228	136	364	533	-7	1 197
<b>Q3</b>	-58	354	471	117	200	202	3	152	383	231	-229	136	364	544	-8	1 193
<b>Q4</b>	-50	397	482	86	199	201	2	127	361	234	-227	139	365	555	-9	1 183
<b>18 Q1</b>	-43	394	483	89	205	207	2	118	346	228	-225	147	372	544	-8	1 183
<b>Q2</b>	-32	404	490	85	200	203	2	116	332	216	-220	149	369	542	-10	1 174
<b>Q3</b>	-29	417	501	84	194	197	2	107	323	215	-218	151	369	541	-11	1 171
<b>Q4</b>	-48	392	479	87	197	199	2	91	309	218	-220	147	367	519	-11	1 135
<b>19 Q1</b>	-47	405	492	87	198	200	2	95	305	210	-233	147	381	523	-10	1 145
<b>Q2</b>	-43	426	502	76	204	206	2	86	297	211	-242	148	390	527	-11	1 152
<b>Q3</b>	-39	439	512	74	206	207	2	84	295	211	-249	150	399	529	-11	1 165
<b>Q4</b>	-35	452	524	72	193	194	2	83	297	213	-241	153	395	535	-12	1 169
<b>20 Q1</b>	-29	410	480	71	182	184	2	75	283	207	-227	146	373	483	-14	1 093
<b>Q2</b>	-35	436	506	70	185	187	2	70	286	216	-237	147	384	502	-14	1 126

#### FINANCIAL ASSETS



#### LIABILITIES



SOURCE: Financial accounts of the spanish economy

(a) Consisting of Investment funds (Collective investment funds including monetary funds), Limited scope financial institutions and money lenders, Insurance companies and Pension funds, Other financial intermediaries and Financial auxiliaries

(b) Consolidation refers to the netting of the asset and liability positions (intra-sectoral) between corporations that comprise an economic sector or group of economic sectors, in this case, those included under the institutional grouping of Other financial corporations

(c) Except Money market funds which are included among the corporations under the institutional grouping of Other financial corporations

(d) Non-financial corporations, Households and Non-profit institutions serving households

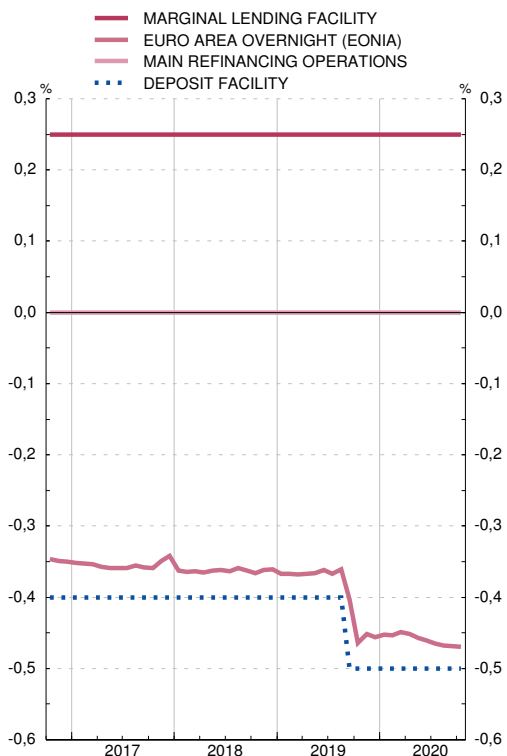
9.1. INTEREST RATES. EUROSISTEM AND MONEY MARKET. EURO AREA AND SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

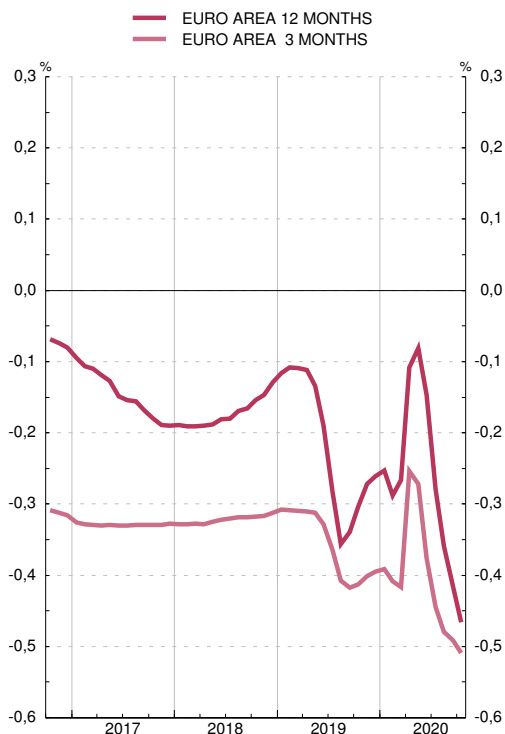
Averages of daily data. Percentages per annum

	Eurosystem monetary policy operations					Money market													
	Main refinancing operations: weekly tenders	Longer term refinancing operations: monthly tenders	Standing facilities		Euro area: deposits (Euribor) (a)					Spain									
			Marginal lending	Deposit	Over-night (€STR)	Over-night (EONIA) (b)	1-month	3-month	6-month	1-year	Non-transferable deposits					Government-securities repos			
											Over-night	1-month	3-month	6-month	1-year	Over-night	1-month	3-month	1-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
18	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,40	-	-0,363	-0,37	-0,32	-0,27	-0,17	0,00	-0,35	-0,33	-0,30	-	-	-	-	
19	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,542	-0,392	-0,40	-0,36	-0,30	-0,22	-0,36	-0,37	-0,26	-0,04	-	-	-	-	
20	A	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,545	-0,460	-0,49	-0,40	-0,33	-0,27	-0,38	-0,11	-0,40	-	-	-	-	
19 Jul	0,00	-	0,25	-0,40	-	-0,367	-0,40	-0,36	-0,35	-0,28	-0,37	-	-	0,00	-	-	-	-	
Aug	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,40	-	-0,361	-0,41	-0,41	-0,40	-0,36	-0,37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sep	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-	-0,403	-0,45	-0,42	-0,39	-0,34	-0,38	-0,40	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oct	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,549	-0,464	-0,46	-0,41	-0,36	-0,30	-0,41	-	0,00	0,00	-	-	-	-	
Nov	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,536	-0,451	-0,45	-0,40	-0,34	-0,27	-0,37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dec	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,541	-0,456	-0,45	-0,39	-0,34	-0,27	-0,21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20 Jan	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,538	-0,453	-0,46	-0,39	-0,33	-0,25	-0,08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Feb	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,538	-0,453	-0,47	-0,41	-0,36	-0,29	-0,16	-0,40	-0,30	-	-	-	-	-	
Mar	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,534	-0,449	-0,48	-0,42	-0,36	-0,27	-0,38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apr	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,537	-0,452	-0,43	-0,25	-0,19	-0,11	-0,43	-0,32	-	-	-	-	-	-	
May	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,542	-0,457	-0,46	-0,27	-0,14	-0,08	-0,42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jun	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,546	-0,461	-0,49	-0,38	-0,22	-0,15	-0,42	-0,36	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jul	0,00	-	0,25	-0,50	-0,550	-0,465	-0,51	-0,44	-0,35	-0,28	-0,47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aug	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,553	-0,468	-0,52	-0,48	-0,43	-0,36	-0,49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sep	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,554	-0,469	-0,52	-0,49	-0,46	-0,42	-0,47	0,62	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oct	0,00	0,00	0,25	-0,50	-0,554	-0,469	-0,54	-0,51	-0,49	-0,47	-0,42	-	-0,49	-	-	-	-	-	

EUROSISTEM: MONETARY POLICY OPERATIONS AND EURO AREA OVERNIGHT DEPOSITS



INTERBANK MARKET: EURO AREA 3-MONTH AND 1-YEAR RATES



Source: ECB (columns 1 to 10).

a. To December 1998, synthetic euro area rates have been calculated on the basis of national rates weighted by GDP

b. The European Money Markets Institute (EMMI) is to modify the current methodology for EONIA. The latter will be calculated as the €STR plus a fixed spread of 8.5 basis points as from the first publication date of the €STR, on 2 October 2019, until the discontinuation of EONIA on 3 January 2022.

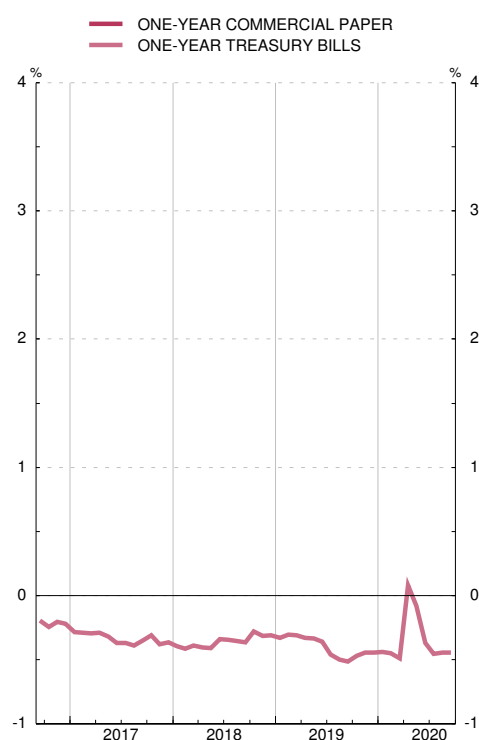
## 9.2. INTEREST RATES: SPANISH SHORT-TERM AND LONG-TERM SECURITIES MARKETS

■ Series depicted in chart.

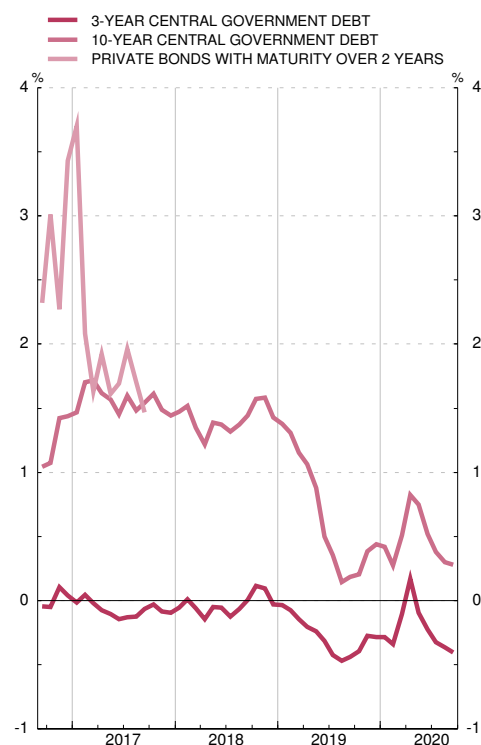
Percentages per annum

	Short-term securities				Long-term securities							
	One-year Treasury bills		One-year commercial paper		Central Government debt							Private bonds with a maturity of over two years traded on the AIAF
	Marginal rate at issue	Secondary market: outright spot purchases between market members	Rate at issue	Secondary market: outright spot purchases	Marginal rate at issue					Secondary market: Book-entry debt. Outright spot purchases between market members		
					3-year bonds	5-year bonds	10-year bonds	15-year bonds	30-year bonds	At 3-years	At 10-years	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>18</b>	-0.36	-0.38	-0.15	...	-0.04	0.40	1.46	1.95	2.55	-0.03	1.42	...
<b>19</b>	-0.40	-0.41	...	...	-0.14	-0.08	0.70	1.00	1.55	-0.28	0.66	...
<b>20</b>	-0.34	-0.36	...	...	-0.13	-0.04	0.51	0.93	1.32	-0.22	0.47	-
<b>19 Jun</b>	-0.36	-0.38	...	...	-	-0.17	0.63	0.89	-	-0.31	0.50	...
<b>Jul</b>	-0.46	-0.46	...	...	-	-0.19	0.29	-	1.19	-0.43	0.36	...
<b>Aug</b>	-0.50	-0.52	...	...	-	-0.24	0.31	-	1.29	-0.47	0.14	...
<b>Sep</b>	-0.52	-0.48	...	...	-	-0.32	0.22	0.66	-	-0.44	0.18	...
<b>Oct</b>	-0.47	-0.48	...	...	-	-0.21	0.26	-	1.02	-0.40	0.20	...
<b>Nov</b>	-0.45	-0.49	...	...	-	-0.10	0.41	0.71	-	-0.28	0.38	...
<b>Dec</b>	-0.45	-0.48	...	...	-	-0.06	0.45	-	1.33	-0.29	0.44	...
<b>20 Jan</b>	-0.44	-0.44	...	...	-0.22	-0.09	0.50	0.86	1.28	-0.28	0.42	...
<b>Feb</b>	-0.45	-0.45	...	...	-0.29	-0.21	0.35	-	-	-0.34	0.27	...
<b>Mar</b>	-0.49	-0.38	...	...	0.08	-0.24	0.72	-	1.07	-0.11	0.51	-
<b>Apr</b>	0.08	0.01	...	...	0.28	0.42	0.72	1.20	1.58	0.17	0.82	-
<b>May</b>	-0.08	-0.23	...	...	0.05	0.07	0.73	-	1.69	-0.10	0.75	-
<b>Jun</b>	-0.37	-0.40	...	...	-0.22	-0.06	0.54	0.95	-	-0.23	0.52	-
<b>Jul</b>	-0.45	-0.45	...	...	-	-0.18	0.46	0.70	1.22	-0.32	0.38	-
<b>Aug</b>	-0.45	-0.45	...	...	-0.28	-	0.27	-	-	-0.37	0.30	-
<b>Sep</b>	-0.45	-0.46	...	...	-0.44	-	0.27	-	1.10	-0.40	0.28	-

### PRIMARY MARKET



### SECONDARY MARKET



Sources: Main issuers (column 3); AIAF (columns 4 and 12).

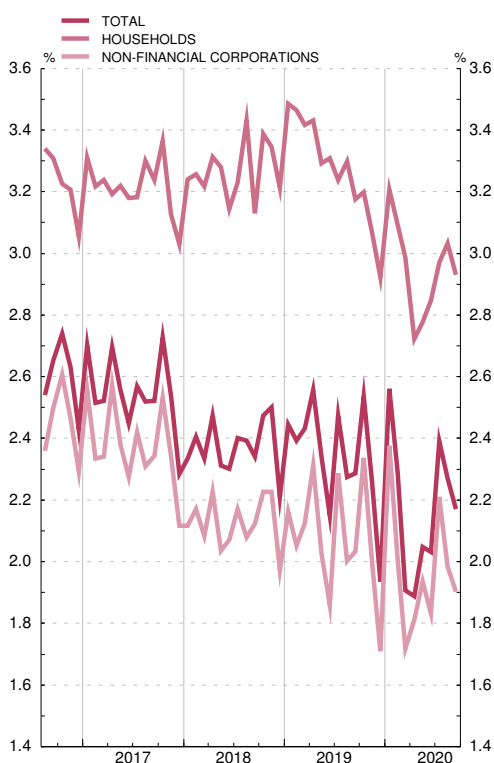
### 9.3. INTEREST RATES ON NEW BUSINESS. CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND CFIs. (CBE 1/2010) SDDS (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

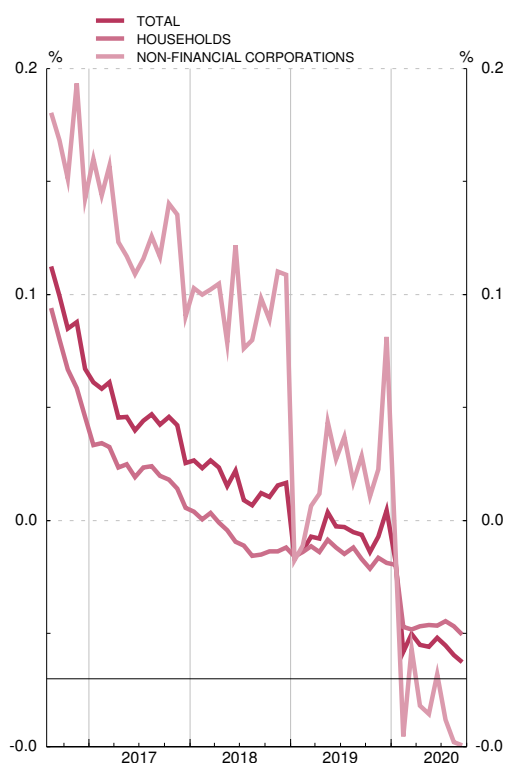
Percentages

	Loans (APRC) (b)							Deposits (NEDR) (b)								
	Synthetic rate (d)	Households and NPISH			Non-financial corporations			Synthetic rate (d)	Households and NPISH				Non-financial corporations			
		Synthetic rate	House purchase	Consumption and other	Synthetic rate	Up to EUR 1 million	Over EUR 1 million (c)		Synthetic rate	Over-night and redeemable at notice	Time	Repos	Synthetic rate	Over-night	Time	Repos
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>18</b>	2.21	3.21	2.24	5.95	1.97	2.44	1.61	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.05	-0.15	0.12	0.08	0.37	-0.24
<b>19</b>	1.94	2.92	1.93	5.69	1.71	2.34	1.31	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.38	-0.11
<b>20</b>	A 2.17	2.93	1.91	5.76	1.90	2.47	1.38	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	...	-0.02	0.00	-0.25	...
<b>19 Feb</b>	2.39	3.46	2.38	6.51	2.05	2.49	1.50	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.15	0.04	0.06	-0.13	-0.30
<b>Mar</b>	2.43	3.42	2.39	6.29	2.12	2.44	1.79	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.07	-0.07	-0.06
<b>Apr</b>	2.56	3.43	2.39	6.34	2.31	2.86	1.69	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	...	0.05	0.07	-0.07	...
<b>May</b>	2.34	3.29	2.40	5.76	2.03	2.45	1.58	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	...	0.08	0.09	-0.02	...
<b>Jun</b>	2.15	3.31	2.26	6.08	1.86	2.43	1.41	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	...	0.06	0.09	-0.16	-0.08
<b>Jul</b>	2.47	3.24	2.23	6.01	2.29	3.01	1.59	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	...	0.07	0.09	-0.09	...
<b>Aug</b>	2.27	3.30	2.19	6.33	2.00	2.46	1.61	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	...	0.06	0.08	-0.14	...
<b>Sep</b>	2.29	3.18	2.04	6.41	2.03	2.49	1.53	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	...	0.07	0.07	-0.01	-0.42
<b>Oct</b>	2.54	3.20	2.02	6.55	2.34	3.00	1.45	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	...	0.05	0.08	-0.15	...
<b>Nov</b>	2.26	3.07	2.02	5.88	2.00	2.44	1.52	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	...	0.06	0.08	-0.08	...
<b>Dec</b>	1.94	2.92	1.93	5.69	1.71	2.34	1.31	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	...	0.10	0.07	0.38	-0.11
<b>20 Jan</b>	2.56	3.21	2.02	6.51	2.38	3.17	1.45	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	...	0.04	0.07	-0.22	...
<b>Feb</b>	2.29	3.09	2.06	5.97	2.01	2.38	1.55	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	...	-0.02	0.01	-0.24	...
<b>Mar</b>	1.91	2.99	2.01	5.71	1.72	2.22	1.33	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	...	0.01	0.01	0.02	...
<b>Apr</b>	1.89	2.72	1.89	5.06	1.81	2.01	1.59	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	...	-0.01	0.01	-0.17	...
<b>May</b>	2.05	2.78	1.91	5.21	1.94	2.09	1.78	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	...	-0.01	0.01	-0.17	...
<b>Jun</b>	2.03	2.85	1.92	5.30	1.83	2.17	1.58	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	...	0.00	0.00	-0.03	...
<b>Jul</b>	2.39	2.97	1.92	5.85	2.21	2.71	1.79	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	...	-0.01	0.01	-0.21	...
<b>Aug</b>	2.27	3.03	1.98	5.95	1.98	2.46	1.50	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	...	-0.02	0.00	-0.22	...
<b>Sep</b>	P 2.17	2.93	1.91	5.76	1.90	2.47	1.38	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	...	-0.02	0.00	-0.25	...

LOANS SYNTHETIC RATES



DEPOSITS SYNTHETIC RATES



Source: BE.

a. This table is included among the IMF's requirements to meet the Special Data Dissemination Standards (SDDS)

b. APRC: annual percentage rate of charge. NEDR: narrowly defined effective rate, which is the same as the APRC without including commissions.

c. Calculated by adding to the NEDR rate, which does not include commissions and other expenses, a moving average of such expenses.

d. The synthetic rates of loans and deposits are obtained as the average of the interest rates on new business weighted by the euro-denominated stocks included in the balance sheet for all the instruments of each sector.

e. Up to the reference month May 2010, this column includes credit granted through credit cards (see the 'Changes' note in the July-August 2010 Statistical Bulletin).

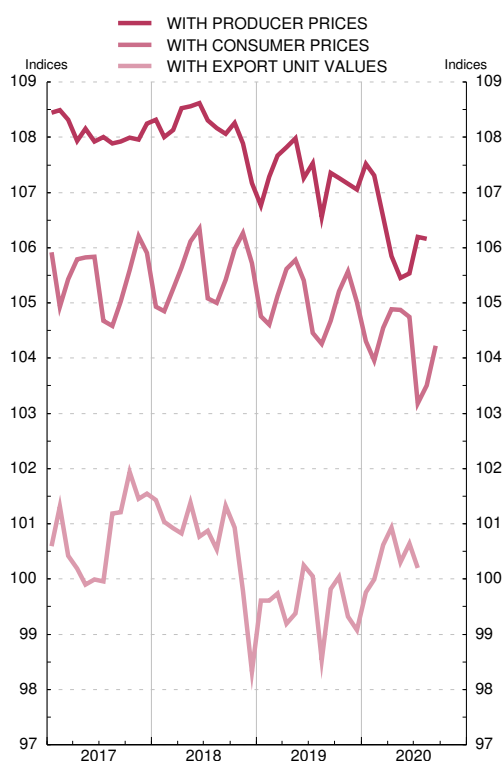
## 9.4 INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE EU-27 AND THE EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

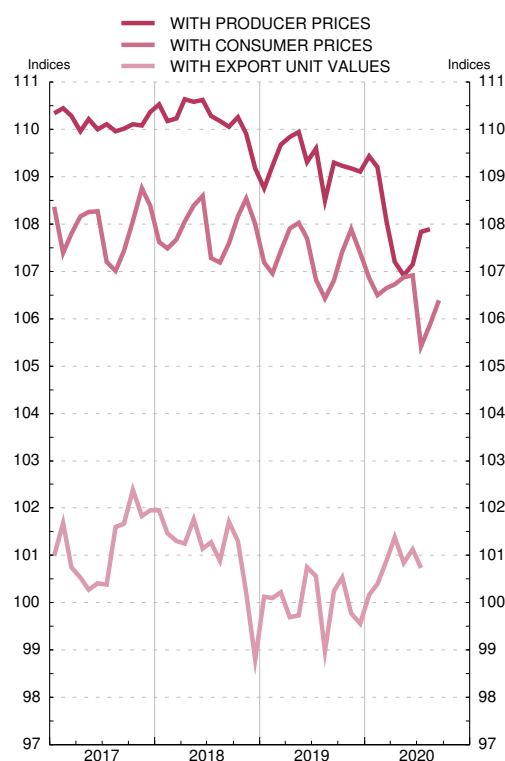
Base 1999 Q1 = 100

	Vis-à-vis the EU-27									Vis-à-vis the euro area				
	Total (a)				Nominal component (b)	Price component (c)				Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on total unit labour costs (d)	Based on manufacturing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values
	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on total unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values		Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on total unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<b>17</b>	108.1	105.5	96.0	100.8	101.0	107.2	104.4	95.1	99.2	110.2	107.9	98.8	104.3	101.2
<b>18</b>	108.2	105.6	95.1	100.7	101.2	107.1	104.3	94.0	98.9	110.2	107.9	98.0	105.2	101.1
<b>19</b>	107.3	105.0	95.6	99.5	101.3	106.1	103.7	94.4	97.7	109.3	107.3	98.6	104.0	100.0
<b>18 Q4</b>	107.8	106.0	95.2	99.7	101.2	106.7	104.7	94.0	97.9	109.8	108.2	98.0	105.2	100.1
<b>19 Q1</b>	107.2	104.8	95.7	99.7	101.3	106.1	103.5	94.5	97.9	109.2	107.2	98.6	104.6	100.1
<b>Q2</b>	107.7	105.6	95.8	99.6	101.3	106.5	104.2	94.6	97.8	109.7	107.9	98.7	104.4	100.1
<b>Q3</b>	107.1	104.5	95.5	99.5	101.4	105.9	103.1	94.2	97.6	109.1	106.7	98.3	103.8	99.9
<b>Q4</b>	107.2	105.3	95.6	99.5	101.3	106.0	103.9	94.3	97.6	109.2	107.6	98.6	103.3	100.0
<b>20 Q1</b>	107.1	104.3	96.5	100.1	101.4	105.8	102.8	95.2	98.1	108.9	106.7	99.4	106.5	100.5
<b>Q2</b>	105.6	104.8	96.2	100.6	101.8	103.9	103.0	94.6	98.2	107.1	106.8	98.5	104.3	101.1
<b>Q3</b>	...	103.6	94.6	...	101.6	...	102.0	93.0	...	...	105.9	96.8	100.7	...
<b>20 Jan</b>	107.5	104.3	...	99.8	101.3	106.4	103.0	...	97.9	109.4	106.9	...	...	100.2
<b>Feb</b>	107.3	104.0	...	100.0	101.3	106.2	102.6	...	98.1	109.2	106.5	...	...	100.4
<b>Mar</b>	106.6	104.6	96.5	100.6	101.7	105.0	102.8	95.2	98.3	108.1	106.6	99.4	106.5	100.9
<b>Apr</b>	105.9	104.9	...	100.9	101.9	104.0	103.0	...	98.4	107.2	106.7	...	...	101.4
<b>May</b>	105.5	104.9	...	100.3	101.8	103.7	103.0	...	97.9	106.9	106.9	...	...	100.8
<b>Jun</b>	105.5	104.8	96.2	100.6	101.6	104.0	103.1	94.6	98.4	107.1	106.9	98.5	104.3	101.1
<b>Jul</b>	106.2	103.2	...	100.2	101.6	104.7	101.5	...	98.0	107.8	105.4	...	...	100.7
<b>Aug</b>	106.2	103.5	...	...	101.5	104.7	101.9	...	...	107.9	105.9	...	...	...
<b>Sep</b>	...	104.2	...	...	101.7	...	102.5	...	...	...	106.4	...	...	...
<b>Oct</b>	...	...	...	...	101.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS À VIS THE EU-27



INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS À VIS THE EURO AREA



Source: BE.

a. A decline in the index denotes an improvement in the competitiveness of Spanish products.

b. Geometric mean calculated using a double weighting system based on 1995-2018 manufacturing and services foreign trade figures; which refers to the underlying nominal component of indices based on CPI and ULCT s calculation.

c. Relationship between the price indices of Spain and of the group.

d. Quarterly series. Indices for Spain have been calculated using data for Unit Labour Costs (total and manufacturing) compiled from Quarterly Spanish National Accounts. 2019 Benchmark Revision (ESA 2010). Source INE.

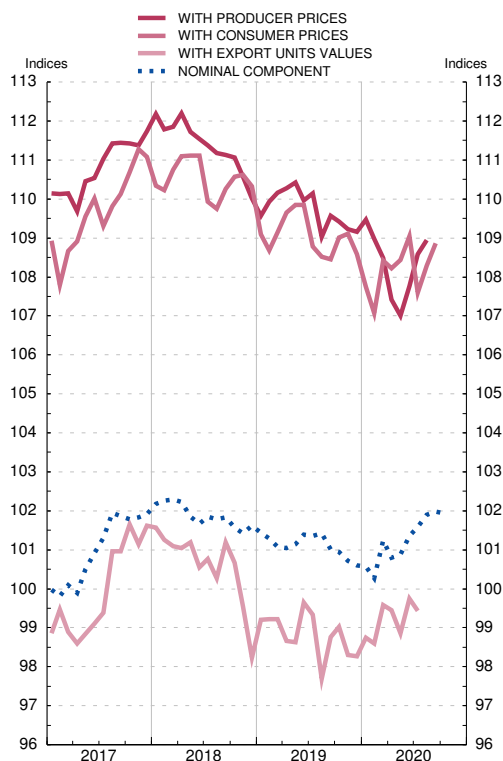
## 9.5 INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES

■ Series depicted in chart.

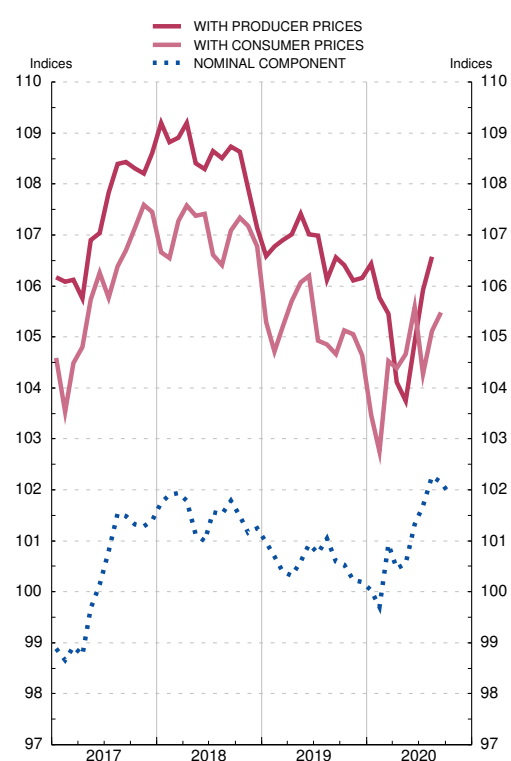
Base 1999 Q1 = 100

	Vis-à-vis developed countries					Vis-à-vis industrialised countries								
	Total (a)				Nominal component (b)	Prices component (c)				Total (a)		Nominal component (b)	Prices component (c)	
	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on manufac - turing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values		Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on manufac - turing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices		Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>17</b>	110.8	109.7	103.9	100.0	101.0	110.6	108.6	103.7	100.4	107.3	105.9	100.2	108.4	105.6
<b>18</b>	111.4	110.5	105.6	100.6	101.9	110.4	108.5	104.6	100.3	108.5	107.0	101.5	108.3	105.4
<b>19</b>	109.7	109.1	103.8	98.8	101.1	109.5	107.9	103.6	99.2	106.7	105.2	100.6	107.3	104.6
<b>18 Q4</b>	110.6	110.5	105.6	99.5	101.5	109.9	108.8	105.0	99.5	107.9	107.1	101.3	107.8	105.7
<b>19 Q1</b>	109.9	109.0	104.8	99.2	101.3	109.5	107.6	104.4	99.4	106.8	105.1	100.7	107.4	104.4
<b>Q2</b>	110.2	109.8	104.2	99.0	101.2	109.9	108.5	103.9	99.3	107.2	106.0	100.6	107.8	105.3
<b>Q3</b>	109.6	108.6	103.5	98.6	101.3	109.3	107.2	103.2	98.9	106.6	104.8	100.8	107.1	104.0
<b>Q4</b>	109.3	108.9	103.0	98.5	100.8	109.3	108.1	103.0	99.2	106.2	104.9	100.3	107.1	104.6
<b>20 Q1</b>	109.0	107.8	106.1	99.0	100.7	109.1	107.0	106.2	99.7	105.9	103.6	100.2	106.9	103.4
<b>Q2</b>	107.4	108.6	104.3	99.3	101.0	107.3	107.5	104.2	99.9	104.2	104.9	100.8	104.7	104.1
<b>Q3</b>	...	108.2	101.8	...	101.8	...	106.3	101.0	...	...	105.0	102.0	...	102.8
<b>20 Jan</b>	109.5	107.8	...	98.7	100.6	109.7	107.1	...	99.5	106.4	103.5	100.0	107.6	103.4
<b>Feb</b>	109.0	107.1	...	98.6	100.3	109.5	106.8	...	99.6	105.8	102.8	99.7	107.2	103.1
<b>Mar</b>	108.5	108.4	106.1	99.6	101.2	108.2	107.1	106.2	99.9	105.5	104.5	100.9	105.8	103.6
<b>Apr</b>	107.4	108.2	...	99.4	100.8	107.5	107.4	...	100.1	104.1	104.4	100.5	104.9	103.9
<b>May</b>	107.0	108.4	...	98.9	100.9	107.1	107.5	...	99.5	103.7	104.7	100.6	104.5	104.1
<b>Jun</b>	107.8	109.0	104.3	99.7	101.4	107.4	107.6	104.2	100.0	104.9	105.6	101.3	104.8	104.2
<b>Jul</b>	108.6	107.6	...	99.4	101.6	108.0	105.9	...	99.5	105.9	104.3	101.7	105.5	102.6
<b>Aug</b>	108.9	108.3	...	...	101.9	108.0	106.3	...	...	106.6	105.1	102.3	105.5	102.8
<b>Sep</b>	...	108.9	...	...	102.0	...	106.8	...	...	...	105.5	102.1	...	103.2
<b>Oct</b>	...	...	...	...	101.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.9	...	...

INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES



Source: BE.

a. A decline in the index denotes an improvement in the competitiveness of Spanish products.

b. Geometric mean calculated using a double weighting system based on 1995-2018 manufacturing and services foreign trade figures; which refers to the underlying nominal component of indices based on CPI and ULCT s calculation.

c. Relationship between the price indices of Spain and of the group.

d. Quarterly series. Indices for Spain have been calculated using data for Unit Labour Costs (total and manufacturing) compiled from Quarterly Spanish National Accounts. 2019 Benchmark Revision (ESA 2010). Source INE.