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These economic indicators are permanently updated on the Banco de España website. The date on which the indicators whose source is the Banco de España [those indicated with (BE) in this table of contents] are updated is published in a calendar that is disseminated on the Internet (<http://www.bde.es/bde/en/areas/estadis/>).

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1 IMF Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS).

INTEREST RATES  
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1 IMF Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS).

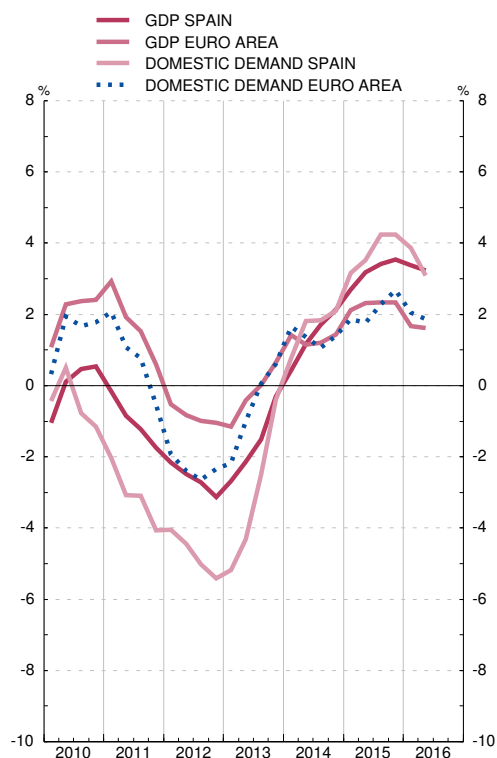
**1.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. VOLUME CHAIN-LINKED INDICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010=100. DEMAND COMPONENTS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

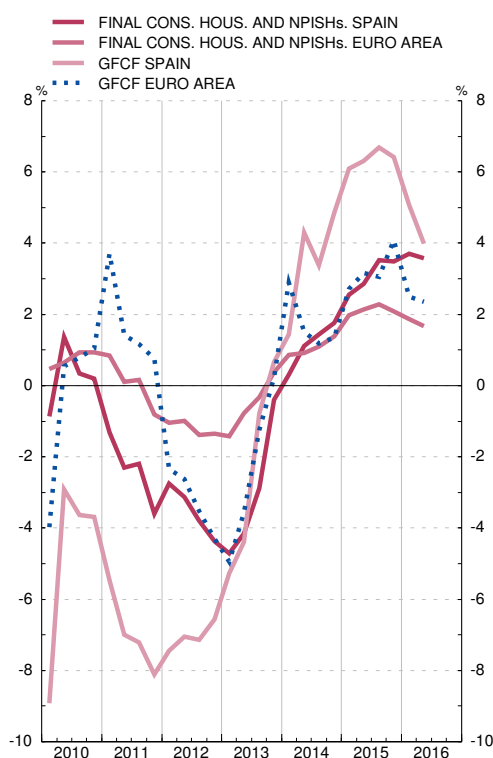
Annual percentage changes

		GDP		Final consumption of households and NPISHs		General government final consumption		Gross fixed capital formation		Domestic demand		Exports of goods and services		Imports of goods and services		Memorandum item: GDPmp (current prices) (c)	
		Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area (b)	Spain	Euro area (b)	Spain	Euro area
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>13</b>	P	-1.7	-0.2	-3.1	-0.5	-2.8	0.2	-2.5	-2.4	-3.1	-0.6	4.3	2.2	-0.3	1.4	1 031	9 885
<b>14</b>	P	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	-0.0	0.7	3.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	5.1	4.7	6.4	5.1	1 041	10 098
<b>15</b>	A	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.7	6.4	3.3	3.8	2.1	5.4	6.8	7.5	6.8	1 081	10 450
<b>13 Q3</b>	P	-1.5	0.0	-2.9	-0.3	-2.2	0.3	-0.8	-1.2	-2.5	0.1	3.6	1.9	0.6	2.2	257	2 478
<b>Q4</b>	P	-0.3	0.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	-0.4	0.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	258	2 489
<b>14 Q1</b>	P	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.9	-0.0	0.6	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.6	4.6	4.1	6.2	4.8	258	2 507
<b>Q2</b>	P	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	4.3	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.8	4.1	5.2	4.9	259	2 513
<b>Q3</b>	P	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.8	3.4	1.2	1.8	1.1	6.4	5.1	7.3	5.0	261	2 529
<b>Q4</b>	P	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	-0.5	0.7	4.9	1.4	2.1	1.4	6.5	5.5	6.8	5.8	263	2 548
<b>15 Q1</b>	A	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.4	6.1	2.7	3.2	1.9	5.8	7.6	7.6	7.5	266	2 586
<b>Q2</b>	A	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.5	1.6	6.3	3.2	3.5	1.8	6.0	7.7	7.4	6.8	269	2 602
<b>Q3</b>	A	3.4	2.3	3.5	2.3	3.0	1.6	6.7	3.1	4.3	2.3	4.5	6.3	7.2	6.6	272	2 619
<b>Q4</b>	A	3.5	2.3	3.5	2.1	3.7	2.2	6.4	4.1	4.3	2.7	5.3	5.5	7.7	6.5	274	2 643
<b>16 Q1</b>	A	3.4	1.7	3.7	1.9	2.4	2.0	5.1	2.5	3.9	2.1	3.8	2.3	5.4	3.2	275	2 660
<b>Q2</b>	A	3.2	1.6	3.6	1.7	0.1	1.8	4.0	2.4	3.1	1.9	6.8	2.2	6.6	2.8	279	2 674

**GDP. AND DOMESTIC DEMAND. SPAIN AND EURO AREA**  
Annual percentage changes



**DEMAND COMPONENTS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA**  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2010) and Eurostat.

a. Seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series. Spain: prepared in accordance with ESA2010; Euro area, prepared in accordance with ESA2010.

b. Exports and imports comprise goods and services and include cross-border trade within the euro area.

c. Billions of euro.

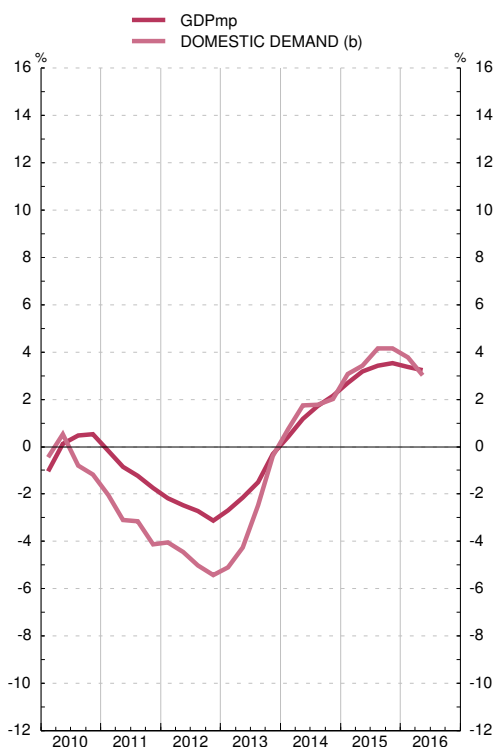
**1.2. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. VOLUME CHAIN-LINKED INDICES. REFERENCE YEAR 2010=100. DEMAND COMPONENTS.  
SPAIN: BREAKDOWN (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

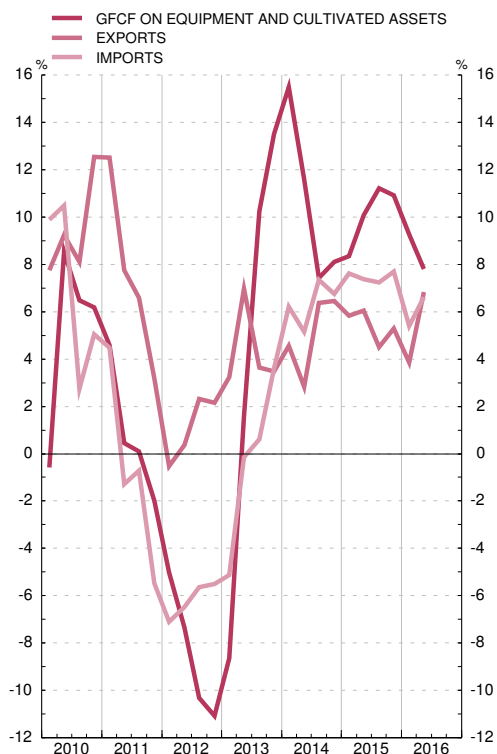
Annual percentage changes

		Gross fixed capital formation					Change in Stocks (b)	Exports of goods and services				Imports of goods and services				Memorandum items	
		Total	Tangible fixed assets			Intangible fixed assets		Total	Goods	Of which		Total	Goods	Of which		Domestic demand (b)	GDP
			Total	Construction	Equipment and cultivated assets					Services	Final consumption of non-residents in economic territory			Services	Final consumption of residents in the rest of the world		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
<b>13</b>	P	-2.5	-3.4	-7.1	3.9	2.9	-0.2	4.3	6.4	-0.6	3.3	-0.3	0.8	-5.7	1.3	-3.1	-1.7
<b>14</b>	P	3.5	3.7	-0.2	10.5	2.1	0.3	5.1	4.5	6.4	4.3	6.4	6.7	4.5	8.4	1.6	1.4
<b>15</b>	A	6.4	7.2	5.3	10.2	1.8	0.1	5.4	4.9	6.7	3.6	7.5	7.4	8.1	12.8	3.7	3.2
<b>13 Q3</b>	P	-0.8	-1.5	-7.5	10.2	3.7	-0.3	3.6	5.5	-0.8	2.7	0.6	2.4	-8.0	3.0	-2.5	-1.5
<b>Q4</b>	P	0.7	-0.0	-6.9	13.5	4.8	-0.3	3.5	3.7	2.9	6.8	3.6	5.5	-5.4	8.4	-0.4	-0.3
<b>14 Q1</b>	P	1.4	1.0	-6.5	15.5	3.9	0.2	4.6	3.4	7.5	5.5	6.2	6.6	4.2	6.6	0.7	0.4
<b>Q2</b>	P	4.3	4.7	0.8	11.6	1.8	0.3	2.8	2.5	3.8	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.7	9.8	1.8	1.2
<b>Q3</b>	P	3.4	3.6	1.3	7.4	2.2	0.3	6.4	6.0	7.2	3.7	7.3	7.4	6.9	12.0	1.8	1.7
<b>Q4</b>	P	4.9	5.6	4.1	8.1	0.7	0.1	6.5	6.2	7.1	3.3	6.8	7.6	2.2	5.2	2.0	2.1
<b>15 Q1</b>	A	6.1	7.0	6.2	8.3	1.0	0.1	5.8	5.4	6.7	3.0	7.6	7.8	6.6	11.1	3.1	2.7
<b>Q2</b>	A	6.3	7.1	5.2	10.1	1.9	0.0	6.0	5.6	7.2	2.5	7.4	7.6	6.2	12.2	3.4	3.2
<b>Q3</b>	A	6.7	7.6	5.2	11.2	1.7	0.2	4.5	4.2	5.3	2.9	7.2	7.5	6.0	13.5	4.1	3.4
<b>Q4</b>	A	6.4	7.1	4.6	10.9	2.8	0.2	5.3	4.4	7.5	6.1	7.7	6.6	13.5	14.2	4.1	3.5
<b>16 Q1</b>	A	5.1	5.5	3.1	9.3	2.4	0.1	3.8	2.6	6.9	4.8	5.4	4.0	12.1	23.4	3.8	3.4
<b>Q2</b>	A	4.0	4.4	2.1	7.8	1.6	0.1	6.8	5.3	10.5	5.4	6.6	5.4	12.3	19.1	3.0	3.2

**GDP. DOMESTIC DEMAND**  
Annual percentage changes



**GDP. DEMAND COMPONENTS**  
Annual percentage changes



Source: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2010).  
a. Prepared in accordance with ESA2010, seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series.  
b. Contribution to GDPmp growth rate.

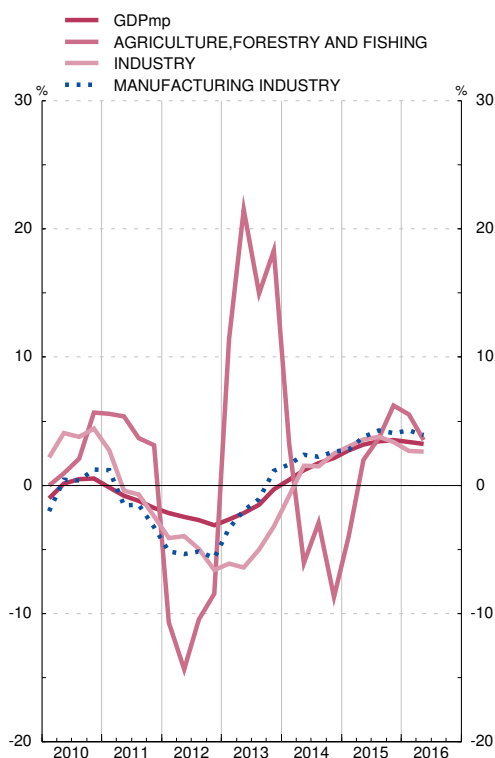
### 1.3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. VOLUME CHAIN-LINKED INDICES. REFERENCE YEAR 2010=100. BRANCHES OF ACTIVITY. SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

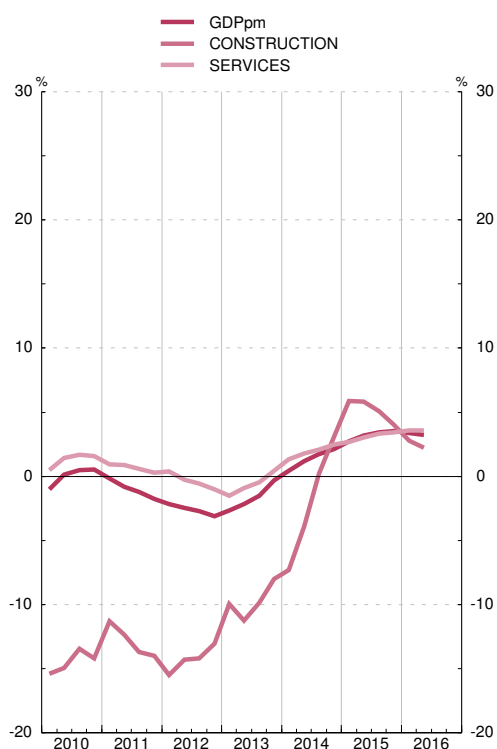
Annual percentage changes

		1	2	Industry		5	Services							14	
				3	4		6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
<b>13</b>	P	-1.7	16.5	-5.2	-1.4	-9.8	-0.6	0.1	0.7	-7.8	1.6	-1.9	-1.1	-0.7	-2.9
<b>14</b>	P	1.4	-3.7	1.2	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.2	4.7	-1.0	1.2	3.4	-0.4	4.4	0.8
<b>15</b>	A	3.2	1.9	3.4	3.7	5.2	3.1	4.8	4.7	-0.9	0.8	5.8	1.7	4.2	2.8
<b>13</b>	Q3	-1.5	15.0	-5.0	-1.1	-9.9	-0.5	0.4	0.4	-7.3	1.4	-2.0	-0.7	-0.6	-2.3
	Q4	-0.3	18.3	-3.2	1.1	-8.0	0.4	1.7	2.6	-7.2	1.1	0.5	-0.7	1.4	-1.2
<b>14</b>	Q1	0.4	3.2	-0.8	1.6	-7.3	1.3	2.5	4.4	-1.8	1.1	1.1	-0.5	3.4	-0.4
	Q2	1.2	-6.0	1.5	2.4	-3.9	1.8	3.1	4.3	-1.2	1.2	3.1	-0.5	4.4	0.8
	Q3	1.7	-2.9	1.5	2.2	0.2	2.1	3.3	5.0	-0.6	1.3	4.1	-0.5	4.9	1.3
	Q4	2.1	-8.7	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.5	4.0	5.0	-0.2	1.1	5.3	-0.2	5.0	1.7
<b>15</b>	Q1	2.7	-4.0	3.0	2.8	5.9	2.7	4.1	4.4	-2.3	1.0	6.2	0.9	4.5	2.3
	Q2	3.2	2.0	3.6	3.8	5.8	3.0	4.6	5.0	-0.4	0.9	6.5	1.1	3.9	2.6
	Q3	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	5.1	3.3	5.1	5.0	-1.1	0.7	5.7	2.2	4.0	2.7
	Q4	3.5	6.2	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.4	5.3	4.6	0.2	0.8	4.9	2.4	4.5	3.6
<b>16</b>	Q1	3.4	5.5	2.7	4.3	2.8	3.6	4.9	6.0	2.2	0.8	5.6	2.3	4.5	3.0
	Q2	3.2	3.5	2.6	3.9	2.2	3.6	5.2	5.2	-0.3	1.0	5.6	2.3	4.9	2.2

GDP. BRANCHES OF ACTIVITY  
Annual percentage changes



GDP. BRANCHES OF ACTIVITY  
Annual percentage changes



Source: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2010).  
a. Prepared in accordance with ESA2010, seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series.

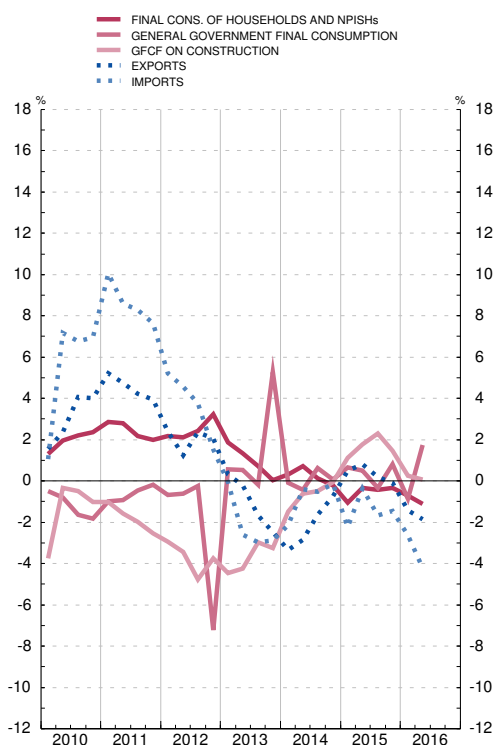
### 1.4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. IMPLICIT DEFLATORS. SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

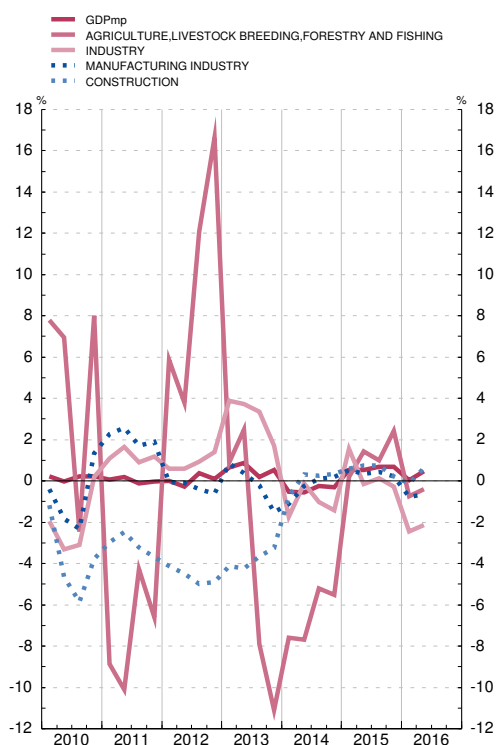
Annual percentage changes

		Demand components								Gross domestic product at market prices	Branches of activity											
		Final consumption of households and NPISHs	General government final consumption	Gross fixed capital formation			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Agriculture, livestock breeding, forestry and fishing		Industry		Construction	Services								
				Total	Tangible fixed assets	Intangible fixed assets					Total	On which		Total	Trade, transport and accommodation	Information and communications	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional activities	Public administration, Health and Education	Artistic recreational and other services activities	
																						Construction
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
<b>13</b>	P	1.0	1.4	-2.9	-3.7	-3.2	0.9	-1.0	-2.1	0.6	-4.3	3.2	-0.1	-3.8	-0.4	-0.7	-4.9	-5.3	0.9	-0.1	1.5	-1.2
<b>14</b>	P	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	-2.1	-0.8	-0.4	-6.5	-1.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	-1.1	-4.7	11.5	-0.6	-2.1	0.2	-1.1
<b>15</b>	A	-0.5	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	-1.4	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	-2.2	-2.5	-0.2	0.5	1.5	0.3
<b>13 Q3</b>	P	0.7	-0.2	-2.5	-3.0	-3.5	0.7	-1.7	-3.0	0.2	-7.9	3.4	-0.2	-3.7	-0.5	-0.8	-5.3	-2.0	1.1	0.0	0.2	-1.4
<b>13 Q4</b>	P	0.0	5.3	-2.5	-3.2	-3.0	0.3	-2.5	-2.9	0.5	-11.1	1.7	-1.5	-3.2	0.5	-1.9	-5.3	-1.9	0.6	-0.4	6.6	-1.8
<b>14 Q1</b>	P	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-1.5	-0.8	-0.2	-3.3	-2.1	-0.5	-7.6	-1.7	-1.1	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	-5.0	5.8	-0.3	-1.8	-0.3	-1.5
<b>14 Q2</b>	P	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	-2.8	-0.4	-0.5	-7.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-4.1	9.2	-0.4	-2.5	0.4	-0.7
<b>14 Q3</b>	P	0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.1	-1.6	-0.5	-0.2	-5.2	-1.0	0.1	0.3	-0.4	-1.2	-5.0	15.4	-1.0	-2.5	0.1	-1.0
<b>14 Q4</b>	P	-0.2	0.1	-0.0	-1.1	-0.0	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-5.5	-1.4	0.2	0.4	-0.2	-1.5	-4.9	15.9	-0.6	-1.6	0.5	-1.3
<b>15 Q1</b>	A	-1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	-2.2	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	-0.3	-3.2	3.0	-0.3	0.0	2.0	0.1
<b>15 Q2</b>	A	-0.3	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.8	-0.4	0.5	1.4	-0.1	0.4	0.8	-0.3	0.0	-2.9	-4.2	-0.4	0.0	0.8	-0.2
<b>15 Q3</b>	A	-0.4	-0.3	1.9	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.2	-1.7	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>15 Q4</b>	A	-0.4	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.2	0.2	-0.1	-1.5	0.7	2.4	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	-1.2	-7.4	-0.1	1.1	2.6	0.6
<b>16 Q1</b>	A	-0.7	-0.9	1.4	0.2	2.9	2.0	-1.4	-2.6	0.0	-0.7	-2.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.5	1.5	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.6
<b>16 Q2</b>	A	-1.1	1.7	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.5	-1.9	-4.2	0.5	-0.4	-2.1	-0.6	0.6	1.3	0.7	-0.1	5.1	0.4	1.0	2.5	1.1

GDP. IMPLICIT DEFLATORS  
Annual percentage changes



GDP. IMPLICIT DEFLATORS  
Annual percentage changes



Source: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2010).  
a. Prepared in accordance with ESA2010, seasonally and working-day-adjusted series.

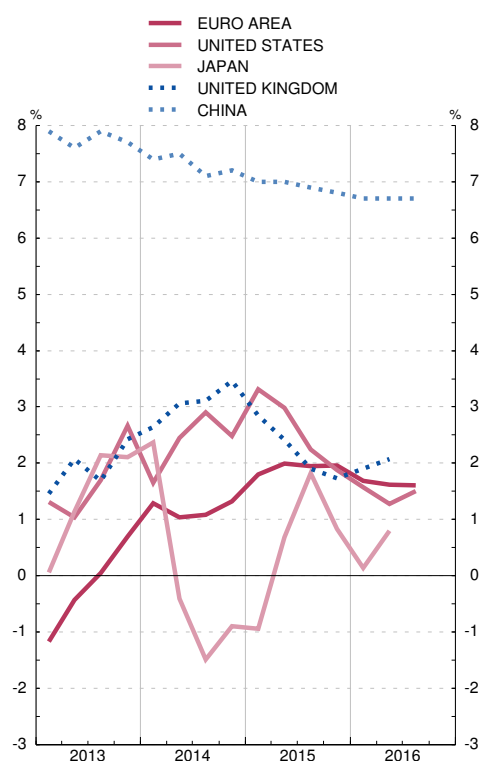
## 2.1. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES

■ Series depicted in chart.

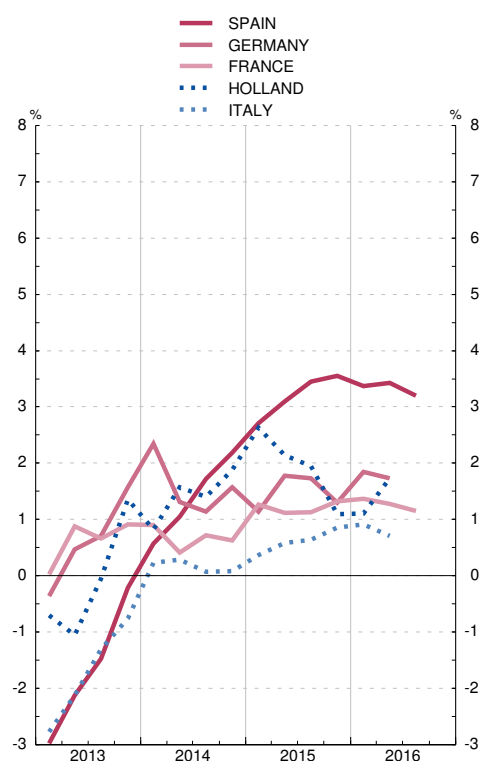
Annual percentage changes

	OCDE	European Union								United States	Japan	China
		Total UE	Euro area	Spain	Germany	France	Holland	Italy	United Kingdom			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>13</b>	1.3	0.3	-0.2	-1.7	0.6	0.6	-0.1	-1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	7.8
<b>14</b>	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.2	3.1	2.4	-0.1	7.3
<b>15</b>	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.2	1.5	1.2	2.0	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.6	6.9
<b>13 Q3</b>	1.5	0.4	0.0	-1.5	0.7	0.7	-0.1	-1.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	7.9
<b>Q4</b>	2.0	1.1	0.7	-0.2	1.6	0.9	1.4	-0.8	2.4	2.7	2.1	7.7
<b>14 Q1</b>	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.9	0.8	0.2	2.6	1.6	2.4	7.4
<b>Q2</b>	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.6	0.3	3.1	2.4	-0.4	7.5
<b>Q3</b>	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.1	3.1	2.9	-1.5	7.1
<b>Q4</b>	2.0	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.1	3.5	2.5	-0.9	7.2
<b>15 Q1</b>	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.7	1.1	1.3	2.6	0.4	2.8	3.3	-0.9	7.0
<b>Q2</b>	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.1	2.1	0.6	2.4	3.0	0.7	7.0
<b>Q3</b>	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.4	1.7	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	6.9
<b>Q4</b>	2.0	2.1	2.0	3.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.9	0.8	6.8
<b>16 Q1</b>	1.7	1.8	1.7	3.4	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.6	0.1	6.7
<b>Q2</b>	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.4	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.7	2.1	1.3	0.8	6.7
<b>Q3</b>	...	1.8	1.6	3.2	...	1.1	...	...	...	1.5	...	6.7

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
Annual percentage changes



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: ECB, INE, OECD and Datastream.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Table 26.2 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.



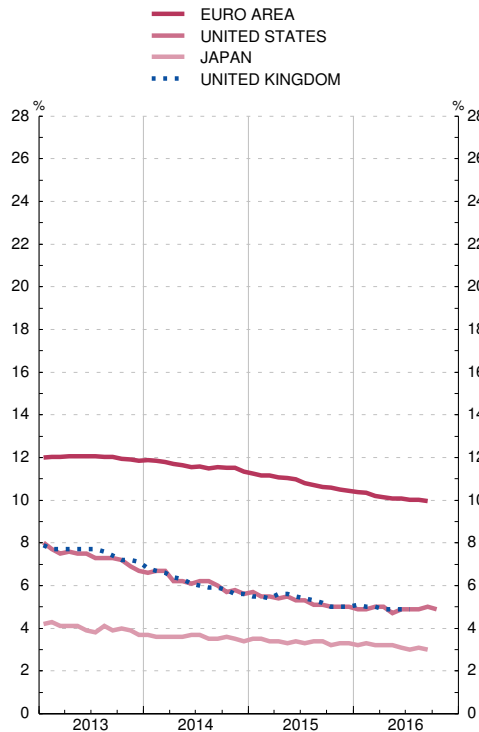
## 2.2. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

■ Series depicted in chart.

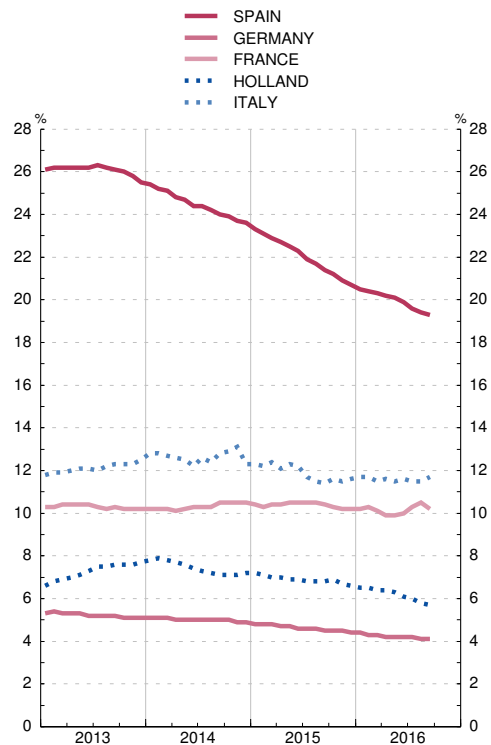
Percentages

	OCDE	European Union								United States	Japan
		Total EU	Euro area	Spain	Germany	France	Holland	Italy	United Kingdom		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>13</b>	7.9	10.9	12.0	26.1	5.2	10.3	7.3	12.1	7.5	7.4	4.0
<b>14</b>	7.4	10.2	11.6	24.4	5.0	10.3	7.4	12.6	6.1	6.2	3.6
<b>15</b>	6.8	9.4	10.9	22.0	4.6	10.4	6.9	11.9	5.3	5.3	3.4
<b>15</b>											
May	6.9	9.6	11.0	22.5	4.7	10.5	6.9	12.3	5.6	5.5	3.3
Jun	6.8	9.5	11.0	22.3	4.6	10.5	6.9	12.2	5.5	5.3	3.4
Jul	6.8	9.4	10.8	21.9	4.6	10.5	6.8	11.7	5.4	5.3	3.3
Aug	6.7	9.3	10.7	21.7	4.6	10.5	6.8	11.5	5.3	5.1	3.4
Sep	6.6	9.2	10.6	21.4	4.5	10.4	6.8	11.4	5.2	5.1	3.4
Oct	6.6	9.1	10.6	21.2	4.5	10.3	6.9	11.6	5.0	5.0	3.2
Nov	6.5	9.0	10.5	20.9	4.5	10.2	6.7	11.5	5.0	5.0	3.3
Dec	6.5	9.0	10.5	20.7	4.4	10.2	6.6	11.6	5.0	5.0	3.3
<b>16</b>											
Jan	6.5	8.9	10.4	20.5	4.4	10.2	6.5	11.7	5.1	4.9	3.2
Feb	6.5	8.9	10.3	20.4	4.3	10.3	6.5	11.7	5.0	4.9	3.3
Mar	6.4	8.7	10.2	20.3	4.3	10.1	6.4	11.5	5.0	5.0	3.2
Apr	6.4	8.7	10.1	20.2	4.2	9.9	6.4	11.6	4.9	5.0	3.2
May	6.3	8.6	10.1	20.1	4.2	9.9	6.3	11.5	4.9	4.7	3.2
Jun	6.3	8.6	10.1	19.9	4.2	10.0	6.1	11.6	4.9	4.9	3.1
Jul	6.3	8.6	10.0	19.6	4.2	10.3	6.0	11.5	4.9	4.9	3.0
Aug	6.3	8.5	10.0	19.4	4.1	10.5	5.8	11.5	...	4.9	3.1
Sep	6.3	8.5	10.0	19.3	4.1	10.2	5.7	11.7	...	5.0	3.0
Oct	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	...

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES



Source: OECD.

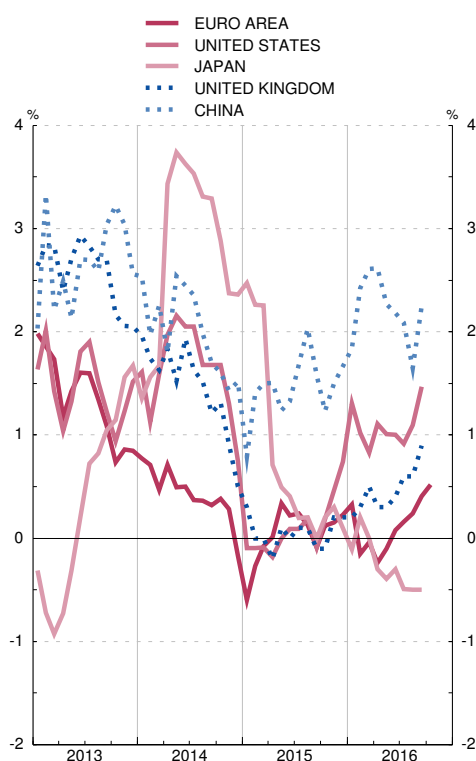
### 2.3. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON. CONSUMER PRICES (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

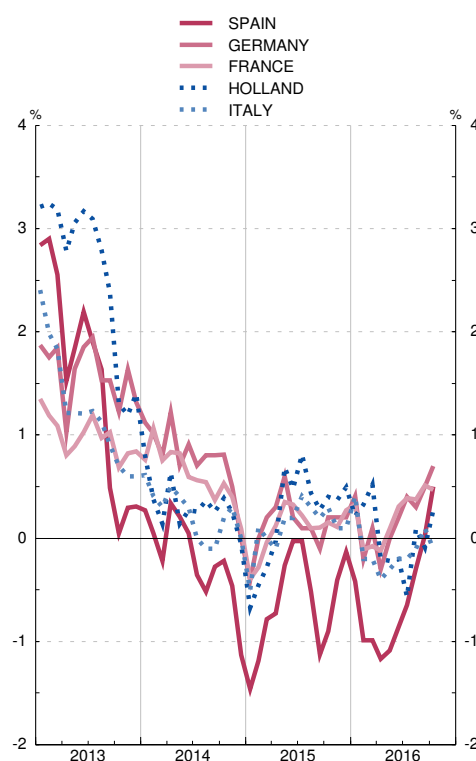
Annual percentage changes

	OCDE	European Union								United States	Japan	China
		Total EU	Euro area	Spain	Germany	France	Holland	Italy	United Kingdom			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>13</b>	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.0	2.6	1.2	2.6	1.5	0.4	2.7
<b>14</b>	1.7	0.5	0.4	-0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.6	2.8	2.0
<b>15</b>	0.6	-0.0	0.0	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.5
<b>15</b>												
May	0.6	0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	-	0.5	1.2
Jun	0.5	0.1	0.2	-0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	-	0.1	0.4	1.3
Jul	0.6	0.2	0.2	-0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.7
Aug	0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.0
Sep	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-	1.6
Oct	0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2
Nov	0.7	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.5
Dec	0.8	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.7
<b>16</b>												
Jan	1.2	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.3	-0.1	1.8
Feb	0.9	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	2.4
Mar	0.8	-0.0	-0.0	-1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.5	0.8	-	2.6
Apr	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	1.1	-0.3	2.6
May	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1	-	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	1.0	-0.4	2.3
Jun	0.9	0.1	0.1	-0.9	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	1.0	-0.3	2.2
Jul	0.8	0.2	0.2	-0.7	0.4	0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.6	0.9	-0.5	2.1
Aug	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.6	1.1	-0.5	1.6
Sep	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.9	1.5	-0.5	2.2
Oct	...	...	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.1	...	...	...	...

CONSUMER PRICES  
Annual percentage changes



CONSUMER PRICES  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: OECD, INE and Eurostat.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 26.11 and 26.15 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices for the EU countries.

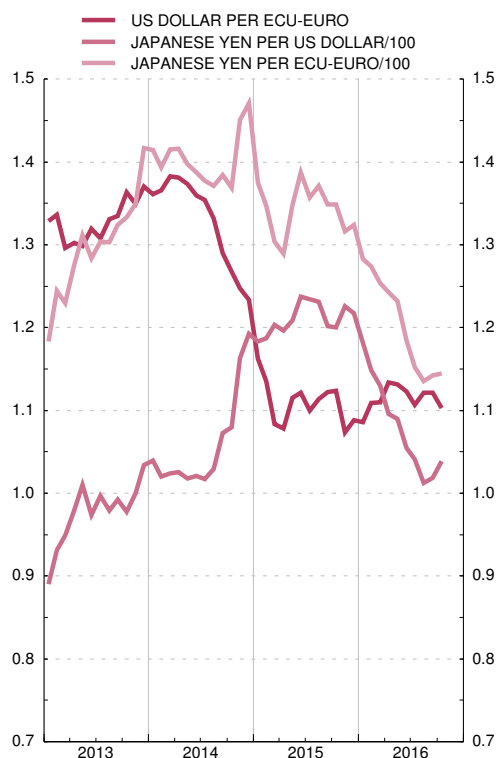
## 2.4. BILATERAL EXCHANGE RATES AND NOMINAL AND REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE INDICES FOR THE EURO, US DOLLAR AND JAPANESE YEN

■ Series depicted in chart.

Average of daily data

	Exchange rates			Indices of the nominal effective exchange rate vis-à-vis the (a) developed countries 1999 QI=100			Indices of the real effective exchange rate vis-à-vis the developed countries (b) 1999 QI=100					
	US dollar per ECU/euro	Japanese yen per ECU/euro	Japanese yen per US dollar	Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Based on consumer prices			Based on producer prices		
							Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>13</b>	1.3281	129.69	97.64	101.2	79.5	106.8	98.2	89.2	75.3	96.7	98.2	72.1
<b>14</b>	1.3286	140.38	105.87	101.8	82.3	98.8	97.8	92.5	70.8	96.8	101.4	68.4
<b>15</b>	1.1095	134.29	121.06	92.3	95.7	94.6	88.4	107.1	68.2	89.1	112.6	65.5
<b>15 J-O</b>	1.1153	134.75	120.84	92.4	95.1	94.4	88.5	106.5	68.2	89.2	112.2	65.4
<b>16 J-O</b>	1.1144	120.41	108.08	94.8	95.2	106.9	90.2	107.2	76.0	91.3	109.9	71.7
<b>15 Aug</b>	1.1139	137.12	123.13	93.0	96.6	93.0	88.9	108.5	67.0	89.9	114.1	64.0
<b>Sep</b>	1.1221	134.85	120.18	93.8	96.3	95.2	89.7	107.9	68.7	90.7	112.3	65.8
<b>Oct</b>	1.1235	134.84	120.02	93.6	95.7	95.1	89.6	107.3	68.5	90.5	111.6	65.5
<b>Nov</b>	1.0736	131.60	122.58	91.1	98.5	95.1	87.1	110.2	68.5	88.1	114.6	65.7
<b>Dec</b>	1.0877	132.36	121.69	92.5	98.8	95.4	88.3	110.4	68.7	89.3	113.9	65.9
<b>16 Jan</b>	1.0860	128.32	118.17	93.6	99.8	98.9	89.1	112.3	71.4	90.2	114.5	67.7
<b>Feb</b>	1.1093	127.35	114.81	94.7	97.6	100.8	90.0	109.5	72.6	91.4	111.5	68.8
<b>Mar</b>	1.1100	125.39	112.97	94.1	96.0	102.0	89.5	107.5	73.0	90.8	110.1	69.4
<b>Apr</b>	1.1339	124.29	109.61	94.8	93.6	103.9	90.1	105.1	74.3	91.4	108.2	70.1
<b>May</b>	1.1311	123.21	108.95	95.1	93.8	104.8	90.5	105.6	74.8	91.6	108.8	70.4
<b>Jun</b>	1.1229	118.45	105.48	94.7	93.6	108.7	90.2	105.5	77.4	91.3	109.0	72.8
<b>Jul</b>	1.1069	115.25	104.13	94.9	94.8	111.2	90.4	107.1	79.2	91.4	109.9	74.5
<b>Aug</b>	1.1212	113.49	101.23	95.2	93.6	113.7	90.6	105.9	81.0	91.6	108.3	76.1
<b>Sep</b>	1.1212	114.22	101.87	95.4	94.0	113.0	90.7	106.3	80.4	91.5	109.0	75.3
<b>Oct</b>	1.1026	114.47	103.83	95.5	95.8	112.2	90.8	...	...	91.4	...	...

### EXCHANGE RATES



### INDICES OF THE REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE BASED ON CONSUMER PRICES VIS-A-VIS THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



Sources: ECB and BE.

a. Geometric mean calculated using a double weighting system based on (1995-1997),(1998-2000), (2001-2003), (2004-2006) and (2007-2009) manufacturing trade of changes in the spot price of each currency against the currencies of the other developed countries. A fall in the index denotes a depreciation of the currency against those of the other developed countries.

b. Obtained by multiplying the relative prices of each area/country (relation between its price index and the price index of the group) by the nominal effective exchange rate. A decline in the index denotes a depreciation of the real effective exchange rate and, may be interpreted as an improvement in that area/country's competitiveness.

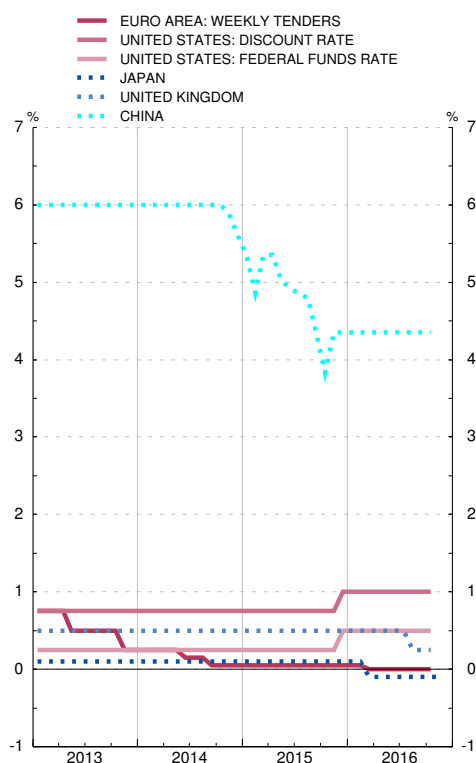
## 2.5. CENTRAL BANK INTERVENTION INTEREST RATES AND SHORT-TERM DOMESTIC MARKET INTEREST RATES

■ Series depicted in chart.

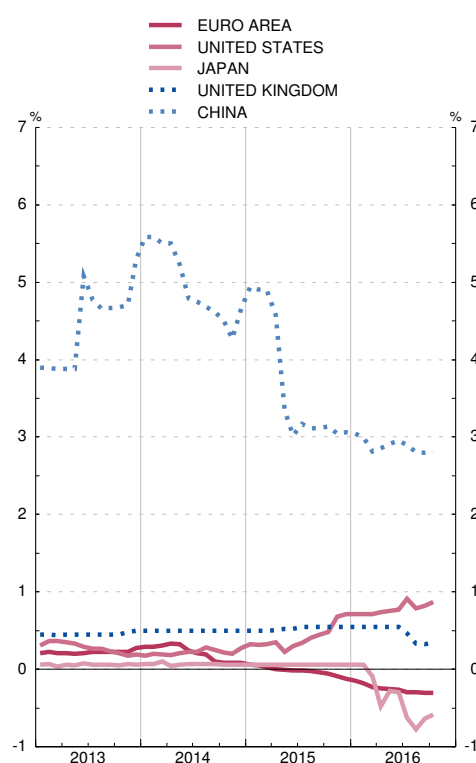
Percentages

	Official intervention interest rates						3-month interbank rates					
	Euro area (a)	United States		Japan (b)	United Kingdom (c)	China (a)	OECD	Euro area	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	China
		Discount rate	Federal funds rate									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>13</b>	0.25	0.75	0.25	0.10	0.50	6.00	0.48	0.22	0.28	0.06	0.51	4.44
<b>14</b>	0.05	0.75	0.25	0.10	0.50	5.60	0.42	0.21	0.22	0.07	0.54	4.97
<b>15</b>	0.05	1.00	0.50	0.10	0.50	4.35	0.37	-0.02	0.41	0.06	0.57	3.69
<b>15 May</b>	0.05	0.75	0.25	0.10	0.50	5.02	0.31	-0.01	0.23	0.06	0.57	3.35
<i>Jun</i>	0.05	0.75	0.25	0.10	0.50	4.93	0.33	-0.01	0.30	0.06	0.57	3.02
<i>Jul</i>	0.05	0.75	0.25	0.10	0.50	4.85	0.34	-0.02	0.34	0.06	0.58	3.17
<i>Aug</i>	0.05	0.75	0.25	0.10	0.50	4.80	0.37	-0.03	0.41	0.06	0.59	3.11
<i>Sep</i>	0.05	0.75	0.25	0.10	0.50	4.32	0.37	-0.04	0.45	0.06	0.59	3.12
<i>Oct</i>	0.05	0.75	0.25	0.10	0.50	3.83	0.37	-0.05	0.48	0.06	0.58	3.14
<i>Nov</i>	0.05	0.75	0.25	0.10	0.50	4.35	0.47	-0.09	0.68	0.06	0.57	3.04
<i>Dec</i>	0.05	1.00	0.50	0.10	0.50	4.35	0.46	-0.13	0.71	0.06	0.58	3.06
<b>16 Jan</b>	0.05	1.00	0.50	0.10	0.50	4.35	0.45	-0.15	0.71	0.06	0.59	3.05
<i>Feb</i>	0.05	1.00	0.50	0.10	0.50	4.35	0.44	-0.18	0.71	0.06	0.59	3.00
<i>Mar</i>	-	1.00	0.50	-0.10	0.50	4.35	0.42	-0.23	0.71	-0.09	0.59	2.81
<i>Apr</i>	-	1.00	0.50	-0.10	0.50	4.35	0.39	-0.25	0.74	-0.48	0.59	2.86
<i>May</i>	-	1.00	0.50	-0.10	0.50	4.35	0.43	-0.26	0.76	-0.28	0.59	2.92
<i>Jun</i>	-	1.00	0.50	-0.10	0.50	4.35	0.43	-0.27	0.77	-0.30	0.57	2.95
<i>Jul</i>	-	1.00	0.50	-0.10	0.50	4.35	0.46	-0.29	0.91	-0.63	0.51	2.90
<i>Aug</i>	-	1.00	0.50	-0.10	0.25	4.35	0.36	-0.30	0.78	-0.77	0.41	2.81
<i>Sep</i>	-	1.00	0.50	-0.10	0.25	4.35	0.39	-0.30	0.82	-0.64	0.38	2.79
<i>Oct</i>	-	1.00	0.50	-0.10	0.25	4.35	0.44	-0.31	0.87	-0.59	0.40	2.81

OFFICIAL INTERVENTION INTEREST RATES



3-MONTH INTERBANK RATES



Sources: ECB, Reuters, Datastream and BE.

Notes:

a. Main refinancing operations.

b. Target policy rate.

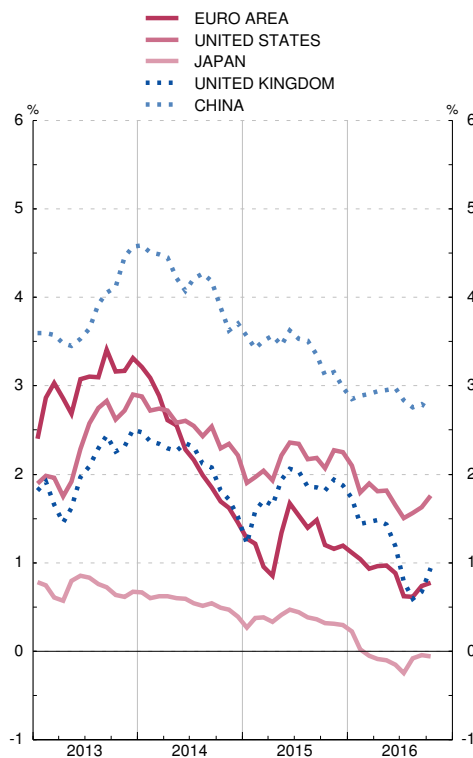
c. Retail bank base rate.

## 2.6. 10-YEAR GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS ON DOMESTIC MARKETS

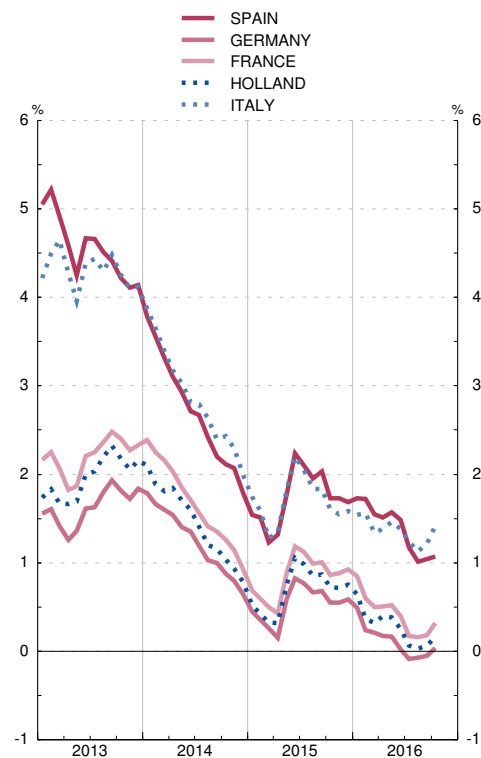
■ Series depicted in chart.

	European Union												Percentages		
	OCDE	European Union								United States	Japan	China			
		Total EU	Euro area	Spain	Germany	France	Holland	Italy	United Kingdom						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12				
<b>13</b>	2.44	2.79	3.01	4.56	1.57	2.20	1.96	4.31	2.03	2.35	0.72	3.83			
<b>14</b>	2.26	2.11	2.28	2.72	1.16	1.66	1.45	2.89	2.14	2.55	0.55	4.18			
<b>15</b>	1.72	1.31	1.27	1.74	0.50	0.84	0.69	1.71	1.79	2.14	0.36	3.40			
<b>15</b>															
May	1.80	1.41	1.34	1.77	0.56	0.89	0.75	1.81	1.94	2.21	0.41	3.46			
Jun	1.98	1.68	1.67	2.23	0.79	1.20	1.05	2.20	2.06	2.36	0.47	3.63			
Jul	1.88	1.46	1.53	2.10	0.71	1.11	0.99	2.04	2.03	2.34	0.44	3.53			
Aug	1.77	1.45	1.39	1.95	0.61	1.01	0.85	1.84	1.86	2.17	0.39	3.51			
Sep	1.78	1.44	1.48	2.03	0.65	1.00	0.87	1.92	1.85	2.18	0.36	3.35			
Oct	1.66	1.29	1.20	1.73	0.52	0.87	0.73	1.70	1.81	2.07	0.32	3.12			
Nov	1.77	1.31	1.16	1.73	0.52	0.88	0.72	1.57	1.94	2.27	0.31	3.15			
Dec	1.77	1.34	1.19	1.69	0.55	0.93	0.75	1.58	1.87	2.25	0.30	2.98			
<b>16</b>															
Jan	1.63	1.27	1.11	1.73	0.43	0.84	0.65	1.53	1.73	2.10	0.22	2.85			
Feb	1.40	1.11	1.04	1.72	0.17	0.59	0.37	1.56	1.44	1.79	0.02	2.89			
Mar	1.41	1.01	0.93	1.55	0.17	0.51	0.32	1.38	1.46	1.89	-0.06	2.91			
Apr	1.37	1.02	0.96	1.51	0.13	0.51	0.40	1.44	1.48	1.81	-0.09	2.94			
May	1.36	1.01	0.97	1.57	0.13	0.51	0.38	1.53	1.43	1.81	-0.10	2.95			
Jun	1.22	0.89	0.88	1.48	-0.02	0.39	0.25	1.45	1.18	1.65	-0.16	2.97			
Jul	1.05	0.66	0.62	1.17	-0.15	0.17	0.06	1.23	0.79	1.50	-0.25	2.84			
Aug	1.07	0.59	0.61	1.01	-0.13	0.15	0.03	1.18	0.59	1.56	-0.08	2.75			
Sep	1.14	0.66	0.74	1.04	-0.09	0.18	0.06	1.27	0.67	1.63	-0.04	2.79			
Oct	1.25	0.79	0.78	1.07	-	0.33	0.16	1.45	0.94	1.76	-0.06	2.72			

10-YEAR GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS



10-YEAR GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS



Sources: ECB, Reuters and BE.

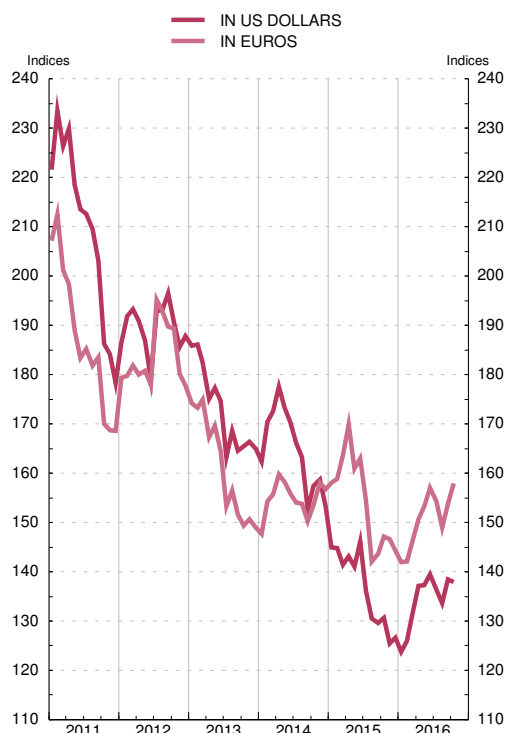
## 2.7 INTERNATIONAL MARKETS. NON-ENERGY COMMODITIES PRICE INDEX. CRUDE OIL AND GOLD PRICE.

■ Series depicted in chart.

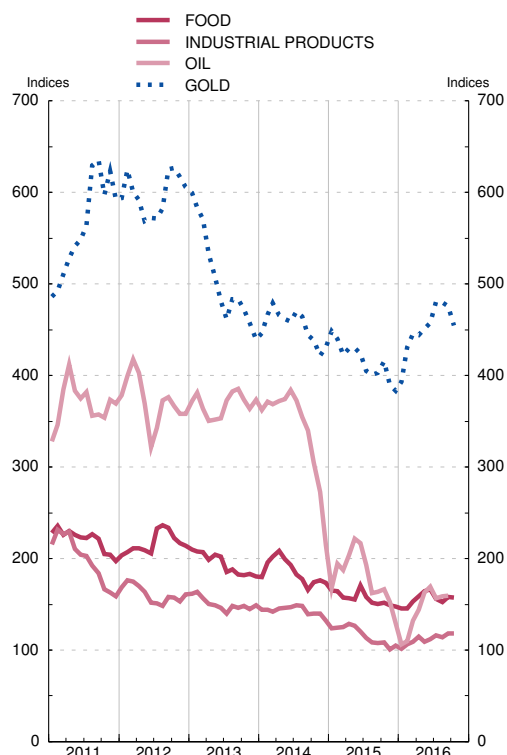
Base 2000 = 100

	Non-energy commodity price index (a)						Oil		Gold		
	Euro index	US dollar index					Index (b)	Brent North sea	Index (c)	US dollars per troy ounce	Euro per gram
	General	General	Food	Industrial products				US dollars per barrel			
				Total	Non-food agricultural products	Metals					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
<b>11</b>	187.3	209.6	220.3	198.5	239.6	180.9	368.4	112.2	562.6	1 569.5	36.29
<b>12</b>	183.8	189.6	217.0	161.1	171.7	156.6	371.8	112.4	598.0	1 668.3	41.73
<b>13</b>	161.1	172.8	194.2	150.2	161.2	145.5	368.6	109.6	505.4	1 409.8	34.16
<b>14</b>	154.8	164.8	185.6	143.1	141.6	143.7	340.6	99.3	453.9	1 266.1	30.64
<b>15</b>	154.3	136.6	156.3	116.1	115.7	116.3	179.7	52.1	415.7	1 159.7	33.60
<b>15 J-O</b>	156.1	138.8	158.0	118.7	117.1	119.4	187.5	54.4	421.6	1 176.1	33.91
<b>16 J-O</b>	150.7	134.2	155.7	111.8	119.4	108.6	...	42.3	451.2	1 258.8	36.33
<b>15 Sep</b>	143.6	129.6	150.6	107.7	107.9	107.7	163.9	47.4	403.1	1 124.5	32.22
<b>Oct</b>	147.1	130.7	151.9	108.7	108.9	108.6	166.3	48.0	415.5	1 159.1	33.19
<b>Nov</b>	146.6	125.4	148.9	101.0	107.5	98.2	152.8	43.6	389.7	1 087.1	32.54
<b>Dec</b>	144.3	126.6	147.4	104.9	109.9	102.7	129.5	38.1	383.2	1 068.9	31.54
<b>16 Jan</b>	141.9	123.8	145.5	101.3	106.4	99.2	106.0	30.8	392.9	1 096.2	32.49
<b>Feb</b>	142.1	126.0	145.2	106.0	108.2	105.1	110.0	31.9	430.6	1 201.2	34.79
<b>Mar</b>	146.4	131.7	153.4	109.2	116.6	106.0	132.3	38.0	445.7	1 243.3	36.06
<b>Apr</b>	150.7	137.1	158.9	114.4	123.9	110.3	144.3	41.0	444.2	1 239.1	35.21
<b>May</b>	153.3	137.3	164.4	109.1	117.9	105.4	162.8	46.8	450.9	1 257.9	35.81
<b>Jun</b>	157.0	139.5	166.1	111.9	118.9	108.9	168.9	47.8	457.3	1 275.8	36.53
<b>Jul</b>	154.3	136.3	155.8	116.0	125.9	111.7	156.6	44.6	480.4	1 340.3	38.85
<b>Aug</b>	149.0	133.6	152.2	114.3	122.6	110.7	158.8	45.5	479.6	1 338.0	38.47
<b>Sep</b>	153.8	138.5	158.3	117.9	126.3	114.2	159.6	46.8	475.6	1 326.7	38.04
<b>Oct</b>	157.9	137.9	157.2	117.9	126.8	114.1	...	49.2	454.4	1 267.8	36.95

NON-ENERGY COMMODITY PRICE INDEX



PRICE INDICES FOR NON-ENERGY COMMODITIES, OIL AND GOLD



Sources: The Economist, IMF, ECB and BE.

a. The weights are based on the value of the world commodity imports during the period 1999-2001.

b. Index of the average price in US dollars of various medium, light and heavy crudes.

c. Index of the London market's 15.30 fixing in dollars.

### 3.1 INDICATORS OF PRIVATE CONSUMPTION. SPAIN AND EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

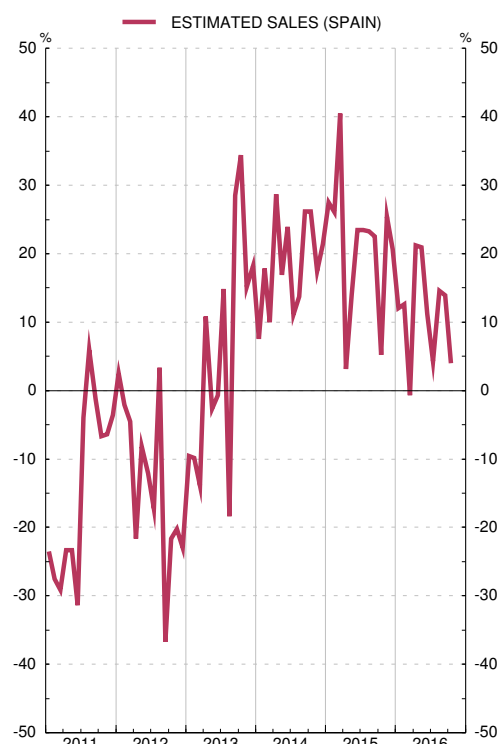
Percentage balances, annual percentage changes and indices

	Opinion surveys (a) (Percentage balances seasonally adjusted)						New car registrations and sales (Annual percentage changes)			Retail trade indices (2010=100, NACE 2009) (Deflated indices)								
	Consumers			Retail trade confidence indicator	Memorandum item: euro area		Registrations	Estimated sales	Memorandum item: euro area 19 registrations	General retail trade index	General index without petrol stations							
	Confidence indicator	General economic situation: anticipated trend	Household economic situation: anticipated trend		Consumer confidence indicator	Retail trade confidence indicator					Total	Food	Large retail outlets	Large chain stores	Small chain stores	Single-outlet retailers	Memorandum item: euro area 19 (Annual percentage changes, adjusted by working days)	
				1			2	3	4	5								6
<b>13</b>		-25.3	-19.3	-12.1	-10.1	-18.8	-12.2	4.5	3.3	-3.8	84.2	84.6	91.5	80.9	96.7	80.8	79.7	-0.8
<b>14</b>		-8.9	4.2	-1.4	6.7	-10.2	-3.1	19.9	18.3	3.9	84.9	85.3	92.2	81.9	97.2	81.9	79.7	1.5
<b>15</b>	P	0.3	15.1	5.8	14.1	-6.2	1.6	22.9	20.9	8.9	87.9	87.9	92.7	85.5	101.4	83.4	82.0	2.7
<b>15 J-O</b>	P	-0.2	14.3	5.2	13.7	-6.3	1.1	22.5	20.5	5.9	86.4	86.2	91.3	82.2	99.7	82.1	81.1	2.8
<b>16 J-O</b>	P	-4.0	2.8	3.2	12.4	-8.1	1.3	12.5	10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>15 Nov</b>	P	0.6	16.3	7.5	15.7	-5.9	5.8	27.7	25.4	11.0	85.3	85.1	88.6	83.5	97.7	80.2	79.6	2.3
<b>Dec</b>	P	5.4	21.5	10.1	17.0	-5.7	2.9	22.7	20.7	13.7	106.1	107.0	110.9	120.7	122.1	100.0	93.7	2.5
<b>16 Jan</b>	P	-1.0	9.7	4.3	16.8	-6.3	2.7	14.7	12.1	10.9	92.2	92.4	86.4	99.4	105.2	88.3	82.7	2.3
<b>Feb</b>	P	-1.4	8.9	5.1	14.3	-8.8	1.3	14.9	12.6	10.3	81.4	80.8	85.0	74.1	92.8	74.9	78.2	2.9
<b>Mar</b>	P	-5.1	4.4	3.4	11.4	-9.7	1.8	2.5	-0.7	7.7	86.8	86.3	92.0	76.6	100.3	80.2	83.8	1.9
<b>Apr</b>	P	-4.3	0.9	3.5	10.8	-9.3	1.3	23.8	21.2	8.5	88.3	88.2	92.0	80.4	103.0	82.4	84.2	1.6
<b>May</b>	P	-3.0	4.2	2.7	13.3	-7.0	3.3	22.2	20.9	10.3	87.7	87.4	90.7	79.2	101.0	82.0	84.2	1.6
<b>Jun</b>	P	-2.5	1.0	2.8	9.9	-7.2	0.8	13.5	11.2	6.9	91.6	91.5	93.9	85.3	106.1	86.0	86.8	2.1
<b>Jul</b>	P	-5.8	-2.1	2.0	14.1	-7.9	1.7	5.7	4.3	5.7	99.9	99.8	98.2	100.3	117.2	94.6	90.3	2.0
<b>Aug</b>	P	-5.2	2.1	2.6	11.1	-8.5	-1.1	15.2	14.6	3.9	90.5	89.7	96.0	88.4	109.1	84.5	79.4	1.2
<b>Sep</b>	P	-7.4	-1.5	1.1	11.0	-8.2	0.4	12.9	13.9	9.4	90.2	90.1	93.9	84.2	104.6	83.4	85.8	1.1
<b>Oct</b>	P	-4.8	0.8	4.7	11.7	-8.0	0.4	3.9	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR**  
Percentage balances, seasonally adjusted



**CAR SALES**



Sources: European Commission (European Economy, Supplement B), INE, DGT, ANFAC and ECB.

a. Additional information available at [http://ec.europa.eu/economy\\_finance/db\\_indicators/surveys/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/index_en.htm)

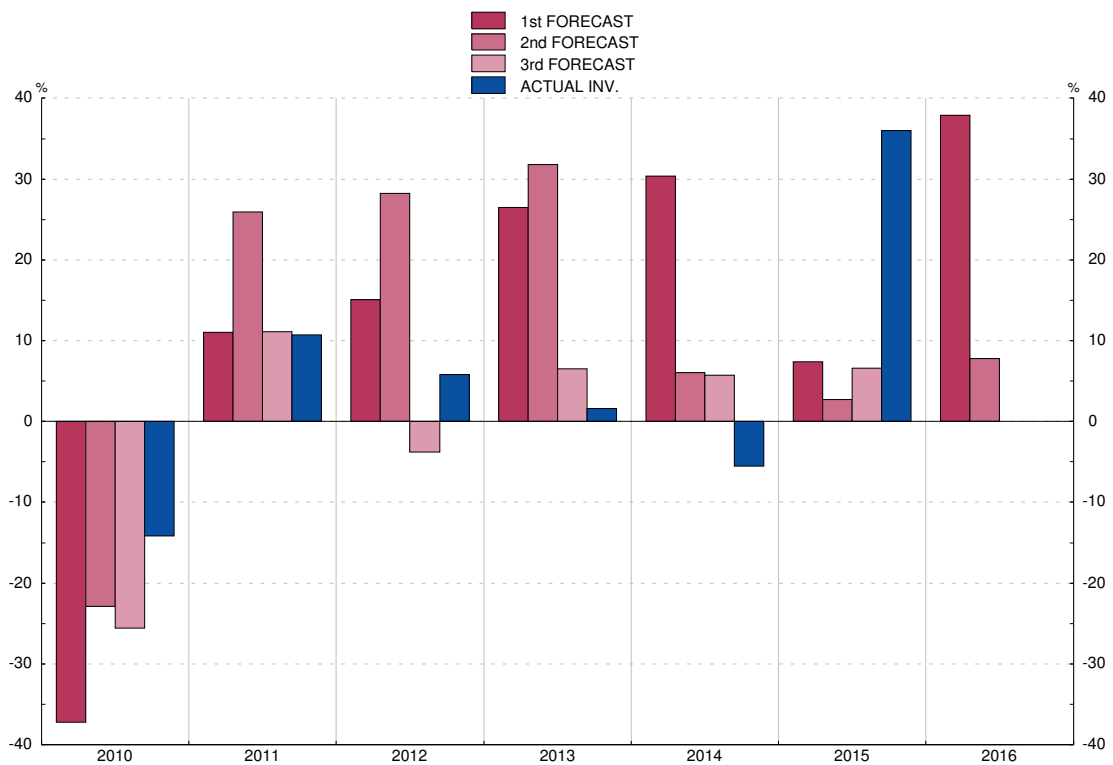
### 3.2. INVESTMENT IN INDUSTRY (EXCLUDING CONSTRUCTION): OPINION SURVEYS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

Annual percentage changes at current prices

	1	2	3	4	
	ACTUAL INV.	1st FORECAST	2nd FORECAST	3rd FORECAST	
10					
11		-14	-37	-23	-26
12		11	11	26	11
13		6	15	28	-4
14		2	27	32	7
15		-6	30	6	6
16		36	7	3	7
		...	38	8	...

#### INVESTMENT IN INDUSTRY Annual rates of change



Source: Ministerio de Industria, Energía y Turismo.

Note: The first forecast is made in the autumn of the previous year and the second and third ones in the spring and autumn of the current year, respectively; the information relating to actual investment for the year t is obtained in the spring of the year t+1.



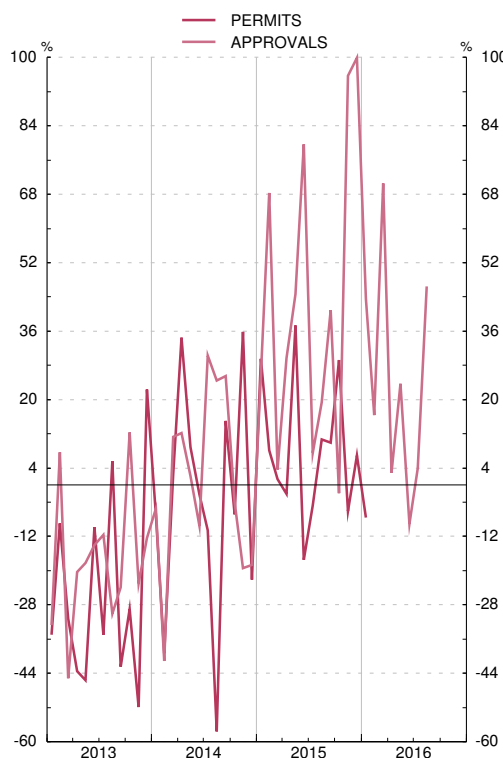
### 3.3. CONSTRUCTION. INDICATORS OF BUILDING STARTS AND CONSUMPTION OF CEMENT. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

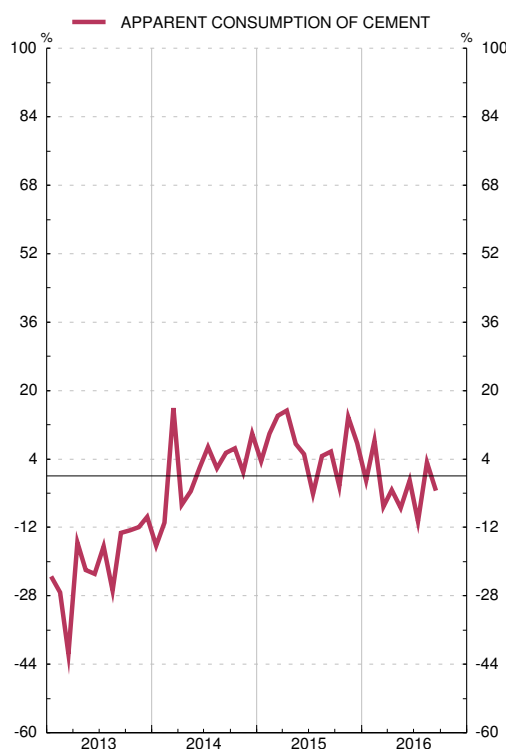
Annual percentage changes

	Permits: buildable floorage				Approvals: buildable floorage		Government tenders (budget)						Apparent consumption of cement	
	Total	of which		Non-residential	Total	of which		Total				Civil engineering		
		Residential	Housing			Housing	Year to date	Building						
								Total	Residential	Housing	Non-residential			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<b>13</b>	-27.2	-43.3	-46.6	2.0	-18.2	-20.3	17.1	17.1	-2.8	41.5	55.6	-9.1	25.5	-21.0
<b>14</b>	-8.9	5.8	12.4	-23.7	-1.7	2.2	33.0	33.0	24.6	31.6	9.6	23.0	35.8	0.8
<b>15</b>	P 7.4	10.8	10.6	2.6	37.9	42.6	-16.1	-16.1	5.6	8.5	-22.4	4.9	-22.6	6.3
<b>15 J-S</b>	6.8	6.5	6.3	7.3	33.4	31.1	-10.9	-10.9	19.2	28.6	-19.2	16.9	-19.4	6.5
<b>16 J-S</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.9
<b>15 Jun</b>	-17.5	-13.8	-13.8	-23.9	79.7	48.6	55.4	1.1	104.7	142.9	40.0	96.6	34.7	5.1
<b>Jul</b>	-4.8	16.6	26.2	-31.2	7.5	13.4	-36.4	-5.6	-18.6	-33.2	-49.2	-10.8	-43.7	-4.2
<b>Aug</b>	10.7	10.8	14.2	10.5	19.3	40.7	-46.6	-9.7	-36.3	-59.5	-97.8	-32.5	-50.5	4.6
<b>Sep</b>	9.9	32.7	33.5	-11.9	40.9	56.0	-25.2	-10.9	7.0	51.0	66.3	-0.0	-34.0	5.8
<b>Oct</b>	P 29.3	37.8	36.4	14.5	-1.8	17.6	-19.9	-11.9	17.5	-26.5	-87.4	21.9	-28.6	-2.4
<b>Nov</b>	P -6.1	14.3	14.0	-41.3	95.7	118.4	-38.8	-13.8	-53.1	-59.8	-100.0	-51.7	-29.9	13.8
<b>Dec</b>	P 6.9	15.9	15.7	-5.3	99.9	161.6	-39.0	-16.1	-40.9	-46.7	31.0	-39.0	-38.3	7.6
<b>16 Jan</b>	P -7.5	-3.0	-2.8	-15.2	43.7	41.9	-26.6	-26.6	53.1	119.8	48.9	43.5	-50.5	-1.1
<b>Feb</b>	P ...	...	...	...	16.3	43.9	15.0	-7.2	-21.2	-55.1	-100.0	-15.0	33.7	8.3
<b>Mar</b>	P ...	...	...	...	70.6	100.6	-2.1	-4.5	-16.8	-86.2	-98.4	-7.8	2.5	-7.2
<b>Apr</b>	P ...	...	...	...	2.9	11.3	-30.5	-12.5	-27.7	45.7	2.1	-33.5	-31.3	-3.3
<b>May</b>	P ...	...	...	...	23.7	84.6	-60.9	-26.4	-33.6	-77.5	-27.3	-1.5	-72.5	-7.5
<b>Jun</b>	P ...	...	...	...	-9.2	-1.5	-17.7	-25.0	-39.0	-68.2	-70.0	-31.3	-4.1	-0.9
<b>Jul</b>	P ...	...	...	...	3.9	15.1	6.5	-21.3	-14.0	-43.0	-34.1	-2.3	18.7	-10.6
<b>Aug</b>	P ...	...	...	...	46.5	15.5	160.7	-10.4	195.7	127.9	3 083.7	202.3	143.8	3.2
<b>Sep</b>	P ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3.4

CONSTRUCTION



CONSTRUCTION



Sources: Ministerio de Fomento and Asociación de Fabricantes de Cemento de España.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 23.7, 23.8, and 23.9 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

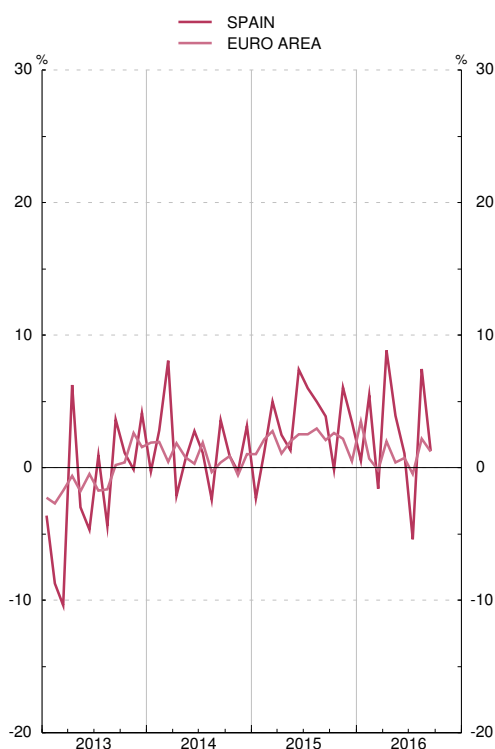
### 3.4. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

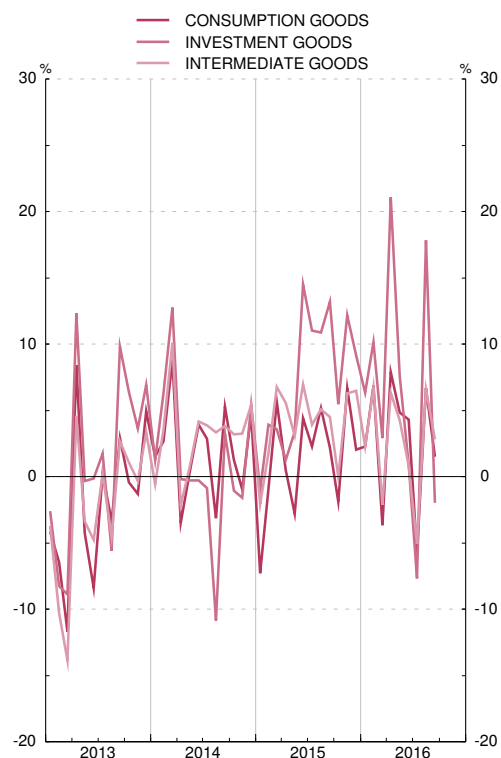
Annual percentage changes

		Overall Index		By end-use of goods				By branch of activity (NACE 2009)				Memorandum item: euro area				
		Total		Consumer goods	Capital goods	Inter-mediate goods	Energy	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity and gas supply	of which		By end-use of goods			
		Original series	12-month %change 12								Total	Manufacturing	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Inter-mediate goods	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
13	M	90.2	-1.7	-2.2	1.2	-2.6	-2.6	-14.3	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.5	-0.9	
14	M	91.6	1.5	2.0	1.4	3.2	-1.6	0.0	2.3	-2.4	0.9	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.3	
15	M	94.6	3.3	1.3	7.2	4.0	0.7	-8.4	4.0	0.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	1.0	
15	J-S	M	94.5	3.3	1.0	6.7	4.0	2.2	-5.9	3.7	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.7	0.8
16	J-S	MP	96.5	2.1	2.5	5.2	2.3	-2.2	-11.1	3.2	-4.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4
15	Jun		101.6	7.4	4.4	14.5	6.9	4.4	-1.4	7.9	4.6	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.2	0.9
	Jul		106.8	6.0	2.3	11.0	3.9	9.4	-10.0	5.2	9.9	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.5	0.3
	Aug		74.8	5.0	5.1	10.9	5.1	1.4	-10.7	6.6	-1.9	3.0	3.6	3.7	6.3	1.2
	Sep		99.7	3.9	2.2	13.2	4.5	-5.1	-19.0	6.0	-5.4	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.8	1.4
	Oct		98.2	-0.2	-1.9	5.5	0.0	-4.7	-14.0	1.2	-4.0	2.6	2.9	1.5	5.2	1.7
	Nov		97.1	6.1	6.7	12.2	6.3	-2.6	-15.2	8.0	-0.1	2.2	2.5	1.7	3.6	2.3
	Dec		89.1	3.4	2.1	9.1	6.5	-4.8	-19.4	5.8	-4.5	0.5	1.4	2.7	1.3	0.9
16	Jan		87.9	0.5	2.3	6.3	2.3	-9.4	-15.6	3.2	-10.1	3.5	4.6	6.2	5.6	2.6
	Feb		96.0	5.4	6.9	10.1	6.7	-4.2	-10.4	7.9	-5.8	0.7	1.9	0.6	2.6	2.5
	Mar		98.6	-1.6	-3.7	2.9	-2.1	-2.9	-11.1	-1.1	-2.3	-0.2	-0.2	-3.3	0.9	0.7
	Apr		100.1	8.8	7.9	21.1	6.4	0.5	-16.1	10.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.3	3.0	1.7
	May		100.8	3.9	4.9	7.6	4.3	-2.5	-9.9	5.1	-0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.4	1.1
	Jun		102.7	1.1	4.3	0.9	0.8	-2.9	-14.1	2.0	-8.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.6
	Jul	P	101.0	-5.4	-5.8	-7.7	-5.1	-3.0	-14.7	-5.8	-11.2	-0.5	0.1	1.8	-1.4	0.6
	Aug	P	80.3	7.4	6.7	17.8	6.6	3.2	1.5	8.6	0.4	2.2	2.5	0.8	3.4	2.5
	Sep	P	100.9	1.2	1.5	-2.0	2.8	2.3	-5.9	1.2	-1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX



INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX



Sources: INE and BCE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Table 23.1 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. Spain 2010 = 100; euro area 2010 = 100.

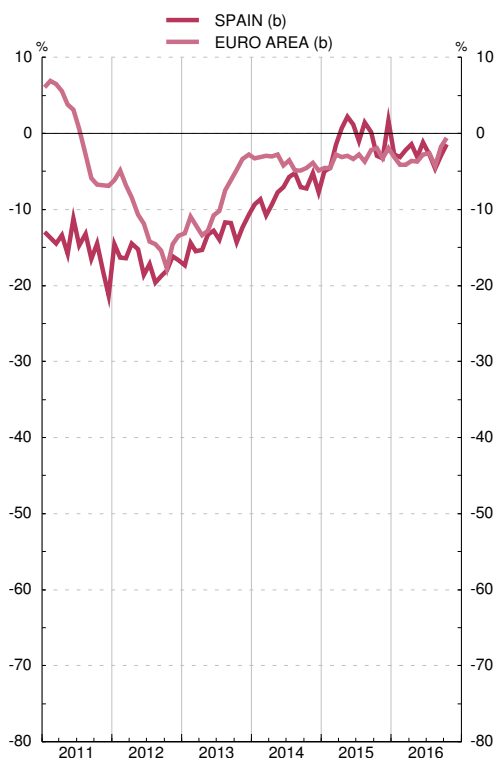
### 3.5. MONTHLY BUSINESS SURVEY: INDUSTRY (ECI) AND CONSTRUCTION (ECC). SPAIN AND EURO AREA (NACE 2009) (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

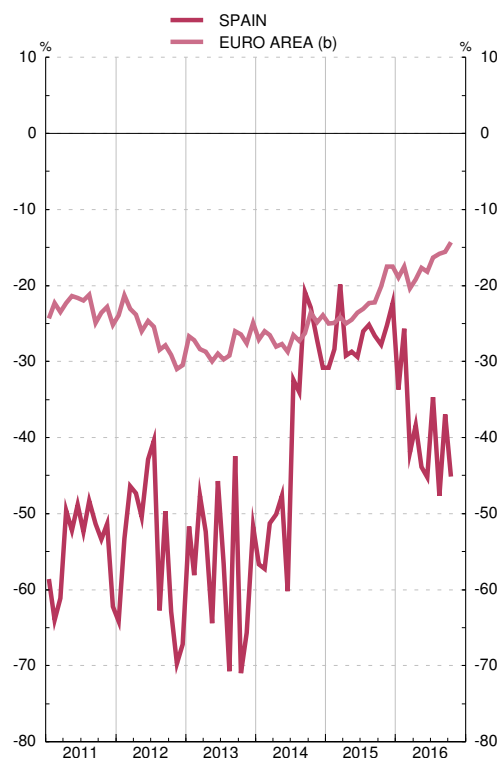
Percentage balances

		Industry, excluding construction (b)									Construction					Memorandum item: euro area (b) (c)				
		Industrial confidence indicator 1	Components of the industrial confidence indicator			Production 5	Foreign order-book levels 6	Industrial confidence indicator by sectors				Construction confidence indicator (CCI) 11	Components of the CCI		Production 14	Production expectations 15	Industry, excluding construction		Construction confidence indicator 18	
			Order-book levels 2	Stocks of finished products 3	Production expectations 4			Consumption 7	Investment 8	Intermediate goods 9	Other sectors 10		Order-book levels 12	Employment expectations 13			Industrial confidence indicator 16	Order-book levels 17		
		$-(2-3+4)/3$									$-(11+12)/2$									
13	M	-14	-31	9	-1	-10	-21	-9	-13	-17	-6	-57	-57	-56	-27	-40	-9	-25	-28	
14	M	-8	-16	9	3	0	-11	-3	-6	-12	-2	-41	-51	-31	-16	-24	-4	-15	-26	
15	M	-1	-5	6	9	6	-2	-0	4	-4	0	-27	-37	-17	-6	-19	-3	-12	-22	
15	J-O	M	-1	-6	6	9	6	-2	-1	4	-4	0	-27	-38	-17	-9	-20	-3	-12	-23
16	J-O	M	-3	-6	8	6	...	...	-1	3	-7	2	-39	-48	-31	-24	...	-3	-11	-17
15	Jul		-1	-5	5	7	3	-2	1	-	-3	4	-26	-39	-13	1	-45	-3	-11	-23
	Aug		1	-2	6	12	6	-5	2	6	-1	-8	-25	-38	-13	-3	-14	-4	-12	-22
	Sep		0	-5	8	14	4	-3	3	8	-6	8	-27	-41	-13	-13	-10	-2	-11	-22
	Oct		-3	-6	11	9	8	-2	1	5	-10	-6	-28	-39	-16	-28	-19	-2	-10	-20
	Nov		-3	-8	9	7	4	-2	0	-4	-6	-4	-25	-32	-19	2	-8	-3	-12	-18
	Dec		2	-2	4	11	4	-0	2	9	-3	7	-22	-31	-14	20	-12	-2	-9	-18
16	Jan		-3	-9	4	5	6	-4	1	-1	-6	-3	-34	-44	-23	-24	-24	-3	-10	-19
	Feb		-3	-8	8	6	7	-5	2	0	-7	1	-26	-29	-23	-0	-24	-4	-13	-18
	Mar		-2	-6	9	8	7	-4	-1	0	-5	14	-42	-51	-33	-54	-16	-4	-12	-20
	Apr		-1	-2	9	6	-3	-1	0	4	-5	7	-38	-55	-22	-43	-9	-4	-13	-19
	May		-3	-3	7	1	7	-5	-3	4	-6	-4	-44	-48	-40	-34	-31	-4	-12	-18
	Jun		-1	-4	9	9	1	-5	-1	7	-6	5	-45	-49	-41	-17	-40	-3	-11	-18
	Jul		-3	-6	9	6	1	-3	-4	10	-8	-3	-35	-44	-25	-9	-5	-3	-9	-16
	Aug		-5	-6	13	5	-5	-3	-5	6	-11	-1	-48	-60	-35	-22	-22	-4	-14	-16
	Sep		-3	-8	7	7	-3	-11	2	2	-8	-13	-37	-43	-31	-18	-11	-2	-10	-16
	Oct		-1	-7	6	9	...	...	1	2	-7	17	-45	-54	-37	-20	...	-1	-9	-14

INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR  
Percentage balances



CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR  
Percentage balances



Sources: Ministerio de Industria, Energía y Turismo and ECB.

a. The ECI methodology is available at <http://www.minetur.gob.es/es-ES/IndicadoresyEstadisticas/Industria/EncuestaCoyuntura/Documents/metodologiaeci.pdf> and the ECC methodology at <http://www.minetur.gob.es/es-ES/IndicadoresyEstadisticas/Industria/EncuestaCoyuntura/documents/metodologiaECC.pdf>

b. Seasonally adjusted.

c. To April 2010, NACE 1993; from May 2010, NACE 2009.

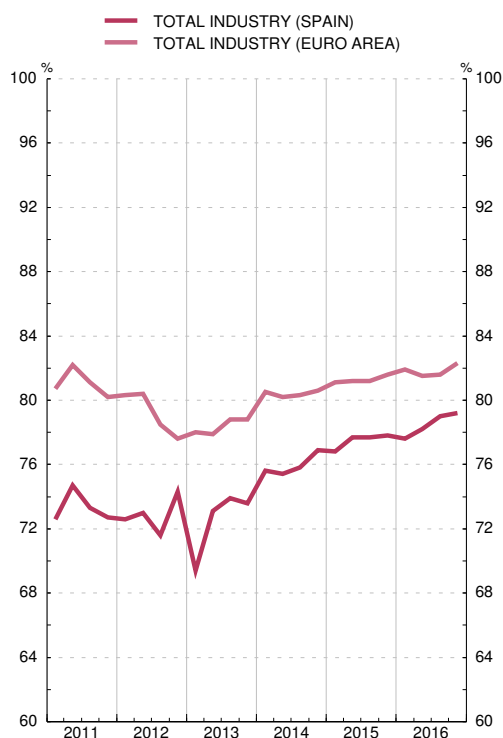
### 3.6. BUSINESS SURVEY (ECI): CAPACITY UTILISATION. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (NACE 2009) (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

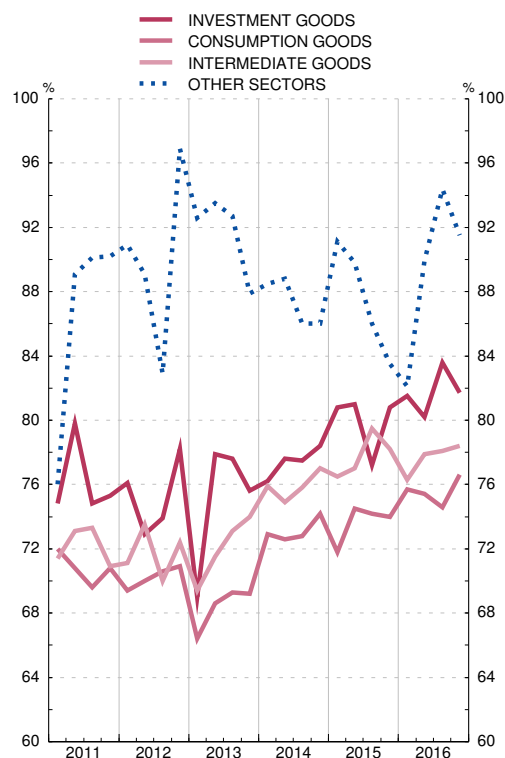
Percentages and percentage balances

	Total industry		Consumer goods		Investment goods		Intermediate goods		Other sectors (b)		Memorandum item: euro area euro. % of productive capacity utilisation (c)					
	% of productive capacity utilisation		Installed productive capacity (Percentage balances)		% of productive capacity utilisation		Installed productive capacity (Percentage balances)		% of productive capacity utilisation							
	Level	Expected trend	Level	Expected trend	Level	Expected trend	Level	Expected trend	Level	Expected trend						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>13</b>	72.5	73.2	21	68.4	69.7	17	75.0	75.6	11	72.0	72.5	31	91.7	91.9	0	78.4
<b>14</b>	75.9	76.6	18	73.1	73.9	13	77.4	77.8	11	75.9	76.2	25	87.3	92.3	1	80.4
<b>15</b>	77.5	78.5	15	73.6	74.8	13	80.0	80.3	15	77.8	79.2	17	87.6	87.3	2	81.3
<b>15 Q1-Q4</b>	77.5	78.5	15	73.6	74.8	13	80.0	80.3	15	77.8	79.2	17	87.6	87.3	2	81.3
<b>16 Q1-Q4</b>	78.5	79.8	10	75.6	77.4	8	81.8	82.2	10	77.7	78.9	13	89.5	92.2	2	81.8
<b>14 Q2</b>	75.4	77.2	19	72.6	75.0	15	77.6	78.5	12	74.9	76.5	27	88.8	92.3	2	80.2
<b>Q3</b>	75.8	76.2	16	72.8	74.8	15	77.5	78.3	10	75.8	74.6	21	86.0	90.6	1	80.3
<b>Q4</b>	76.9	77.1	15	74.2	75.0	8	78.4	76.5	12	77.0	77.2	23	86.0	93.7	0	80.6
<b>15 Q1</b>	76.8	78.1	14	71.8	73.2	10	80.8	81.6	11	76.5	78.7	18	91.1	86.9	0	81.1
<b>Q2</b>	77.7	79.3	15	74.5	75.3	11	81.0	81.5	12	77.0	79.8	20	89.8	89.7	3	81.2
<b>Q3</b>	77.7	77.8	15	74.2	74.6	15	77.2	77.3	20	79.5	79.2	14	86.0	87.8	1	81.2
<b>Q4</b>	77.8	78.8	16	74.0	75.9	14	80.8	80.8	18	78.2	79.0	16	83.5	84.9	4	81.6
<b>16 Q1</b>	77.6	79.2	11	75.7	77.4	7	81.5	81.4	11	76.3	79.1	14	82.1	81.8	1	81.9
<b>Q2</b>	78.2	79.7	10	75.4	77.8	6	80.2	81.0	10	77.9	79.0	13	89.9	92.0	2	81.5
<b>Q3</b>	79.0	80.1	11	74.6	76.2	11	83.6	84.7	8	78.1	78.7	13	94.4	96.1	3	81.6
<b>Q4</b>	79.2	80.1	10	76.6	78.0	9	81.7	81.7	11	78.4	78.8	12	91.5	98.7	2	82.3

CAPACITY UTILISATION. TOTAL INDUSTRY Percentages



CAPACITY UTILISATION. BY TYPE OF GOOD Percentages



Sources: Ministerio de Industria, Energía y Turismo and ECB.

a. The ECI methodology is available at <http://www.minetur.gob.es/es-ES/IndicadoresyEstadisticas/Industria/EncuestaCoyuntura/Documents/metodologiaeci.pdf>

b. Includes mining and quarrying, manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products, and nuclear fuels.

c. To April 2010, NACE 1993; from May 2010, NACE 2009.

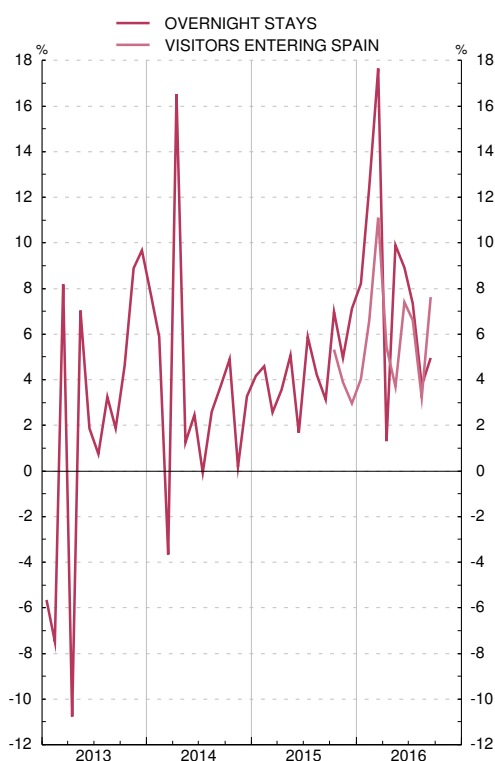
### 3.7. TOURISM AND TRANSPORT STATISTICS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

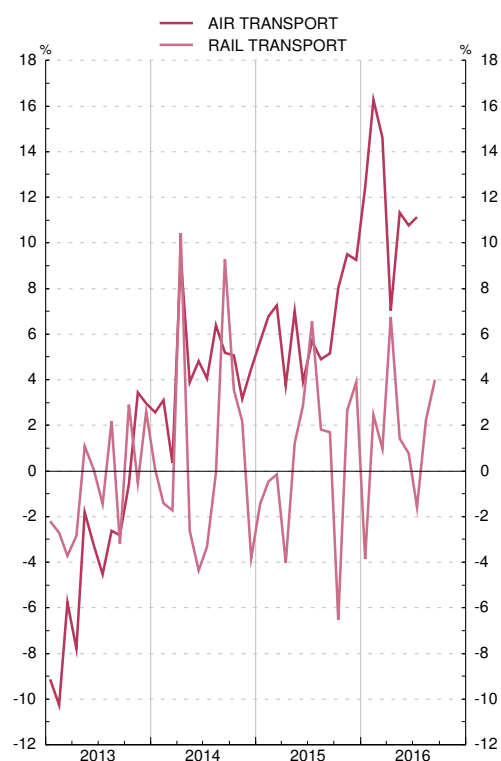
Annual percentage changes

	Hotel stays		Overnight stays		Visitors entering Spain (a)			Air transport				Maritime transport		Rail transport	
	Total	Foreigners	Total	Foreigners	Total	Tourists	Day-trippers	Passengers			Freight	Passengers	Freight	Passengers	Freight
								Total	Domestic flights	International flights					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>13</b>	1.0	3.3	1.9	3.8	...	...	...	-3.5	-14.0	2.1	-1.3	8.7	-3.2	-0.7	-4.1
<b>14</b>	4.8	4.6	3.2	2.8	...	...	...	4.6	2.0	5.7	6.8	-3.6	4.2	0.6	15.0
<b>15</b>	P 6.2	5.9	4.4	3.9	...	...	...	6.2	6.4	6.1	9.8	5.3	4.8	0.5	-3.0
<b>15 J-S</b>	5.8	5.1	3.9	2.8	...	...	...	5.4	6.0	5.2	9.5	4.4	5.4	0.8	-0.0
<b>16 J-S</b>	P 7.1	9.9	7.4	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	...
<b>15 Jun</b>	4.9	2.6	1.7	-0.8	...	...	...	3.9	4.3	3.8	13.8	-7.6	8.4	2.9	9.8
<b>Jul</b>	7.4	7.0	5.9	5.2	...	...	...	5.7	6.5	5.4	10.4	23.3	3.7	6.6	-2.2
<b>Aug</b>	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.8	...	...	...	4.9	7.2	4.1	12.9	4.3	6.7	1.8	-5.3
<b>Sep</b>	4.5	3.8	3.1	2.9	...	...	...	5.2	6.7	4.6	9.0	20.4	6.3	1.7	-9.4
<b>Oct</b>	P 8.7	8.6	7.0	7.9	5.3	9.7	-2.0	8.0	6.2	8.7	9.1	8.0	0.5	-6.5	-11.7
<b>Nov</b>	P 7.1	12.5	5.0	10.5	3.9	10.7	-3.9	9.5	7.9	10.3	11.8	16.0	5.2	2.7	-6.8
<b>Dec</b>	P 6.4	8.3	7.1	8.9	3.0	7.6	-2.1	9.3	9.0	9.4	11.5	5.2	3.5	3.9	-15.5
<b>16 Jan</b>	P 10.2	11.0	8.2	7.8	4.0	11.2	-4.2	12.4	14.0	11.7	12.2	7.3	7.9	-3.9	-5.6
<b>Feb</b>	P 12.4	15.0	12.4	13.3	6.6	13.7	-2.2	16.3	16.1	16.3	12.8	7.7	2.2	2.5	-4.4
<b>Mar</b>	P 16.8	15.7	17.6	14.4	11.1	16.1	3.9	14.6	14.0	14.9	7.2	21.8	7.9	1.0	-14.3
<b>Apr</b>	P 0.1	8.6	1.3	11.5	5.4	11.3	-4.2	7.0	4.1	8.3	17.3	1.0	1.6	6.8	-1.9
<b>May</b>	P 5.0	7.5	9.9	11.6	3.7	7.4	-3.3	11.3	11.9	11.1	9.6	25.1	-1.9	1.4	-12.2
<b>Jun</b>	P 6.5	10.6	8.9	12.6	7.4	12.7	-3.0	10.8	9.9	11.1	6.2	19.7	1.3	0.8	-30.0
<b>Jul</b>	P 8.9	10.9	7.4	8.2	6.6	9.3	1.4	11.1	5.3	13.4	3.0	14.1	1.4	-1.6	-14.8
<b>Aug</b>	P 3.7	6.2	3.8	6.3	3.2	5.8	-1.0	...	...	...	...	13.0	0.5	2.2	-5.4
<b>Sep</b>	P 7.3	10.2	5.0	8.0	7.6	10.3	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	...

TOURISM



TRANSPORT



Sources: INE

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 23.14 and 23.15 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. The Tourist Movement on Borders (Frontur) Survey, carried out by INE, disseminates its results as of October 2015 continuing the survey previously (since 1996) carried out by the Institute for Tourist Studies (Turespaña).

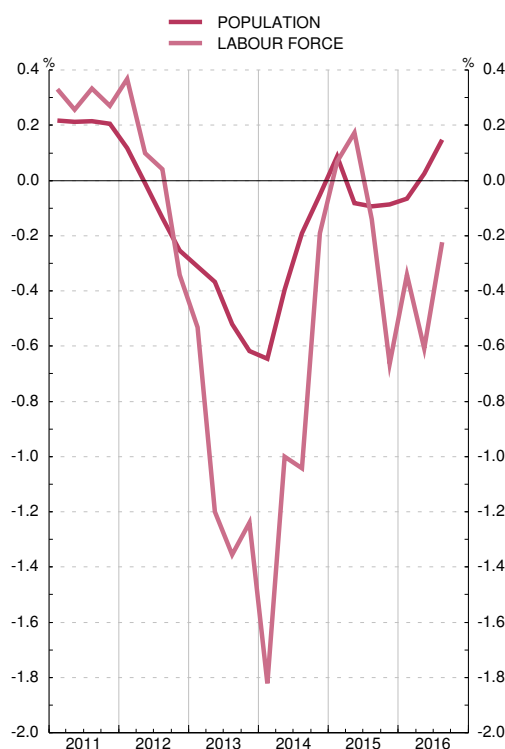
#### 4.1. LABOUR FORCE. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

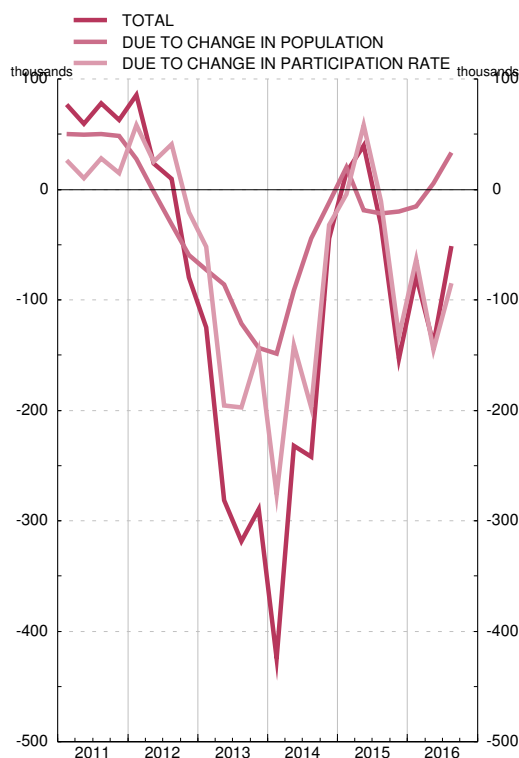
Thousands and annual percentage changes

		Population over 16 years of age			Participation rate (%)	Labour force				
		Thousands	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change		Thousands	Annual change (a)			4-quarter % change
							Total (Thousands)	Due to change in population over 16 years of age (Thousands)	Due to change in partici- pation rate (Thousands)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
13	M	38 639	-176	-0.5	60.02	23 190	-254	-106	-148	-1.1
14	M	38 515	-124	-0.3	59.60	22 955	-236	-74	-162	-1.0
15	M	38 498	-17	-0.0	59.54	22 922	-33	-10	-22	-0.1
15	Q1-Q3M	38 500	-11	-0.0	59.58	22 938	23	-21	43	0.0
16	Q1-Q3M	38 514	14	0.0	59.33	22 848	-269	24	-293	-0.4
14	Q1	38 484	-250	-0.6	59.46	22 884	-425	-148	-276	-1.8
	Q2	38 528	-153	-0.4	59.63	22 976	-232	-91	-141	-1.0
	Q3	38 523	-74	-0.2	59.53	22 932	-242	-44	-198	-1.0
	Q4	38 523	-20	-0.1	59.77	23 027	-44	-12	-32	-0.2
15	Q1	38 517	34	0.1	59.45	22 899	16	20	-4	0.1
	Q2	38 497	-32	-0.1	59.79	23 016	40	-19	58	0.2
	Q3	38 487	-36	-0.1	59.50	22 900	-32	-22	-11	-0.1
	Q4	38 490	-34	-0.1	59.43	22 874	-153	-20	-133	-0.7
16	Q1	38 492	-25	-0.1	59.29	22 821	-78	-15	-63	-0.3
	Q2	38 506	9	0.0	59.41	22 876	-140	5	-145	-0.6
	Q3	38 544	57	0.1	59.28	22 848	-51	34	-85	-0.2

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY  
Annual percentage change



LABOUR FORCE  
Annual changes



Source: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology).

a. Col.7 = (col.5/col.1) x annual change in col.2; Col.8 = (annual change in col.4/100) x col.1(t-4).

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2011 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 2002. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)

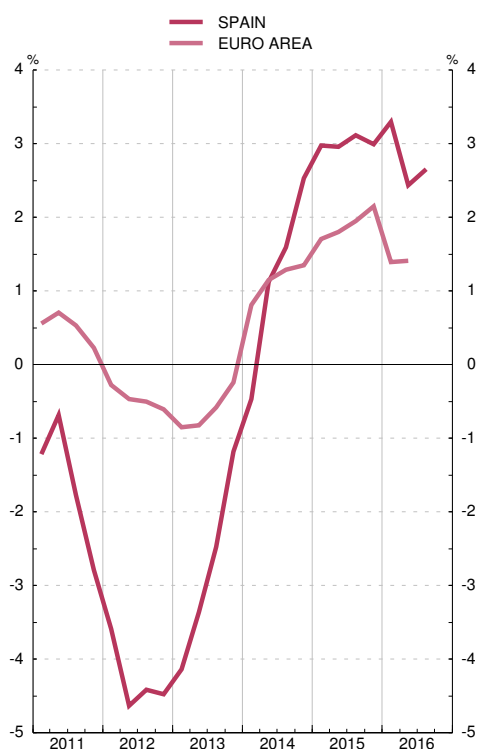
## 4.2. EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE-EARNERS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

Thousands and annual percentage changes

		Employment									Unemployment			Memorandum item: euro area		
		Total			Wage-earners			Other			Thousands	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change	Unemployment rate	Employment 4-quarter % change	Unemployment rate
		Thousands	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change	Thousands	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change	Thousands	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
<b>13</b>	M	17 139	-494	-2.8	14 069	-504	-3.5	3 070	11	0.3	6 051	240	4.1	26.10	-0.6	12.01
<b>14</b>	M	17 344	205	1.2	14 286	217	1.5	3 058	-12	-0.4	5 610	-441	-7.3	24.44	1.1	11.63
<b>15</b>	M	17 866	522	3.0	14 773	488	3.4	3 093	34	1.1	5 056	-554	-9.9	22.06	1.9	10.86
<b>15</b>	Q1-Q3M	17 790	521	3.0	14 702	482	3.4	3 088	39	1.3	5 148	-513	-9.1	22.44	1.8	10.97
<b>16</b>	Q1-Q3M	18 286	496	2.8	15 176	474	3.2	3 110	22	0.7	4 562	-586	-11.4	19.97	...	10.14
<b>14</b>	Q1	16 951	-80	-0.5	13 930	-58	-0.4	3 021	-22	-0.7	5 933	-345	-5.5	25.93	0.8	11.84
	Q2	17 353	192	1.1	14 318	245	1.7	3 036	-53	-1.7	5 623	-424	-7.0	24.47	1.1	11.64
	Q3	17 504	274	1.6	14 413	289	2.0	3 091	-15	-0.5	5 428	-516	-8.7	23.67	1.3	11.55
	Q4	17 569	434	2.5	14 483	390	2.8	3 086	44	1.5	5 458	-478	-8.1	23.70	1.3	11.47
<b>15</b>	Q1	17 455	504	3.0	14 394	464	3.3	3 061	40	1.3	5 445	-489	-8.2	23.78	1.7	11.19
	Q2	17 867	514	3.0	14 762	445	3.1	3 104	69	2.3	5 149	-474	-8.4	22.37	1.8	11.02
	Q3	18 049	545	3.1	14 949	536	3.7	3 100	9	0.3	4 851	-577	-10.6	21.18	1.9	10.71
	Q4	18 094	525	3.0	14 989	506	3.5	3 105	19	0.6	4 780	-678	-12.4	20.90	2.2	10.52
<b>16</b>	Q1	18 030	575	3.3	14 935	541	3.8	3 095	34	1.1	4 791	-653	-12.0	21.00	1.4	10.31
	Q2	18 301	435	2.4	15 188	426	2.9	3 113	9	0.3	4 575	-574	-11.2	20.00	1.4	10.11
	Q3	18 528	479	2.7	15 405	456	3.0	3 123	23	0.7	4 321	-530	-10.9	18.91	...	10.00

**EMPLOYMENT**  
Annual percentage changes



**LABOUR FORCE: COMPONENTS**  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology), and ECB.

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2011 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 2002. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).

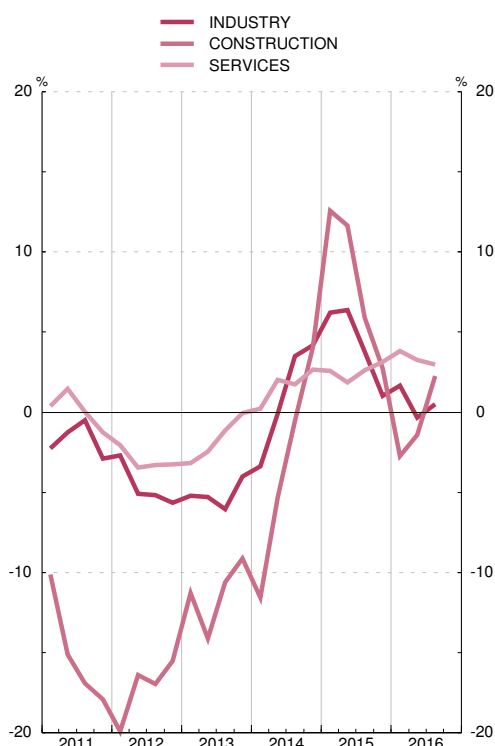
### 4.3. EMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH OF ACTIVITY. SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

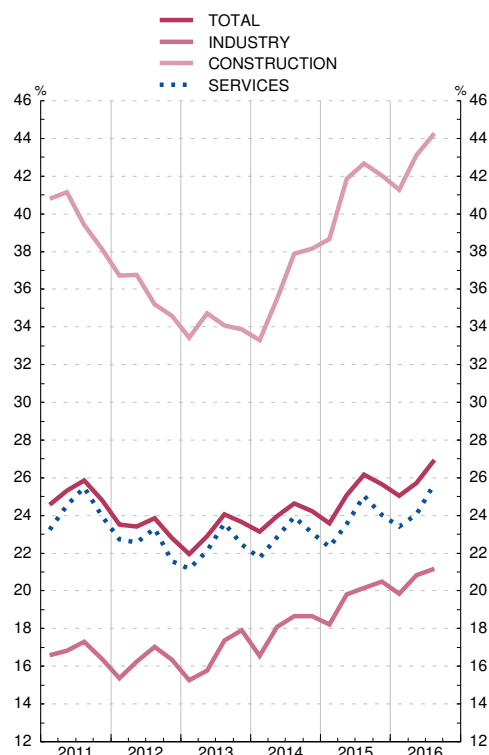
Annual percentage changes

		Total			Agriculture			Industry			Construction			Services			Memorandum item: Employment in branches other than agriculture
		1 Employment	2 Wage-earners	3 Proportion of temporary employment	4 Employment	5 Wage-earners	6 Proportion of temporary employment	7 Employment	8 Wage-earners	9 Proportion of temporary employment	10 Employment	11 Wage-earners	12 Proportion of temporary employment	13 Employment	14 Wage-earners	15 Proportion of temporary employment	
<b>13</b>	M	-2.8	-3.5	23.1	-0.9	-1.8	59.5	-5.2	-4.6	16.6	-11.4	-14.0	34.0	-1.7	-2.5	22.3	-2.9
<b>14</b>	M	1.2	1.5	24.0	-0.1	5.0	62.0	1.0	1.1	18.0	-3.5	-2.8	36.2	1.7	1.8	22.9	1.3
<b>15</b>	M	3.0	3.4	25.1	0.1	4.4	61.1	4.3	4.9	19.7	8.1	8.1	41.3	2.6	2.8	23.7	3.1
<b>15</b>	Q1-Q3M	3.0	3.4	24.9	-2.1	0.3	60.5	5.4	6.0	19.4	9.9	10.0	41.1	2.4	2.6	23.6	3.0
<b>16</b>	Q1-Q3M	2.8	3.2	25.9	5.3	9.2	61.8	0.6	0.6	20.6	-0.6	1.2	42.9	3.3	3.6	24.4	2.6
<b>14</b>	Q1	-0.5	-0.4	23.1	12.9	26.2	66.6	-3.4	-3.4	16.6	-11.6	-11.4	33.3	0.2	-0.1	21.8	-1.1
	Q2	1.1	1.7	24.0	-1.8	3.5	63.4	-0.1	-0.1	18.1	-5.3	-3.1	35.5	2.0	2.3	22.8	1.3
	Q3	1.6	2.0	24.6	-4.8	-1.9	57.8	3.5	3.6	18.6	-0.5	-0.9	37.9	1.8	2.1	23.9	1.9
	Q4	2.5	2.8	24.2	-6.2	-6.5	60.3	4.2	4.4	18.7	4.0	4.7	38.1	2.6	2.7	23.1	2.9
<b>15</b>	Q1	3.0	3.3	23.6	-11.3	-16.3	59.8	6.2	6.8	18.2	12.6	12.7	38.7	2.6	3.0	22.3	3.7
	Q2	3.0	3.1	25.1	0.1	4.6	62.3	6.4	7.0	19.8	11.6	10.9	41.9	1.9	1.8	23.5	3.1
	Q3	3.1	3.7	26.2	6.5	18.0	59.3	3.8	4.3	20.1	5.9	6.5	42.7	2.6	3.0	25.0	3.0
	Q4	3.0	3.5	25.7	7.0	16.7	63.1	1.0	1.5	20.5	2.7	2.7	42.0	3.2	3.4	24.0	2.8
<b>16</b>	Q1	3.3	3.8	25.0	8.4	17.0	63.4	1.7	1.5	19.8	-2.7	-2.0	41.3	3.8	4.1	23.4	3.1
	Q2	2.4	2.9	25.7	2.7	5.1	62.1	-0.4	-0.3	20.8	-1.4	0.3	43.1	3.2	3.6	24.1	2.4
	Q3	2.7	3.0	27.0	4.8	6.1	59.7	0.5	0.6	21.2	2.3	5.2	44.3	3.0	3.3	25.7	2.6

EMPLOYMENT  
Annual percentage changes



TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT  
Percentages



Source: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology).

a.NACE 2009. The underlying series of this indicator are in Tables 24.4 and 24.6 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

General note to the tables:As a result of the change in the population base (2011 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 2002. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).



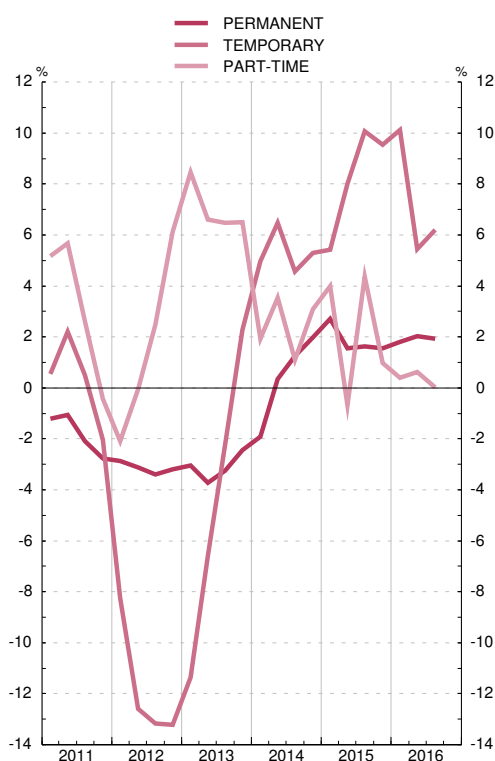
#### 4.4. WAGE-EARNERS BY TYPE OF CONTRACT AND UNEMPLOYMENT BY DURATION. SPAIN.

■ Series depicted in chart.

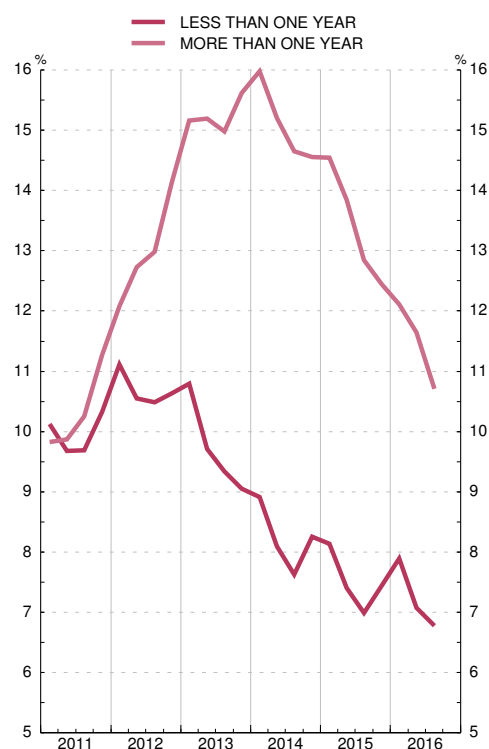
Thousands, annual percentage changes and %

		Wage-earners									Unemployment				
		By type of contract					By duration of working day				By duration				
		Permanent		Temporary			Full-time		Part-time		As % for wage earners	Less than one year		More than one year	
		Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change	Proportion of temporary employment	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change	Annual change (Thousands)	4-quarter % change		Unemployment rate	4-quarter % change	Unemployment rate	4-quarter % change
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
13	M	-348	-3.1	-156	-4.6	23.14	-661	-5.4	157	7.0	17.00	9.72	-10.1	15.24	16.1
14	M	43	0.4	173	5.3	23.99	158	1.4	58	2.4	17.15	8.22	-16.3	15.10	-1.9
15	M	202	1.9	285	8.3	25.13	436	3.7	52	2.1	16.94	7.49	-9.0	13.42	-11.2
15	Q1-Q3M	213	2.0	358	10.1	24.95	434	3.6	60	2.5	16.94	7.51	-8.5	13.75	-10.0
16	Q1-Q3M	211	1.9	243	6.2	25.91	455	3.6	9	0.3	16.47	7.25	-3.9	11.49	-16.8
14	Q1	-210	-1.9	153	5.0	23.13	-103	-0.9	46	1.9	17.37	8.91	-18.9	15.98	3.5
	Q2	37	0.3	209	6.5	23.95	159	1.4	86	3.5	17.67	8.10	-17.4	15.21	-0.9
	Q3	135	1.3	155	4.6	24.64	264	2.2	26	1.1	16.22	7.63	-19.1	14.65	-3.2
	Q4	213	2.0	177	5.3	24.24	314	2.7	75	3.1	17.36	8.26	-8.9	14.56	-7.0
15	Q1	290	2.7	175	5.4	23.60	368	3.2	96	4.0	17.48	8.13	-8.7	14.55	-8.9
	Q2	170	1.6	275	8.0	25.09	462	3.9	-17	-0.7	17.02	7.41	-8.4	13.84	-8.8
	Q3	178	1.6	358	10.1	26.15	434	3.6	102	4.4	16.32	6.98	-8.6	12.85	-12.4
	Q4	171	1.6	335	9.5	25.66	481	4.0	25	1.0	16.94	7.45	-10.4	12.44	-15.1
16	Q1	198	1.8	344	10.1	25.04	531	4.5	10	0.4	16.92	7.89	-3.3	12.11	-17.0
	Q2	223	2.0	202	5.5	25.72	410	3.3	16	0.6	16.65	7.07	-5.1	11.64	-16.4
	Q3	213	1.9	243	6.2	26.95	455	3.6	1	0.0	15.84	6.78	-3.1	10.71	-16.9

WAGE-EARNERS  
Annual percentage changes



UNEMPLOYMENT  
Unemployment rate



Source: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology).

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2011 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 2002. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).

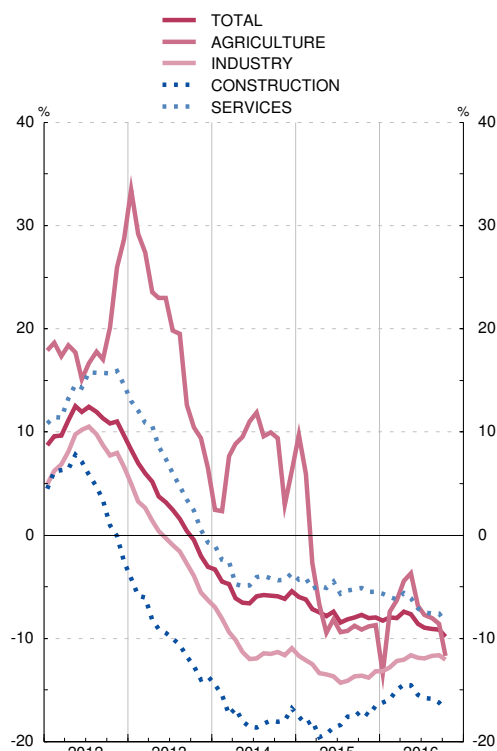
#### 4.5. REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH OF ACTIVITY. CONTRACTS AND PLACEMENTS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

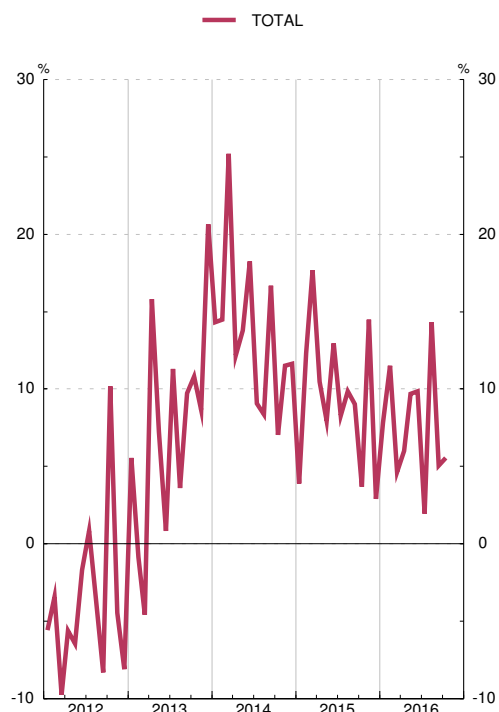
Thousands, annual percentage changes and %

		Registered unemployment										Contracts			Placements			
		Total			First time job-seekers	Previously employed					Total	Percentage of total			Total			
		Thousands	Annual change (Thousands)	12 month % change	12 month % change	12-month % change					Thousands	12 month % change	Permanent	Part time	Temporary	Thousands	12 month % change	
						Total	Agriculture	Branches other than agriculture										Services
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
13	M	4 845	125	2.6	-3.3	3.3	19.8	2.6	-0.7	-9.6	6.6	1 233	3.9	7.78	35.31	92.22	1 257	7.6
14	M	4 576	-269	-5.6	1.7	-6.2	7.7	-6.8	-10.6	-17.4	-3.7	1 394	13.1	8.09	35.20	91.91	1 423	13.2
15	M	4 232	-344	-7.5	-4.5	-7.8	-5.5	-7.9	-13.3	-18.0	-5.0	1 548	11.1	8.16	35.45	91.84	1 554	9.2
15	J-O	4 254	-341	-7.4	-3.8	-7.8	-4.8	-7.9	-13.3	-18.2	-5.0	1 538	10.2	8.29	35.82	91.71	1 557	3.7
16	J-O	3 893	-361	-8.5	-8.4	-8.5	-7.8	-8.5	-12.1	-15.6	-6.8	1 654	7.5	8.73	36.15	91.27	1 671	5.5
15	Sep	4 094	-354	-8.0	-7.2	-8.0	-8.7	-8.0	-13.7	-17.6	-5.2	1 796	9.9	8.52	36.80	91.48	1 885	9.0
	Oct	4 176	-350	-7.7	-6.9	-7.8	-9.1	-7.7	-13.6	-17.0	-5.1	1 761	3.4	8.61	38.20	91.39	1 806	3.7
	Nov	4 149	-363	-8.0	-7.5	-8.1	-8.8	-8.1	-13.8	-17.5	-5.5	1 605	15.8	8.28	34.16	91.72	1 599	14.5
	Dec	4 094	-354	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.7	-7.9	-13.2	-16.5	-5.5	1 595	15.2	6.76	33.04	93.24	1 484	2.9
16	Jan	4 151	-375	-8.3	-8.8	-8.2	-13.3	-7.9	-13.2	-16.2	-5.6	1 397	2.1	8.99	31.43	91.01	1 424	7.8
	Feb	4 153	-359	-8.0	-7.1	-8.0	-7.4	-8.1	-12.8	-15.9	-6.0	1 377	12.3	10.12	34.84	89.88	1 380	11.5
	Mar	4 095	-357	-8.0	-8.3	-8.0	-6.3	-8.1	-12.2	-15.0	-6.3	1 509	4.7	9.99	36.27	90.01	1 524	4.6
	Apr	4 011	-322	-7.4	-8.0	-7.4	-4.4	-7.5	-12.0	-14.5	-5.6	1 542	7.0	9.46	36.31	90.54	1 555	6.0
	May	3 891	-324	-7.7	-8.1	-7.6	-3.7	-7.8	-11.6	-14.5	-6.1	1 748	11.1	8.34	36.31	91.66	1 765	9.7
	Jun	3 767	-353	-8.6	-7.8	-8.6	-6.8	-8.8	-11.9	-15.5	-7.1	1 920	11.3	7.73	36.67	92.27	1 897	9.8
	Jul	3 683	-363	-9.0	-8.7	-9.0	-7.7	-9.1	-11.9	-15.8	-7.5	1 816	1.1	7.56	38.15	92.44	1 819	2.0
	Aug	3 697	-370	-9.1	-9.4	-9.1	-8.0	-9.1	-11.7	-15.9	-7.6	1 452	16.3	7.24	35.62	92.76	1 459	14.3
	Sep	3 720	-374	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-8.6	-9.2	-11.7	-16.2	-7.6	1 907	6.2	8.97	38.03	91.03	1 981	5.0
	Oct	3 765	-411	-9.9	-8.7	-10.0	-11.7	-9.9	-12.0	-16.9	-8.4	1 867	6.1	8.93	37.86	91.07	1 906	5.5

REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT  
Annual percentage changes



PLACEMENTS  
Annual percentage changes



Source: Instituto de Empleo Servicio Público de Empleo Estatal (SEPE).

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 24.15 and 24.17 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

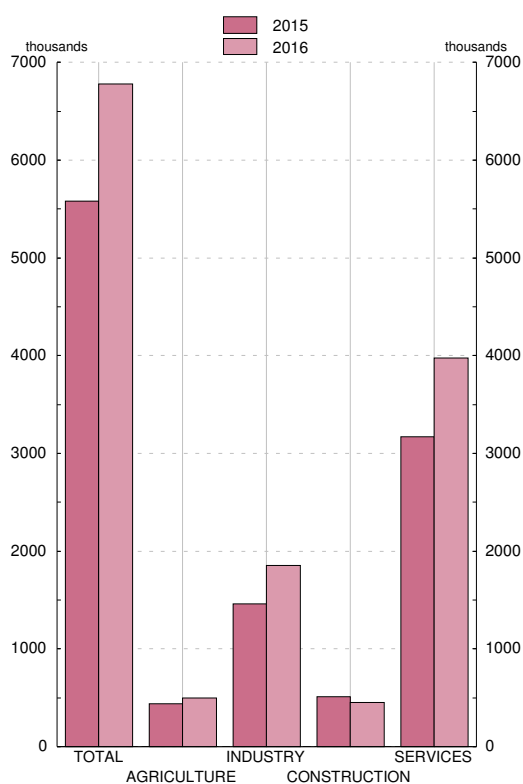
#### 4.6. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

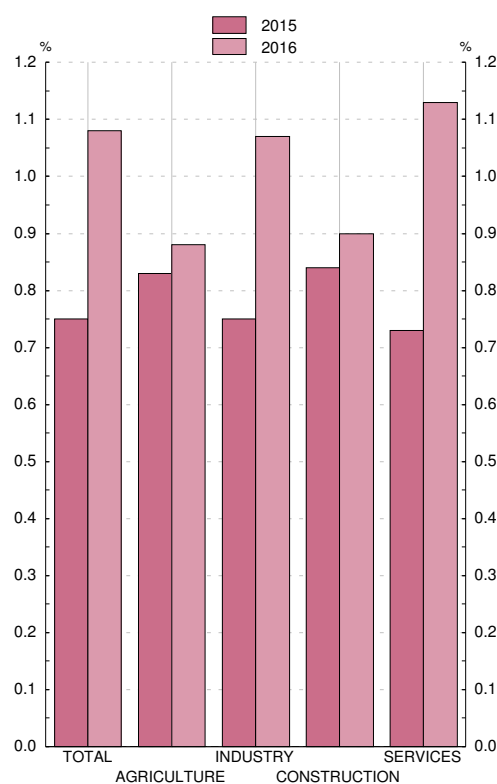
Thousands and %. Cumulative data

	As per month economic effects come into force (a)		As per month recorded														
	Em- ployees affected	Average wage settle- ment (b)(c)	Employees affected						Average wage settlement (%)								
			Year of signa- ture prior to econom- ic effects year	Year of signa- ture equal to econom- ic effects year	Total	Annual change	Agricul- ture	Indus- try	Construc- tion	Services	Year of signa- ture prior to econom- ic effects year	Year of signa- ture equal to econom- ic effects year	Total	Agricul- ture	Indus- try	Construc- tion	Services
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
<b>13</b>	10 265	0.52	...	...	5 041	-1 038	229	1 411	351	3 049	...	...	0.57	0.95	0.49	0.58	0.58
<b>14</b>	10 305	0.50	3 171	1 585	4 756	-285	393	1 421	16	2 927	0.54	0.62	0.57	0.68	0.58	0.63	0.54
<b>15</b>	P 9 124	0.74	3 998	2 487	6 485	1 729	492	1 830	666	3 497	0.71	0.79	0.74	0.80	0.76	0.79	0.71
<b>15 May</b>	P 8 854	0.74	2 488	220	2 708	-793	276	675	176	1 580	0.73	0.75	0.73	0.81	0.72	1.31	0.66
<b>Jun</b>	P 8 903	0.74	2 637	293	2 930	-673	276	710	250	1 693	0.73	0.77	0.73	0.81	0.73	1.10	0.67
<b>Jul</b>	P 9 011	0.74	3 150	1 053	4 203	435	337	896	322	2 649	0.73	0.75	0.74	0.79	0.68	0.99	0.72
<b>Aug</b>	P 9 013	0.74	3 271	1 489	4 759	885	351	1 241	460	2 707	0.73	0.77	0.74	0.80	0.74	0.87	0.71
<b>Sep</b>	P 9 059	0.74	3 521	1 643	5 164	967	361	1 301	492	3 011	0.74	0.77	0.75	0.80	0.74	0.85	0.73
<b>Oct</b>	P 9 107	0.74	3 689	1 895	5 584	1 257	441	1 463	511	3 169	0.74	0.79	0.75	0.83	0.75	0.84	0.73
<b>Nov</b>	P 9 108	0.74	3 817	2 036	5 853	1 435	483	1 511	572	3 287	0.73	0.80	0.75	0.80	0.76	0.82	0.73
<b>Dec</b>	P 9 124	0.74	3 998	2 487	6 485	1 729	492	1 830	666	3 497	0.71	0.79	0.74	0.80	0.76	0.79	0.71
<b>16 Jan</b>	P 6 383	1.07	3 107	23	3 130	2 096	154	1 172	3	1 801	1.08	1.49	1.08	0.91	1.14	0.59	1.06
<b>Feb</b>	P 6 398	1.07	3 525	52	3 577	1 945	166	1 282	2	2 127	1.13	1.16	1.13	0.91	1.11	0.85	1.16
<b>Mar</b>	P 6 419	1.07	3 954	104	4 058	2 031	320	1 317	5	2 417	1.12	1.07	1.12	0.87	1.12	0.66	1.15
<b>Apr</b>	P 6 629	1.08	4 125	281	4 406	1 993	340	1 370	5	2 691	1.11	1.12	1.11	0.89	1.11	0.67	1.14
<b>May</b>	P 6 639	1.08	4 436	378	4 814	2 106	344	1 430	122	2 918	1.14	1.14	1.14	0.89	1.10	0.91	1.20
<b>Jun</b>	P 6 672	1.08	4 841	730	5 572	2 642	345	1 657	303	3 268	1.12	1.13	1.12	0.89	1.10	0.90	1.18
<b>Jul</b>	P 6 768	1.08	4 878	879	5 757	1 554	345	1 718	324	3 370	1.12	1.08	1.11	0.89	1.09	0.90	1.17
<b>Aug</b>	P 6 769	1.08	5 041	1 010	6 051	1 292	406	1 747	394	3 504	1.10	1.04	1.09	0.85	1.09	0.90	1.14
<b>Sep</b>	P 6 772	1.08	5 378	1 201	6 578	1 414	473	1 842	452	3 810	1.09	1.02	1.08	0.87	1.07	0.90	1.13
<b>Oct</b>	P 6 777	1.08	5 405	1 371	6 777	1 193	500	1 851	453	3 973	1.10	1.02	1.08	0.88	1.07	0.90	1.13

EMPLOYEES AFFECTED  
January - October



AVERAGE WAGE SETTLEMENT  
January - October



Source: Ministerio de Empleo y Seguridad Social, Estadística de Convenios Colectivos de Trabajo.

a. The data include agreements registered after the end of the year.

b. Until 2010, includes revisions arising from indexation clauses.

c. The information on the number of collective bargaining agreements registered in 2013 with economic effects in 2013 is not homogeneous with respect to that of the same period a year earlier.

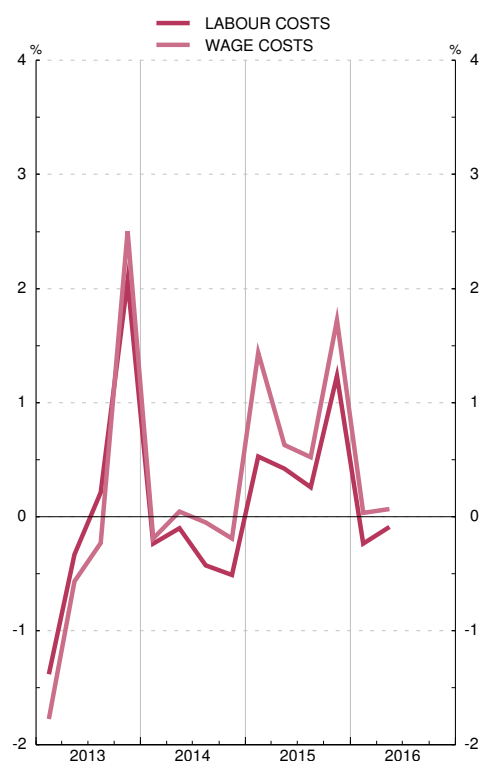
## 4.7. QUARTERLY LABOUR COSTS SURVEY

■ Series depicted in chart.

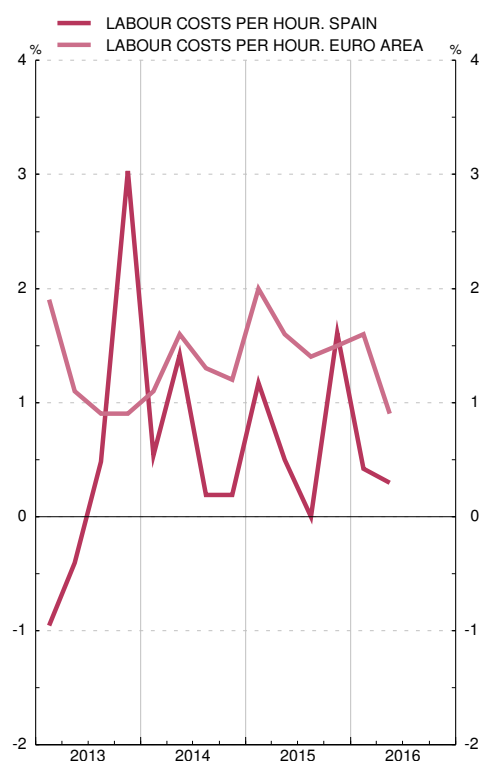
Annual percentage change

		Labour costs					Wage costs					Other costs per worker and month	memorandum item: total hourly costs (a)	
		Per worker and per month				Per hour worked	Per worker and per month				Per hour worked		Spain (b)	Euro area (c)
		Total	Industry	Construction	Services		Total	Industry	Construction	Services				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
<b>13</b>	M	0.2	1.8	0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2
<b>14</b>	M	-0.3	1.3	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.5	0.7	-0.5	0.3	-1.0	0.6	1.3
<b>15</b>	M	0.6	-0.4	-1.1	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	-0.7	1.4	1.1	-0.7	0.8	1.6
<b>15</b>	Q1-Q2M	0.5	-0.4	-0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	-0.3	1.3	1.2	-1.1	0.8	1.8
<b>16</b>	Q1-Q2M	-0.2	0.4	-1.8	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.7	-1.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.8	0.4	1.3
<b>13</b>	Q4	2.1	1.4	0.7	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.3	0.5	2.8	2.2	0.8	3.0	0.9
<b>14</b>	Q1	-0.2	1.0	0.4	-0.5	-1.8	-0.2	1.4	-0.0	-0.5	-1.8	-0.4	0.5	1.1
	Q2	-0.1	1.8	-1.3	-0.3	3.5	0.0	2.1	0.4	-0.3	3.7	-0.5	1.4	1.6
	Q3	-0.4	1.0	0.4	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.2	-0.4	0.3	-1.5	0.2	1.3
	Q4	-0.5	1.4	-0.2	-0.9	-1.2	-0.2	0.9	1.1	-0.5	-0.8	-1.5	0.2	1.2
<b>15</b>	Q1	0.5	-0.3	-1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.1	-1.9	1.2	2.0
	Q2	0.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	-1.4	0.9	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1.6
	Q3	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	-0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-	1.4
	Q4	1.2	-0.4	-2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	0.6	-1.9	2.3	2.1	-0.3	1.6	1.5
<b>16</b>	Q1	-0.2	0.5	-2.2	-0.2	3.1	0.0	1.0	-1.7	-0.0	3.4	-1.0	0.4	1.6
	Q2	-0.1	0.3	-1.4	-0.1	-3.9	0.1	0.4	-0.9	0.1	-3.7	-0.6	0.3	0.9

PER WORKER AND MONTH  
Annual percentage change



PER HOUR WORKED  
Annual percentage change



Sources: INE (Quarterly Labour Costs Survey and Harmonised Labour Costs Index) and Eurostat.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 24.25, 24.26 and 24.27 of de BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. Working day adjusted.

b. Harmonised Labour Costs Index (base 2012).

c. Whole economy, excluding agriculture, public administration, education, health and services not classified elsewhere.

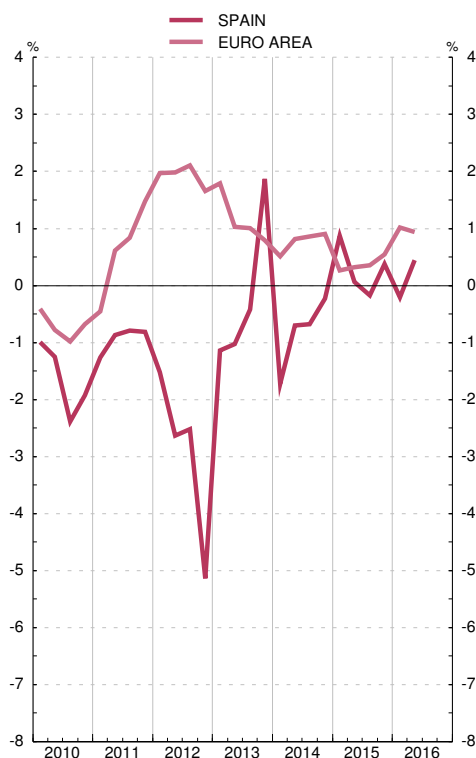
#### 4.8. UNIT LABOUR COSTS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

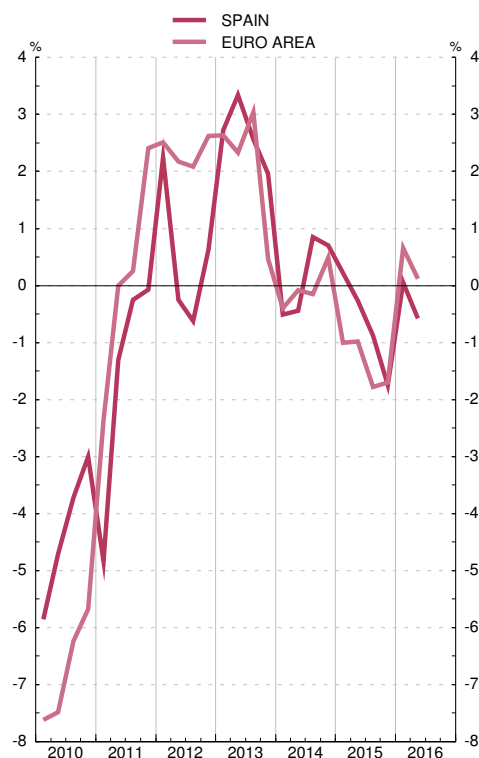
Annual percentage changes

		Unit labour costs				Whole-economy				Memorandum items			
		Whole-economy		Industry		Compensation per employee		Productivity		GDP (volume measures)		Employment Whole-economy	
		Spain	Euro area 19	Spain	Euro area 19	Spain (b)	Euro area 19	Spain	Euro area 19	Spain	Euro area	Spain (b)	Euro area
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>13</b>	P	-0.2	1.2	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.5	-1.7	-0.2	-3.5	-0.7
<b>14</b>	P	-0.8	0.8	0.1	-0.0	-0.6	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
<b>15</b>	A	0.3	0.4	-0.7	-1.4	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.8	3.2	2.3	3.0	2.0
<b>13 Q3</b>	P	-0.4	1.0	2.6	3.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	0.7	-1.5	0.0	-3.3	-0.7
<b>Q4</b>	P	1.9	0.8	2.0	0.5	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	-0.3	0.6	-1.9	-0.3
<b>14 Q1</b>	P	-1.7	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.4	-0.7	0.8
<b>Q2</b>	P	-0.7	0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	1.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
<b>Q3</b>	P	-0.7	0.9	0.8	-0.2	-0.7	1.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.3
<b>Q4</b>	P	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	-0.5	1.3	-0.3	0.4	2.1	1.4	2.4	1.4
<b>15 Q1</b>	A	0.9	0.3	0.2	-1.0	0.7	1.1	-0.2	0.9	2.7	2.1	2.9	1.8
<b>Q2</b>	A	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.0	3.2	2.3	2.9	1.9
<b>Q3</b>	A	-0.2	0.4	-0.9	-1.8	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.8	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.0
<b>Q4</b>	A	0.4	0.5	-1.7	-1.7	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.7	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.2
<b>16 Q1</b>	A	-0.2	1.0	0.0	0.7	-0.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	3.4	1.7	3.2	1.4
<b>Q2</b>	A	0.4	0.9	-0.6	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.2	3.2	1.6	2.9	1.4

UNIT LABOUR COSTS: TOTAL  
Annual percentage changes



UNIT LABOUR COSTS: INDUSTRY  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2010) and EUROSTAT.

a. Seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series. Spain: prepared in accordance with ESA2010; Euro area, prepared in accordance with ESA2010. b. Full-time equivalent employment.

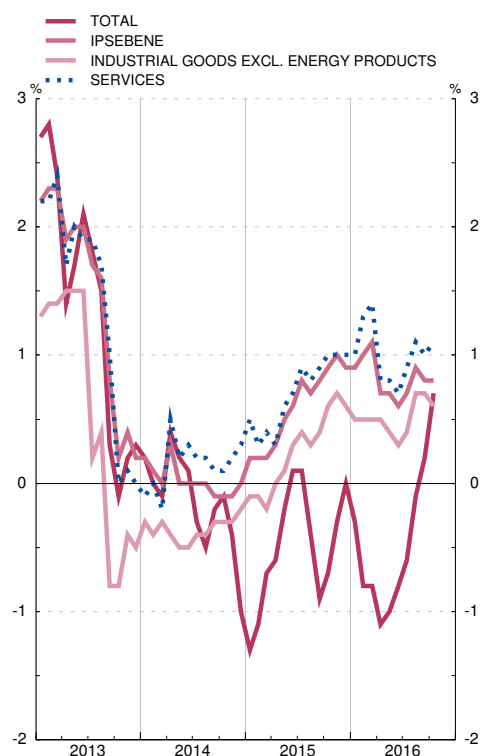
## 5.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. SPAIN (2011=100)

■ Series depicted in chart.

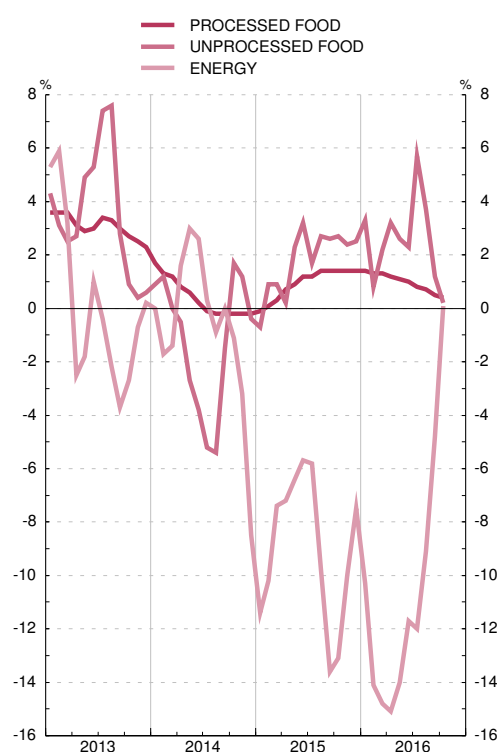
Indices and annual percentage changes

		Total (100%)				Annual percentage change (12-month % change)						Memorandum item: prices for agricultural products (2005=100)	
		Original series	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change (a)	Cumulative % change during year (b)	Unprocessed food	Processed food	Industrial goods excl. energy products	Energy	Services	IPSEBENE (c)	Original series	12-month % change
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>13</b>	M	103.9	—	1.4	0.3	3.5	3.1	0.6	0.1	1.4	1.5	114.6	2.7
<b>14</b>	M	103.7	—	-0.1	-1.0	-1.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.2	0.0	106.5	-7.0
<b>15</b>	M	103.2	—	-0.5	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.3	-9.0	0.7	0.6	...	...
<b>15 J-O</b>	M	103.1	-0.0	-0.6	-0.3	1.7	0.9	0.2	-9.1	0.6	0.5	...	...
<b>16 J-O</b>	M	102.7	0.0	-0.5	-0.8	2.5	1.0	0.5	-10.6	1.0	0.8	...	...
<b>15 Jul</b>		103.4	-0.9	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.2	0.4	-5.8	0.9	0.8	...	...
<b>Aug</b>		103.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	2.7	1.4	0.3	-9.8	0.8	0.7	...	...
<b>Sep</b>		102.8	-0.3	-0.9	-0.7	2.6	1.4	0.4	-13.6	0.9	0.8	...	...
<b>Oct</b>		103.4	0.6	-0.7	-0.1	2.7	1.4	0.6	-13.1	1.0	0.9	...	...
<b>Nov</b>		103.8	0.4	-0.3	0.3	2.4	1.4	0.7	-10.0	1.0	1.0	...	...
<b>Dec</b>		103.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4	0.6	-7.5	1.0	0.9	...	...
<b>16 Jan</b>		101.5	-1.9	-0.3	-1.9	3.3	1.4	0.5	-10.3	1.0	0.9	...	...
<b>Feb</b>		101.2	-0.4	-0.8	-2.3	0.8	1.3	0.5	-14.1	1.3	1.0	...	...
<b>Mar</b>		101.8	0.6	-0.8	-1.6	2.2	1.3	0.5	-14.8	1.4	1.1	...	...
<b>Apr</b>		102.5	0.7	-1.1	-0.9	3.2	1.2	0.5	-15.1	0.8	0.7	...	...
<b>May</b>		103.1	0.5	-1.0	-0.4	2.6	1.1	0.4	-14.0	0.8	0.7	...	...
<b>Jun</b>		103.6	0.5	-0.8	0.1	2.3	1.0	0.3	-11.7	0.7	0.6	...	...
<b>Jul</b>		102.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	5.7	0.8	0.4	-12.0	0.9	0.7	...	...
<b>Aug</b>		102.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	3.7	0.7	0.7	-9.1	1.1	0.9	...	...
<b>Sep</b>		102.9	0.0	0.2	-0.5	1.2	0.5	0.7	-4.8	1.0	0.8	...	...
<b>Oct</b>		104.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.8	...	...

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. TOTAL AND COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE, Ministerio de Agricultura, Alimentación y Medio Ambiente.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 25.2 and 25.8 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. For annual periods: average growth for each year on the previous year.

b. For annual periods: December-on-December growth rate.

c. Index of non-energy processed goods and service prices.

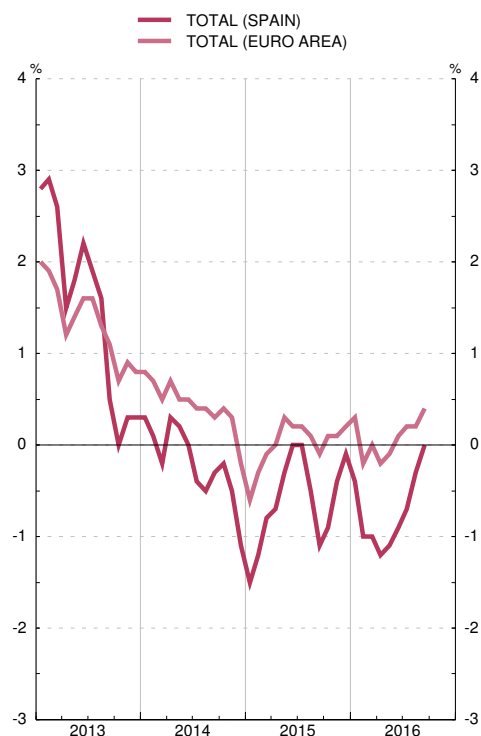
## 5.2. HARMONISED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (2015=100) (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

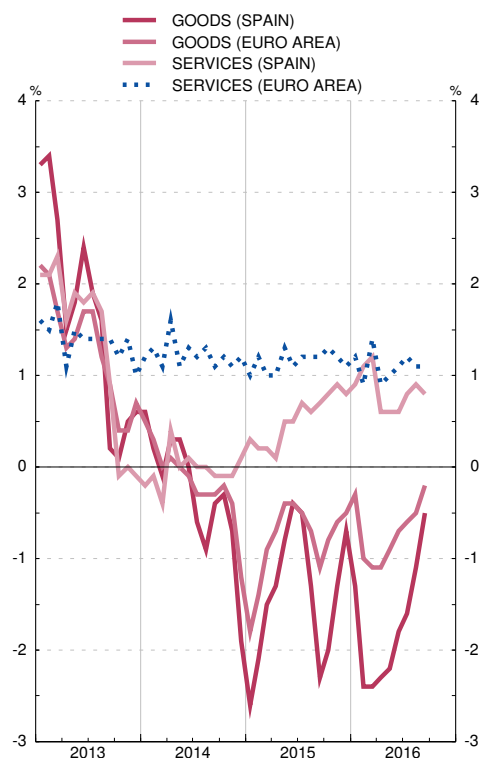
Annual percentage changes

		Total		Goods														Services			
		Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Food						Industrial								Spain	Euro area
						Total (a)		Processed (a)		Unprocessed		Spain	Euro area	Non-energy		Energy					
						Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area			Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area				
Year	Month	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
13	M	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.3	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.2	3.4	3.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.4		
14	M	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	1.2	-0.1	-0.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.8	-1.9	0.0	1.2		
15	M	-0.6	0.0	-1.4	-0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.7	-2.9	-1.8	0.1	0.3	-9.0	-6.8	0.5	1.2		
15	J-S	M	-0.7	-0.0	-1.4	-0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.3	-2.8	-1.8	-0.0	0.2	-8.6	-6.7	0.4	1.1	
16	J-S	MP	-0.7	0.1	-1.7	-0.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.6	-3.6	-1.6	0.4	0.5	-11.7	-6.7	0.8	1.1	
15	Jun		0.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	2.4	1.9	-1.7	-1.3	0.2	0.3	-5.7	-5.1	0.5	1.1	
	Jul		0.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.5	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.4	-1.6	-1.3	0.3	0.4	-5.7	-5.6	0.7	1.2	
	Aug		-0.5	0.1	-1.3	-0.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.4	-3.0	-1.8	0.2	0.4	-9.7	-7.2	0.6	1.2	
	Sep		-1.1	-0.1	-2.3	-1.1	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.6	2.0	2.7	-4.7	-2.4	-0.2	0.3	-13.6	-8.9	0.7	1.2	
	Oct		-0.9	0.1	-2.0	-0.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.6	2.0	3.2	-4.2	-2.1	0.2	0.6	-13.1	-8.5	0.8	1.3	
	Nov		-0.4	0.1	-1.3	-0.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.7	-2.9	-1.7	0.5	0.6	-9.9	-7.3	0.9	1.2	
	Dec		-0.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	1.8	1.2	1.6	0.7	2.0	2.0	-2.1	-1.3	0.4	0.5	-7.4	-5.8	0.8	1.1	
16	Jan		-0.4	0.3	-1.3	-0.3	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.4	-3.1	-1.0	0.4	0.7	-10.3	-5.4	0.9	1.2	
	Feb		-1.0	-0.2	-2.4	-1.0	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	-4.4	-1.9	0.4	0.7	-14.1	-8.1	1.1	0.9	
	Mar		-1.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.1	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.9	1.3	-4.7	-2.1	0.2	0.5	-14.8	-8.7	1.2	1.4	
	Apr		-1.2	-0.2	-2.3	-1.1	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	2.5	1.2	-4.6	-2.1	0.4	0.5	-15.1	-8.7	0.6	0.9	
	May		-1.1	-0.1	-2.2	-0.9	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.5	-4.3	-1.9	0.4	0.5	-14.0	-8.1	0.6	1.0	
	Jun		-0.9	0.1	-1.8	-0.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.5	-3.6	-1.6	0.3	0.4	-11.6	-6.4	0.6	1.1	
	Jul		-0.7	0.2	-1.6	-0.6	2.3	1.4	0.6	0.5	4.0	2.9	-3.8	-1.7	0.4	0.4	-12.0	-6.7	0.8	1.2	
	Aug		-0.3	0.2	-1.1	-0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.5	2.8	2.5	-2.6	-1.4	0.5	0.3	-9.0	-5.6	0.9	1.1	
	Sep	P	0.0	0.4	-0.5	-0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.1	-1.3	-0.6	0.4	0.3	-4.8	-3.0	0.8	1.1	

HARMONISED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES. TOTAL  
Annual percentage changes



HARMONISED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES. COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



Source: Eurostat.

a. Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco.

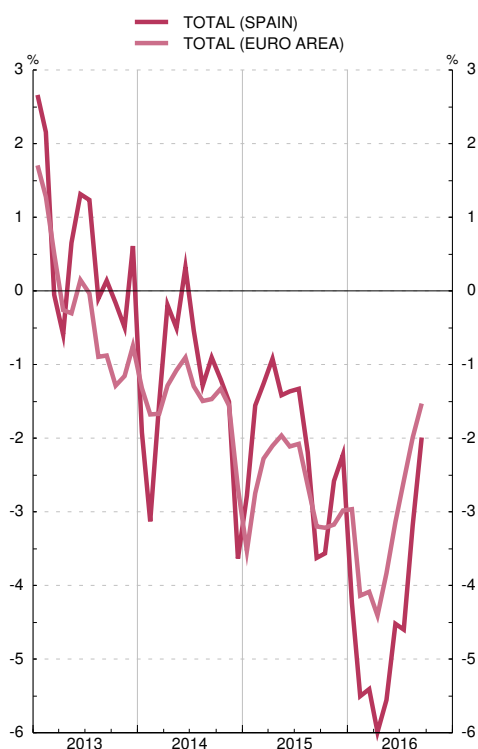
### 5.3. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (2010 = 100)

■ Series depicted in chart.

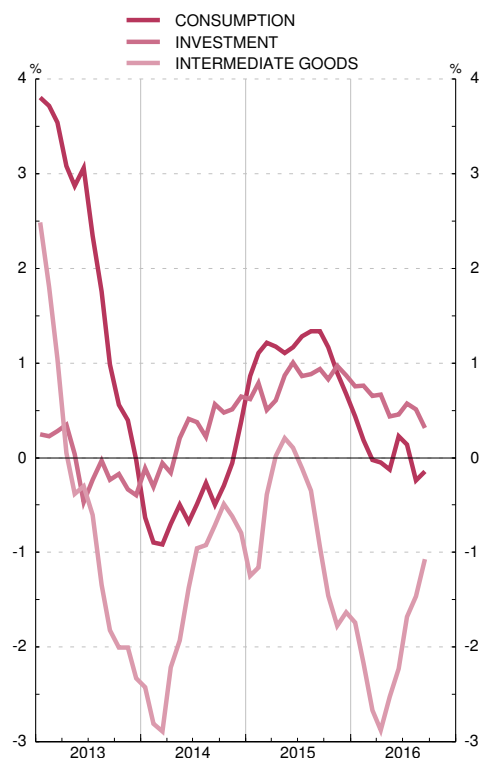
Annual percentage changes

		Total			Consumer goods		Capital goods		Intermediate goods		Energy		Memorandum item: euro area				
		Original series	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change	Total	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Energy
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>13</b>	M	111.7	—	0.6	—	2.2	—	-0.1	—	-0.5	—	0.5	-0.2	1.7	0.6	-0.6	-1.6
<b>14</b>	M	110.2	—	-1.3	—	-0.5	—	0.2	—	-1.5	—	-3.1	-1.5	0.1	0.4	-1.1	-4.4
<b>15</b>	M	107.9	—	-2.1	—	1.1	—	0.8	—	-0.7	—	-8.8	-2.7	-0.6	0.7	-1.3	-8.1
<b>15 J-S</b>	M	108.5	—	-1.8	—	1.2	—	0.8	—	-0.4	—	-8.3	-2.5	-0.7	0.7	-1.1	-7.7
<b>16 J-S</b>	MP	103.5	—	-4.6	—	0.0	—	0.6	—	-2.1	—	-15.2	-3.2	-0.3	0.4	-2.3	-9.3
<b>15 Jun</b>		110.0	0.9	-1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	3.2	-7.4	-2.1	-0.8	0.7	-0.6	-6.8
<b>Jul</b>		110.1	0.1	-1.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.9	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	-7.1	-2.1	-0.8	0.7	-0.8	-6.5
<b>Aug</b>		108.2	-1.7	-2.2	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.9	-0.5	-0.3	-6.2	-9.9	-2.6	-0.7	0.6	-1.1	-8.2
<b>Sep</b>		107.2	-0.9	-3.6	-0.2	1.3	0.3	0.9	-0.5	-0.9	-2.9	-14.3	-3.2	-0.4	0.6	-1.5	-10.0
<b>Oct</b>		106.4	-0.8	-3.6	-0.4	1.2	-0.2	0.8	-0.6	-1.5	-1.7	-13.4	-3.2	-0.1	0.6	-1.9	-9.8
<b>Nov</b>		106.3	-0.2	-2.6	-0.2	0.9	0.0	1.0	-0.6	-1.8	0.4	-9.4	-3.2	-0.2	0.6	-2.1	-9.3
<b>Dec</b>		105.5	-0.7	-2.2	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.9	-0.2	-1.6	-2.4	-7.8	-3.0	-0.3	0.5	-1.9	-8.9
<b>16 Jan</b>		102.8	-2.5	-4.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	-0.4	-1.7	-9.7	-15.0	-3.0	-0.2	0.4	-1.8	-8.9
<b>Feb</b>		101.7	-1.1	-5.5	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	-0.6	-2.2	-3.7	-18.9	-4.1	-0.4	0.4	-2.2	-12.4
<b>Mar</b>		102.3	0.6	-5.4	-0.1	-0.0	-0.1	0.7	0.1	-2.7	2.5	-17.7	-4.1	-0.6	0.4	-2.7	-11.8
<b>Apr</b>		102.1	-0.2	-6.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	-2.9	-1.3	-19.5	-4.4	-0.7	0.4	-2.9	-12.5
<b>May</b>		103.0	0.8	-5.6	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	-2.5	2.6	-18.0	-3.8	-0.5	0.4	-2.8	-10.8
<b>Jun</b>		105.0	2.0	-4.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	-2.2	7.5	-14.7	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	-2.5	-8.7
<b>Jul</b>	P	105.0	0.0	-4.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	-1.7	-0.7	-15.5	-2.6	-0.1	0.5	-2.2	-7.6
<b>Aug</b>	P	104.8	-0.3	-3.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.0	0.5	-0.2	-1.5	-0.7	-10.5	-2.0	-0.0	0.5	-1.9	-5.8
<b>Sep</b>	P	105.1	0.3	-2.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	1.5	-6.5	-1.5	0.1	0.4	-1.3	-4.6

PRODUCER PRICE INDEX. TOTAL  
Annual percentage changes



PRODUCER PRICE INDEX. COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE and Eurostat.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator, for Spain, are in Table 25.3 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. For annual periods: average growth for each year on the previous year.



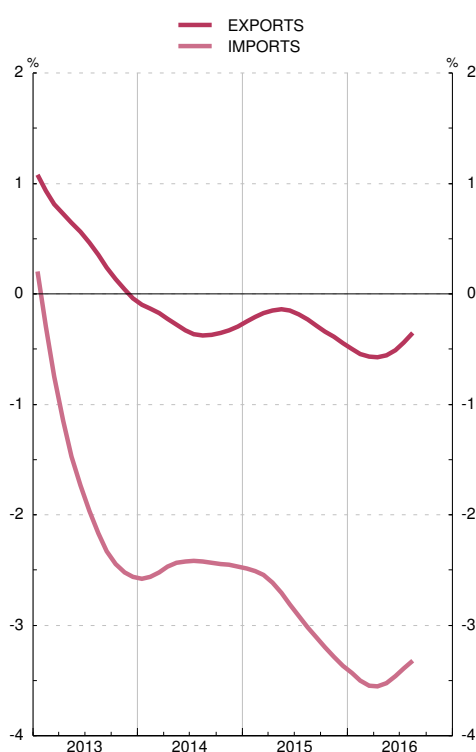
## 5.4. UNIT VALUE INDICES FOR SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE

■ Series depicted in chart.

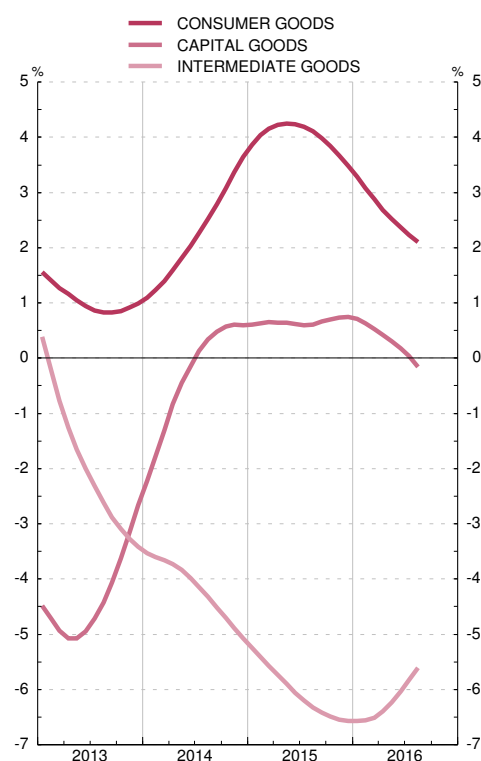
Annual percentage changes

	Exports/dispatches						Imports/arrivals					
	Total	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods			Total	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods		
				Total	Energy	Non-energy				Total	Energy	Non-energy
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>13</b>	-0.1	1.3	-5.0	-0.1	-5.8	0.6	-4.2	-0.8	-7.9	-4.8	-8.5	-2.6
<b>14</b>	-1.0	0.3	-1.9	-1.5	-5.0	-1.4	-2.3	1.2	-1.9	-3.5	-6.6	-1.6
<b>15</b>	0.6	3.0	-1.4	-0.9	-22.0	1.6	-2.5	7.2	6.0	-6.9	-25.6	1.9
<b>15 J-A</b>	1.1	2.9	-1.6	0.3	-19.9	2.7	-1.9	8.2	6.6	-6.2	-23.8	2.7
<b>16 J-A</b>	-2.1	0.3	1.8	-4.5	-17.4	-3.6	-4.4	1.6	2.4	-7.7	-24.4	-2.9
<b>15 Mar</b>	0.6	2.1	0.7	-0.4	-21.4	2.2	0.6	10.1	23.9	-4.9	-21.9	5.2
<b>Apr</b>	-0.1	2.0	-6.1	-0.5	-25.7	1.6	-1.5	6.1	13.2	-5.4	-22.5	2.5
<b>May</b>	2.9	5.3	1.2	1.6	-9.7	3.0	-0.2	8.8	9.5	-4.1	-17.3	2.8
<b>Jun</b>	1.5	1.6	-2.1	1.9	-16.9	4.7	-3.0	6.1	12.5	-7.6	-21.9	-1.4
<b>Jul</b>	1.9	3.7	1.3	0.8	-20.7	3.3	-2.9	7.6	-4.7	-6.2	-24.6	2.3
<b>Aug</b>	0.6	3.1	-0.2	-1.0	-24.8	2.7	-3.5	8.7	0.7	-8.6	-28.0	3.6
<b>Sep</b>	-2.5	1.9	4.6	-6.5	-35.2	-2.4	-4.2	4.7	8.2	-8.7	-34.4	1.7
<b>Oct</b>	0.7	3.0	-6.0	0.2	-18.4	2.2	-2.5	6.5	-2.7	-6.0	-26.2	2.8
<b>Nov</b>	0.1	4.1	-5.3	-1.9	-25.2	0.5	-2.9	5.6	7.1	-7.4	-28.1	0.4
<b>Dec</b>	-0.5	4.4	3.2	-4.6	-25.7	-2.4	-5.7	3.6	6.6	-10.8	-28.3	-3.9
<b>16 Jan</b>	-1.0	0.8	0.1	-2.4	-23.2	-1.0	-2.2	4.1	0.7	-5.4	-21.2	-1.3
<b>Feb</b>	-2.1	-0.8	5.1	-4.1	-14.3	-3.4	-3.3	4.1	8.1	-7.8	-29.0	-2.3
<b>Mar</b>	-3.2	1.7	2.6	-7.7	-23.9	-6.8	-9.0	0.9	-2.1	-13.7	-33.8	-8.2
<b>Apr</b>	-1.3	1.2	2.7	-3.7	-16.0	-2.8	-5.6	0.9	0.3	-9.0	-26.9	-3.9
<b>May</b>	-4.5	-1.7	2.3	-7.7	-23.0	-6.4	-5.6	1.2	5.4	-9.6	-28.6	-4.2
<b>Jun</b>	-2.0	0.7	0.3	-4.4	-14.5	-3.5	-3.3	0.7	-5.2	-4.6	-19.0	-0.2
<b>Jul</b>	-1.7	-0.5	4.7	-3.6	-13.7	-2.8	-3.3	2.0	11.0	-7.1	-22.2	-2.8
<b>Aug</b>	-1.1	0.8	-3.2	-2.4	-10.3	-1.7	-2.9	-0.8	1.3	-4.5	-14.8	-0.5

EXPORT AND IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (a)



IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES BY PRODUCT GROUP (a)



Sources: ME, MHAP and BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in the Tables 18.6 and 18.7 of the Statistical Bulletin.

a. Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS).

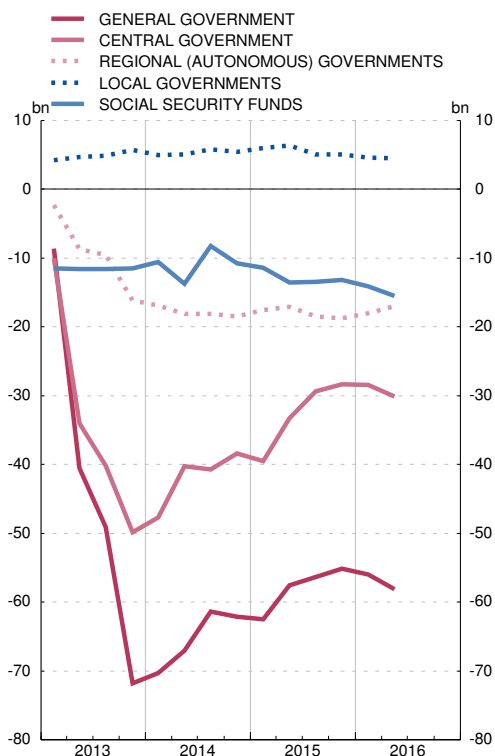
## 6.1. GENERAL GOVERNMENT. NET LENDING (+)/NET BORROWING (-)

■ Series depicted in chart.

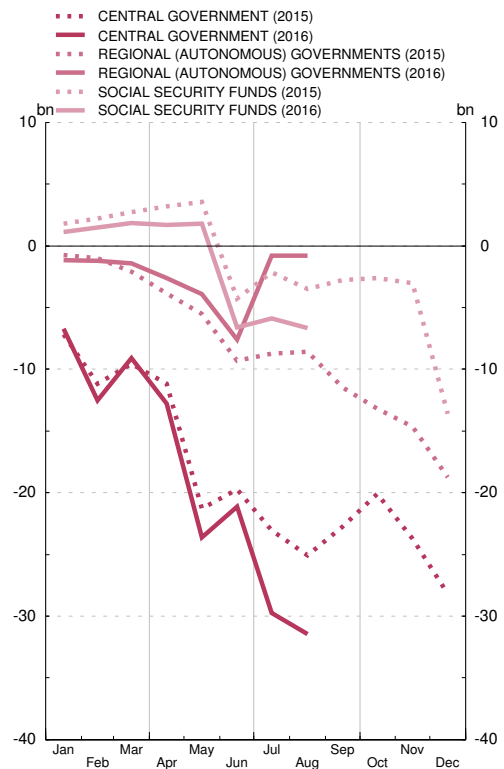
EUR millions

		Central government			Regional (autonomous) governments	Local governments	Social security funds
		Total			(b)		
		Of which:					
		State					
		(a)					
		1 = 2+4+5+6	2	3	4	5	6
<b>14</b>	P	-62 179	-38 370	-39 878	-18 518	5 472	-10 763
<b>15</b>	A	-55 163	-28 385	-30 020	-18 722	5 094	-13 150
<b>15</b>	Q3	-1 584	-2 759	-2 811	-2 200	1 822	1 553
	Q4	-22 370	-6 244	-5 561	-7 228	1 569	-10 467
<b>16</b>	Q1	-8 171	-9 098	-9 999	-1 438	522	1 843
	Q2	-26 051	-12 024	-11 100	-6 165	574	-8 436
<b>15</b>	J-A	...	-24 438	-26 778	-8 555	...	-3 414
<b>16</b>	J-A	...	-31 433	-30 948	-802	...	-6 664
<b>15</b>	Oct	...	2 035	2 410	-1 681	...	147
	Nov	...	-3 632	-3 545	-1 477	...	-368
	Dec	...	-4 647	-4 426	-4 070	...	-10 246
<b>16</b>	Jan	...	-6 703	-6 315	-1 174	...	1 107
	Feb	...	-5 832	-6 881	-20	...	363
	Mar	...	3 437	3 197	-244	...	373
	Apr	...	-3 683	-3 925	-1 163	...	-168
	May	...	-10 844	-9 344	-1 293	...	146
	Jun	...	2 503	2 169	-3 709	...	-8 414
	Jul	...	-8 628	-8 553	6 797	...	730
	Aug	...	-1 683	-1 296	4	...	-801

NET LENDING (+)/NET BORROWING (-)  
By level of government. 4-quarter moving average



NET LENDING (+)/NET BORROWING (-)  
By level of government. Cumulative data from January. Monthly information



SOURCE: Ministerio de Hacienda y Administraciones Públicas (IGAE).

a. Detailed operations are published in indicator 6.3.

b. The breakdown by regional (autonomous) government is published in indicator 6.6.

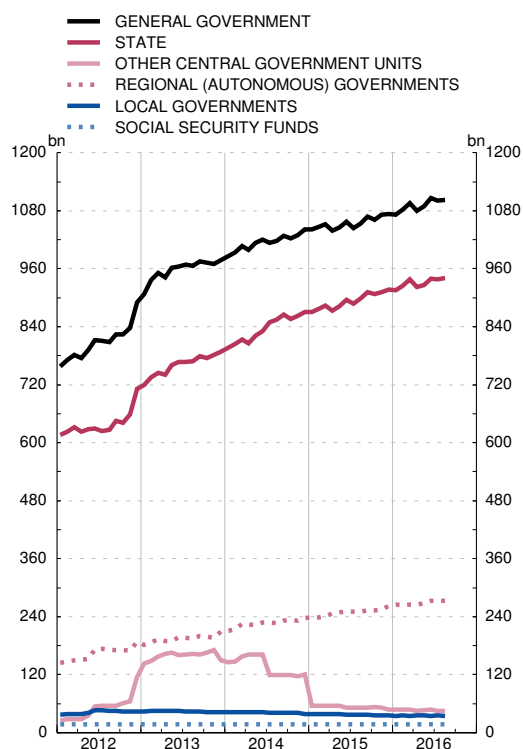
## 6.2. GENERAL GOVERNMENT. DEBT ACCORDING TO THE EXCESSIVE DEFICIT PROCEDURE (EDP)

■ Series depicted in chart.

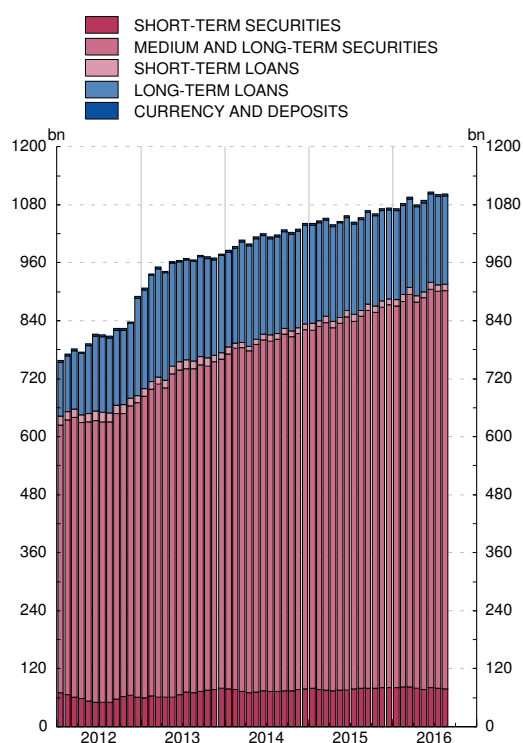
EUR millions

	Total	By government sector						By instrument							
		Central government b)		Regional (autonomous) governments	Local governments	Social security funds	Debt held by general government (consolidation)	Currency and deposits	Debt Securities			Loans			
		State	Other units						Total	Short-term	Long-term	Total	Short-term	Long-term	
		1=(2 a 6)-7	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9=10+11	10	11	12=13+14	13	14
(a)															
11	743 530	598 995	25 243	145 086	36 819	17 169	79 781	3 685	610 699	74 185	536 514	129 146	15 232	113 914	
12	890 726	711 227	114 931	188 406	44 003	17 188	185 030	3 681	669 887	60 576	609 311	217 157	15 139	202 019	
13	978 272	788 781	150 042	209 761	42 109	17 187	229 608	3 696	761 110	78 977	682 133	213 466	12 078	201 387	
14	P 1 040 883	870 499	119 934	237 201	38 329	17 188	242 267	3 847	821 689	77 611	744 078	215 347	11 620	203 727	
15	Apr P	1 038 252	872 879	55 635	246 634	38 265	17 188	192 350	3 892	825 268	74 749	750 519	209 092	13 731	195 360
	May P	1 046 112	881 897	55 573	249 259	37 845	17 187	195 650	3 916	834 263	75 599	758 663	207 933	12 993	194 941
	Jun P	1 057 561	896 240	52 143	250 322	37 723	17 196	196 064	3 948	847 925	75 764	772 161	205 688	13 917	191 771
	Jul P	1 044 791	887 941	52 026	249 985	37 287	17 193	199 641	3 981	839 407	77 605	761 802	201 403	13 698	187 705
	Aug P	1 054 059	898 487	52 136	250 823	36 855	17 199	201 441	4 001	849 743	78 909	770 833	200 315	11 943	188 372
	Sep P	1 067 610	912 013	51 671	253 563	36 856	17 197	203 691	4 018	861 647	79 374	782 273	201 945	13 489	188 456
	Oct P	1 061 929	907 251	52 506	253 690	36 187	17 186	204 892	4 025	857 537	79 564	777 973	200 367	12 711	187 656
	Nov P	1 072 222	911 628	52 016	254 752	35 474	17 194	198 840	4 040	868 420	81 048	787 372	199 763	12 119	187 644
	Dec P	1 073 189	916 926	48 169	262 543	35 131	17 188	206 770	4 056	873 570	80 798	792 772	195 562	11 239	184 324
16	Jan P	1 072 486	915 312	48 099	264 711	34 955	17 189	207 780	4 068	870 808	80 695	790 113	197 610	13 513	184 097
	Feb P	1 082 222	925 159	48 044	264 007	35 379	17 190	207 556	4 081	880 331	82 544	797 787	197 810	13 415	184 395
	Mar P	1 096 150	938 236	47 937	265 258	35 053	17 188	207 522	4 089	894 573	81 893	812 680	197 488	13 981	183 507
	Apr A	1 080 312	922 091	45 713	265 502	35 568	17 179	205 740	4 093	878 047	79 537	798 510	198 171	13 397	184 774
	May A	1 088 619	926 380	46 856	267 241	35 775	17 179	204 811	4 114	887 401	76 624	810 777	197 105	12 902	184 202
	Jun A	1 106 693	938 971	47 208	273 199	35 107	17 174	204 965	4 133	904 531	80 433	824 098	198 029	14 556	183 473
	Jul A	1 100 736	937 482	44 624	273 090	35 343	17 173	206 977	4 166	900 514	79 807	820 707	196 056	14 095	181 961
	Aug A	1 102 114	940 324	44 674	272 788	34 957	17 173	207 802	4 191	902 806	78 478	824 328	195 117	12 398	182 719

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT ACCORDING TO THE EDP  
By sub-sector. Billions of euro



GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT ACCORDING TO THE EDP  
By instrument. Billions of euro



SOURCE: BE.

a. The most recent data to have been checked against those of the regional (autonomous) governments and the thirteen largest municipalities correspond to June 2016.

b. Since July 2014, the debt (loans and securities) of the Fund for the Financing of Payments to Suppliers (FFPS) has been included in the debt of the State instead of in Other Central Government Units, owing to the integration of the latter into the State. From January 2015, this indicator incorporates the effect of the creation of the Fund for the Financing of Regional Governments and the Fund for the Financing of Local Governments, which are also included in the State and have assumed the outstanding amounts of FFPP and FLA as at December 2014.

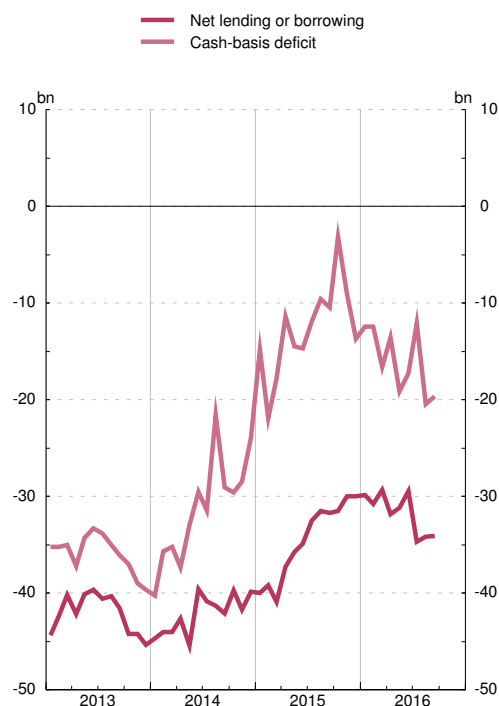
### 6.3. STATE RESOURCES AND USES ACCORDING TO THE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

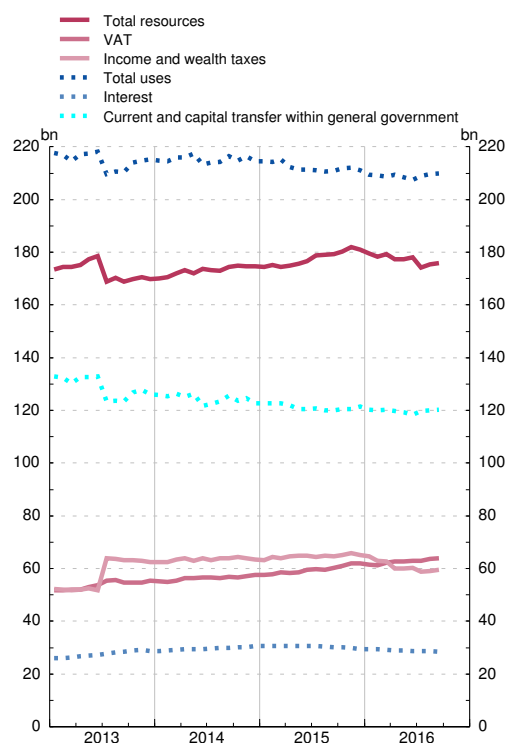
EUR millions

		Current and capital resources						Current and capital uses						Memorandum item: cash-basis deficit			
		Net lending (+) or borrowing (-)	Total	Value added tax (VAT)	Other taxes on products and imports	Interest and other income on property	Income and wealth taxes	Other	Total	Compensation of employees	Interest	Current and capital transfers within general government	Investment grants and other capital transfers	Other	Cash-basis deficit	Revenue	Expenditure
<b>14</b>	P	-39 878	174 607	57 621	22 368	10 280	63 480	20 858	214 485	17 997	30 617	122 614	2 703	40 554	-23 957	134 036	157 993
<b>15</b>	A	-30 020	181 004	61 993	23 617	6 810	65 030	23 554	211 024	18 396	29 488	121 424	1 965	39 751	-13 679	144 375	158 055
<b>15 J-S</b>	A	-24 459	131 209	49 183	17 716	3 385	44 127	16 798	155 668	13 082	22 086	92 489	748	27 263	-17 630	99 334	116 964
<b>16 J-S</b>	A	-28 531	126 093	50 972	17 455	4 051	38 547	15 068	154 624	13 211	21 022	91 228	412	28 751	-23 609	86 126	109 735
<b>15 Sep</b>	A	2 319	18 268	8 584	2 253	180	5 594	1 657	15 949	1 340	2 286	9 318	66	2 939	-4 890	4 231	9 121
<b>Oct</b>	A	2 410	19 037	4 594	1 917	200	10 570	1 756	16 627	1 495	2 480	9 331	150	3 171	14 943	23 679	8 736
<b>Nov</b>	A	-3 545	12 963	4 451	2 290	223	4 273	1 726	16 508	1 381	2 372	9 407	89	3 259	-8 928	8 787	17 716
<b>Dec</b>	A	-4 426	17 795	3 765	1 694	3 002	6 060	3 274	22 221	2 438	2 550	10 197	978	6 058	-2 064	12 576	14 640
<b>16 Jan</b>	A	-6 315	9 487	4 457	1 831	178	2 122	899	15 802	1 294	2 427	9 455	-	2 626	-5 425	4 580	10 005
<b>Feb</b>	A	-6 881	10 734	5 377	1 962	215	2 200	980	17 615	1 309	2 248	9 923	93	4 042	-2 705	15 907	18 612
<b>Mar</b>	A	3 197	20 469	9 530	1 671	1 245	6 607	1 416	17 272	1 327	2 350	10 309	65	3 221	-2 979	6 853	9 832
<b>Apr</b>	A	-3 925	11 704	4 046	2 085	573	3 645	1 355	15 629	1 332	2 350	8 942	33	2 972	8 749	17 224	8 474
<b>May</b>	A	-9 344	6 414	2 973	1 871	271	4 1295	1 295	15 758	1 619	2 344	8 878	26	2 891	-11 978	2 719	14 698
<b>Jun</b>	A	2 169	20 755	8 829	1 851	266	7 286	2 523	18 586	2 379	2 301	9 816	48	4 042	-7 153	3 070	10 223
<b>Jul</b>	A	-8 553	14 839	3 964	1 949	562	4 602	3 762	23 392	1 336	2 459	16 661	76	2 860	7 613	19 707	12 094
<b>Aug</b>	A	-1 296	12 879	3 130	1 823	473	6 071	1 382	14 175	1 279	2 380	7 661	31	2 824	-5 648	11 605	17 253
<b>Sep</b>	A	2 417	18 812	8 666	2 412	268	6 010	1 456	16 395	1 336	2 163	9 583	40	3 273	-4 083	4 460	8 543

STATE. NET LENDING OR BORROWING AND CASH-BASIS DEFICIT  
Lastest 12 months



STATE. RESOURCES AND USES ACCORDING TO THE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS  
Lastest 12 months



Source: Ministerio de Hacienda y Administraciones Públicas (IGAE).

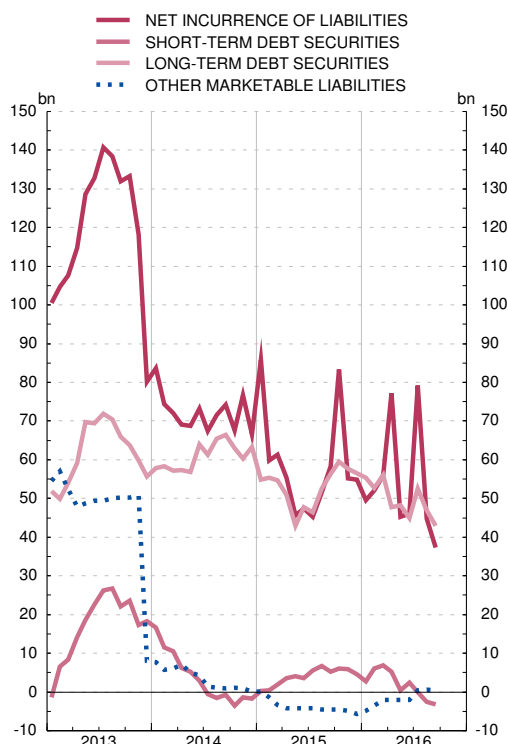
## 6.4. STATE FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

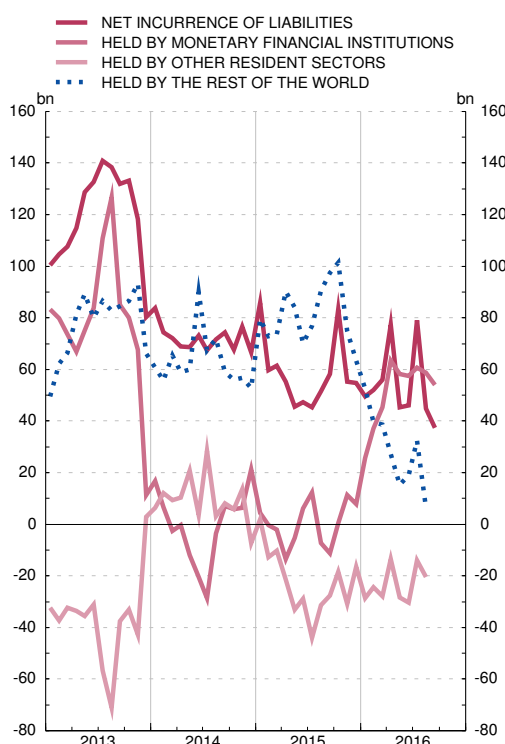
EUR millions

	Net lending (+) or net borrowing(-)	Net acquisition of financial assets		Net incurrence of liabilities										Net incurrence of liabilities (excluding other accounts payable)			
		Total	Of which	Total	Of which	By instrument					By counterpart sector						
						Deposits at the Banco de España	In currencies other than the peseta/euro	Short-term debt securities	Long-term debt securities (a)	Banco de España loans	Other marketable liabilities (b)	Other accounts payable	Held by resident sectors			Rest of the world	
													Total		Monetary financial institutions		Other resident sectors
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
<b>14</b>	P -39 878	26 771	-91	66 649	240	-1 806	63 239	-946	114	6 048	13 798	21 197	-7 399	52 851	60 601		
<b>15</b>	A -30 020	24 848	2	54 868	-0	4 608	56 535	-970	-5 632	327	-8 622	7 855	-16 477	63 489	54 540		
<b>15 J-S</b>	A -24 459	18 550	17 493	43 009	-1	4 465	51 280	-970	-5 358	-6 407	-19 231	2 617	-21 848	62 240	49 417		
<b>16 J-S</b>	A -28 531	-3 095	21 358	25 436	-0	-3 339	37 612	-	777	-9 616	14 737	48 866	-30 690	1 709	35 051		
<b>15 Sep</b>	A 2 319	18 805	5 503	16 486	2	847	15 319	-	6	315	13 075	8 164	4 910	3 411	16 171		
<b>Oct</b>	A 2 410	13 182	9 997	10 772	-3	615	-10 364	-	-4	20 525	6 605	4 544	2 061	4 167	-9 753		
<b>Nov</b>	A -3 545	-19 261	-19 500	-15 716	2	192	6 832	-	-2	-22 737	-7 117	3 659	-10 776	-8 598	7 022		
<b>Dec</b>	A -4 426	12 376	-7 989	16 802	2	-664	8 787	-	-268	8 947	11 121	-2 965	14 086	5 681	7 855		
<b>16 Jan</b>	A -6 315	10 110	12 390	16 425	2	-404	-6 006	-	765	22 069	3 459	11 982	-8 523	12 966	-5 645		
<b>Feb</b>	A -6 881	-24 548	-5 601	-17 667	2	2 405	9 821	-	-36	-29 857	-3 818	5 656	-9 474	-13 849	12 190		
<b>Mar</b>	A 3 197	18 794	8 498	15 597	2	-291	16 082	-	10	-203	13 702	10 080	3 622	1 895	15 800		
<b>Apr</b>	A -3 925	3 568	13 802	7 493	-16	-1 503	-20 101	-	-46	29 143	7 492	6 754	738	1	-21 650		
<b>May</b>	A -9 344	-29 951	-28 100	-20 607	2	-3 414	10 332	-	-25	-27 502	-12 936	1 928	-14 864	-7 671	6 894		
<b>Jun</b>	A 2 169	17 731	-451	15 562	2	1 349	13 870	-	49	294	5 057	10 576	-5 519	10 505	15 268		
<b>Jul</b>	A -8 553	11 945	36 900	20 498	2	-791	-4 309	-	23	25 576	16 592	-2 492	19 084	3 906	-5 077		
<b>Aug</b>	A -1 296	-22 151	-19 571	-20 855	2	-902	6 691	-	37	-26 681	-14 811	943	-15 754	-6 044	5 826		
<b>Sep</b>	A 2 417	11 406	3 490	8 989	2	211	11 233	-	0	-2 455	...	3 438	...	...	11 445		

STATE. NET INCURRENCE OF LIABILITIES. BY INSTRUMENT  
Lastest 12 months



STATE. NET INCURRENCE OF LIABILITIES. BY COUNTERPART SECTOR  
Lastest 12 months



Source: BE.

a. Including Treasury Bills with a maturity of more than one year..

b. Includes other loans, non-negotiable securities, coined money and Caja General de Depósitos (General Deposit Fund).

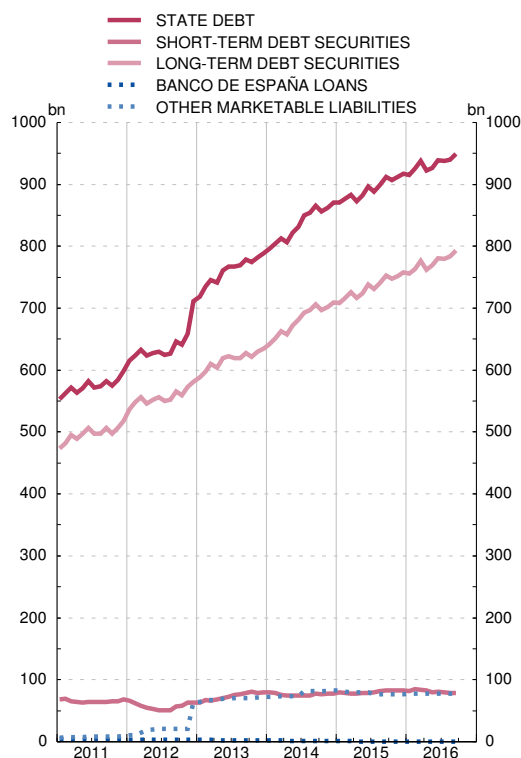
## 6.5. STATE. LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING ACCORDING TO THE METHODOLOGY OF EXCESSIVE DEFICIT PROCEDURE. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

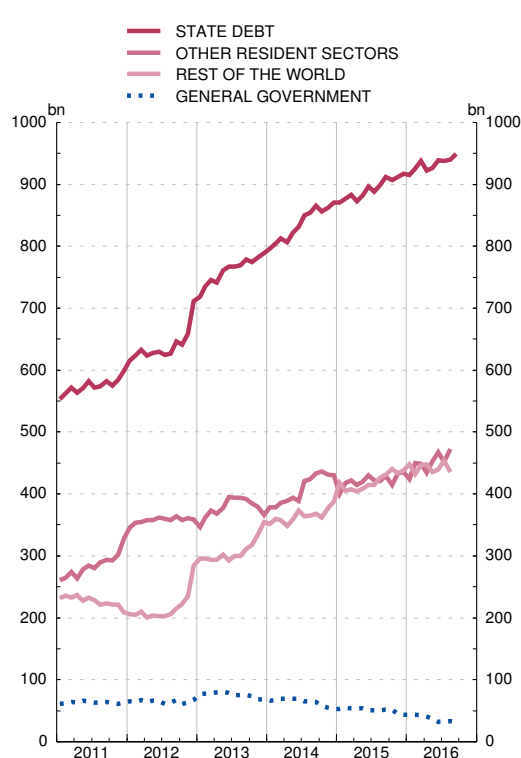
EUR millions

	Liabilities outstanding according to the methodology of the Excessive Deficit Procedure (PDE) (a)										Memorandum item:				
	Of which:		By instruments				By counterpart sector				Deposits at the Banco de España including Treasury liquidity tenders	Guarantees granted			
	Total	In currencies other than euro	Short-term debt securities	Long-term debt securities (b)	Banco de España loans	Other marketable liabilities (c)	Held by resident sectors			Rest of the world		Total	Of which:		
							Total	General Government	Other resident sectors				to other General Government units	to FEEF (d)	to credit institutions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<b>11</b>	598 995	0	68 639	517 630	3 499	9 227	390 428	62 613	327 815	208 567	30 616	99 748	23 851	2 993	64 659
<b>12</b>	711 227	0	62 627	581 314	2 915	64 371	426 532	67 328	359 204	284 695	35 000	168 165	26 608	30 820	68 399
<b>13</b>	788 781	240	80 045	634 407	1 943	72 385	434 594	68 309	366 285	354 187	20 284	165 358	31 954	35 145	46 607
<b>14</b>	P 870 499	257	77 926	709 307	972	82 294	483 090	52 558	430 532	387 409	29 125	120 483	24 809	39 127	8 662
<b>15 Sep</b>	A 912 013	271	82 314	752 759	-	76 941	480 398	51 270	429 129	431 615	34 843	112 798	23 779	39 382	3 723
<b>Oct</b>	A 907 251	278	82 922	747 392	-	76 937	466 465	51 551	414 914	440 787	55 069	113 740	24 778	39 382	3 723
<b>Nov</b>	A 911 628	284	83 105	751 588	-	76 935	478 271	44 632	433 640	433 357	35 080	112 896	24 778	39 382	2 888
<b>Dec</b>	A 916 926	272	82 435	757 572	-	76 918	478 334	43 105	435 229	438 592	26 564	107 913	23 028	37 906	2 888
<b>16 Jan</b>	A 915 312	262	82 024	755 605	-	77 683	467 098	43 055	424 043	448 214	39 837	108 495	23 028	38 521	2 888
<b>Feb</b>	A 925 159	255	84 426	763 085	-	77 647	493 043	42 939	450 104	432 116	28 495	108 721	23 028	39 136	2 888
<b>Mar</b>	A 938 236	253	84 130	776 449	-	77 657	491 143	42 008	449 135	447 093	37 059	107 490	23 028	38 009	2 868
<b>Apr</b>	A 922 091	256	82 621	761 859	-	77 610	474 744	40 255	434 490	447 347	51 028	105 769	23 028	38 009	1 178
<b>May</b>	A 926 380	263	79 198	769 596	-	77 586	490 921	37 634	453 287	435 459	20 877	107 945	24 302	39 033	1 059
<b>Jun</b>	A 938 971	242	80 543	780 793	-	77 635	499 934	32 486	467 448	439 037	20 243	107 936	24 302	39 033	1 059
<b>Jul</b>	A 937 482	237	79 742	780 081	-	77 659	483 737	32 226	451 511	453 745	41 869	107 164	21 807	38 286	1 059
<b>Aug</b>	A 940 324	236	78 830	783 798	-	77 695	505 476	32 772	472 703	434 848	22 315	107 164	21 807	38 286	1 059
<b>Sep</b>	A 949 348	232	79 033	792 620	-	77 696	...	31 187	...	...	25 809	102 523	19 482	38 491	1 059

STATE. LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING  
By instrument. Billions of euro



STATE. LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING  
By counterpart sector. Billions of euro



SOURCE: BE.

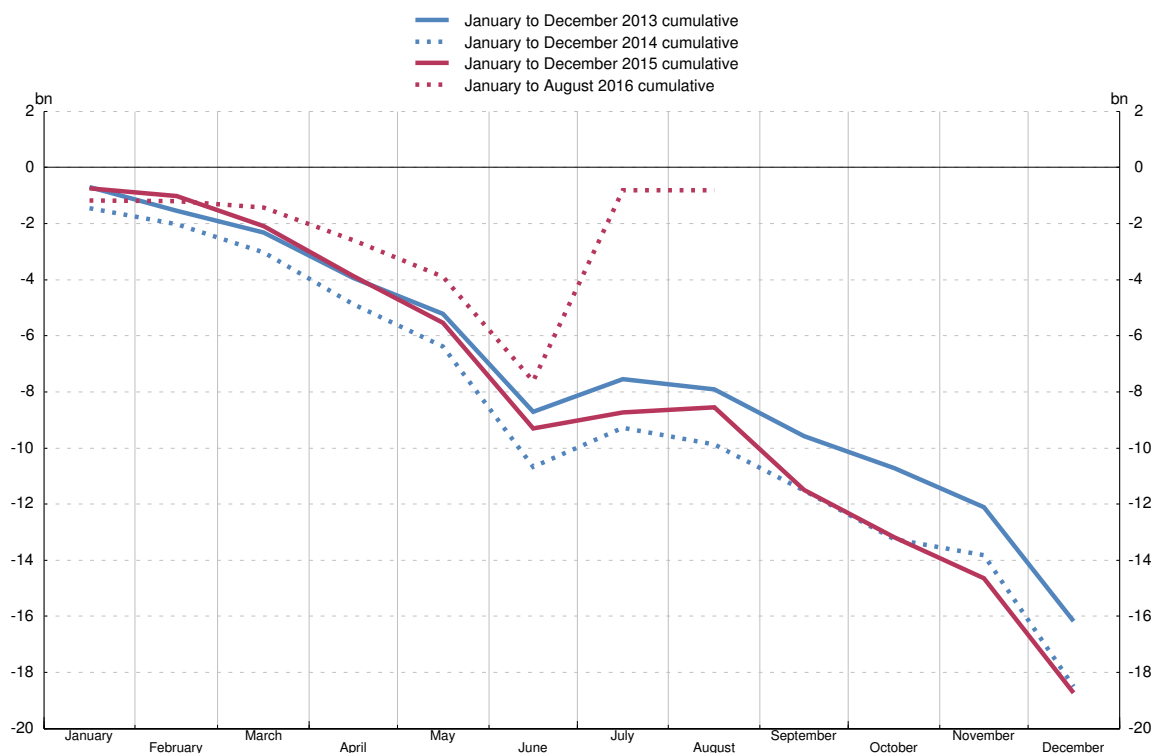
- Included from July 2014 is the debt (loans and securities) of the Fund for the Financing of Payments to Suppliers, which was integrated into the State as from that date.
- Including Treasury Bills with a maturity of more than one year.
- Includes loans from European Stability Mechanism (ESM), other loans, non-negotiable securities and coined money.
- European Financial Stability Facility.

## 6.6. REGIONAL (AUTONOMOUS) GOVERNMENTS. NET LENDING (+)/NET BORROWING (-)

EUR millions

	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Princ. de Asturias	Illes Balears	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla-La Mancha	Castilla y León	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	La Rioja	Comun. de Madrid	Región de Murcia	Comun. Foral Navarra	Pais Vasco	Comun. Valenciana	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<b>14</b>	P	-18 518	-2 152	-591	-231	-493	-394	-177	-675	-613	-5 233	-430	-539	-101	-2 763	-779	-148	-672	-2 527
<b>15</b>	A	-18 722	-1 711	-692	-335	-474	-279	-195	-597	-738	-5 879	-491	-378	-92	-2 829	-711	-256	-444	-2 621
<b>15</b>	A	-2 200	-278	-98	56	199	171	7	22	-38	-2 175	-45	55	10	-24	-95	45	151	-163
<b>15</b>	A	-7 228	-13	-255	-271	-420	-213	-101	-283	-271	-2 244	-139	21	-92	-1 139	-236	-34	-472	-1 066
<b>16</b>	A	-1 438	-397	-68	29	-35	37	-21	-44	-93	-200	-173	7	10	-529	-19	-1	239	-180
<b>16</b>	A	-6 165	-969	-228	-95	-111	-64	-164	-300	-370	-1 048	-174	-304	-29	-820	-249	-23	-209	-808
<b>15</b>	A	-8 555	-1 525	-404	-76	-4	-148	-78	-302	-420	-1 541	-319	-354	10	-1 553	-433	-84	24	-1 348
<b>16</b>	A	-802	191	-153	103	217	325	-109	-142	-91	-190	-220	54	9	-524	-185	-68	217	-236
<b>15</b>	A	-1 681	-263	-29	-17	-67	-65	-17	-96	-16	-517	10	-107	-8	-170	-73	161	-140	-267
<b>15</b>	A	-1 477	-147	-60	-19	-51	19	-4	-42	-126	-388	-59	-31	-57	-217	-38	-74	25	-208
<b>15</b>	A	-4 070	397	-166	-235	-302	-167	-80	-145	-129	-1 339	-90	159	-27	-752	-125	-121	-357	-591
<b>16</b>	A	-1 174	-232	-37	-10	2	-14	-24	-18	9	-378	-81	48	1	-211	73	-63	4	-243
<b>16</b>	A	-20	-18	3	33	-17	1	11	17	-61	34	-41	-8	63	-182	-76	172	157	-108
<b>16</b>	A	-244	-147	-34	6	-20	50	-8	-43	-41	144	-51	-33	-54	-136	-16	-110	78	171
<b>16</b>	A	-1 163	-131	-30	-30	-7	-116	-15	-69	-45	-299	1	-103	-3	-90	-53	-11	-22	-140
<b>16</b>	A	-1 293	-138	-84	35	-42	66	-47	-46	-89	-269	-32	-55	-2	-100	-68	-168	-50	-204
<b>16</b>	A	-3 709	-700	-114	-100	-62	-14	-102	-185	-236	-480	-143	-146	-24	-630	-128	-44	-137	-464
<b>16</b>	A	6 797	1 481	183	198	390	301	69	198	381	1 100	170	410	24	831	103	-18	71	905
<b>16</b>	A	4	76	-40	-29	-27	51	7	4	-9	-42	-43	-59	4	-6	-20	174	116	-153

### NET LENDING (+)/NET BORROWING (-) OF THE REGIONAL (AUTONOMOUS) GOVERNMENTS Cumulative data from January



SOURCE: Ministerio de Hacienda y Administraciones Públicas (IGAE).

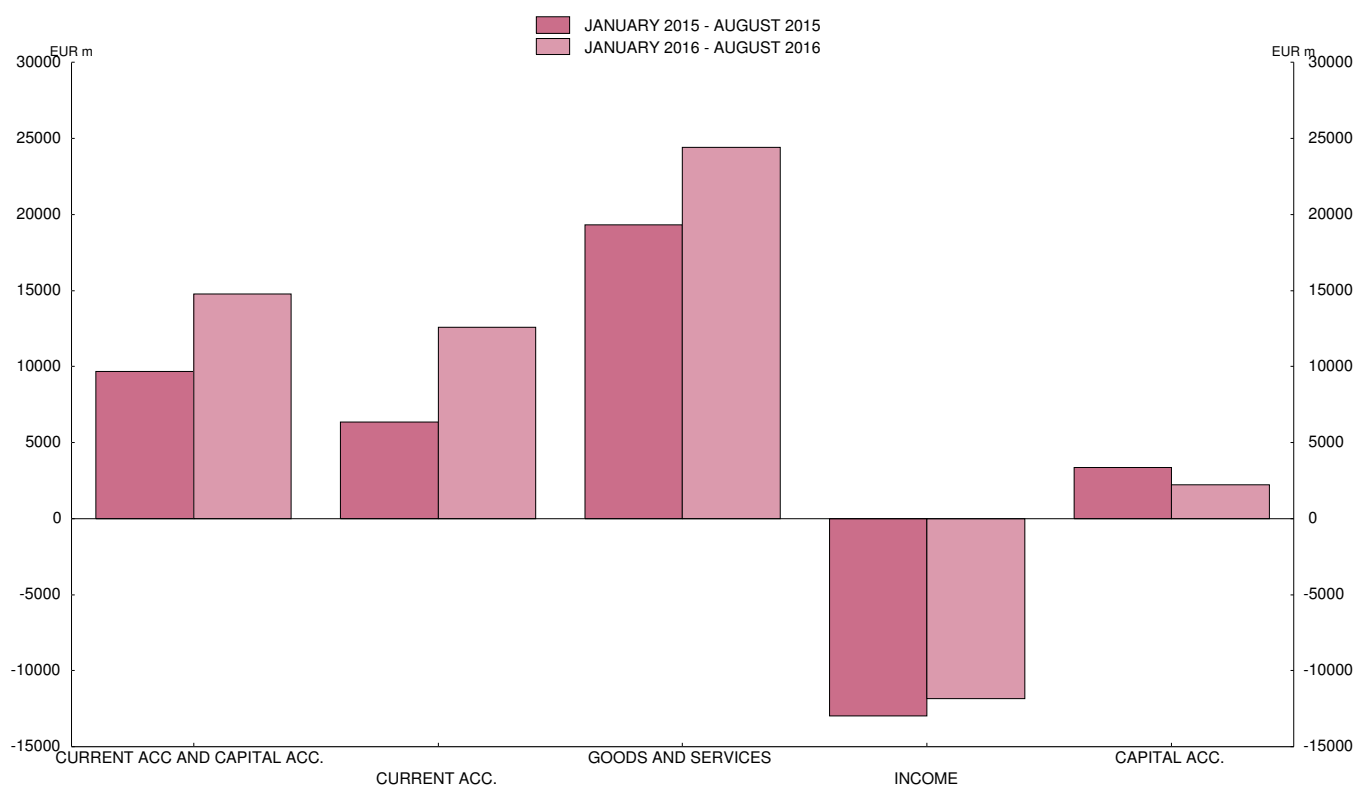
## 7.1. SPANISH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. Summary

■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions

		Current account (a)									Capital account (balance) (a)	Current account plus capital account (balance)	
		Total (balance)	Goods and services						Primary and secondary income				
			Balance	Credits		Debits		Balance	Credits	Debits			
				of which:		of which:							
				Total	Travel	Total	Travel						
1=2+7	2=3-5	3	4	5	6	7=8-9	8	9	10	11=1+10			
<b>13</b>		15 591	33 773	330 787	47 164	297 014	12 360	-18 182	63 800	81 982	6 575	22 166	
<b>14</b>	P	11 244	25 509	339 007	49 010	313 498	13 572	-14 265	66 127	80 392	5 049	16 293	
<b>15</b>	P	14 725	26 228	356 872	50 893	330 644	15 654	-11 503	66 159	77 662	7 008	21 733	
<b>15 J-A</b>	P	6 331	19 327	234 248	34 431	214 921	9 810	-12 995	40 437	53 433	3 339	9 670	
<b>16 J-A</b>	A	12 574	24 407	240 577	36 514	216 171	11 628	-11 833	41 360	53 193	2 207	14 781	
<b>15 May</b>	P	1 462	3 217	29 637	4 261	26 420	885	-1 755	5 544	7 299	538	2 000	
<b>Jun</b>	P	1 493	2 456	32 512	4 965	30 056	1 570	-963	5 857	6 819	573	2 067	
<b>Jul</b>	P	2 669	4 800	34 321	6 400	29 521	1 746	-2 130	4 554	6 684	698	3 368	
<b>Aug</b>	P	1 696	3 078	27 092	6 833	24 014	1 741	-1 382	4 599	5 981	480	2 176	
<b>Sep</b>	P	1 359	2 192	32 197	5 595	30 006	1 698	-833	4 411	5 244	323	1 682	
<b>Oct</b>	P	1 946	2 807	31 805	4 906	28 998	1 506	-861	4 990	5 851	401	2 347	
<b>Nov</b>	P	2 080	1 710	29 964	3 299	28 254	1 409	370	6 566	6 197	672	2 752	
<b>Dec</b>	P	3 008	193	28 658	2 662	28 465	1 230	2 816	9 753	6 938	2 274	5 282	
<b>16 Jan</b>	P	-661	870	25 410	3 089	24 540	1 080	-1 531	4 889	6 420	-528	-1 189	
<b>Feb</b>	P	-1 053	1 210	27 311	2 732	26 100	1 159	-2 263	5 230	7 493	524	-529	
<b>Mar</b>	P	1 114	2 134	30 874	3 393	28 740	1 284	-1 020	4 989	6 009	442	1 556	
<b>Apr</b>	P	2 515	3 164	30 165	3 333	27 001	1 047	-649	5 354	6 003	230	2 745	
<b>May</b>	P	2 712	4 158	31 224	4 579	27 065	1 030	-1 446	5 667	7 113	290	3 003	
<b>Jun</b>	P	2 046	3 404	33 723	5 555	30 319	1 807	-1 358	6 150	7 508	635	2 682	
<b>Jul</b>	A	3 038	5 745	32 859	6 752	27 115	2 079	-2 707	4 470	7 177	528	3 565	
<b>Aug</b>	A	2 862	3 721	29 011	7 082	25 290	2 142	-859	4 611	5 470	86	2 948	

### SUMMARY



Source: BE.

a. A positive sign for the current and capital account balances indicates a surplus (receipts greater than payments) and, thus, a Spanish net loan abroad (increase in the creditor position or decrease in the debtor position).



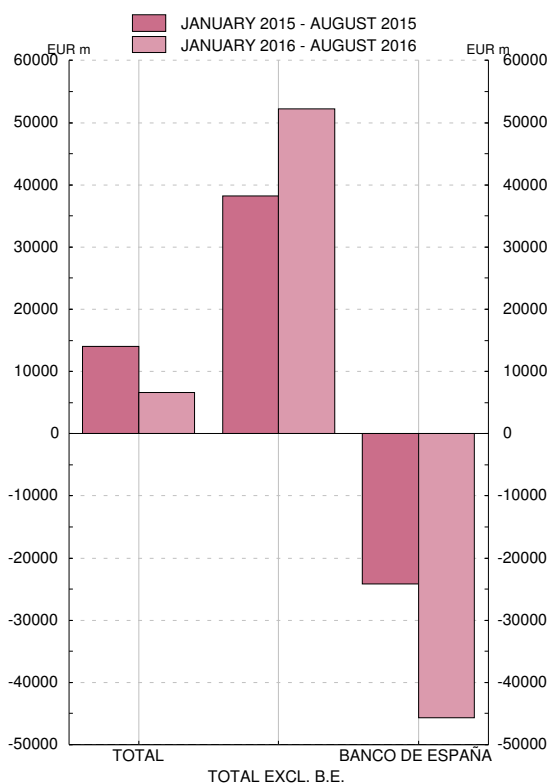
## 7.2. SPANISH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS VIS-à-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

■ Series depicted in chart.

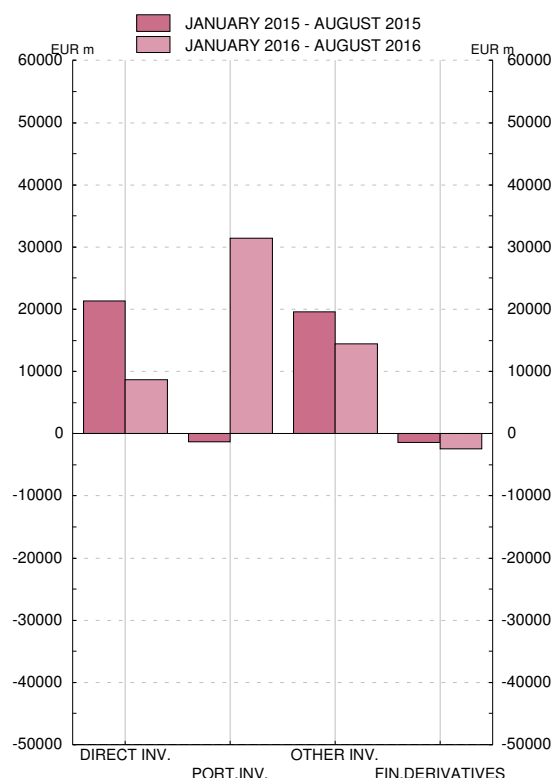
EUR millions

Financial account	Total, excluding Banco de España											Banco de España				
	Total	Direct investment			Portfolio investment			Other investment (a)			Net financial derivatives (NCA-NCL)	Total	Reserves	Net position with Euro-system (b)	Other	
		Balance (NCA-NCL)	NCA	NCL	Balance (NCA-NCL)	NCA	NCL	Balance (NCA-NCL)	NCA	NCL						
	(NCA-NCL)	(NCA-NCL)	(NCA-NCL)	NCA	NCL	(NCA-NCL)	NCA	NCL	(NCA-NCL)	NCA	NCL	(NCA-NCL)				
1=2+13	2=3+6+9+12	3=4-5	4	5	6=7-8	7	8	9=10-11	10	11	12	13=14+15+16	14	15	16	
<b>13</b>	33 296	-84 890	-18 537	20 755	39 293	-52 990	-4 418	48 572	-14 402	-39 032	-24 631	1 039	118 186	535	136 688	-19 037
<b>14</b>	P 11 510	-15 986	8 042	33 915	25 874	-6 490	51 728	58 218	-17 658	-8 478	9 181	121	27 495	3 872	46 973	-23 349
<b>15</b>	P 25 185	65 345	29 375	52 194	22 818	-5 872	70 141	76 013	43 080	7 853	-35 226	-1 238	-40 160	5 067	-50 929	5 702
<b>15 J-A</b>	P 14 047	38 217	21 334	38 362	17 028	-1 275	72 535	73 810	19 608	1 813	-17 794	-1 449	-24 170	4 808	-30 011	1 033
<b>16 J-A</b>	A 6 564	52 203	8 721	35 442	26 720	31 416	11 421	-19 994	14 486	-4 291	-18 777	-2 419	-45 639	6 208	-49 931	-1 916
<b>15 May</b>	P 7 521	9 230	11 984	11 284	-700	4 679	9 970	5 291	-7 404	-6 163	1 241	-29	-1 708	84	-2 989	1 196
<b>Jun</b>	P 6 467	19 663	5 030	2 711	-2 319	3 312	4 703	1 391	11 511	6 827	-4 684	-189	-13 196	32	-14 489	1 262
<b>Jul</b>	P 14 882	14 948	1 183	5 629	4 446	15 715	5 513	-10 202	-2 199	1 906	4 105	249	-66	-97	1 203	-1 172
<b>Aug</b>	P -8 860	-8 374	1 014	3 002	1 988	-19 183	5 302	24 485	10 031	-1 461	-11 492	-235	-486	131	-158	-459
<b>Sep</b>	P 6 812	6 018	4 208	2 865	-1 343	5 757	1 581	-4 177	-3 995	7 282	11 277	48	794	52	2 048	-1 307
<b>Oct</b>	P 4 834	-937	-1 398	2 457	3 855	-1 765	3 594	5 359	1 767	-6 901	-8 667	459	5 771	60	2 996	2 714
<b>Nov</b>	P -8 592	3 005	-3 597	-850	2 747	4 386	1 149	3 164	10 152	6 989	201	-11 597	97	-13 160	1 465	
<b>Dec</b>	P 8 085	19 042	8 829	9 359	530	-11 826	-11 955	-129	22 537	-4 493	-27 030	-497	-10 958	49	-12 803	1 796
<b>16 Jan</b>	P -2 448	-9 115	1 810	6 540	4 730	-2 057	-4	2 053	-8 107	-9 800	-1 694	-762	6 667	39	6 619	9
<b>Feb</b>	P -2 300	10 699	4 032	4 504	471	23 041	1 015	-22 026	-15 618	117	15 735	-756	-12 999	-48	-14 066	1 115
<b>Mar</b>	P 7 018	8 050	908	4 978	4 071	1 551	2 655	1 105	5 583	8 329	2 746	9	-1 032	49	-2 750	1 669
<b>Apr</b>	P 9 068	-1 099	915	4 382	3 467	2 041	816	-1 225	-4 076	-7 109	-3 034	21	10 167	36	12 895	-2 763
<b>May</b>	P -580	35 761	1 929	3 249	1 320	9 965	5 219	-4 746	23 985	8 214	-15 771	-119	-36 340	826	-38 427	1 260
<b>Jun</b>	P -7 919	810	152	4 033	3 881	-6 787	1 151	7 938	7 371	13 279	5 908	74	-8 729	1 981	-11 624	915
<b>Jul</b>	A 5 588	-9 477	-1 896	2 340	4 236	-4 364	-2 786	1 577	-3 261	-8 917	-5 656	44	15 065	1 615	15 731	-2 282
<b>Aug</b>	A -1 864	16 575	871	5 416	4 545	8 025	3 355	-4 670	8 608	-8 404	-17 011	-930	-18 438	1 710	-18 308	-1 841

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT (NCA-NCL)



FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, EXCLUDING BANCO DE ESPAÑA. Breakdown. (NCA-NCL)



Sources: BE.

a. Mainly, loans, deposits and repos.

b. A positive (negative) sign indicates an increase (decrease) in the reserves and/or claims of the BE with the Eurosystem and/or other assets and liabilities to the BE.

### 7.3. SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE WITH OTHER EURO AREA COUNTRIES AND WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD EXPORTS AND DISPATCHES

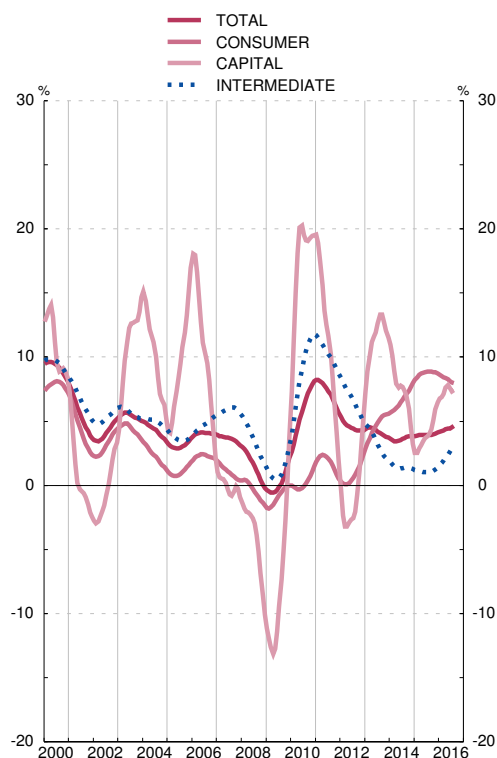
■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions and annual percentage changes

	Total			By product (deflated data) (a)					By geographical area (nominal data)								
	EUR millions	Nominal	De-flated (a)	Consumer	Capital	Intermediate			EU 28		OECD		OPEC	Other American countries	China	Newly industrialised countries	
						Total	Energy	Non-energy	Total	Euro Area	Total	of which:					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
											United States						
<b>08</b>	189 228	2.3	0.7	2.4	-5.7	0.6	16.9	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	1.4	30.1	0.5	1.2	4.2	
<b>09</b>	159 890	-15.5	-9.4	-3.4	-14.5	-12.8	-20.6	-12.2	-15.5	-13.3	-15.1	-24.4	-11.4	-18.2	-7.7	8.5	
<b>10</b>	186 780	16.8	15.0	-3.5	22.0	28.6	15.2	29.4	14.3	13.6	15.2	15.5	9.6	36.1	34.1	27.0	
<b>11</b>	215 230	15.2	9.9	6.7	17.7	10.7	11.8	11.3	12.7	9.6	13.6	20.0	26.2	19.1	27.2	1.3	
<b>12</b>	226 115	5.1	2.9	-2.7	-8.4	7.9	26.7	6.0	0.5	-0.6	2.3	14.0	24.4	13.8	11.7	29.9	
<b>13</b>	235 814	4.3	4.5	5.8	15.6	2.2	0.1	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.5	-2.9	13.2	20.6	4.2	-1.7	
<b>14</b>	240 582	2.0	3.0	4.6	7.3	1.4	10.6	0.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	21.6	-8.6	-18.2	3.0	45.8	
<b>15</b>	P	...	3.6	10.8	2.4	-0.7	-10.9	0.2	6.2	5.2	6.1	7.9	-0.7	6.4	9.7	-17.3	
<b>15 Jul</b>	P	23 508	8.9	6.8	14.8	-2.7	3.6	-2.7	4.1	9.5	8.0	10.4	25.2	0.0	8.3	29.4	-39.1
<b>Aug</b>	P	16 206	-0.8	-1.4	4.7	8.1	-5.7	-18.8	-4.3	-2.4	-3.6	-2.1	17.1	3.7	26.1	5.0	-34.1
<b>Sep</b>	P	21 424	1.1	3.6	10.3	-5.5	1.1	-19.2	3.0	5.9	4.8	4.4	4.5	-11.4	-2.9	2.6	-24.3
<b>Oct</b>	P	22 169	-0.8	-1.5	8.8	-2.4	-7.6	-16.2	-7.0	3.8	1.6	2.1	-4.3	-9.5	-5.1	10.8	-43.5
<b>Nov</b>	P	21 655	8.6	8.5	13.8	21.9	2.6	4.1	2.4	11.3	8.9	11.4	-6.9	-12.0	13.4	18.1	-5.8
<b>Dec</b>	P	20 155	4.1	4.7	10.9	5.9	0.2	-23.0	2.2	6.8	6.0	5.4	-6.9	4.5	6.1	12.8	-26.9
<b>16 Jan</b>	P	18 267	2.1	3.2	6.4	13.9	-0.8	-9.8	-0.2	5.2	4.5	3.9	-3.8	-18.0	-11.5	13.2	7.6
<b>Feb</b>	P	20 391	2.7	4.9	8.7	4.0	2.1	-34.2	3.8	4.6	4.7	2.9	7.6	11.1	-4.4	4.5	-15.1
<b>Mar</b>	P	22 443	-3.3	-0.2	1.9	-5.2	-0.8	3.5	-1.0	2.3	0.1	1.3	-4.9	-36.5	-33.4	8.8	-2.0
<b>Apr</b>	P	22 245	6.3	7.7	15.2	22.8	0.5	-35.6	3.1	9.9	11.2	8.6	-0.6	-5.7	-12.8	15.0	2.0
<b>May</b>	P	22 014	4.7	9.6	12.3	14.0	6.8	-23.3	8.6	5.9	6.4	6.5	17.8	-7.0	-10.5	25.9	8.1
<b>Jun</b>	P	22 681	2.1	4.2	10.8	13.1	-1.3	-21.2	0.1	6.4	4.6	4.8	-0.9	-27.1	-11.2	22.1	-17.4
<b>Jul</b>	P	21 366	-9.1	-7.6	-7.0	-8.3	-7.9	-29.3	-6.3	-6.7	-7.5	-6.8	-22.9	-16.9	-20.5	-10.2	-5.1
<b>Aug</b>	P	17 646	8.9	10.1	14.2	11.5	7.8	-8.2	9.2	12.0	14.2	10.9	1.2	-0.4	-11.3	24.3	4.9

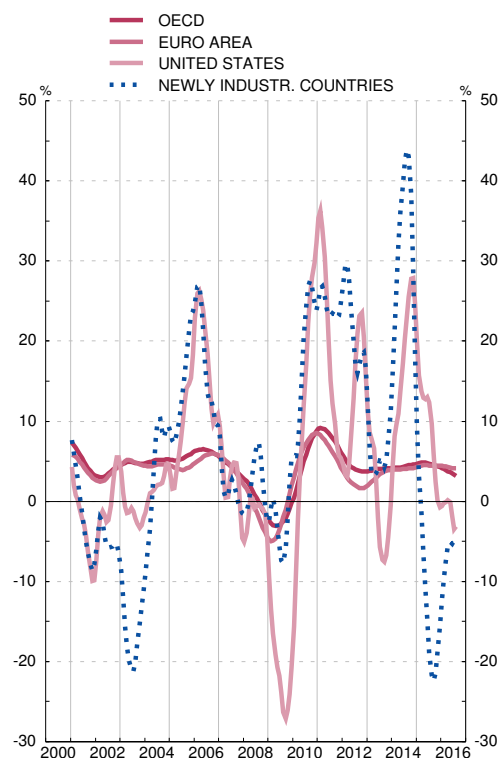
#### BY PRODUCT

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS method)



#### BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS method)



Sources: ME, MHAP y BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 18.4 and 18.5 of the Statistical Bulletin. The monthly series are provisional data, while the annual series are the final foreign trade data.

a. Series deflated by unit value indices.

## 7.4. SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE WITH OTHER EURO AREA COUNTRIES AND WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD IMPORTS AND ARRIVALS

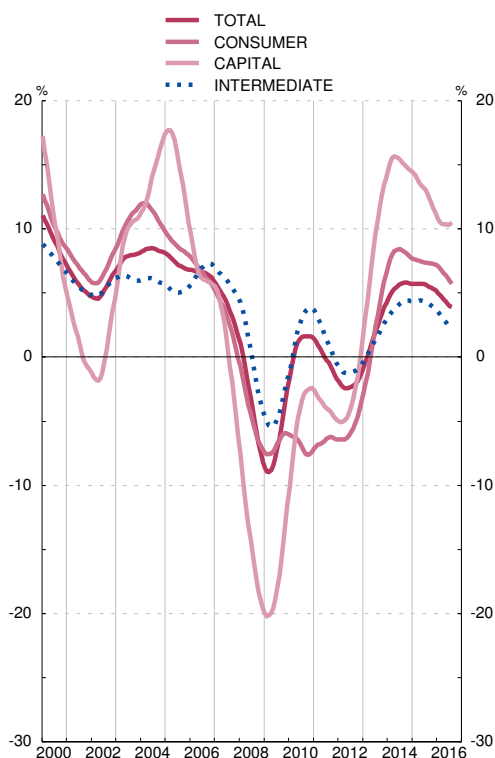
■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions and annual percentage changes

	Total			By product (deflated data) (a)					By geographical area (nominal data)								
	EUR millions	Nominal	De-flated (a)	Consumer	Capital	Intermediate			EU 28		OECD		OPEC	Other American countries	China	Newly industrialised countries	
						Total	Energy	Non-energy	Total	Euro Area	Total	of which:					
																	United States
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
<b>08</b>	283 388	-0.6	-4.5	-6.5	-14.4	-2.0	5.2	-3.7	-8.2	-8.5	-7.3	12.9	37.4	16.2	10.8	-16.1	
<b>09</b>	206 116	-27.3	-17.6	-12.1	-31.5	-17.6	-10.8	-19.8	-23.8	-25.6	-24.6	-25.1	-38.6	-31.6	-29.5	-31.6	
<b>10</b>	240 056	16.5	11.3	-4.3	8.7	19.0	3.0	24.4	9.8	7.9	10.5	14.2	36.0	46.3	30.8	7.1	
<b>11</b>	263 141	9.6	1.0	-3.1	-4.7	3.1	1.5	3.5	5.9	6.3	6.6	12.6	20.1	21.3	-1.1	-2.8	
<b>12</b>	257 946	-2.0	-6.3	-8.3	-8.1	-5.5	0.2	-7.0	-5.8	-5.8	-4.7	-9.1	15.0	9.2	-4.8	-12.4	
<b>13</b>	252 347	-2.2	2.1	0.7	12.7	1.6	0.7	1.8	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	4.7	-7.7	-16.6	-2.2	0.7	
<b>14</b>	265 557	5.2	7.7	11.9	17.1	5.5	1.4	6.9	9.0	8.6	7.4	0.5	-3.9	-16.6	14.5	2.3	
<b>15</b>	P 274 415	3.7	6.5	6.9	14.9	5.5	-6.0	8.7	8.8	7.7	8.6	25.8	-25.6	-5.1	20.4	21.1	
<b>15 Jul</b>	P 24 904	6.4	9.5	7.3	33.6	8.0	-2.6	10.8	12.1	13.8	11.2	31.8	-25.2	23.7	16.6	7.0	
<b>Aug</b>	P 19 401	1.5	5.2	7.5	14.2	3.4	-2.0	5.4	7.6	3.9	7.8	28.7	-29.8	-10.6	15.1	13.5	
<b>Sep</b>	P 23 995	1.8	6.2	4.2	9.5	6.4	-1.3	8.4	6.8	7.2	6.0	20.6	-23.0	-38.8	14.4	70.7	
<b>Oct</b>	P 24 058	-2.2	0.3	4.3	15.1	-2.6	-16.2	1.2	3.7	3.9	3.6	10.8	-27.2	-10.9	7.6	-1.6	
<b>Nov</b>	P 23 505	9.3	12.6	13.9	15.7	11.6	1.8	14.2	13.0	14.6	11.7	27.5	-14.6	-18.2	25.5	23.2	
<b>Dec</b>	P 21 949	3.7	10.0	6.5	5.3	11.7	-4.5	16.4	9.6	6.3	7.7	30.8	-39.8	8.6	9.7	15.9	
<b>16 Jan</b>	P 20 654	0.8	3.0	7.9	3.6	1.3	-0.1	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.8	11.4	-11.8	-5.4	10.1	0.7	
<b>Feb</b>	P 22 152	1.2	4.6	12.4	-4.2	2.3	-12.8	6.1	4.0	2.8	3.9	8.1	-28.2	-13.8	4.7	11.0	
<b>Mar</b>	P 23 239	-3.6	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	0.7	6.9	0.5	1.1	-1.3	-9.4	-28.9	-21.8	-8.8	-4.5	
<b>Apr</b>	P 22 882	-1.2	4.6	9.6	12.8	1.8	-9.5	4.6	5.7	5.5	3.7	-15.2	-39.6	-15.5	4.9	-7.2	
<b>May</b>	P 22 955	1.2	7.3	10.6	8.1	5.8	-7.5	8.8	6.3	6.9	4.9	-16.4	-31.5	-16.9	4.1	17.1	
<b>Jun</b>	P 24 038	-0.9	2.5	7.3	11.7	-0.7	-16.3	3.0	2.1	3.6	2.4	21.9	-25.1	-5.1	1.1	-1.4	
<b>Jul</b>	P 21 924	-12.0	-9.0	-6.5	-10.5	-9.9	-8.3	-10.2	-10.2	-9.6	-10.9	-26.6	-28.7	-18.4	-7.8	10.4	
<b>Aug</b>	P 20 206	4.2	7.2	17.8	17.1	1.3	-13.3	6.3	6.5	10.0	8.0	5.2	-16.0	3.2	11.7	15.4	

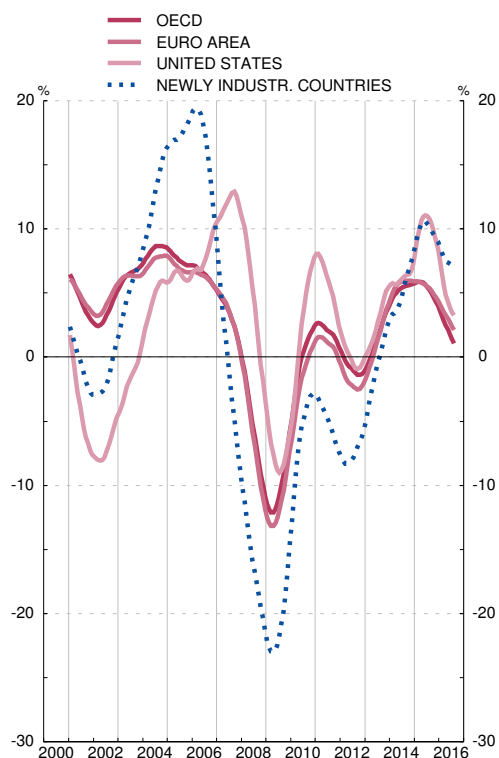
### BY PRODUCTS

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO SEATS method)



### BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS method)



Sources: ME, MHAP y BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 18.2 and 18.3 of the Statistical Bulletin. The monthly series are provisional data, while the annual series are the final foreign trade data.

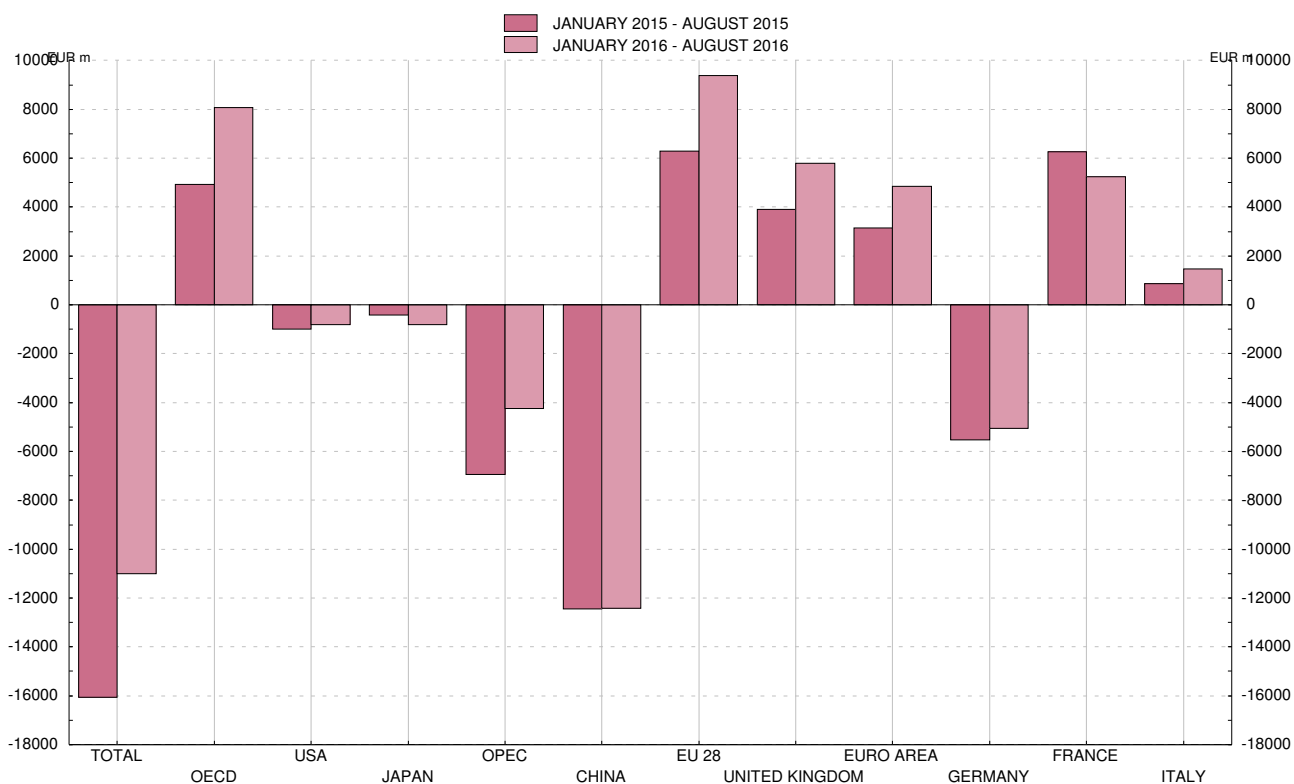
a. Series deflated by unit value indices.

**7.5. SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE WITH OTHER EURO AREA COUNTRIES AND WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.  
TRADE BALANCE. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION**

EUR millions

	1	European Union (EU 28)						OECD			12	13	14	15		
		2=3+7	Euro area			Other EU 28		Of which:								
			3	Of which:			7	8	9	10					11	
				Total	Germany	France										Italy
<b>09</b>		-46 227	-8 922	-6 540	-9 980	6 787	-1 847	-2 382	187	-15 708	-2 742	-1 958	-10 701	-2 497	-12 471	-1 532
<b>10</b>		-53 276	-4 816	-1 886	-8 598	7 904	-477	-2 929	597	-11 261	-3 058	-2 054	-16 216	-4 130	-16 253	-1 252
<b>11</b>		-47 910	3 559	1 387	-8 984	8 590	219	2 172	2 955	-1 751	-2 956	-1 389	-19 066	-5 152	-15 317	-1 116
<b>12</b>		-31 831	12 203	7 306	-4 118	9 222	656	4 897	3 778	9 933	-858	-859	-21 120	-5 281	-14 023	83
<b>13</b>		-16 533	17 058	10 573	-4 360	10 639	1 563	6 485	6 134	14 760	-1 575	-183	-17 248	-1 184	-13 470	6
<b>14</b>		-24 975	10 439	5 875	-7 427	8 582	1 591	4 564	5 407	9 693	273	-21	-17 170	-1 162	-15 878	1 405
<b>15</b>	P	-24 174	8 484	4 021	-8 838	8 941	1 357	4 462	5 647	6 836	-1 434	-748	-10 071	-32	-19 184	-209
<b>15 Jul</b>	P	-1 396	1 108	553	-721	1 147	35	555	567	1 043	52	-49	-970	-22	-1 673	-32
<b>Aug</b>	P	-3 195	217	11	-596	555	-59	206	133	69	-46	-71	-1 074	-101	-1 601	-7
<b>Sep</b>	P	-2 571	1 000	616	-844	982	185	384	527	571	-165	-111	-931	-15	-1 870	-181
<b>Oct</b>	P	-1 888	736	200	-864	681	257	535	550	587	14	-96	-1 015	-13	-1 657	27
<b>Nov</b>	P	-1 850	554	129	-756	519	86	425	515	741	-164	-33	-862	49	-1 582	39
<b>Dec</b>	P	-1 794	-84	-75	-842	484	-28	-9	158	-1	-112	-89	-317	142	-1 639	6
<b>16 Jan</b>	P	-2 387	1 303	615	-575	544	195	688	779	719	-288	-122	-881	-79	-1 722	-59
<b>Feb</b>	P	-1 761	824	593	-637	706	154	231	501	641	-223	-62	-394	84	-1 653	-55
<b>Mar</b>	P	-796	1 628	822	-651	735	295	806	930	1 508	-204	-111	-372	-33	-1 439	27
<b>Apr</b>	P	-637	1 203	663	-740	819	226	541	699	1 070	-25	-118	-339	26	-1 218	17
<b>May</b>	P	-941	918	463	-663	689	121	456	720	1 132	173	-96	-319	-23	-1 478	-42
<b>Jun</b>	P	-1 357	1 191	628	-763	831	175	563	756	902	-262	-96	-579	-117	-1 608	-59
<b>Jul</b>	P	-558	1 529	740	-515	585	155	788	994	1 662	85	-78	-582	-37	-1 553	-82
<b>Aug</b>	P	-2 560	772	334	-512	326	149	438	407	424	-81	-128	-783	-206	-1 749	-34

**CUMULATIVE TRADE BALANCE**



Source: MHAP.

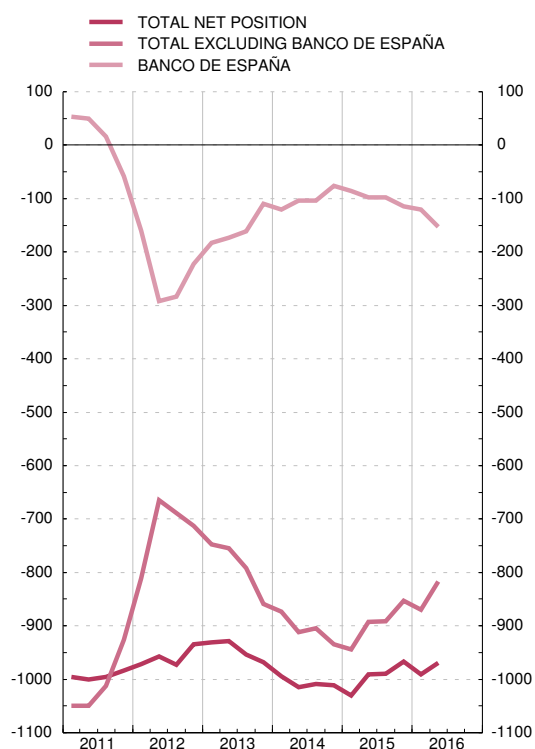
Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 18.3 and 18.5 of the Statistical Bulletin. The monthly series are provisional data, while the annual series are the final foreign trade data.

## 7.6. SPANISH INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. SUMMARY

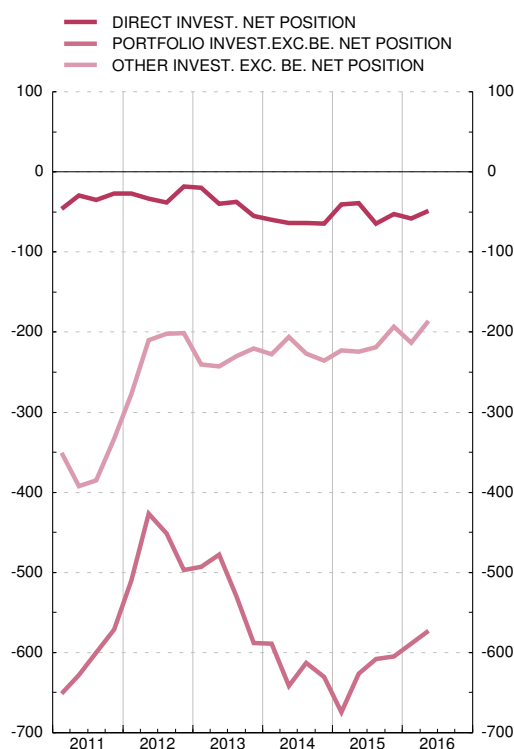
End-of-period stocks in EUR billions

	Net international investment position (assets-liabil.)	Total excluding Banco de España											Banco de España			
		Net position excluding Banco de España (assets-liabil.)	Direct investment			Portfolio investment			Other investment			Financial derivatives Net position (assets-liabil.)	Banco de España Net position (assets-liabil.)	Reserves	Net position vis-à-vis the Euro-system	Other (a)
			Net position (assets-liabil.)	Assets	Liabilities	Net position (assets-liabil.)	Assets	Liabilities	Net position (assets-liabil.)	Assets	Liabilities					
<b>08</b>	-896	-939	-49	454	503	-596	362	958	-287	352	639	-6	43	15	-38	67
<b>09</b>	-1 009	-1 058	-51	478	529	-683	385	1 068	-323	321	643	-1	49	20	-29	58
<b>10</b>	-957	-1 000	-32	513	545	-621	325	946	-349	315	664	3	42	24	-31	49
<b>11</b>	-984	-926	-27	525	552	-572	271	842	-333	323	656	6	-58	36	-144	49
<b>12</b>	-935	-712	-18	536	554	-497	293	790	-201	366	567	5	-222	38	-298	38
<b>13 Q2</b>	-929	-755	-40	528	568	-478	304	782	-243	352	595	5	-174	35	-240	31
<b>Q3</b>	-954	-792	-37	532	569	-530	306	836	-230	322	552	5	-162	35	-221	24
<b>Q4</b>	P -968	-858	-55	522	577	-588	314	902	-220	323	543	5	-109	34	-162	19
<b>14 Q1</b>	P -994	-874	-60	531	591	-589	340	929	-227	319	546	2	-120	34	-165	11
<b>Q2</b>	P -1 015	-912	-64	539	603	-642	353	995	-206	341	548	-0	-103	35	-144	6
<b>Q3</b>	P -1 008	-905	-64	559	623	-613	375	988	-227	337	563	-1	-104	37	-140	-0
<b>Q4</b>	P -1 011	-934	-65	554	619	-630	381	1 011	-235	322	558	-3	-77	41	-114	-4
<b>15 Q1</b>	P -1 030	-944	-41	588	629	-675	441	1 115	-223	341	564	-6	-86	51	-135	-3
<b>Q2</b>	P -991	-893	-39	591	630	-626	449	1 076	-225	328	552	-3	-98	49	-145	-2
<b>Q3</b>	P -989	-891	-65	571	636	-608	443	1 051	-219	337	556	0	-98	49	-142	-5
<b>Q4</b>	P -967	-853	-52	591	643	-605	445	1 050	-194	334	528	-2	-114	50	-165	1
<b>16 Q1</b>	P -990	-870	-58	594	652	-589	435	1 024	-214	331	544	-9	-121	49	-175	5
<b>Q2</b>	P -970	-817	-48	611	660	-573	442	1 015	-186	347	532	-9	-153	54	-213	5

### INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION



### COMPONENTS OF THE POSITION



Source: BE.

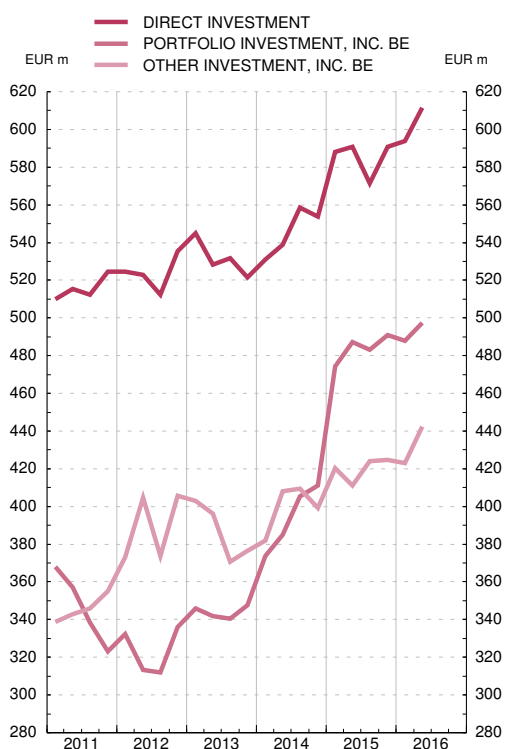
a. See note a. to table 17.21 of the Statistical Bulletin.

## 7.7. SPANISH INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. BREAKDOWN

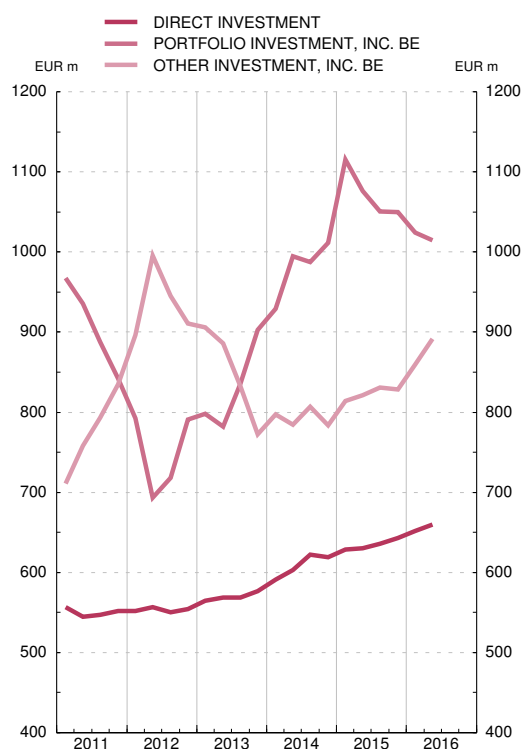
End-of-period stocks in EUR millions

	Direct investment				Portfolio investment, including Banco de España				Other investment, including Banco de España (a)		Financial derivatives including BE	
	Assets		Liabilities		Assets		Liabilities		Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities
	Equity	Debt instruments	Equity	Debt instruments	Equity and investment fund shares	Debt securities	Equity and investment fund shares	Debt securities				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>08</b>	394	60	321	182	68	360	170	788	357	681	108	114
<b>09</b>	404	73	328	201	86	359	223	845	334	688	77	78
<b>10</b>	450	63	339	207	103	274	181	765	336	718	95	92
<b>11</b>	458	67	351	201	88	235	162	680	355	835	140	134
<b>12</b>	451	85	347	207	105	231	179	611	406	911	157	152
<b>13 Q2</b>	446	82	361	208	122	220	180	602	396	886	129	123
<b>Q3</b>	447	85	362	207	128	213	220	615	371	833	125	120
<b>Q4</b>	P 439	83	370	207	139	209	242	660	376	773	105	100
<b>14 Q1</b>	P 441	90	378	213	146	228	249	679	382	798	103	101
<b>Q2</b>	P 446	92	386	217	155	230	275	720	408	784	109	109
<b>Q3</b>	P 469	90	395	228	165	241	275	713	409	807	119	120
<b>Q4</b>	P 466	88	401	218	174	237	273	738	399	783	120	123
<b>15 Q1</b>	P 494	94	404	225	207	267	330	785	420	814	139	145
<b>Q2</b>	P 495	96	409	220	220	267	320	755	411	821	110	113
<b>Q3</b>	P 473	98	415	221	214	269	287	764	424	830	118	118
<b>Q4</b>	P 488	103	422	221	226	265	287	763	425	828	110	112
<b>16 Q1</b>	P 488	106	429	223	215	273	267	757	423	860	115	124
<b>Q2</b>	P 502	109	433	227	218	279	255	760	442	892	124	133

### ASSETS



### LIABILITIES



Source: BE.

a. See note a to table 17.21 of the Statistical Bulletin.

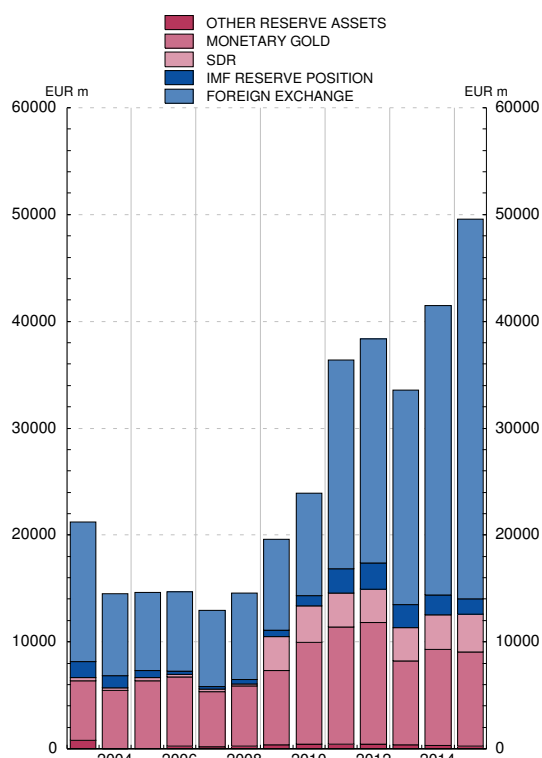
## 7.8. SPANISH RESERVE ASSETS

■ Series depicted in chart.

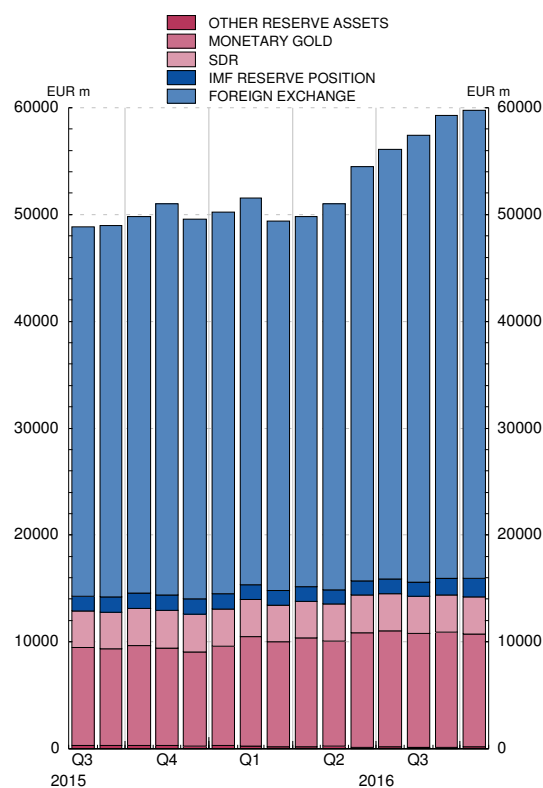
End-of-period stocks in EUR millions

	Reserve assets						Memorandum item: gold
	Total	Foreign exchange	Reserve position in the IMF	SDRs	Monetary gold	Other reserve assets	Millions of troy ounces
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>10</b>	23 905	9 564	995	3 396	9 555	395	9.1
<b>11</b>	36 402	19 578	2 251	3 163	11 017	394	9.1
<b>12</b>	38 347	20 984	2 412	3 132	11 418	401	9.1
<b>13</b>	33 587	20 093	2 152	3 122	7 888	332	9.1
<b>14</b>	41 469	27 076	1 888	3 233	8 943	328	9.1
<b>15</b>							
May	50 302	35 188	1 542	3 447	9 802	323	9.1
Jun	49 172	34 437	1 517	3 432	9 481	305	9.1
Jul	49 309	35 202	1 361	3 473	8 965	309	9.1
Aug	48 840	34 563	1 415	3 421	9 149	292	9.1
Sep	48 971	34 751	1 425	3 431	9 075	289	9.1
Oct	49 830	35 285	1 420	3 473	9 355	297	9.1
Nov	51 007	36 603	1 452	3 556	9 088	308	9.1
Dec	49 573	35 560	1 425	3 507	8 811	269	9.1
<b>16</b>							
Jan	50 225	35 746	1 422	3 484	9 286	287	9.1
Feb	51 548	36 191	1 372	3 502	10 264	219	9.1
Mar	49 422	34 643	1 339	3 424	9 815	200	9.1
Apr	49 825	34 687	1 344	3 439	10 170	185	9.1
May	51 020	36 135	1 360	3 483	9 823	218	9.1
Jun	54 496	38 776	1 344	3 498	10 750	127	9.1
Jul	56 126	40 259	1 340	3 489	10 884	154	9.1
Aug	57 413	41 804	1 339	3 485	10 637	148	9.1
Sep	59 262	43 304	1 591	3 487	10 737	143	9.1
Oct	59 764	43 824	1 749	3 476	10 526	190	9.1

RESERVE ASSETS  
END-OF-YEAR POSITIONS



RESERVE ASSETS  
END-OF-MONTH POSITIONS



Source: BE.

Note: From January 1999 the assets denominated in euro and other currencies vis-à-vis residents of other euro area countries are not considered reserve assets. To December 1998, data in pesetas have been converted to euro using the irrevocable euro conversion rate. Since January 1999, all reserve assets are valued at market prices.

Reserve assets data have been compiled in accordance with the IMF's new methodological guidelines published in the document 'International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity Guidelines for a Data Template', 2013 (<https://www.imf.org/external/np/sta/ir/IRProcessWeb/pdf/guide2013.pdf>)

**7.9. SPANISH EXTERNAL DEBT VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. SUMMARY**

*End-of-period positions* *EUR millions*

	General government						Other monetary financial institutions						
	Total	Short-term				Long-term		Total	Short-term			Long-term	
		Total	Debt securities short-term	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities	Debt securities long-term	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities	Total		Debt securities short-term	Deposits	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities	Debt securities long-term	Deposits
			(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)			(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
<b>12</b> Q2	1 743 261	241 814	16 369	73	175 453	49 918	578 054	2 699	273 422	2 952	163 477	135 504	
Q3	1 698 365	257 927	20 397	330	187 552	49 647	528 550	1 899	237 643	3 396	154 841	130 771	
Q4	1 727 903	332 544	14 010	433	225 299	92 803	494 832	1 800	211 194	2 725	159 325	119 788	
<b>13</b> Q1	1 729 747	345 779	12 031	121	238 758	94 869	530 326	1 532	248 824	1 960	161 399	116 612	
Q2	1 694 678	347 064	12 866	261	236 392	97 546	514 098	1 442	248 180	2 684	154 912	106 880	
Q3	1 654 385	373 309	15 834	1 150	257 837	98 487	460 790	1 484	226 220	2 522	148 026	82 538	
Q4	P 1 639 397	421 963	25 903	344	296 268	99 448	451 623	1 687	215 446	2 239	149 042	83 210	
<b>14</b> Q1	P 1 689 265	441 192	29 618	31	312 033	99 510	453 892	1 957	218 904	2 599	148 480	81 953	
Q2	P 1 720 245	475 404	45 952	466	328 601	100 386	456 516	2 378	218 564	4 037	143 654	81 764	
Q3	P 1 746 713	470 394	48 197	1 497	321 331	99 369	471 099	2 912	235 116	3 391	149 519	80 160	
Q4	P 1 738 969	501 785	54 650	4 385	342 216	100 534	465 340	3 808	246 988	2 727	148 968	62 850	
<b>15</b> Q1	P 1 823 804	544 696	52 837	3 712	391 057	97 089	474 868	4 781	257 777	1 887	149 056	61 366	
Q2	P 1 796 678	538 568	55 092	4 357	382 442	96 678	456 842	3 746	245 918	3 021	143 654	60 503	
Q3	P 1 815 420	546 128	58 113	3 969	390 114	93 932	463 572	5 247	253 540	1 945	143 112	59 729	
Q4	P 1 812 194	548 425	59 764	2 841	392 999	92 821	439 913	5 839	230 506	1 340	141 828	60 401	
<b>16</b> Q1	P 1 839 369	555 094	55 191	1 986	404 494	93 423	446 232	6 511	242 513	1 772	133 881	61 555	
Q2	P 1 878 489	558 079	55 498	1 471	407 950	93 159	433 647	7 711	234 986	1 577	129 838	59 534	

**7.9. (CONT.) SPANISH EXTERNAL DEBT VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. SUMMARY**

*End-of-period positions* *EUR millions*

	Monetary authority				Other resident sectors				Direct investment						
	Total	Short-term		Long-term	Total	Short-term		Long-term		Total	Vis-à-vis				
		(c)	Deposits	Special drawing rights (allocation)		Total	Debt securities short-term (a)	Loans, trade credits and other liabilities (b)	Debt securities long-term (a)		Loans, trade credits and other liabilities (b)	Total	Direct investors	Direct investment enterprises	Fellow enterprises
			13	14			15	16	17		18		19	20	21
<b>12</b> Q2	412 104	408 695	3 409	311 477	5 481	15 633	184 709	105 654	199 812	47 391	34 550	117 871			
Q3	403 829	400 455	3 374	307 745	4 154	16 116	184 264	103 212	200 314	46 461	36 056	117 798			
Q4	343 645	340 349	3 296	350 329	6 064	31 672	204 952	107 642	206 553	47 815	40 522	118 216			
<b>13</b> Q1	303 582	300 275	3 308	342 001	6 687	31 268	195 965	108 079	208 060	46 592	41 004	120 464			
Q2	290 758	287 504	3 253	335 088	6 951	31 888	189 397	106 853	207 670	46 152	42 146	119 372			
Q3	280 600	277 387	3 213	332 552	6 861	31 701	185 332	108 657	207 134	45 299	45 913	115 922			
Q4	P 229 203	226 041	3 162	329 304	3 492	32 312	183 868	109 632	207 304	44 795	45 189	117 320			
<b>14</b> Q1	P 251 565	248 396	3 169	329 744	4 625	33 343	182 733	109 042	212 872	45 046	50 326	117 500			
Q2	P 236 586	233 385	3 201	334 675	4 767	32 940	188 442	108 526	217 063	45 155	52 175	119 733			
Q3	P 243 686	240 356	3 331	333 877	5 068	34 745	185 957	108 107	227 658	46 780	55 184	125 694			
Q4	P 225 786	222 414	3 372	328 003	5 335	34 107	183 043	105 519	218 055	48 071	50 160	119 824			
<b>15</b> Q1	P 250 187	246 560	3 628	328 926	8 405	37 130	178 559	104 831	225 128	50 165	54 841	120 123			
Q2	P 268 417	264 862	3 555	312 357	4 723	36 817	165 774	105 043	220 493	50 072	52 604	117 817			
Q3	P 274 797	271 257	3 541	309 677	6 056	38 278	161 184	104 159	221 245	51 767	53 496	115 982			
Q4	P 300 512	296 913	3 599	302 230	7 098	37 122	155 172	102 839	221 114	52 700	52 835	115 579			
<b>16</b> Q1	P 315 498	311 998	3 499	299 858	8 386	38 755	148 676	104 042	222 687	52 125	64 878	105 684			
Q2	P 359 415	355 858	3 557	300 434	7 965	39 370	150 905	102 194	226 914	51 836	65 931	109 148			

Source: BE.

a. See note b to table 17.09 of the Boletín Estadístico.

b. See note b to table 17.11 of the Boletín Estadístico.

c. See note a to table 17.21 of the Boletín Estadístico.



**8.1.a CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET OF THE EUROSISTEM. MONETARY POLICY OPERATIONS AND THEIR COUNTERPARTS**
*Average of daily data, EUR millions*

	Monetary policy operations (assets)					Total	Counterparts (liabilities)				
	Main re-financing operations (liquidity providing)	Longer-term re-financing operations (liquidity providing)	Fine-tuning and structural operations (net)	Asset purchase programmes	Standing facilities (net)		Actual reserves of credit institutions	Autonomous factors			
								Bank-notes	General government deposits	Gold and net assets in foreign currency	Other liabilities (net)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
						1+2+3+4+5=7+8+9-10+11					
<b>15 May</b>	95 097	407 474	-	382 530	-102 603	782 498	303 004	1 027 386	72 348	655 368	35 127
Jun	91 101	411 763	-	443 426	-91 619	854 671	351 063	1 035 134	97 520	656 529	27 485
Jul	75 988	466 785	-	500 793	-119 897	923 669	399 929	1 050 491	92 338	627 570	8 482
Aug	71 023	462 482	-	553 447	-151 424	935 528	435 836	1 056 204	50 364	627 374	20 498
Sep	70 958	456 934	-	608 895	-148 207	988 581	459 248	1 052 592	76 947	628 141	27 934
Oct	69 340	466 018	-	668 220	-161 409	1 042 170	469 518	1 052 407	103 301	611 534	28 478
Nov	64 506	461 100	-	725 166	-174 639	1 076 133	489 835	1 054 588	93 745	612 089	50 054
Dec	71 898	460 858	-	790 043	-177 923	1 144 876	550 607	1 073 342	77 905	613 603	56 626
<b>16 Jan</b>	70 556	469 108	-	830 283	-209 649	1 160 298	554 495	1 067 818	94 010	609 544	53 520
Feb	62 718	463 751	-	895 981	-223 050	1 199 399	552 929	1 062 566	119 241	607 778	72 440
Mar	60 962	457 324	-	958 486	-243 320	1 233 452	553 927	1 067 404	137 806	608 611	82 925
Apr	56 401	462 310	-	1 023 572	-277 708	1 264 574	588 588	1 069 195	137 257	638 827	108 361
May	54 009	457 195	-	1 101 086	-305 739	1 306 550	625 948	1 076 200	122 388	640 224	122 238
Jun	50 681	454 537	-	1 185 316	-314 582	1 375 952	632 884	1 081 467	170 506	643 252	134 347
Jul	45 646	486 510	-	1 262 845	-327 554	1 467 447	688 563	1 092 244	171 430	686 002	201 212
Aug	42 964	483 982	-	1 330 721	-348 864	1 508 802	749 026	1 096 592	133 384	684 973	214 774
Sep	42 001	487 106	-	1 400 561	-376 638	1 553 031	765 379	1 093 746	150 920	686 519	229 505
Oct	34 524	513 571	-	1 477 875	-395 270	1 630 700	796 329	1 096 255	169 423	687 830	256 523

**8.1.b BALANCE SHEET OF THE BANCO DE ESPAÑA. MONETARY POLICY OPERATIONS AND THEIR COUNTERPARTS**
*Average of daily data, EUR millions*

	Monetary policy operations (assets)					Total	Counterparts (liabilities)						
	Main re-financing operations (liquidity providing)	Longer-term re-financing operations (liquidity providing)	Fine-tuning and structural operations (net)	Asset purchase programmes	Standing facilities (net)		Intra-Eurosystem		Actual reserves of credit institutions	Autonomous factors			
							Target	Rest		Bank-notes	General government deposits	Gold and net assets in foreign currency	Other liabilities (net)
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
						12+13+14+15+16=18+19+20+21+22-23+24							
<b>15 May</b>	28 836	104 018	-	49 142	-259	181 737	209 409	-80 736	12 874	117 569	244	50 644	-26 979
Jun	27 164	105 231	-	58 027	-273	190 150	215 832	-82 417	13 636	118 887	1 745	50 730	-26 803
Jul	16 995	122 771	-	66 351	-130	205 987	225 397	-83 400	12 158	120 584	7 092	48 546	-27 298
Aug	15 804	122 224	-	73 916	-110	211 835	233 940	-84 804	12 822	120 898	2 669	48 595	-25 095
Sep	14 394	121 441	-	81 741	-100	217 475	229 347	-86 620	11 904	121 063	14 798	48 637	-24 380
Oct	14 199	124 862	-	89 942	-136	228 866	240 597	-87 284	14 635	120 438	12 336	48 204	-23 651
Nov	11 843	124 027	-	98 271	-200	233 940	252 267	-89 157	14 956	121 160	5 782	48 280	-22 788
Dec	10 515	122 706	-	107 587	-287	240 521	256 563	-89 857	17 997	123 593	3 768	48 614	-22 930
<b>16 Jan</b>	9 291	123 671	-	113 228	-567	245 624	263 484	-90 146	16 565	123 055	3 269	49 140	-21 464
Feb	7 173	123 594	-	122 366	-333	252 799	270 653	-90 916	16 817	122 165	1 438	49 556	-17 802
Mar	6 206	123 429	-	131 101	-109	260 628	269 330	-91 755	16 034	123 180	10 563	49 102	-17 622
Apr	5 798	124 051	-	139 823	-57	269 615	273 844	-92 391	17 134	122 824	14 772	48 651	-17 916
May	4 514	122 563	-	149 846	-91	276 832	289 349	-93 629	16 467	123 399	5 968	49 039	-15 683
Jun	3 265	123 577	-	160 744	-136	287 450	297 770	-95 049	20 282	124 178	6 192	50 514	-15 409
Jul	2 399	134 550	-	170 762	-86	307 626	303 895	-95 787	22 720	125 193	16 470	54 655	-10 210
Aug	1 279	134 481	-	179 445	-259	314 946	316 922	-97 522	20 274	125 483	12 914	56 321	-6 803
Sep	287	134 481	-	188 423	-264	322 928	319 142	-99 688	22 098	125 313	19 559	57 937	-5 560
Oct	134	135 375	-	198 044	-233	333 319	322 435	-101 688	22 689	125 973	27 257	58 937	-4 410

Sources: ECB for Table 8.1.a and BE for Table 8.1.b.

## 8.2 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

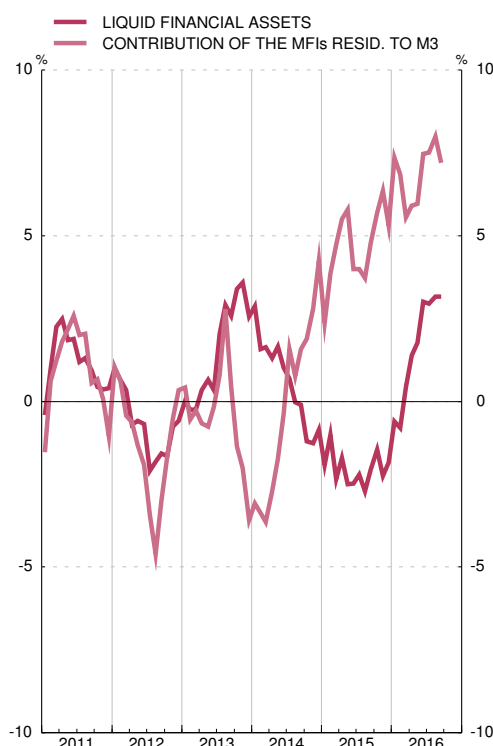
EUR millions and %

	Cash and cash equivalents				Other liabilities of credit institutions					Mutual funds shares (b)				Memorandum items	
	Stocks	12-month % change	12-m. % change		Stocks	12 month % change	12-month % change			Stocks	12-month % change	12-month % change		12-month % change	
			Cash	Deposits (c)			Other deposits (d)	Repos + credit institutions' securities	Deposits in branches abroad			Fixed income in EUR (e)	Other	Liquid financial assets (f)	Contribution of the MFIs resid. to M3
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<b>13</b>	538 785	6.4	-4.6	8.8	563 999	-2.9	0.7	-25.5	-32.1	168 370	24.8	38.7	20.2	2.6	-3.6
<b>14</b>	579 248	7.5	-6.8	10.3	502 402	-10.9	-11.0	-11.5	26.2	209 856	24.6	24.4	24.7	-0.9	4.3
<b>15</b>	P 663 539	14.6	-4.8	17.8	402 378	-19.9	-17.4	-42.2	-34.9	235 798	12.4	-9.3	20.6	-1.9	5.3
<b>15 Jun</b>	628 540	10.7	-5.8	13.7	434 939	-17.2	-16.9	-19.5	-26.7	232 623	20.0	1.6	26.8	-2.5	4.0
<b>Jul</b>	628 317	11.9	-4.9	15.0	427 573	-17.6	-17.6	-17.5	-24.3	235 980	19.7	-1.4	27.6	-2.2	4.0
<b>Aug</b>	629 111	11.2	-5.3	14.0	422 311	-17.7	-17.8	-15.7	-23.7	232 227	16.2	-5.4	24.4	-2.7	3.7
<b>Sep</b>	638 338	13.1	-4.9	16.2	416 708	-18.2	-18.5	-14.0	-23.2	227 805	12.1	-7.9	19.7	-2.1	4.8
<b>Oct</b>	P 636 409	14.3	-4.7	17.6	413 352	-17.9	-17.8	-19.8	-26.7	232 963	13.9	-9.7	23.0	-1.5	5.7
<b>Nov</b>	P 645 858	12.8	-4.7	15.6	405 519	-18.6	-18.0	-25.5	-24.6	235 265	12.7	-10.0	21.3	-2.2	6.4
<b>Dec</b>	P 663 539	14.6	-4.8	17.8	402 378	-19.9	-17.4	-42.2	-34.9	235 798	12.4	-9.3	20.6	-1.9	5.3
<b>16 Jan</b>	P 663 206	14.7	-4.5	17.8	399 194	-17.8	-17.2	-22.8	-33.1	231 697	7.9	-9.6	14.4	-0.6	7.4
<b>Feb</b>	P 659 856	12.8	-4.6	15.5	398 536	-16.4	-16.5	-13.7	-31.9	229 654	3.5	-9.6	8.2	-0.8	6.8
<b>Mar</b>	P 669 307	13.2	-5.3	16.1	396 095	-14.9	-15.5	-5.6	-33.9	232 481	0.5	-7.0	3.0	0.4	5.6
<b>Apr</b>	P 676 259	13.2	-5.4	16.1	393 794	-13.4	-15.2	13.2	-22.2	233 809	-0.4	-4.3	0.9	1.4	5.9
<b>May</b>	P 685 689	12.4	-6.2	15.2	390 106	-12.3	-14.9	25.1	-20.9	235 706	-0.6	-1.9	-0.2	1.8	6.0
<b>Jun</b>	P 709 021	12.8	-6.0	15.6	386 500	-11.1	-14.5	37.0	-13.9	234 091	0.6	2.8	-0.0	3.0	7.5
<b>Jul</b>	A 708 988	12.8	-6.6	15.7	377 150	-11.8	-14.9	32.6	-17.6	238 582	1.1	4.7	0.1	3.0	7.5
<b>Aug</b>	A 709 916	12.8	-7.3	15.7	372 728	-11.7	-15.0	33.3	-12.6	240 408	3.5	6.9	2.5	3.2	8.0
<b>Sep</b>	A 719 257	12.7	-7.4	15.5	366 442	-12.1	-15.3	32.8	-13.9	242 173	6.3	8.4	5.7	3.2	7.2

NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS  
Annual percentage change



NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS  
Annual percentage change



Source: BE. a. This concept refers to the instruments included in the headings of the table, issued by resident credit institutions and mutual funds.

The exception is column 9, which includes deposits in Spanish bank branches abroad.

b. It includes open-ended investment companies.

c. Current accounts, savings accounts and deposits redeemable at up to 3 months' notice.

d. Deposits redeemable at over 3 months' notice and time deposits.

e. The series includes the old categories of Money market funds and Fixed income mutual funds in euros.

f. Defined as cash and cash equivalents, other liabilities of credit institutions and Fixed income mutual funds shares in euros.

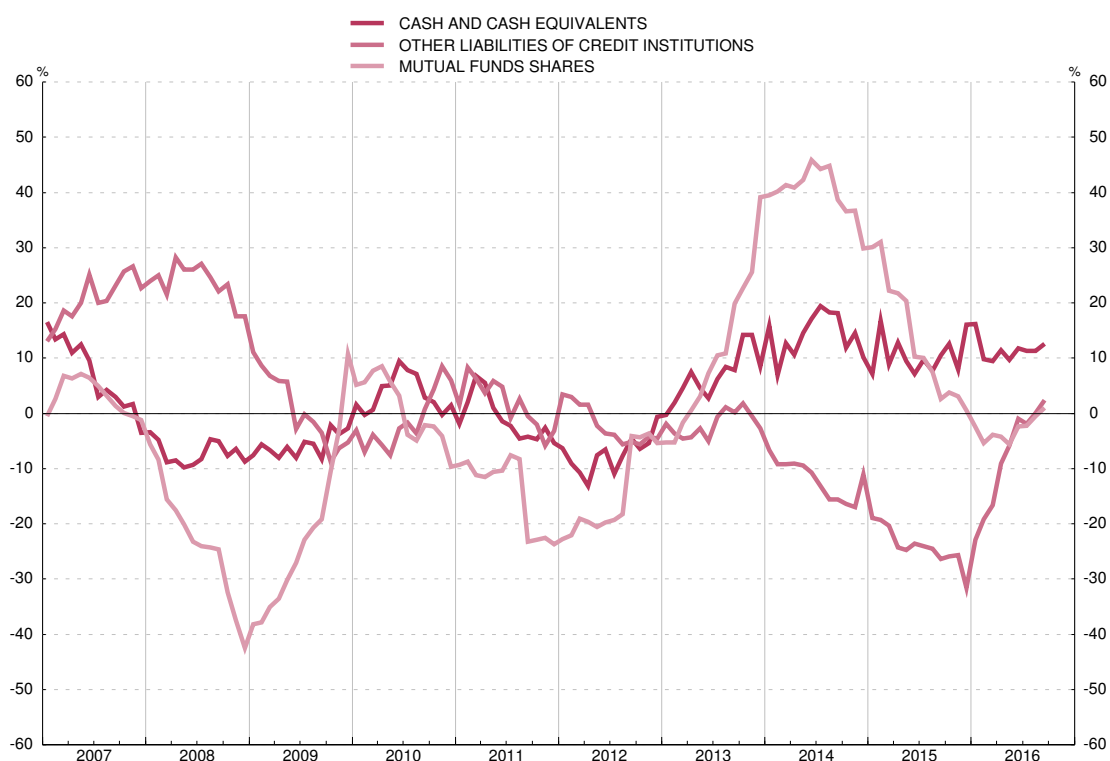
### 8.3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions and %

	Cash and cash equivalents (b)		Other liabilities of credit institutions				Mutual funds shares (c)			
	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate		Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate	
					Other deposits (d)	Repos + credit instit. securit. + dep. in branches abroad			Fixed income in EUR (e)	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<b>13</b>	121 627	8.6	106 803	-2.7	3.7	-19.7	23 822	39.1	71.1	32.1
<b>14</b>	134 016	10.2	94 997	-11.1	-20.9	22.8	30 941	29.9	22.5	32.0
<b>15</b> P	155 577	16.1	65 033	-31.5	-17.9	-61.7	31 104	0.5	-16.0	4.9
<b>15 Jun</b>	148 111	7.2	71 528	-23.6	-26.8	-7.0	31 311	10.3	-7.1	15.2
<i>Jul</i>	144 680	9.6	69 755	-24.0	-26.3	-12.3	31 657	10.1	-9.8	15.7
<i>Aug</i>	147 232	7.7	68 727	-24.5	-25.9	-17.9	31 273	7.5	-13.6	13.6
<i>Sep</i>	151 671	10.5	66 883	-26.3	-26.9	-23.6	30 960	2.6	-18.1	8.5
<i>Oct</i> P	147 348	12.6	66 498	-25.9	-24.4	-32.3	31 475	3.8	-19.5	10.5
<i>Nov</i> P	149 822	7.9	65 438	-25.7	-21.5	-40.3	31 747	3.1	-19.0	9.5
<i>Dec</i> P	155 577	16.1	65 033	-31.5	-17.9	-61.7	31 104	0.5	-16.0	4.9
<b>16 Jan</b> P	153 885	16.2	65 050	-22.9	-17.6	-39.6	30 722	-2.5	-16.7	1.3
<i>Feb</i> P	150 369	9.8	66 071	-19.2	-15.9	-30.4	30 553	-5.4	-16.6	-2.4
<i>Mar</i> P	153 968	9.5	66 645	-16.6	-14.5	-23.6	30 825	-3.9	-12.2	-1.9
<i>Apr</i> P	155 161	11.4	67 706	-9.1	-13.1	6.6	30 951	-4.2	-8.2	-3.3
<i>May</i> P	158 787	9.6	69 227	-5.8	-13.9	26.8	30 731	-5.6	-12.6	-4.0
<i>Jun</i> P	165 506	11.7	70 792	-1.0	-13.1	47.8	30 572	-2.4	-8.1	-1.1
<i>Jul</i> A	161 021	11.3	68 414	-1.9	-14.2	49.7	30 928	-2.3	-7.9	-1.1
<i>Aug</i> A	163 949	11.4	68 740	0.0	-13.6	60.5	31 102	-0.5	-5.9	0.6
<i>Sep</i> A	170 736	12.6	68 491	2.4	-12.2	69.2	31 270	1.0	-3.5	2.0

#### NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS Annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. This concept refers to the instruments included in the headings of the table, issued by resident credit institutions and mutual funds. The exception is column 6, which includes deposits in Spanish bank branches abroad.

b. Cash, current accounts, savings accounts and deposits redeemable at up to and including 3 months' notice.

c. It includes open-ended investment companies.

d. Deposits redeemable at over 3 months' notice and time deposits.

e. The series includes the old categories of Money market funds and Fixed income mutual funds in euros.

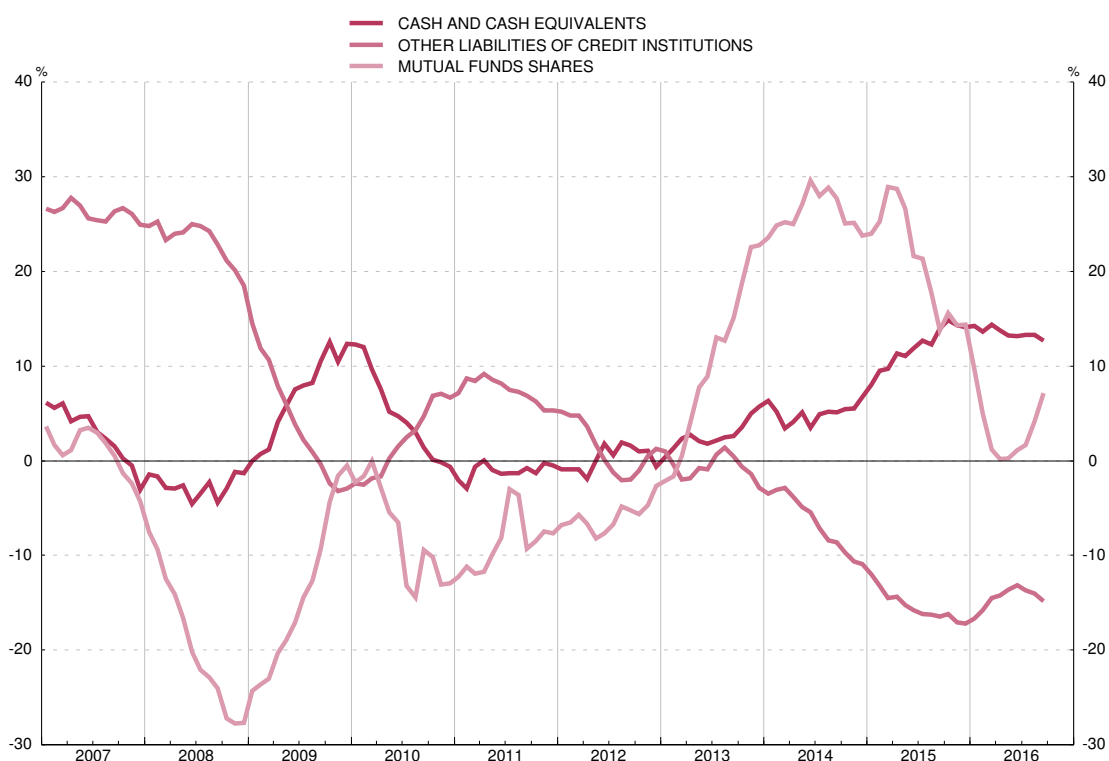
### 8.4 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions and %

	Cash and cash equivalents				Other liabilities of credit institutions				Mutual funds shares (b)			
	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate		Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate		Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate	
			Cash	Deposits (c)			Other deposits (d)	Repos + credit instit. securit. + dep. in branches abroad			Fixed income in EUR (e)	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>13</b>	417 159	5.7	-5.2	8.8	457 196	-2.9	0.2	-29.6	144 547	22.7	35.4	18.3
<b>14</b>	445 232	6.7	-7.4	10.2	407 404	-10.9	-9.1	-33.2	178 915	23.8	24.6	23.5
<b>15</b>	P 507 962	14.1	-4.8	18.0	337 345	-17.2	-17.3	-15.8	204 694	14.4	-8.4	23.6
<b>15 Jun</b>	480 429	11.9	-6.1	15.9	363 411	-15.8	-15.0	-28.9	201 312	21.6	2.7	28.9
<b>Jul</b>	483 637	12.7	-5.1	16.7	357 818	-16.2	-15.9	-22.1	204 323	21.3	-0.3	29.8
<b>Aug</b>	481 879	12.3	-5.5	16.2	353 584	-16.2	-16.3	-15.0	200 955	17.7	-4.3	26.4
<b>Sep</b>	486 667	14.0	-5.0	18.1	349 826	-16.5	-16.9	-7.4	196 844	13.7	-6.5	21.8
<b>Oct</b>	P 489 061	14.9	-4.8	19.1	346 855	-16.2	-16.5	-9.9	201 487	15.6	-8.4	25.3
<b>Nov</b>	P 496 035	14.3	-4.7	18.3	340 081	-17.1	-17.4	-11.7	203 519	14.3	-8.7	23.6
<b>Dec</b>	P 507 962	14.1	-4.8	18.0	337 345	-17.2	-17.3	-15.8	204 694	14.4	-8.4	23.6
<b>16 Jan</b>	P 509 321	14.2	-4.5	18.0	334 144	-16.7	-17.2	-7.7	200 975	9.6	-8.8	16.9
<b>Feb</b>	P 509 487	13.7	-4.6	17.3	332 466	-15.8	-16.6	0.3	199 101	5.0	-8.7	10.1
<b>Mar</b>	P 515 339	14.4	-5.3	18.3	329 450	-14.5	-15.6	9.5	201 656	1.2	-6.3	3.8
<b>Apr</b>	P 521 098	13.7	-5.4	17.4	326 087	-14.2	-15.5	14.2	202 857	0.2	-3.9	1.6
<b>May</b>	P 526 902	13.2	-6.2	16.9	320 879	-13.6	-15.0	17.3	204 975	0.2	-0.6	0.5
<b>Jun</b>	P 543 515	13.1	-6.0	16.6	315 708	-13.1	-14.7	21.1	203 519	1.1	4.1	0.2
<b>Jul</b>	A 547 966	13.3	-6.6	16.9	308 736	-13.7	-15.0	12.8	207 653	1.6	6.2	0.3
<b>Aug</b>	A 545 966	13.3	-7.3	17.0	303 988	-14.0	-15.2	8.6	209 306	4.2	8.5	2.9
<b>Sep</b>	A 548 521	12.7	-7.4	16.2	297 951	-14.8	-15.8	3.6	210 903	7.1	9.8	6.3

#### HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISH Annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. This concept refers to the instruments included in the headings of the table, issued by resident credit institutions and mutual funds. The exception is column 6, which includes deposits in Spanish bank branches abroad.

b. It includes open-ended investment companies.

c. Current accounts, savings accounts and deposits redeemable at up to 3 months' notice.

d. Deposits redeemable at over 3 months' notice and time deposits.

e. The series includes the old categories of Money market funds and Fixed income mutual funds in euros.

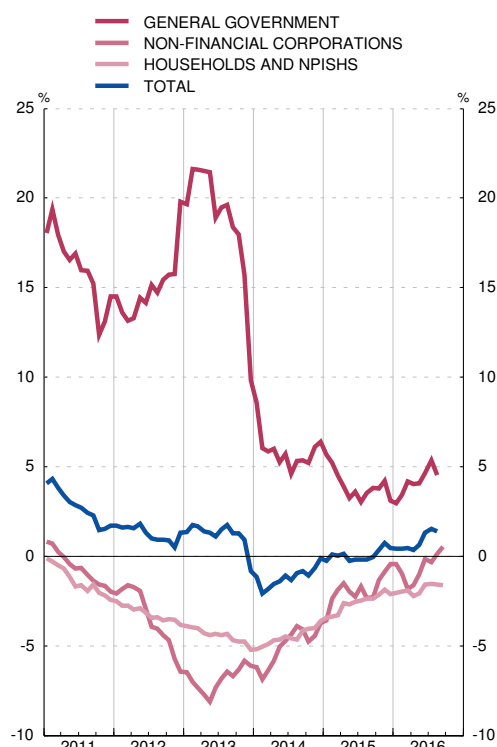
## 8.5. FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL SECTORS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

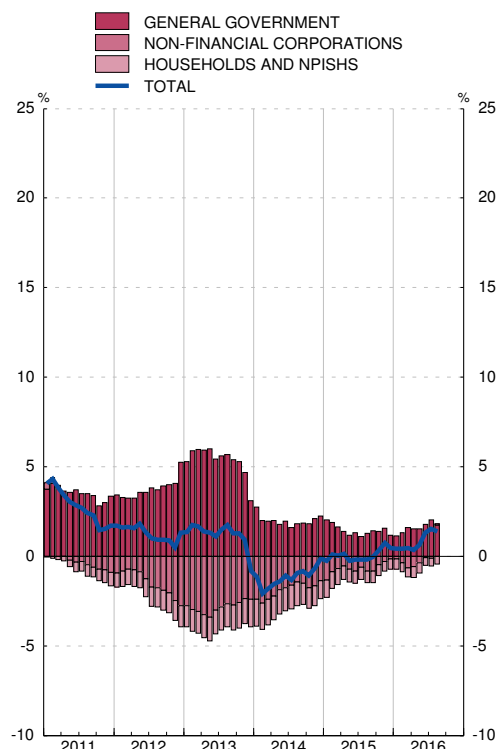
EUR millions and %

	Total				Annual growth rate						Contribution to col. 3						
	Stocks	Effective flow	Annual growth rate	General government (b)	Non-financial corp. and households and NPISHs					General government (b)	Non-financial corp. and households and NPISHs						
					By sectors		By instruments				By sectors		By instruments				
					Non-financial corporations	Households and NPISHs	Credit institutions' loans, securit. funds & other (c)	Securities other than shares	External loans		Non-financial corporations	Households and NPISHs	Credit institutions' loans, securit. funds & other (c)	Securities other than shares	External loans		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
<b>13</b>	2 770 702	-23 049	-0.8	9.8	-5.7	-6.1	-5.2	-7.2	3.8	-0.4	3.1	-3.9	-2.4	-1.5	-4.0	0.1	-0.0
<b>14</b>	P 2 739 996	-2 865	-0.1	6.4	-3.7	-3.7	-3.6	-4.8	1.5	0.7	2.3	-2.4	-1.3	-1.0	-2.5	0.0	0.1
<b>15</b>	P 2 724 042	12 735	0.5	3.1	-1.2	-0.4	-2.1	-1.7	3.8	-0.0	1.2	-0.7	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	0.1	-0.0
<b>15 Jun</b>	2 738 591	13 740	-0.2	3.6	-2.4	-2.3	-2.5	-2.9	1.2	-1.0	1.3	-1.5	-0.8	-0.7	-1.4	0.0	-0.1
<b>Jul</b>	2 721 765	-15 528	-0.2	3.0	-2.0	-1.7	-2.5	-2.4	3.9	-1.8	1.1	-1.3	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2	0.1	-0.2
<b>Aug</b>	2 720 659	346	-0.2	3.5	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.5	3.0	-3.2	1.3	-1.5	-0.8	-0.6	-1.2	0.1	-0.3
<b>Sep</b>	2 729 371	10 856	-0.0	3.8	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4	-2.2	1.3	-3.7	1.4	-1.5	-0.8	-0.6	-1.1	0.0	-0.4
<b>Oct</b>	P 2 725 693	-2 631	0.4	3.8	-1.7	-1.3	-2.1	-1.6	2.1	-3.0	1.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	0.1	-0.3
<b>Nov</b>	P 2 745 722	20 040	0.8	4.2	-1.3	-0.8	-1.9	-1.7	4.5	-1.0	1.6	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.1	-0.1
<b>Dec</b>	P 2 724 042	-13 360	0.5	3.1	-1.2	-0.4	-2.1	-1.7	3.8	-0.0	1.2	-0.7	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	0.1	-0.0
<b>16 Jan</b>	P 2 716 589	-6 660	0.4	3.0	-1.1	-0.4	-2.0	-1.5	2.0	-0.5	1.1	-0.7	-0.1	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	-0.1
<b>Feb</b>	P 2 718 739	3 323	0.4	3.4	-1.4	-1.0	-2.0	-1.5	-3.4	-0.3	1.3	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.1	-0.0
<b>Mar</b>	P 2 729 564	10 634	0.5	4.2	-1.8	-1.8	-1.9	-2.1	-4.2	-0.1	1.6	-1.1	-0.6	-0.5	-1.0	-0.1	-0.0
<b>Apr</b>	P 2 715 714	-9 686	0.4	4.1	-1.9	-1.6	-2.2	-2.1	0.1	-1.6	1.5	-1.2	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	-0.2
<b>May</b>	P 2 721 791	6 700	0.7	4.1	-1.5	-1.0	-2.1	-2.0	3.5	-0.5	1.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-1.0	0.1	-0.1
<b>Jun</b>	P 2 749 481	32 021	1.3	4.6	-0.8	-0.1	-1.6	-1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	-0.5	-0.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	0.2
<b>Jul</b>	A 2 738 621	-9 848	1.5	5.4	-0.8	-0.3	-1.5	-1.4	0.5	1.1	2.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	0.1
<b>Aug</b>	A 2 734 320	-3 391	1.4	4.6	-0.6	0.1	-1.6	-1.5	2.0	2.6	1.8	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.3
<b>Sep</b>	A	...	...	...	-0.4	0.5	-1.6	-1.5	0.7	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL SECTORS  
Annual percentage change



FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL SECTORS  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. The annual percentage changes are calculated as the effective flow of the period / the stock at the beginning of the period.

b. Total liabilities (consolidated). Inter-general government liabilities are deducted.

c. Including loans transferred to SAREB, which is an Asset Management Corporation (AMC), and other transfers.

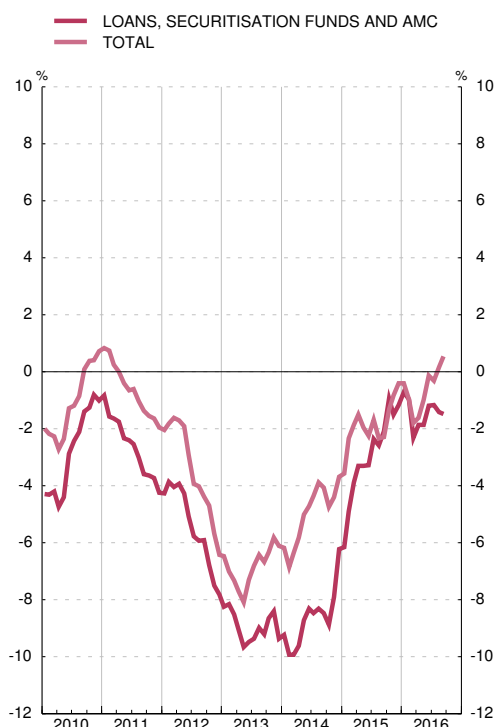
## 8.6. FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

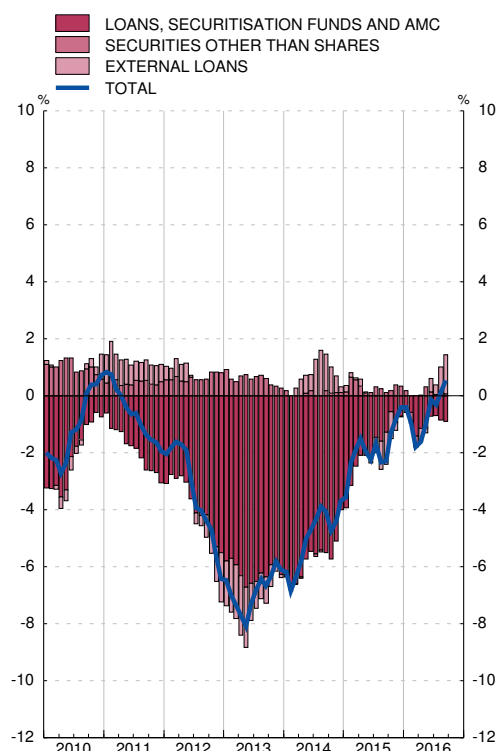
EUR millions and %

	Total			Resident credit institutions' loans, off-balance-sheet securitised loans & other transfers (c)			Securities other than shares (b)				External loans			Memorandum items: off-balance-sheet securitised loans & other transfers (c)
	Stocks	Effective flow	Annual growth rate	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	of which		Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	
							Stocks	Issues by resident financ. subsid.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<b>13</b>	1 009 448	-67 289	-6.1	649 288	-9.4	-6.3	80 615	60 529	3.8	0.3	279 546	-0.4	-0.1	40 390
<b>14</b>	950 352	-37 295	-3.7	585 730	-6.2	-4.0	81 802	61 085	1.5	0.1	282 821	0.7	0.2	41 048
<b>15</b>	P 925 389	-3 920	-0.4	556 341	-1.2	-0.7	84 879	59 335	3.8	0.3	284 169	-0.0	-0.0	38 625
<b>15 Jun</b>	938 532	-3 044	-2.3	570 830	-3.3	-2.1	82 437	58 197	1.2	0.1	285 266	-1.0	-0.3	40 537
<b>Jul</b>	942 421	4 761	-1.7	569 585	-2.4	-1.5	82 864	58 514	3.9	0.3	289 972	-1.8	-0.5	40 265
<b>Aug</b>	934 793	-6 607	-2.3	562 545	-2.6	-1.6	82 327	58 054	3.0	0.2	289 922	-3.2	-1.0	40 208
<b>Sep</b>	931 616	-1 756	-2.3	562 109	-2.1	-1.3	83 790	58 988	1.3	0.1	285 717	-3.7	-1.1	39 856
<b>Oct</b>	P 934 395	3 526	-1.3	562 674	-0.9	-0.6	84 035	59 331	2.1	0.2	287 686	-3.0	-0.9	39 423
<b>Nov</b>	P 938 474	3 587	-0.8	561 283	-1.5	-0.9	85 952	60 282	4.5	0.4	291 239	-1.0	-0.3	39 233
<b>Dec</b>	P 925 389	-4 733	-0.4	556 341	-1.2	-0.7	84 879	59 335	3.8	0.3	284 169	-0.0	-0.0	38 625
<b>16 Jan</b>	P 921 266	-3 521	-0.4	553 052	-0.7	-0.4	84 206	58 757	2.0	0.2	284 008	-0.5	-0.2	38 758
<b>Feb</b>	P 916 078	-4 217	-1.0	552 500	-1.0	-0.6	80 303	55 018	-3.4	-0.3	283 275	-0.3	-0.1	38 395
<b>Mar</b>	P 913 772	-2 797	-1.8	545 474	-2.3	-1.4	80 234	54 992	-4.2	-0.4	288 063	-0.1	-0.0	38 101
<b>Apr</b>	P 915 645	5 814	-1.6	544 558	-1.9	-1.1	82 310	56 660	0.1	0.0	288 777	-1.6	-0.5	38 400
<b>May</b>	P 914 438	-408	-1.0	539 974	-1.9	-1.1	85 034	57 767	3.5	0.3	289 430	-0.5	-0.2	38 078
<b>Jun</b>	P 915 672	5 023	-0.1	541 142	-1.2	-0.7	83 635	56 761	1.5	0.1	290 895	1.5	0.5	38 074
<b>Jul</b>	A 917 891	3 006	-0.3	540 657	-1.2	-0.7	83 279	56 063	0.5	0.0	293 954	1.1	0.3	37 571
<b>Aug</b>	A 914 953	-2 178	0.1	531 996	-1.4	-0.9	83 993	56 043	2.0	0.2	298 964	2.6	0.8	37 052
<b>Sep</b>	A 914 983	1 868	0.5	531 013	-1.5	-0.9	84 370	56 448	0.7	0.1	299 600	4.5	1.4	37 077

FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS  
Annual percentage change



FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. The annual percentage changes are calculated as the effective flow of the period / the stock at the beginning of the period.

b. Includes issues of resident financial subsidiaries of non-financial corporations, insofar as the funds raised in these issues are routed to the parent company as loans. The issuing institutions of these financial instruments are classified as Other financial intermediaries in the Statistical Bulletin and in the Financial Accounts of the Spanish Economy.

c. Including loans transferred to SAREB, which is an Asset Management Corporation (AMC), and other transfers.

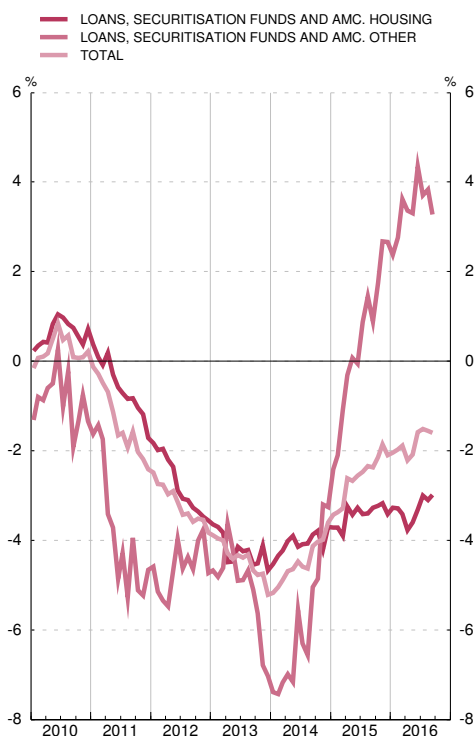
## 8.7. FINANCING OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

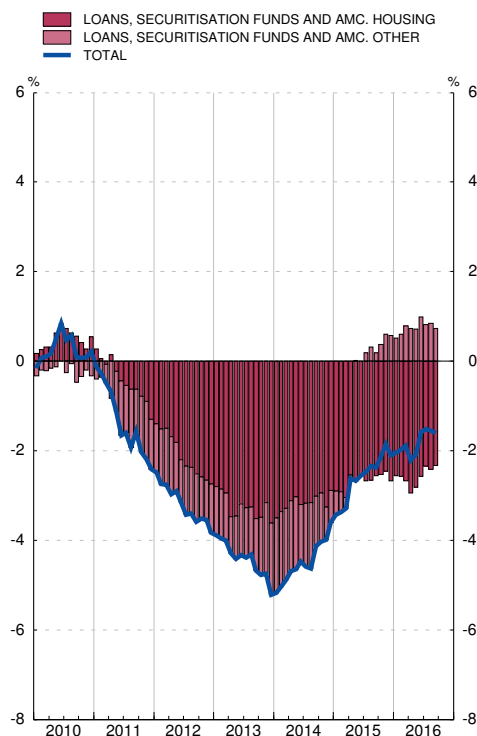
EUR millions and %

	Total			Resident credit institutions' loans, off-balance-sheet securitised loans & other transfers. Housing (b)			Resident credit institutions' loans, off-balance-sheet securitised loans & other transfers. Other (b)			Memorandum items: off-balance-sheet securitised loans and other transfers (b)	
	Stocks	Effective flow	Annual growth rate	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Housing	Other
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>13</b>	782 982	-43 306	-5.2	610 846	-4.7	-3.6	172 136	-7.0	-1.6	6 451	450
<b>14</b>	748 760	-28 182	-3.6	585 705	-3.7	-2.9	163 056	-3.3	-0.7	5 910	405
<b>15</b>	P 725 464	-15 650	-2.1	561 942	-3.4	-2.7	163 522	2.7	0.6	9 877	1 306
<b>15 Jun</b>	742 498	5 335	-2.5	574 512	-3.3	-2.5	167 986	-0.0	-0.0	10 516	1 031
<b>Jul</b>	734 553	-7 519	-2.5	571 977	-3.4	-2.7	162 576	0.9	0.2	9 763	1 671
<b>Aug</b>	731 807	-2 315	-2.3	569 868	-3.4	-2.7	161 938	1.4	0.3	9 950	1 756
<b>Sep</b>	730 145	-938	-2.4	568 099	-3.3	-2.6	162 046	0.9	0.2	10 440	1 439
<b>Oct</b>	P 729 369	-476	-2.1	566 672	-3.2	-2.5	162 697	1.7	0.4	10 350	1 431
<b>Nov</b>	P 735 025	6 161	-1.9	565 167	-3.2	-2.5	169 858	2.7	0.6	10 162	1 440
<b>Dec</b>	P 725 464	-9 593	-2.1	561 942	-3.4	-2.7	163 522	2.7	0.6	9 877	1 306
<b>16 Jan</b>	P 722 836	-2 437	-2.0	560 445	-3.3	-2.6	162 392	2.4	0.5	9 705	1 291
<b>Feb</b>	P 720 439	-2 194	-2.0	558 881	-3.3	-2.6	161 558	2.8	0.6	9 574	1 309
<b>Mar</b>	P 719 642	-497	-1.9	556 264	-3.4	-2.7	163 378	3.6	0.8	9 452	1 319
<b>Apr</b>	P 719 757	337	-2.2	555 529	-3.8	-2.9	164 228	3.4	0.7	9 339	1 349
<b>May</b>	P 718 733	-1 200	-2.1	553 773	-3.6	-2.8	164 961	3.3	0.7	9 210	1 341
<b>Jun</b>	P 727 115	8 924	-1.6	553 853	-3.3	-2.6	173 262	4.4	1.0	9 922	1 291
<b>Jul</b>	A 719 994	-6 896	-1.5	553 309	-3.0	-2.3	166 685	3.7	0.8	10 080	1 347
<b>Aug</b>	A 717 253	-2 591	-1.6	550 939	-3.1	-2.4	166 313	3.8	0.8	9 949	1 338
<b>Sep</b>	A 715 653	-1 159	-1.6	550 090	-3.0	-2.3	165 563	3.3	0.7	9 835	1 356

FINANCING OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS  
Annual percentage change



FINANCING OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



Source: BE.

- a. The annual percentage changes are calculated as the effective flow of the period / the stock at the beginning of the period.  
b. Including loans transferred to SAREB, which is an Asset Management Corporation (AMC), and other transfers.

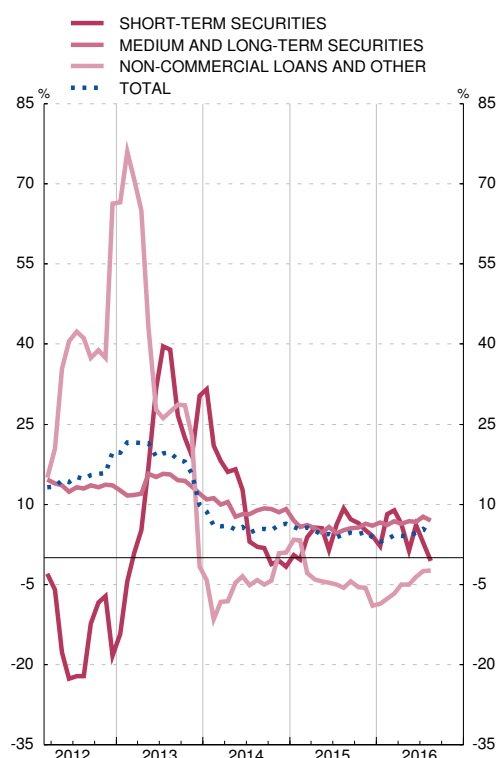
## 8.8. GROSS FINANCING OF SPAIN'S GENERAL GOVERNMENT

■ Series depicted in chart.

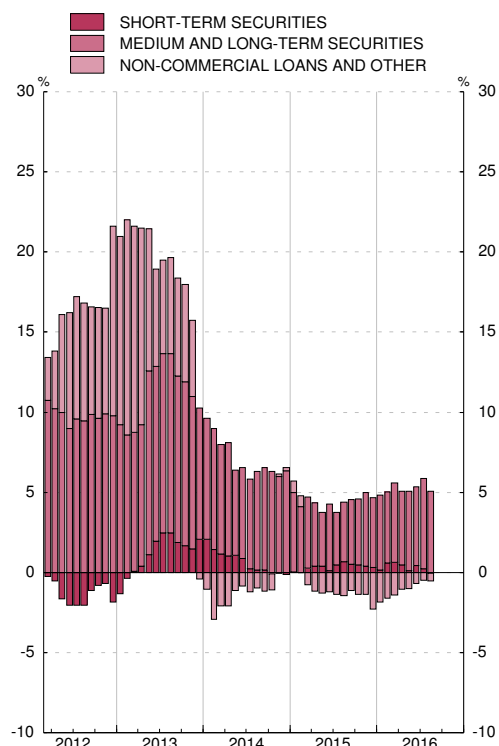
EUR millions and %

	Gross financing			Short-term securities				Medium and long term securities				Non Commercial Loans and Others (b)			
	EDP Debt (a)	Monthly change	12 month % change	Total	Monthly change	12 month % change	Contribution to 12-month % change	Total	Monthly change	12 month % change	Contribution to 12-month % change	Total	Monthly change	12 month % change	Contribution to 12-month % change
	1=4+8+12	2=5+9+13	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>11</b>	743 530	94 271	14.5	74 185	5 257	7.6	0.8	536 514	71 217	15.3	11.0	132 831	17 798	15.5	2.7
<b>12</b>	890 726	147 196	19.8	60 576	-13 609	-18.3	-1.8	609 311	72 797	13.6	9.8	220 838	88 008	66.3	11.8
<b>13</b>	978 272	87 546	9.8	78 977	18 400	30.4	2.1	682 133	72 822	12.0	8.2	217 162	-3 677	-1.7	-0.4
<b>14</b>	P 1 040 883	62 611	6.4	77 611	-1 365	-1.7	-0.1	744 078	61 944	9.1	6.3	219 194	2 032	0.9	0.2
<b>15 Mar</b>	P 1 052 127	5 912	5.7	75 220	-1 079	3.8	0.3	760 720	9 320	6.2	4.4	216 187	-2 329	-2.8	-0.8
<b>Apr</b>	P 1 038 252	-13 876	5.0	74 749	-471	5.7	0.4	750 519	-10 201	5.5	3.9	212 984	-3 203	-4.1	-1.2
<b>May</b>	P 1 046 112	7 860	4.3	75 599	850	5.5	0.4	758 663	8 144	4.6	3.4	211 849	-1 135	-4.4	-1.3
<b>Jun</b>	P 1 057 561	11 449	4.5	75 764	165	1.5	0.1	772 161	13 498	5.7	4.1	209 636	-2 214	-4.6	-1.2
<b>Jul</b>	P 1 044 791	-12 769	3.9	77 605	1 841	6.3	0.5	761 802	-10 358	4.5	3.3	205 384	-4 252	-5.1	-1.4
<b>Aug</b>	P 1 054 059	9 268	4.4	78 909	1 304	9.2	0.7	770 833	9 031	5.1	3.7	204 317	-1 067	-5.6	-1.5
<b>Sep</b>	P 1 067 610	13 550	4.6	79 374	465	7.1	0.5	782 273	11 439	5.6	4.0	205 963	1 646	-4.5	-1.1
<b>Oct</b>	P 1 061 929	-5 681	4.4	79 564	190	6.4	0.5	777 973	-4 299	5.7	4.1	204 392	-1 571	-5.5	-1.4
<b>Nov</b>	P 1 072 222	10 293	4.8	81 048	1 485	5.2	0.4	787 372	9 398	6.4	4.6	203 803	-589	-5.6	-1.4
<b>Dec</b>	P 1 073 189	966	3.8	80 798	-250	4.1	0.3	792 772	5 400	6.1	4.4	199 619	-4 184	-8.9	-2.3
<b>16 Jan</b>	P 1 072 486	-702	3.0	80 695	-103	2.2	0.2	790 113	-2 659	6.5	4.7	201 678	2 060	-8.7	-1.8
<b>Feb</b>	P 1 082 222	9 735	3.4	82 544	1 849	8.2	0.6	797 787	7 674	6.2	4.4	201 891	213	-7.6	-1.6
<b>Mar</b>	P 1 096 150	13 928	4.2	81 893	-651	8.9	0.6	812 680	14 893	6.8	4.9	201 577	-313	-6.8	-1.4
<b>Apr</b>	A 1 080 312	-15 838	4.1	79 537	-2 355	6.4	0.5	798 510	-14 170	6.4	4.6	202 265	687	-5.0	-1.0
<b>May</b>	A 1 088 619	8 307	4.1	76 624	-2 913	1.4	0.1	810 777	12 267	6.9	5.0	201 218	-1 046	-5.0	-1.0
<b>Jun</b>	A 1 106 693	18 074	4.6	80 433	3 808	6.2	0.4	824 098	13 321	6.7	4.9	202 162	944	-3.6	-0.7
<b>Jul</b>	A 1 100 736	-5 958	5.4	79 807	-626	2.8	0.2	820 707	-3 392	7.7	5.6	200 222	-1 940	-2.5	-0.5
<b>Aug</b>	A 1 102 114	1 378	4.6	78 478	-1 329	-0.5	-0.0	824 328	3 621	6.9	5.1	199 308	-914	-2.5	-0.5

GROSS FINANCING OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT  
Annual percentage changes



GROSS FINANCING OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



FUENTE: BE.

a. Debt according to Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP). Consolidated nominal gross debt.

b. Including coined money and Caja General de Depositos



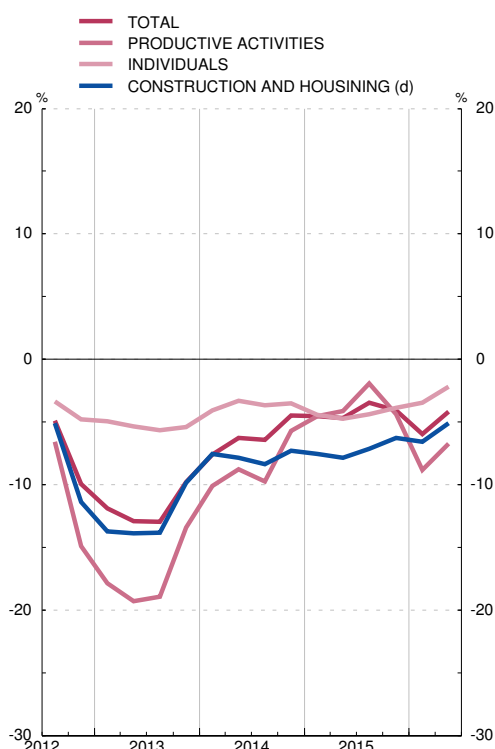
## 8.9 LENDING BY CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND CFI's TO OTHER RESIDENT SECTORS. BREAKDOWN BY END-USE.

■ Series depicted in chart.

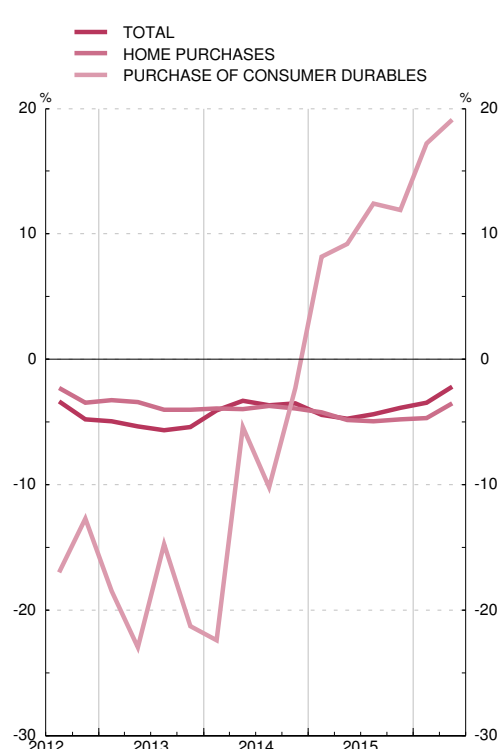
EUR millions and percentages

	Total (a)	Financing of productive activities						Financing of individuals				Financing of private non-profit institutions	Unclassified	Memorandum item: construction and housing (d)		
		Total	Agriculture and fisheries	Industry excluding construction	Construction	Services		Total	Home purchases and improvements	Purchases of consumer durables	Other (b)					
						Total	Real estate activities								Total	Purchases
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
<b>11</b>	1 782 555	970 773	21 782	143 246	98 546	707 198	298 323	793 430	656 452	626 550	37 686	99 292	7 000	11 352	1 053 321	
<b>12</b>	1 604 961	829 788	20 217	131 109	76 217	602 246	224 015	755 689	633 138	605 057	32 904	89 647	6 976	12 507	933 370	
<b>13</b>	1 448 244	719 180	18 448	115 465	60 154	525 113	176 822	714 984	604 395	580 784	25 910	84 679	6 299	7 781	841 371	
<b>14</b>	R1 380 218	674 082	17 693	112 268	49 770	494 351	150 317	689 962	579 793	557 973	29 022	81 148	5 962	10 211	779 879	
<b>13 Q1</b>	1 558 660	798 151	19 138	127 110	69 013	582 891	204 281	743 849	625 439	599 955	29 212	89 199	6 759	9 901	898 732	
<b>Q2</b>	1 519 123	763 059	18 974	122 351	64 195	557 539	198 432	738 107	618 663	593 929	26 762	92 683	6 754	11 203	881 290	
<b>Q3</b>	1 481 543	742 033	18 731	118 251	62 934	542 117	195 083	724 319	610 497	586 299	27 239	86 583	6 882	8 309	868 514	
<b>Q4</b>	1 448 244	719 180	18 448	115 465	60 154	525 113	176 822	714 984	604 395	580 784	25 910	84 679	6 299	7 781	841 371	
<b>14 Q1</b>	R1 440 349	712 509	17 756	113 148	58 386	523 218	170 839	713 628	599 144	576 458	22 671	91 918	6 221	7 887	828 369	
<b>Q2</b>	1 423 178	693 553	17 571	110 307	55 436	510 239	161 218	713 717	595 437	573 423	25 321	92 959	6 376	9 532	812 091	
<b>Q3</b>	1 386 860	671 336	17 793	108 673	53 403	491 467	156 197	697 741	586 086	564 252	24 459	87 196	6 972	10 811	795 686	
<b>Q4</b>	1 380 218	674 082	17 693	112 268	49 770	494 351	150 317	689 962	579 793	557 973	29 022	81 148	5 962	10 211	779 879	
<b>15 Q1</b>	1 375 083	675 779	17 611	109 418	48 063	500 688	146 613	681 978	573 966	552 110	28 225	79 786	6 199	11 127	768 642	
<b>Q2</b>	1 357 642	661 534	17 761	110 005	46 090	487 678	138 329	680 021	563 996	542 535	31 351	84 674	5 745	10 342	748 414	
<b>Q3</b>	1 339 139	655 019	17 996	109 825	45 445	481 752	135 851	667 373	557 659	536 511	31 200	78 514	5 706	11 042	738 956	
<b>Q4</b>	1 327 080	644 282	18 106	110 463	43 936	471 776	135 190	663 307	552 069	531 256	32 482	78 756	5 817	13 675	731 195	
<b>16 Q1</b>	1 293 409	616 325	18 544	110 167	42 663	444 951	128 871	658 412	546 812	526 382	33 081	78 519	5 403	13 268	718 346	
<b>Q2</b>	P 1 298 002	614 075	18 887	109 812	41 577	443 798	124 805	665 230	543 932	523 595	37 347	83 951	5 277	13 421	710 314	

**CREDIT BY END-USE**  
Annual percentage changes (c)



**CREDIT TO INDIVIDUALS BY END-USE**  
Annual percentage changes (c)



SOURCE: BE.

a. See chapters 4.13, 4.18 y 4.23 of the Statistical Bulletin and their notes which are published at [www.bde.es](http://www.bde.es) and the notes of changes.

b. Includes loans and credit to households for the purchase of land and rural property, the purchase of securities, the purchase of current goods and services not considered to be consumer durables (e.g. loans to finance travel expenses) and for various end-uses not included in the foregoing.

c. Asset-backed securities brought back onto the balance sheet as a result of the entry into force of Banco de España Circular BE 4/2004 have caused a break in the series in June 2005. The rates depicted in the chart have been adjusted to eliminate this effect.

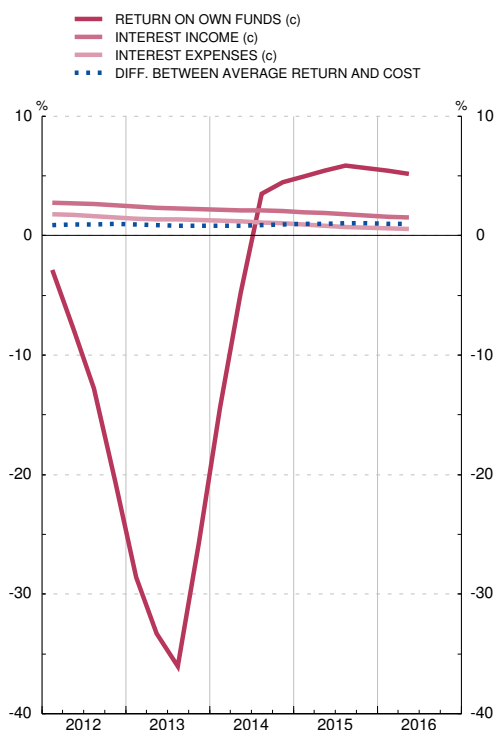
d. Including: construction, real estate activities and home purchases and improvements

## 8.10. PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT OF DEPOSIT-TAKING INSTITUTIONS RESIDENT IN SPAIN

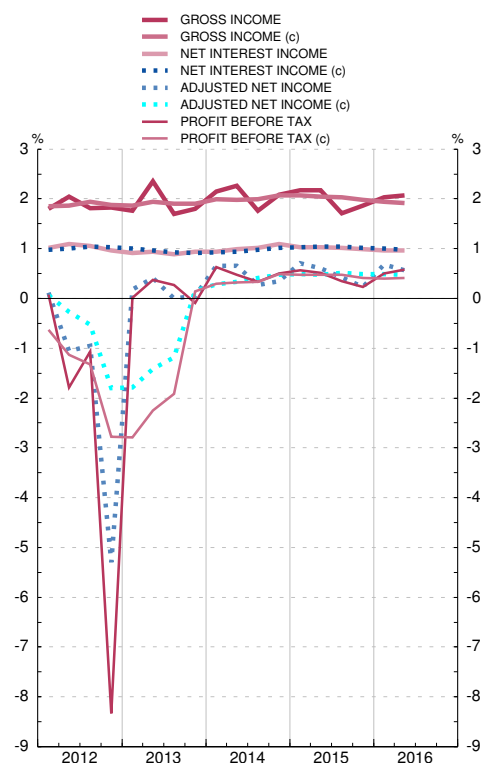
■ Series depicted in chart.

	As a percentage of the adjusted average balance sheet											Percentages			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Interest income	Interest expenses	Net interest income	Return on equity instruments and non interest income	Gross income	Operating expenses:	Of which: Staff costs	Other operating income	Adjusted net income	Other net income	Profit before tax	Average return on own funds (a)	Average return on lending operations (b)	Average cost of borrowing operations (b)	Difference (12-13)
<b>13</b>	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	-0.1	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.8
<b>14</b>	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.5	5.9	2.2	1.2	0.9
<b>15</b>	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	5.1	1.8	0.8	1.0
<b>13</b> Q3	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	-0.0	0.4	0.3	-29.3	2.4	1.6	0.8
Q4	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	-0.1	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.8
<b>14</b> Q1	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	3.9	2.3	1.5	0.8
Q2	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.5	4.0	2.2	1.4	0.8
Q3	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	4.1	2.2	1.3	0.9
Q4	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.5	5.9	2.2	1.2	0.9
<b>15</b> Q1	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	5.7	2.1	1.1	1.0
Q2	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	5.9	2.0	1.0	1.0
Q3	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	5.9	1.9	0.9	1.0
Q4	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	5.1	1.8	0.8	1.0
<b>16</b> Q1	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	4.8	1.7	0.7	1.0
Q2	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	4.9	1.7	0.7	1.0

**PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT**  
Percentages of the adjusted average balance sheet and returns



**PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT**  
Percentages of the adjusted average balance sheet



Source: BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Table 4.36 of the BE Statistical Bulletin.

a. Profit before tax divided by own funds.

b. Only those financial assets and liabilities which respectively give rise to financial income and costs have been considered to calculate the average return and cost.

c. Average of the last four quarters.

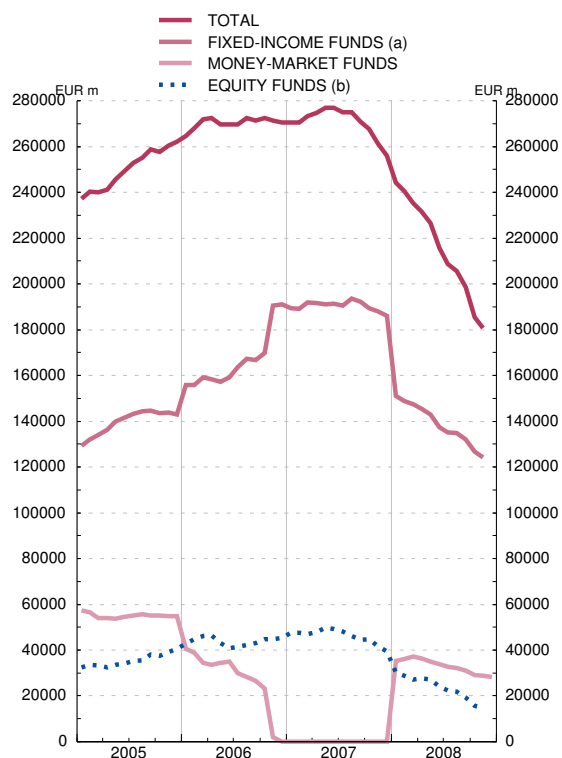
### 8.11. MUTUAL FUNDS RESIDENT IN SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

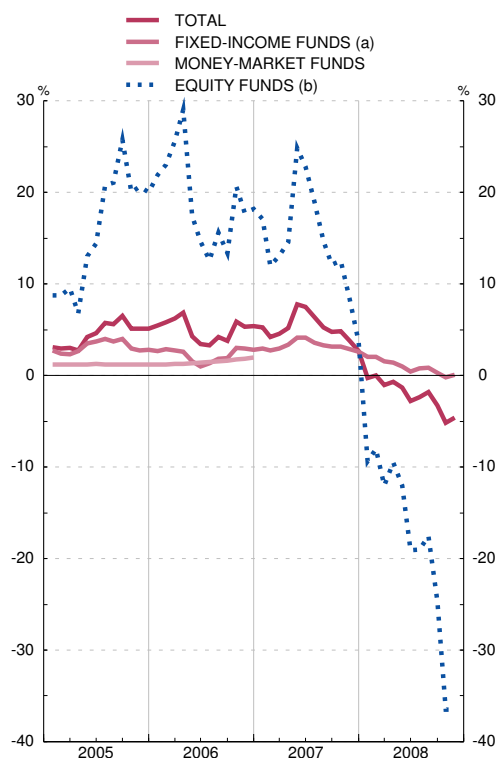
EUR millions

	Total				Money-market funds				Fixed-income funds (a)				Equity funds (b)				Others funds (c)
	Net asset value	Of which		Return over last 12 months	Net asset value	Of which		Return over last 12 months	Net asset value	Of which		Return over last 12 months	Net asset value	Of which		Return over last 12 months	Net asset value
		Monthly change	Net funds invested			Monthly change	Net funds invested			Monthly change	Net funds invested			Monthly change	Net funds invested		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
<b>05</b>	262 201	26 113	14 270	5.1	54 751	-3 237	-3 881	1.2	143 047	15 312	12 061	2.8	40 672	8 649	2 303	20.0	23 730
<b>06</b>	270 407	8 206	-10 861	5.4	106	-54 645	-55 113	2.0	191 002	47 954	39 212	2.8	45 365	4 693	-2 189	18.2	33 934
<b>07</b>	256 055	-14 352	-22 008	2.6	-	-106	-106	...	185 963	-5 039	-8 287	2.6	39 449	-5 916	-7 179	3.6	30 643
<b>07 Aug</b>	275 016	-19	-242	5.3	-	-	-	...	193 565	3 073	2 697	3.3	46 136	-2 060	-1 421	14.7	35 314
<b>Sep</b>	270 736	-4 279	-5 439	4.8	-	-	-	...	192 289	-1 277	-1 624	3.1	44 560	-1 576	-1 877	12.1	33 887
<b>Oct</b>	267 586	-3 151	-6 069	4.8	-	-	-	...	189 387	-2 902	-3 907	3.1	44 816	255	-1 196	12.5	33 383
<b>Nov</b>	261 331	-6 255	-4 310	3.8	-	-	-	...	188 057	-1 330	-1 536	2.9	41 620	-3 196	-1 640	8.3	31 654
<b>Dec</b>	256 055	-5 276	-4 537	2.6	-	-	-	...	185 963	-2 094	-1 919	2.6	39 449	-2 171	-1 417	3.6	30 643
<b>08 Jan</b>	244 286	-11 769	-6 863	-0.3	35 111	35 111	1 027	...	151 093	-34 870	531	2.0	30 184	-9 265	-5 341	-9.4	27 898
<b>Feb</b>	240 462	-3 824	-4 123	0.0	36 169	1 058	-10	...	148 946	-2 147	-1 376	2.0	28 813	-1 371	-1 319	-8.0	26 534
<b>Mar</b>	235 174	-5 288	-3 933	-1.1	37 340	1 171	-369	...	147 530	-1 415	-1 658	1.5	27 214	-1 599	-906	-12.0	23 090
<b>Apr</b>	231 723	-3 451	-5 458	-0.7	36 428	-912	-909	...	145 511	-2 019	-2 512	1.4	27 622	409	-839	-9.5	22 161
<b>May</b>	226 535	-5 187	-5 542	-1.3	35 029	-1 400	-1 590	...	142 921	-2 590	-2 562	1.0	27 159	-464	-627	-12.0	21 427
<b>Jun</b>	215 574	-10 961	-7 355	-2.8	33 849	-1 180	-1 569	...	137 444	-5 476	-3 950	0.4	24 008	-3 150	-753	-19.1	20 273
<b>Jul</b>	208 593	-6 982	-7 186	-2.4	32 589	-1 260	-1 628	...	135 012	-2 433	-2 798	0.7	22 309	-1 699	-1 354	-19.0	18 683
<b>Aug</b>	205 707	-2 886	-7 138	-1.8	32 125	-464	-549	...	134 723	-289	-711	0.8	21 922	-388	-5 444	-17.6	16 938
<b>Sep</b>	198 665	-7 042	-5 892	-3.3	30 927	-1 198	-1 176	...	131 932	-2 791	-2 863	0.3	19 242	-2 680	-972	-24.7	16 564
<b>Oct</b>	185 428	-13 237	-11 680	-5.2	29 165	-1 762	-1 796	...	126 590	-5 342	-7 323	-0.2	15 756	-3 486	-959	-36.5	13 917
<b>Nov</b>	180 835	-4 593	-4 363	-4.6	28 810	-355	-427	...	124 111	-2 479	-2 854	0.1	14 708	-1 048	-496	-36.5	13 207

NET ASSET VALUE



RETURN OVER LAST 12 MONTHS



SOURCES: CNMV and Inverco.

a. Includes short and long-term fixed-income funds in euros and international, mixed fixed-income funds in euros and international and guaranteed funds.

b. Includes equity funds and mixed equity funds in euros, national and international.

c. Global funds.

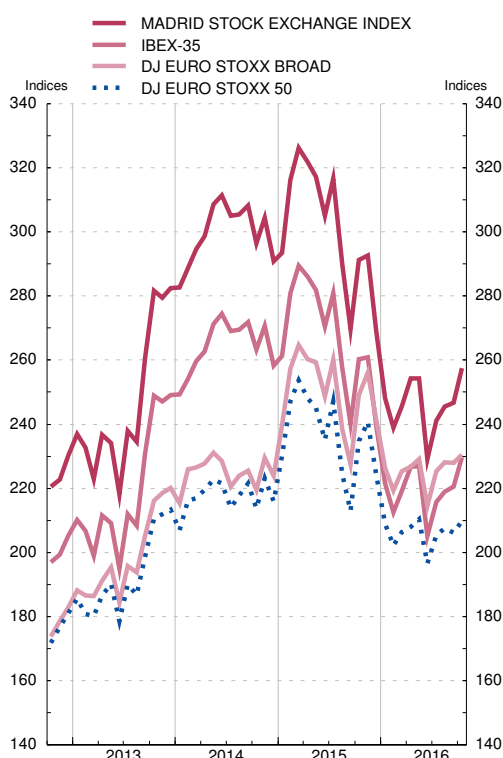
## 8.12. SHARE PRICE INDICES AND TURNOVER ON SECURITIES MARKETS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

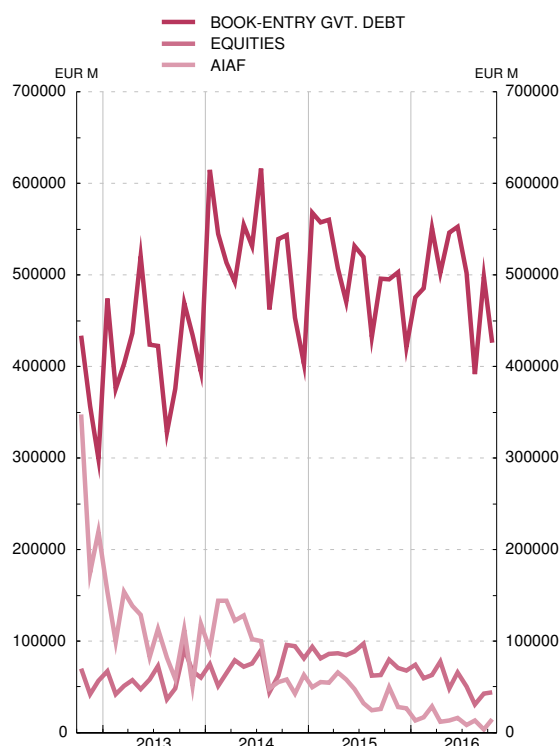
Indices, EUR millions and thousands of contracts

	Share price indices				Turnover on securities markets							
	General Madrid Stock Exchange	IBEX 35	Dow Jones EURO STOXX indices		Stock market		Book-entry government debt	AIAF fixed-income market	Financial options (thousands of contracts)		Financial futures (thousands of contracts)	
			Broad	50	Equities	Bonds			Fixed-income	Shares and other equities	Fixed-income	Shares and other equities
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>14</b>	1 073.64	10 529.84	320.84	3 167.93	884 349	38 114	6 267 303	1 099 992	-	26 367	-	7 236
<b>15</b>	1 077.54	10 644.15	357.19	3 451.04	960 807	23 692	6 060 667	517 412	-	21 965	-	7 708
<b>16</b>	A 882.07	8 747.73	321.74	3 003.10	555 859	4 010	4 931 372	139 135	-	17 168	-	5 960
<b>15 Jul</b>	1 134.32	11 180.70	371.32	3 600.69	97 094	1 033	519 310	32 229	...	1 531	...	652
<b>Aug</b>	1 039.45	10 259.00	340.34	3 269.63	62 107	470	431 974	24 294	...	1 274	...	614
<b>Sep</b>	966.09	9 559.90	324.85	3 100.67	62 930	1 494	495 836	25 799	...	2 308	...	684
<b>Oct</b>	1 043.91	10 360.70	355.56	3 418.23	79 795	432	495 307	49 776	...	1 633	...	596
<b>Nov</b>	1 048.26	10 386.90	365.68	3 506.45	70 292	1 738	503 009	28 254	...	1 221	...	582
<b>Dec</b>	965.13	9 544.20	345.16	3 267.52	67 632	218	420 795	26 623	...	3 604	...	638
<b>16 Jan</b>	889.20	8 815.80	322.94	3 045.09	74 343	352	475 713	13 141	...	1 378	...	698
<b>Feb</b>	855.70	8 461.40	313.07	2 945.75	59 284	349	485 402	16 461	...	1 332	...	723
<b>Mar</b>	879.82	8 723.10	321.54	3 004.93	62 729	1 052	551 235	28 816	...	2 220	...	591
<b>Apr</b>	911.12	9 025.70	323.70	3 028.21	77 287	379	502 403	11 627	...	1 344	...	592
<b>May</b>	911.02	9 034.00	327.18	3 063.48	48 418	195	546 320	13 491	...	1 444	...	532
<b>Jun</b>	820.85	8 163.30	306.23	2 864.74	65 939	425	552 777	15 923	...	2 526	...	705
<b>Jul</b>	864.04	8 587.20	321.78	2 990.76	50 102	561	502 195	8 410	...	1 402	...	559
<b>Aug</b>	879.45	8 716.80	325.76	3 023.13	30 773	139	391 939	13 186	...	975	...	485
<b>Sep</b>	884.04	8 779.40	325.31	3 002.24	42 875	310	497 667	3 211	...	2 275	...	557
<b>Oct</b>	P 922.83	9 143.30	328.96	3 055.25	44 109	249	425 722	14 868	...	2 271	...	518

SHARE PRICE INDICES  
JAN 1994 = 100



TURNOVER ON SECURITIES MARKETS



Sources: Madrid, Barcelona, Bilbao and Valencia Stock Exchanges (columns 1, 2, 5 and 6); Reuters (columns 3 and 4); AIAF (column 8) and Spanish Financial Futures Market (MEFFSA) (columns 9 to 12)

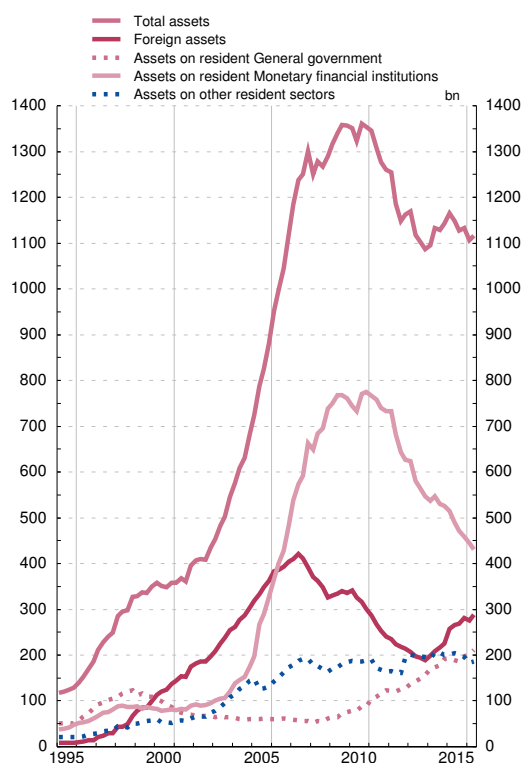
### 8.13. OTHER FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (a): CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL BALANCE SHEET (b)

■ Series depicted in chart.

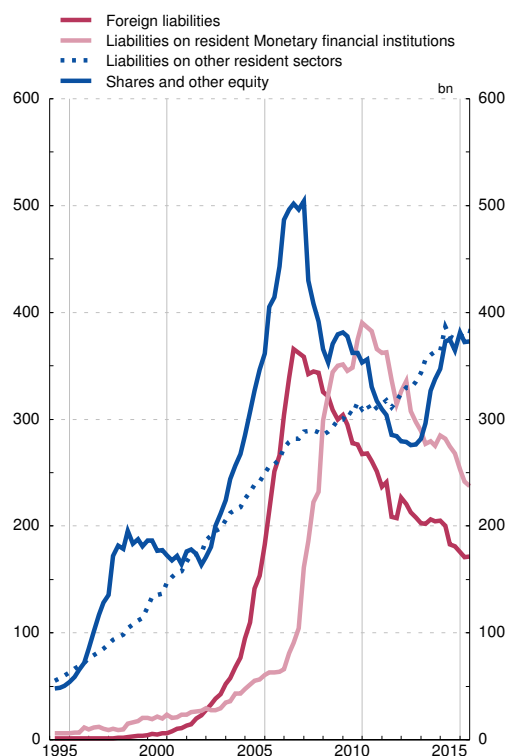
EUR billions

	Net foreign assets			Net claims on resident General government			Net claims on resident Monetary financial institutions (c)			Net claims on other resident sectors (d)			Shares and other equity	Rest of other Liabilities (net)	Pro memoria: Total financial assets	
	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities				
																1=2+5+8+11-14-15
<b>08</b>	28	1	326	325	59	61	2	440	739	298	-121	164	285	366	-14	1 290
<b>09</b>	34	32	336	304	73	76	3	409	760	351	-115	185	300	381	-16	1 357
<b>10</b>	54	34	301	267	86	89	3	385	775	390	-120	189	309	353	-22	1 354
<b>11</b>	48	4	241	237	122	123	1	370	732	362	-151	164	314	309	-12	1 260
<b>12 Q3</b>	39	11	218	207	125	125	-	329	643	314	-156	161	317	284	-14	1 148
<b>Q4</b>	21	-13	214	227	126	128	1	300	626	326	-130	194	324	280	-17	1 162
<b>13 Q1</b>	19	-13	207	220	133	138	5	288	623	336	-128	202	330	279	-19	1 169
<b>Q2</b>	5	-16	197	213	138	143	5	273	580	307	-133	197	329	276	-18	1 117
<b>Q3</b>	0	-15	194	208	144	148	5	268	565	297	-138	197	335	277	-18	1 104
<b>Q4</b>	-16	-14	188	203	152	157	5	258	547	289	-148	195	343	282	-18	1 087
<b>14 Q1</b>	-23	-4	198	202	164	169	5	260	537	277	-165	191	356	296	-18	1 095
<b>Q2</b>	-27	2	208	206	169	173	4	268	547	279	-155	205	361	327	-16	1 134
<b>Q3</b>	-42	13	217	204	173	177	4	254	529	275	-159	205	364	338	-14	1 128
<b>Q4</b>	-46	21	225	205	188	192	4	241	526	285	-164	200	364	347	-16	1 143
<b>15 Q1</b>	-63	57	257	200	189	193	4	233	515	282	-185	201	387	373	-17	1 166
<b>Q2</b>	-47	83	266	183	184	188	4	215	490	274	-173	204	378	375	-18	1 148
<b>Q3</b>	-45	87	268	181	183	186	4	204	472	268	-175	201	375	365	-21	1 127
<b>Q4</b>	-37	105	281	175	195	198	3	206	459	253	-182	195	377	381	-20	1 132
<b>16 Q1</b>	-46	105	276	171	198	202	4	204	445	242	-201	183	384	372	-21	1 106
<b>Q2</b>	-29	117	288	171	209	212	3	193	431	237	-197	186	383	373	-21	1 116

#### FINANCIAL ASSETS



#### LIABILITIES



SOURCE: Financial accounts of the spanish economy

(a) Consisting of Investment funds (Collective investment funds including monetary funds), Limited scope financial institutions and money lenders, Insurance companies and Pension funds, Other financial intermediaries and Financial auxiliaries

(b) Consolidation refers to the netting of the asset and liability positions (intra-sectoral) between corporations that comprise an economic sector or group of economic sectors, in this case, those included under the institutional grouping of Other financial corporations

(c) Except Money market funds which are included among the corporations under the institutional grouping of Other financial corporations

(d) Non-financial corporations, Households and Non-profit institutions serving households

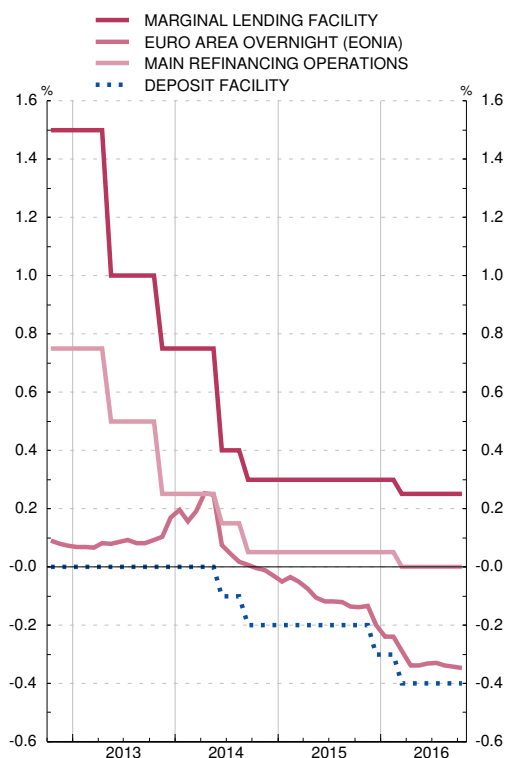
## 9.1. INTEREST RATES. EUROSISTEM AND MONEY MARKET. EURO AREA AND SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

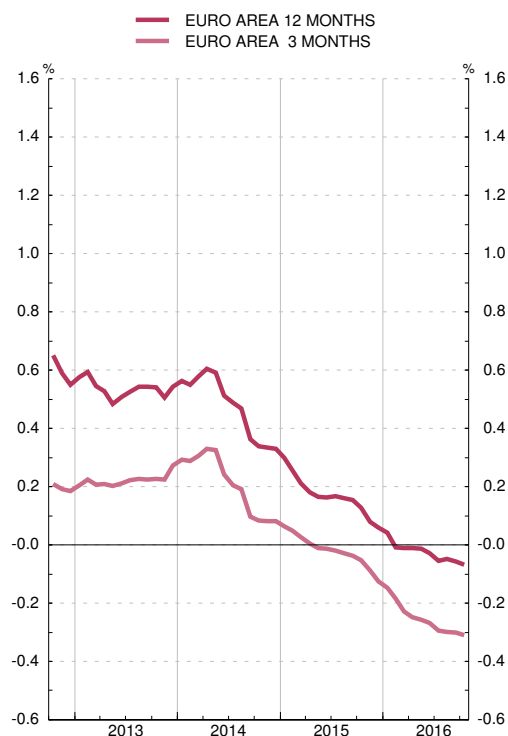
Averages of daily data. Percentages per annum

	Eurosystem monetary policy operations					Money market												
	Main refinancing operations: weekly tenders	Longer term refinancing operations: monthly tenders	Standing facilities		Euro area: deposits (Euribor) (a)				Spain									
			Marginal lending	Deposit	Over-night (EONIA)	1-month	3-month	6-month	1-year	Non-transferable deposits					Government-securities repos			
										Over-night	1-month	3-month	6-month	1-year	Over-night	1-month	3-month	1-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<b>14</b>	0.05	0.05	0.30	-0.20	0.095	0.13	0.21	0.31	0.48	0.11	0.18	0.45	-	0.55	0.09	0.14	0.24	-
<b>15</b>	0.05	0.05	0.30	-0.30	-0.107	-0.07	-0.02	0.05	0.17	-0.08	0.02	0.12	0.20	-	-0.15	-0.08	-0.02	0.06
<b>16</b>	0.00	0.00	0.25	-0.40	-0.313	-0.33	-0.25	-0.15	-0.03	-0.19	0.05	-0.07	-	-	-0.38	-0.36	-0.34	-
<b>15 Jul</b>	0.05	0.05	0.30	-0.20	-0.118	-0.07	-0.02	0.05	0.17	-0.09	-0.00	-	-	-	-0.17	-0.08	-0.02	-
<b>Aug</b>	0.05	0.05	0.30	-0.20	-0.121	-0.09	-0.03	0.04	0.16	-0.12	0.00	-	-	-	-0.20	-0.14	-0.10	-
<b>Sep</b>	0.05	-	0.30	-0.20	-0.136	-0.11	-0.04	0.04	0.15	-0.11	0.11	-	-	-	-0.18	-0.13	-0.07	-
<b>Oct</b>	0.05	0.05	0.30	-0.20	-0.139	-0.12	-0.05	0.02	0.13	-0.12	-0.06	-	0.20	-	-0.20	-0.14	0.07	-0.02
<b>Nov</b>	0.05	0.05	0.30	-0.20	-0.135	-0.14	-0.09	-0.02	0.08	-0.09	-0.10	0.01	-	-	-0.19	-0.19	-	-
<b>Dec</b>	0.05	0.05	0.30	-0.30	-0.199	-0.19	-0.13	-0.04	0.06	-0.11	0.00	-	-	-	-0.25	-0.19	-0.19	-
<b>16 Jan</b>	0.05	0.05	0.30	-0.30	-0.239	-0.22	-0.15	-0.06	0.04	-0.12	0.25	-0.08	-	-	-0.30	-0.29	-0.24	-
<b>Feb</b>	0.05	0.05	0.30	-0.30	-0.240	-0.25	-0.18	-0.12	-0.01	-0.08	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.29	-0.29	-0.27	-
<b>Mar</b>	0.00	0.00	0.25	-0.40	-0.288	-0.31	-0.23	-0.13	-0.01	-0.11	-	-	-	-	-0.30	-0.31	-0.32	-
<b>Apr</b>	0.00	0.00	0.25	-0.40	-0.338	-0.34	-0.25	-0.14	-0.01	-0.18	-	-	-	-	-0.38	-0.35	-0.33	-
<b>May</b>	0.00	0.00	0.25	-0.40	-0.338	-0.35	-0.26	-0.14	-0.01	-0.21	-	-	-	-	-0.42	-0.35	-0.36	-
<b>Jun</b>	0.00	0.00	0.25	-0.40	-0.333	-0.36	-0.27	-0.16	-0.03	-0.25	0.00	-	-	-	-0.40	-0.37	-0.35	-
<b>Jul</b>	0.00	0.00	0.25	-0.40	-0.329	-0.37	-0.29	-0.19	-0.06	-0.27	-	-	-	-	-0.45	-0.41	-0.39	-
<b>Aug</b>	0.00	-	0.25	-0.40	-0.339	-0.37	-0.30	-0.19	-0.05	-0.22	0.00	-	-	-	-0.41	-0.43	-0.39	-
<b>Sep</b>	0.00	0.00	0.25	-0.40	-0.343	-0.37	-0.30	-0.20	-0.06	-0.26	0.00	-	-	-	-0.42	-0.42	-0.40	-
<b>Oct</b>	0.00	0.00	0.25	-0.40	-0.347	-0.37	-0.31	-0.21	-0.07	-0.21	0.00	-	-	-	-0.43	-0.43	-0.38	-

EUROSISTEM: MONETARY POLICY OPERATIONS AND EURO AREA OVERNIGHT DEPOSITS



INTERBANK MARKET: EURO AREA 3-MONTH AND 1-YEAR RATES



Source: ECB (columns 1 to 8).

a. To December 1998, synthetic euro area rates have been calculated on the basis of national rates weighted by GDP

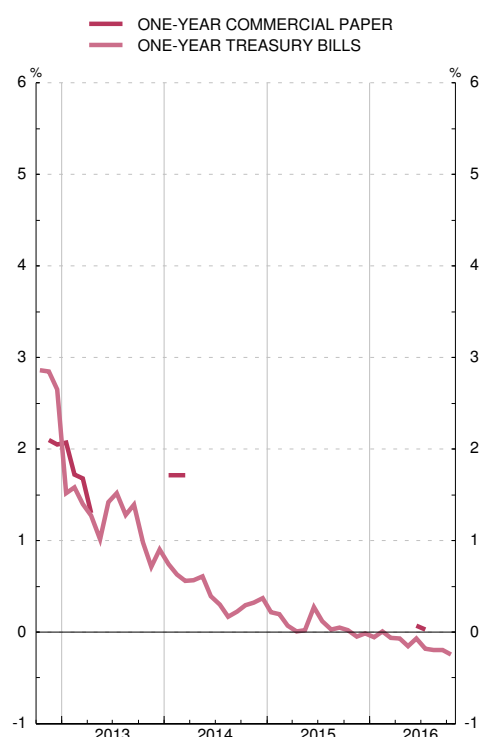
## 9.2. INTEREST RATES: SPANISH SHORT-TERM AND LONG-TERM SECURITIES MARKETS

■ Series depicted in chart.

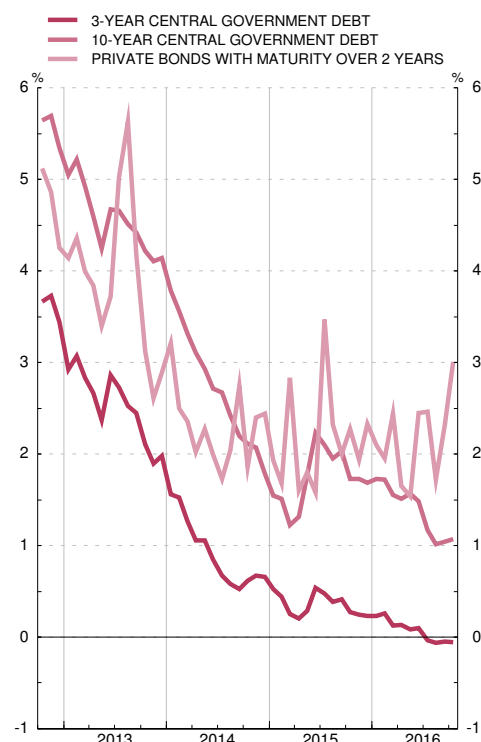
Percentages per annum

	Short-term securities				Long-term securities							
	One-year Treasury bills		One-year commercial paper		Central Government debt							Private bonds with a maturity of over two years traded on the AIAF
	Marginal rate at issue	Secondary market: outright spot purchases between market members	Rate at issue	Secondary market: outright spot purchases	Marginal rate at issue					Secondary market: Book-entry debt. Outright spot purchases between market members		
					3-year bonds	5-year bonds	10-year bonds	15-year bonds	30-year bonds	At 3-years	At 10-years	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>14</b>	0.43	0.41	1.71	0.97	1.01	1.52	2.73	3.62	3.77	0.92	2.72	2.30
<b>15</b>	0.08	0.05	-	0.47	0.35	0.78	1.75	2.15	2.77	0.36	1.74	2.16
<b>16</b>	A -0.12	-0.14	0.05	0.16	0.10	0.43	1.45	1.93	2.55	0.07	1.38	2.16
<b>15 Jul</b>	0.12	0.07	-	0.34	0.41	1.30	2.11	2.64	3.19	0.48	2.10	3.47
<i>Aug</i>	0.03	0.04	-	0.32	0.35	0.94	1.94	-	-	0.39	1.95	2.32
<i>Sep</i>	0.05	0.05	-	0.40	0.41	1.03	2.16	-	3.23	0.41	2.03	2.00
<i>Oct</i>	0.02	-0.00	-	0.39	0.27	0.88	1.78	2.31	-	0.27	1.73	2.27
<i>Nov</i>	-0.05	-0.06	-	0.36	0.13	0.58	1.75	-	2.89	0.25	1.73	1.94
<i>Dec</i>	-0.02	-0.03	-	0.28	-	0.67	1.37	2.02	2.74	0.23	1.69	2.33
<b>16 Jan</b>	-0.05	-0.06	-	0.29	0.30	0.67	-	2.33	-	0.23	1.73	2.10
<i>Feb</i>	0.00	-0.03	-	0.19	0.26	0.61	1.79	-	-	0.26	1.72	1.95
<i>Mar</i>	-0.06	-0.06	-	0.29	0.12	0.70	1.50	2.06	2.95	0.13	1.55	2.44
<i>Apr</i>	-0.07	-0.09	0.07	0.24	-	0.58	1.62	2.13	2.67	0.13	1.51	1.65
<i>May</i>	-0.15	-0.16	-	0.19	0.02	-	1.60	2.06	-	0.08	1.57	1.54
<i>Jun</i>	-0.07	-0.11	0.07	0.15	0.15	0.60	1.61	-	2.73	0.10	1.48	2.45
<i>Jul</i>	-0.18	-0.20	0.03	0.13	-0.06	0.24	1.31	1.53	2.29	-0.03	1.17	2.46
<i>Aug</i>	-0.20	-0.22	-	0.11	-	0.18	-	-	-	-0.06	1.01	1.72
<i>Sep</i>	-0.20	-0.23	0.03	0.03	-0.09	0.16	1.14	1.46	2.12	-0.05	1.04	2.32
<i>Oct</i>	-0.25	-0.26	-	-	-	0.10	1.05	-	-	-0.05	1.07	3.01

### PRIMARY MARKET



### SECONDARY MARKET



Sources: Main issuers (column 3); AIAF (columns 4 and 12).

### 9.3. INTEREST RATES ON NEW BUSINESS. CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND CFIs. (CBE 1/2010) SDDS (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

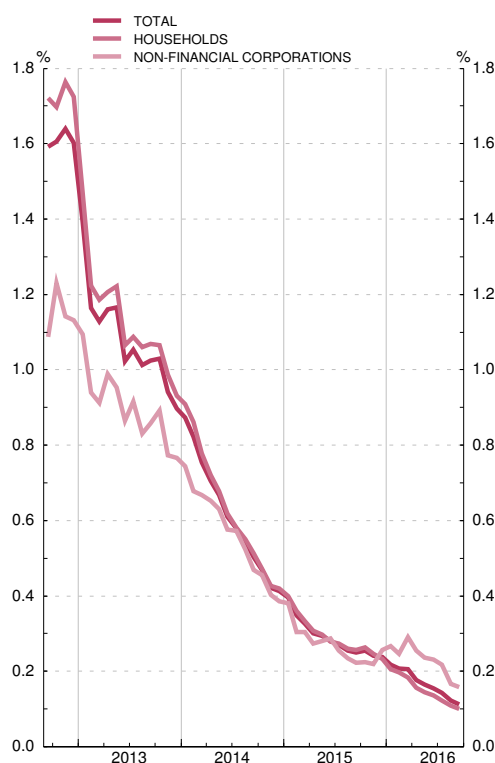
Percentages

	Loans (APRC) (b)							Deposits (NEDR) (b)								
	Synthetic rate (d)	Households and NPISH			Non-financial corporations			Synthetic rate (d)	Households and NPISH				Non-financial corporations			
		Synthetic rate	House purchase	Consumption and other	Synthetic rate	Up to EUR 1 million	Over EUR 1 million (c)		Synthetic rate	Over-night and redeemable at notice	Time	Repos	Synthetic rate	Over-night	Time	Repos
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>14</b>	2.81	3.47	2.64	6.42	2.73	4.13	2.09	0.41	0.42	0.17	0.66	0.42	0.39	0.31	0.51	0.46
<b>15</b>	2.66	3.10	2.31	5.80	2.58	3.27	2.12	0.24	0.23	0.12	0.39	0.42	0.26	0.24	0.31	0.12
<b>16</b>	A 2.64	3.32	2.37	6.46	2.49	2.92	1.96	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.17
<b>15 Feb</b>	3.20	3.62	2.67	7.03	3.11	4.20	2.23	0.35	0.36	0.16	0.56	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.38	0.11
<b>Mar</b>	2.92	3.39	2.52	6.49	2.84	3.90	2.22	0.33	0.33	0.16	0.51	0.34	0.30	0.26	0.41	0.10
<b>Apr</b>	3.09	3.34	2.47	6.41	3.03	3.96	2.34	0.30	0.31	0.15	0.47	0.31	0.27	0.22	0.39	0.17
<b>May</b>	2.95	3.43	2.55	6.50	2.86	3.74	2.22	0.29	0.30	0.16	0.45	0.35	0.28	0.24	0.37	0.19
<b>Jun</b>	2.89	3.38	2.50	6.34	2.81	3.53	2.42	0.28	0.28	0.15	0.42	0.37	0.29	0.25	0.38	0.25
<b>Jul</b>	2.80	3.31	2.43	6.39	2.71	3.71	2.08	0.27	0.27	0.16	0.42	0.41	0.25	0.21	0.36	0.17
<b>Aug</b>	2.75	3.45	2.50	6.76	2.60	3.70	1.78	0.25	0.26	0.14	0.40	0.45	0.24	0.20	0.33	0.06
<b>Sep</b>	2.86	3.33	2.42	6.50	2.76	3.57	2.12	0.25	0.26	0.13	0.41	0.44	0.22	0.18	0.33	0.18
<b>Oct</b>	2.88	3.39	2.49	6.46	2.77	3.68	1.85	0.25	0.26	0.14	0.42	0.41	0.22	0.19	0.31	0.19
<b>Nov</b>	2.85	3.31	2.48	6.06	2.75	3.44	2.09	0.24	0.25	0.13	0.40	0.42	0.22	0.18	0.32	0.16
<b>Dec</b>	2.66	3.10	2.31	5.80	2.58	3.27	2.12	0.24	0.23	0.12	0.39	0.42	0.26	0.24	0.31	0.12
<b>16 Jan</b>	2.92	3.33	2.36	6.63	2.84	3.70	1.98	0.22	0.20	0.10	0.35	0.30	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.19
<b>Feb</b>	2.65	3.23	2.34	6.30	2.53	3.35	1.87	0.21	0.20	0.10	0.33	0.31	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.12
<b>Mar</b>	2.74	3.20	2.29	6.25	2.61	3.18	1.90	0.21	0.18	0.11	0.29	0.20	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.02
<b>Apr</b>	2.86	3.16	2.31	6.02	2.76	3.35	1.91	0.18	0.16	0.09	0.25	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.04
<b>May</b>	2.66	3.20	2.34	6.08	2.51	3.07	1.85	0.16	0.14	0.09	0.23	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.19	0.10
<b>Jun</b>	2.48	3.18	2.32	5.93	2.32	2.89	1.81	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.22	0.17	0.23	0.24	0.19	0.12
<b>Jul</b>	2.70	3.26	2.36	6.20	2.57	3.24	1.85	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.19	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.17	0.13
<b>Aug</b>	2.54	3.33	2.37	6.49	2.36	2.99	1.52	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.11
<b>Sep</b>	P 2.64	3.32	2.37	6.46	2.49	2.92	1.96	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.17

#### LOANS SYNTHETIC RATES



#### DEPOSITS SYNTHETIC RATES



Source: BE.

a. This table is included among the IMF's requirements to meet the Special Data Dissemination Standards (SDDS)

b. APRC: annual percentage rate of charge. NEDR: narrowly defined effective rate, which is the same as the APRC without including commissions.

c. Calculated by adding to the NEDR rate, which does not include commissions and other expenses, a moving average of such expenses.

d. The synthetic rates of loans and deposits are obtained as the average of the interest rates on new business weighted by the euro-denominated stocks included in the balance sheet for all the instruments of each sector.

e. Up to the reference month May 2010, this column includes credit granted through credit cards (see the 'Changes' note in the July-August 2010 Statistical Bulletin).



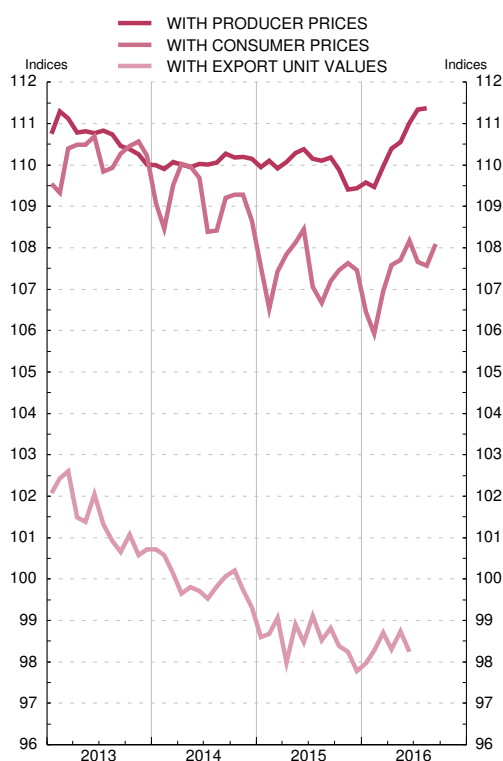
## 9.4 INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE EU-28 AND THE EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

Base 1999 Q1 = 100

	Vis-à-vis the EU-28									Vis-à-vis the euro area				
	Total (a)				Nominal component (b)	Price component (c)				Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on total unit labour costs (d)	Based on manufacturing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values
	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on total unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values(e)		Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on total unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values(e)					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<b>13</b>	110.7	110.2	103.4	101.4	101.9	108.6	108.1	101.4	99.9	110.8	110.5	104.5	116.3	103.4
<b>14</b>	110.1	109.2	101.6	99.9	101.7	108.2	107.3	99.9	98.6	110.4	109.8	102.8	115.9	101.7
<b>15</b>	110.0	107.5	100.8	98.5	100.9	109.0	106.5	99.9	98.0	111.2	108.9	102.9	116.2	100.3
<b>14 Q4</b>	110.2	109.1	101.4	99.8	101.6	108.4	107.3	99.8	98.5	110.7	109.8	102.7	115.5	101.4
<b>15 Q1</b>	110.0	107.2	101.7	98.8	101.2	108.7	106.0	100.5	98.0	110.9	108.4	103.5	116.9	100.6
<b>Q2</b>	110.2	108.1	100.7	98.5	100.8	109.4	107.3	99.9	98.0	111.5	109.7	102.9	117.2	100.3
<b>Q3</b>	110.1	107.0	100.2	98.8	100.9	109.2	106.1	99.4	98.3	111.4	108.5	102.4	116.0	100.4
<b>Q4</b>	109.6	107.5	100.6	98.1	100.9	108.6	106.5	99.7	97.6	110.8	108.9	102.7	114.9	99.7
<b>16 Q1</b>	109.7	106.5	100.6	98.3	101.5	108.0	104.9	99.1	97.2	110.4	107.3	102.2	115.6	99.9
<b>Q2</b>	110.6	107.8	100.8	98.4	101.7	108.8	106.0	99.1	97.2	111.3	108.4	102.3	115.5	100.1
<b>Q3</b>	...	107.8	...	...	102.3	...	105.3	...	...	...	107.7	...	...	...
<b>16 Jan</b>	109.6	106.5	...	98.0	101.4	108.1	105.0	...	97.0	110.4	107.5	...	...	99.4
<b>Feb</b>	109.5	105.9	...	98.3	101.6	107.8	104.3	...	97.1	110.1	106.8	...	...	99.7
<b>Mar</b>	110.0	107.0	100.6	98.7	101.6	108.3	105.3	99.1	97.6	110.7	107.7	102.2	115.6	100.4
<b>Apr</b>	110.4	107.6	...	98.3	101.7	108.6	105.8	...	97.0	111.0	108.2	...	...	100.0
<b>May</b>	110.5	107.7	...	98.7	101.6	108.8	106.0	...	97.5	111.2	108.4	...	...	100.4
<b>Jun</b>	111.0	108.2	100.8	98.2	101.8	109.1	106.3	99.1	96.9	111.6	108.7	102.3	115.5	99.9
<b>Jul</b>	111.3	107.7	...	...	102.3	108.8	105.3	...	...	111.3	107.7	...	...	...
<b>Aug</b>	111.4	107.6	...	...	102.4	108.8	105.1	...	...	111.3	107.5	...	...	...
<b>Sep</b>	...	108.1	...	...	102.3	...	105.6	...	...	...	108.0	...	...	...
<b>Oct</b>	...	...	...	...	102.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS À VIS THE EU-28



INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS À VIS THE EURO AREA



Source: BE.

a. Outcome of multiplying nominal and cost/price components. A decline in the index denotes an improvement in the competitiveness of Spanish products.

b. Geometric mean calculated using a double weighting system based on (1995-1997), (1998-2000), (2001-2003), (2004-2006) and (2007-2009) manufacturing foreign trade figures.

c. Relationship between the price indices of Spain and of the group.

d. Quarterly series. Indices for Spain have been calculated using data for Unit Labour Costs (total and manufacturing) compiled from Quarterly Spanish National Accounts. Base 2010. Source INE.

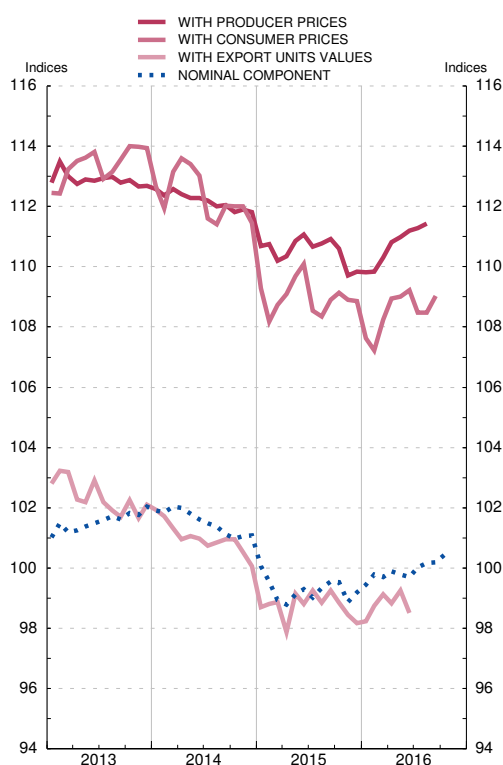
## 9.5 INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES

■ Series depicted in chart.

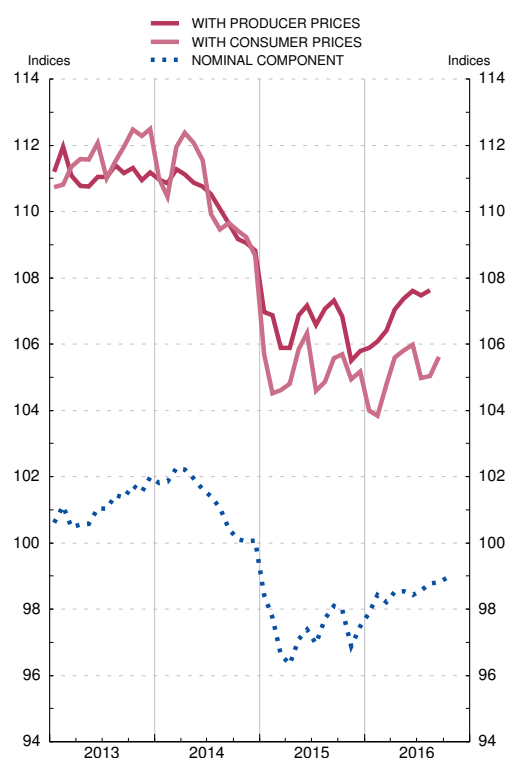
Base 1999 Q1 = 100

	Vis-à-vis developed countries									Vis-à-vis industrialised countries				
	Total (a)				Nominal component (b)	Prices component (c)				Total (a)		Nominal component (b)	Prices component (c)	
	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on manufacturing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values		Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on manufacturing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices		Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<b>13</b>	112.9	113.4	119.0	102.4	101.5	111.2	111.7	117.2	101.5	111.2	111.7	101.1	109.9	110.4
<b>14</b>	112.2	112.4	118.5	101.0	101.5	110.5	110.7	116.8	100.2	110.3	110.5	101.2	108.9	109.1
<b>15</b>	110.5	109.0	115.4	98.7	99.3	111.3	109.8	116.2	100.2	106.6	105.2	97.4	109.4	108.0
<b>14 Q4</b>	111.8	111.8	117.8	100.5	101.0	110.7	110.7	116.6	100.2	109.0	109.1	100.1	108.9	109.0
<b>15 Q1</b>	110.5	108.7	116.7	98.8	99.5	111.1	109.3	117.3	100.0	106.6	105.0	97.6	109.2	107.5
<b>Q2</b>	110.8	109.6	116.0	98.6	99.1	111.8	110.7	117.1	100.2	106.6	105.7	96.9	110.0	109.0
<b>Q3</b>	110.8	108.6	114.9	99.1	99.3	111.6	109.4	115.7	100.5	107.0	105.0	97.6	109.6	107.6
<b>Q4</b>	110.1	109.0	114.0	98.5	99.2	110.9	109.9	114.9	100.0	106.0	105.3	97.5	108.8	108.0
<b>16 Q1</b>	110.0	107.7	114.8	98.7	99.6	110.4	108.1	115.3	99.7	106.1	104.2	98.2	108.1	106.2
<b>Q2</b>	111.0	109.1	114.6	98.9	99.8	111.2	109.3	114.8	99.8	107.3	105.8	98.5	109.0	107.4
<b>Q3</b>	...	108.7	...	...	100.1	...	108.5	...	...	...	105.2	98.7	...	106.6
<b>16 Jan</b>	109.8	107.6	...	98.2	99.4	110.4	108.2	...	99.5	105.9	104.0	97.9	108.2	106.2
<b>Feb</b>	109.8	107.2	...	98.7	99.8	110.1	107.5	...	99.6	106.1	103.8	98.4	107.8	105.5
<b>Mar</b>	110.3	108.2	114.8	99.1	99.7	110.6	108.6	115.3	100.1	106.4	104.8	98.2	108.4	106.7
<b>Apr</b>	110.8	108.9	...	98.8	99.9	110.9	109.1	...	99.6	107.0	105.6	98.5	108.6	107.2
<b>May</b>	111.0	109.0	...	99.2	99.8	111.2	109.2	...	100.2	107.4	105.8	98.5	109.0	107.4
<b>Jun</b>	111.2	109.2	114.6	98.5	99.7	111.5	109.6	114.8	99.5	107.6	106.0	98.4	109.3	107.7
<b>Jul</b>	111.3	108.5	...	...	100.0	111.3	108.5	...	...	107.5	105.0	98.6	109.0	106.5
<b>Aug</b>	111.4	108.5	...	...	100.2	111.2	108.3	...	...	107.6	105.0	98.8	109.0	106.3
<b>Sep</b>	...	109.0	...	...	100.2	...	108.8	...	...	...	105.6	98.8	...	106.9
<b>Oct</b>	...	...	...	...	100.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.9	...	...

INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES



Source: BE.

a. Outcome of multiplying nominal and cost/price components. A decline in the index denotes an improvement in the competitiveness of Spanish products.

b. Geometric mean calculated using a double weighting system based on (1995-1997), (1998-2000), (2001-2003), (2004-2006) and (2007-2009) manufacturing foreign trade figures.

c. Relationship between the price indices of Spain and of the group.

d. Quarterly series. Indices for Spain have been calculated using data for Unit Labour Costs (total and manufacturing) compiled from Quarterly Spanish National Accounts. Base 2010. Source INE.