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1 IMF Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS).

INTEREST RATES  
AND INDICES OF SPANISH  
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1 IMF Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS).

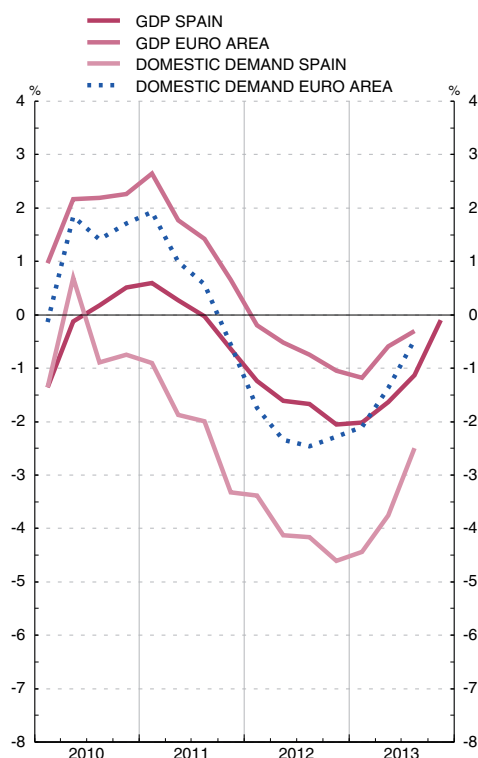
### 1.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. VOLUME CHAIN-LINKED INDICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2008=100. DEMAND COMPONENTS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

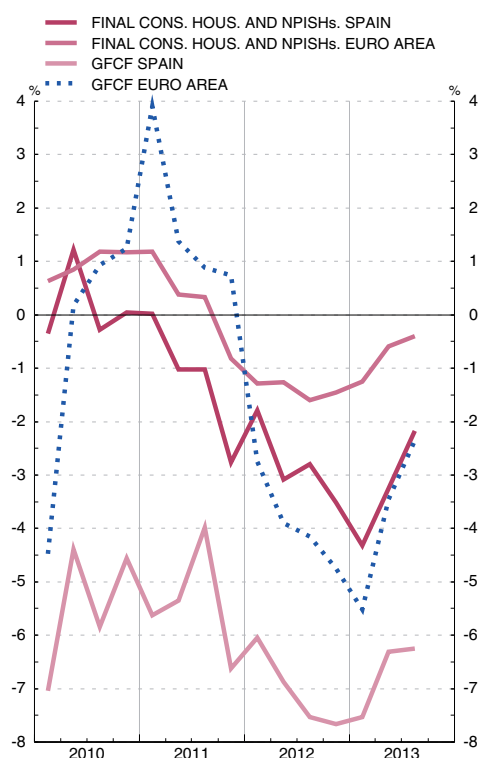
Annual percentage changes

	GDP		Final consumption of households and NPISHs		General government final consumption		Gross fixed capital formation		Domestic demand		Exports of goods and services		Imports of goods and services		Memorandum item: GDPmp (current prices) (g)	
	Spain	Euro area	Spain (b)	Euro area (c)	Spain	Euro area (d)	Spain	Euro area	Spain (e)	Euro area	Spain	Euro area (f)	Spain	Euro area (f)	Spain	Euro area
<b>10</b>	-0.2	1.9	0.2	1.0	1.5	0.6	-5.5	-0.5	-0.6	1.2	11.7	11.4	9.3	9.8	1 046	9 160
<b>11</b>	0.1	1.6	-1.2	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-5.4	1.7	-2.0	0.7	7.6	6.7	-0.1	4.7	1 046	9 420
<b>12</b>	-1.6	-0.6	-2.8	-1.4	-4.8	-0.5	-7.0	-3.9	-4.1	-2.2	2.1	2.7	-5.7	-0.8	1 029	9 484
<b>10 Q4</b>	0.5	2.3	0.0	1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-4.6	1.2	-0.7	1.7	14.1	12.3	8.4	11.3	262	2 315
<b>11 Q1</b>	0.6	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.1	-5.6	3.9	-0.9	1.9	12.2	10.8	5.8	9.2	262	2 343
<b>Q2</b>	0.3	1.8	-1.0	0.4	-0.7	0.0	-5.4	1.4	-1.9	1.0	7.4	6.5	-0.7	4.7	262	2 353
<b>Q3</b>	-0.0	1.4	-1.0	0.3	-2.2	-0.3	-4.0	0.9	-2.0	0.6	7.2	5.9	0.0	4.0	261	2 361
<b>Q4</b>	-0.6	0.7	-2.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.2	-6.6	0.7	-3.3	-0.6	4.2	3.7	-5.1	0.8	260	2 362
<b>12 Q1</b>	-1.2	-0.2	-1.8	-1.3	-4.9	-0.3	-6.0	-2.8	-3.4	-1.7	0.1	2.8	-6.9	-0.7	259	2 370
<b>Q2</b>	-1.6	-0.5	-3.1	-1.3	-4.4	-0.6	-6.9	-3.9	-4.1	-2.3	0.5	3.3	-7.7	-0.8	258	2 371
<b>Q3</b>	-1.7	-0.7	-2.8	-1.6	-4.9	-0.6	-7.5	-4.2	-4.2	-2.5	3.3	2.8	-4.6	-1.0	257	2 374
<b>Q4</b>	-2.1	-1.0	-3.5	-1.5	-5.0	-0.7	-7.7	-4.7	-4.6	-2.3	4.4	1.9	-3.5	-0.8	255	2 370
<b>13 Q1</b>	-2.0	-1.2	-4.3	-1.2	-2.0	-0.1	-7.5	-5.5	-4.4	-2.1	3.1	0.1	-4.7	-1.9	257	2 378
<b>Q2</b>	-1.6	-0.6	-3.3	-0.6	-2.8	0.1	-6.3	-3.5	-3.8	-1.4	9.1	1.3	2.5	-0.3	255	2 394
<b>Q3</b>	-1.1	-0.3	-2.2	-0.4	0.3	0.5	-6.3	-2.4	-2.5	-0.5	4.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	255	2 399

**GDP. AND DOMESTIC DEMAND. SPAIN AND EURO AREA**  
Annual percentage changes



**DEMAND COMPONENTS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA**  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2008) and Eurostat.

a. Spain: prepared in accordance with ESA95, seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series (see Economic bulletin April 2002); Euro area, prepared in accordance with ESA95. b. Final consumption expenditure may take place on the domestic territory or abroad (ESA95, 3.75). It therefore includes residents' consumption abroad, which is subsequently deducted in Imports of goods and services. c. Euro area, private consumption.

d. Euro area, government consumption. e. Residents' demand within and outside the economic territory.

f. Exports and imports comprise goods and services and include cross-border trade within the euro area. g. Billions of euro.

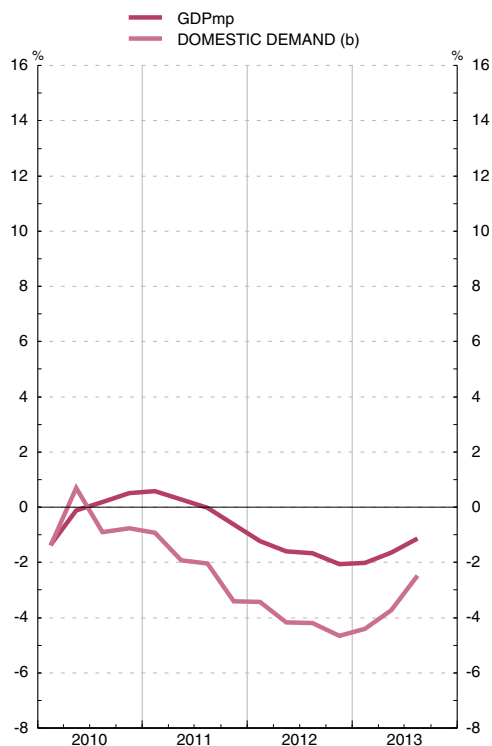
**1.2. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. VOLUME CHAIN-LINKED INDICES. REFERENCE YEAR 2008=100. DEMAND COMPONENTS. SPAIN: BREAKDOWN (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

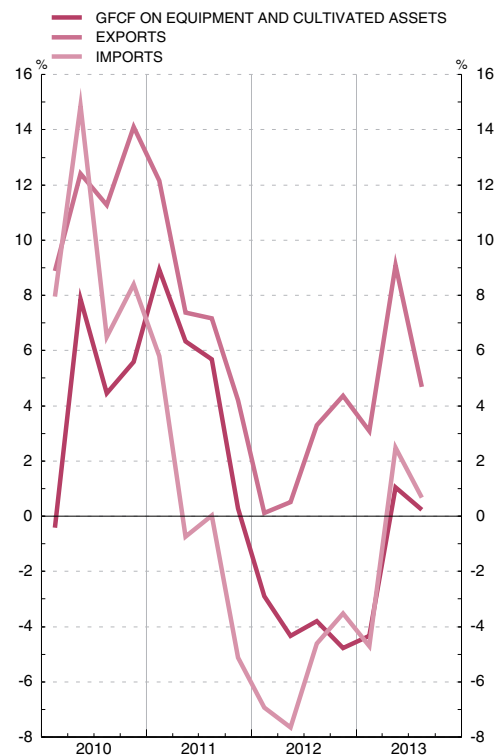
Annual percentage changes

		Gross fixed capital formation					Change in Stocks (b)	Exports of goods and services				Imports of goods and services				Memorandum items	
		Total	Tangible fixed assets			Intangible fixed assets		Total	Goods	Services	Of which Final consumption of non-residents in economic territory	Total	Goods	Services	Of which Final consumption of residents in the rest of the world	Domestic demand (b) (c)	GDP
			Total	Construction	Equipment and cultivated assets												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
<b>10</b>	P	-5.5	-6.4	-9.9	4.3	10.3	0.3	11.7	15.3	5.0	2.6	9.3	12.2	0.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.2
<b>11</b>	P	-5.4	-6.3	-10.8	5.3	7.8	-0.1	7.6	8.6	5.5	6.4	-0.1	0.5	-2.2	-4.9	-2.1	0.1
<b>12</b>	A	-7.0	-7.8	-9.7	-3.9	2.9	0.0	2.1	2.4	1.6	-0.5	-5.7	-7.2	-0.2	-7.4	-4.1	-1.6
<b>10 Q4</b>	P	-4.6	-5.5	-9.4	5.6	11.5	0.2	14.1	16.7	9.3	4.5	8.4	11.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	0.5
<b>11 Q1</b>	P	-5.6	-6.8	-12.4	8.9	11.9	-0.0	12.2	16.3	4.0	5.4	5.8	8.3	-2.3	-4.1	-0.9	0.6
<b>Q2</b>	P	-5.4	-6.2	-11.1	6.3	6.2	0.0	7.4	8.3	5.5	8.6	-0.7	0.3	-4.3	-8.2	-1.9	0.3
<b>Q3</b>	P	-4.0	-4.9	-9.2	5.7	9.1	-0.1	7.2	7.5	6.5	6.2	0.0	-0.2	0.9	-3.1	-2.0	-0.0
<b>Q4</b>	P	-6.6	-7.4	-10.6	0.3	4.0	-0.2	4.2	3.3	6.0	5.5	-5.1	-5.7	-3.0	-4.3	-3.4	-0.6
<b>12 Q1</b>	A	-6.0	-6.8	-8.6	-2.9	3.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.9	2.4	-0.1	-6.9	-8.0	-3.0	-9.4	-3.4	-1.2
<b>Q2</b>	A	-6.9	-7.6	-9.3	-4.3	2.6	-0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	-1.3	-7.7	-10.1	1.4	-2.6	-4.2	-1.6
<b>Q3</b>	A	-7.5	-8.6	-10.9	-3.8	4.8	0.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	1.4	-4.6	-5.6	-0.9	-9.2	-4.2	-1.7
<b>Q4</b>	A	-7.7	-8.3	-10.0	-4.8	0.4	0.1	4.4	6.5	-0.2	-2.0	-3.5	-4.9	1.7	-8.1	-4.7	-2.1
<b>13 Q1</b>	A	-7.5	-8.2	-10.2	-4.3	-0.3	0.0	3.1	4.8	-0.6	0.8	-4.7	-5.2	-2.8	-4.5	-4.4	-2.0
<b>Q2</b>	A	-6.3	-6.6	-10.7	1.0	-2.7	-0.0	9.1	12.7	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.4	-0.6	-3.0	-3.7	-1.6
<b>Q3</b>	A	-6.3	-6.6	-10.3	0.2	-2.5	-0.0	4.7	7.5	-1.3	2.8	0.7	2.6	-6.5	5.3	-2.5	-1.1

**GDP. DOMESTIC DEMAND**  
Annual percentage changes



**GDP. DEMAND COMPONENTS**  
Annual percentage changes



Source: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2008).

a. Prepared in accordance with ESA95, seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series (see Economic bulletin April 2002).

b. Contribution to GDPmp growth rate.

c. Residents' demand within and outside the economic territory.

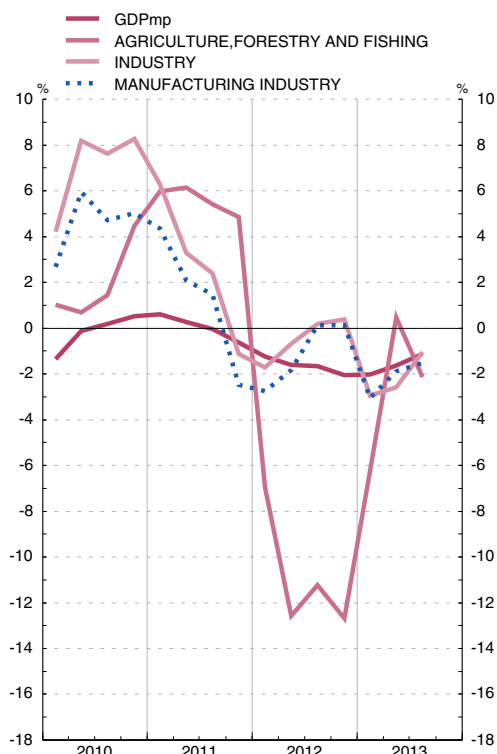
### 1.3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. VOLUME CHAIN-LINKED INDICES. REFERENCE YEAR 2008=100. BRANCHES OF ACTIVITY. SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

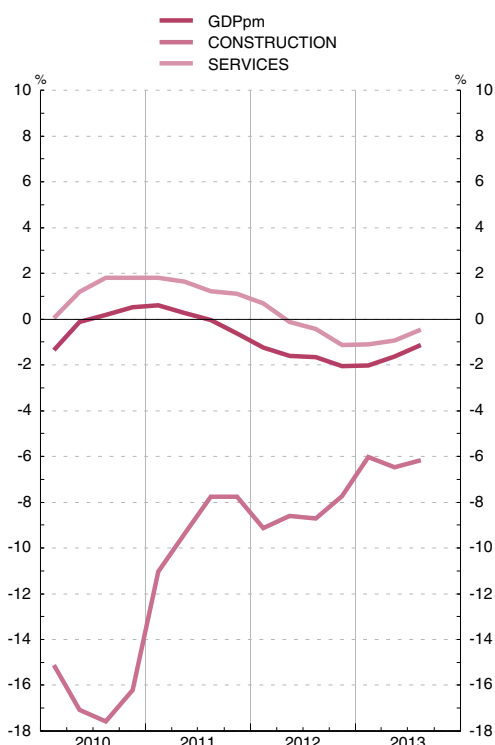
Annual percentage changes

		1	2	Industry		5	Services							14		
				3	4		6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13	
																Total
10	P	-0.2	1.9	7.1	4.6	-16.5	1.2	1.8	6.2	-3.5	-1.2	-0.3	2.4	0.3	-0.6	
11	P	0.1	5.6	2.7	1.3	-9.0	1.4	1.3	0.3	-3.2	3.0	5.3	1.1	0.2	-6.1	
12	A	-1.6	-10.9	-0.5	-1.1	-8.6	-0.3	0.5	0.9	-2.8	1.1	-1.9	-0.5	-1.7	-4.9	
10	Q4	P	0.5	4.5	8.3	5.0	-16.2	1.8	1.8	6.5	1.7	-0.5	-0.0	3.1	-2.0	-1.1
11	Q1	P	0.6	6.0	6.3	4.3	-11.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	-4.0	3.0	5.1	1.6	-0.7	-5.6
	Q2	P	0.3	6.1	3.3	2.1	-9.4	1.6	2.0	0.1	-3.9	2.9	5.4	1.4	-0.9	-5.8
	Q3	P	-0.0	5.4	2.4	1.5	-7.8	1.2	0.8	-0.0	-3.6	3.1	5.5	0.8	1.3	-6.6
	Q4	P	-0.6	4.9	-1.1	-2.5	-7.8	1.1	0.1	-0.2	-1.2	3.0	5.2	0.8	1.2	-6.5
12	Q1	A	-1.2	-6.9	-1.7	-2.8	-9.1	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	-1.2	0.4	0.7	-5.0
	Q2	A	-1.6	-12.6	-0.7	-1.8	-8.6	-0.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	-2.6	-0.1	-2.2	-4.7
	Q3	A	-1.7	-11.2	0.2	0.1	-8.7	-0.4	1.0	1.0	-6.1	1.6	-1.5	-1.3	-2.5	-4.9
	Q4	A	-2.1	-12.7	0.4	0.1	-7.7	-1.1	-0.5	0.5	-6.9	1.1	-2.2	-1.1	-3.0	-5.1
13	Q1	A	-2.0	-6.3	-3.0	-3.1	-6.0	-1.1	-1.7	-1.0	-3.8	-0.3	-0.9	0.1	-2.3	-2.4
	Q2	A	-1.6	0.5	-2.6	-1.9	-6.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.4	-4.0	-0.5	-0.5	-1.8	-0.4	-1.3
	Q3	A	-1.1	-2.1	-1.0	-1.5	-6.2	-0.5	0.0	-2.0	-2.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	1.3	-1.6

GDP. BRANCHES OF ACTIVITY  
Annual percentage changes



GDP. BRANCHES OF ACTIVITY  
Annual percentage changes



Source: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2008).

a. Prepared in accordance with ESA95, seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series (see Economic bulletin April 2002).

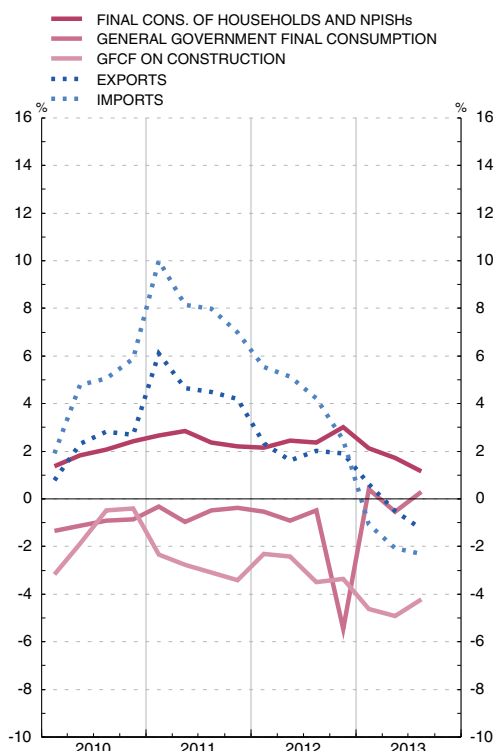
## 1.4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. IMPLICIT DEFLATORS. SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

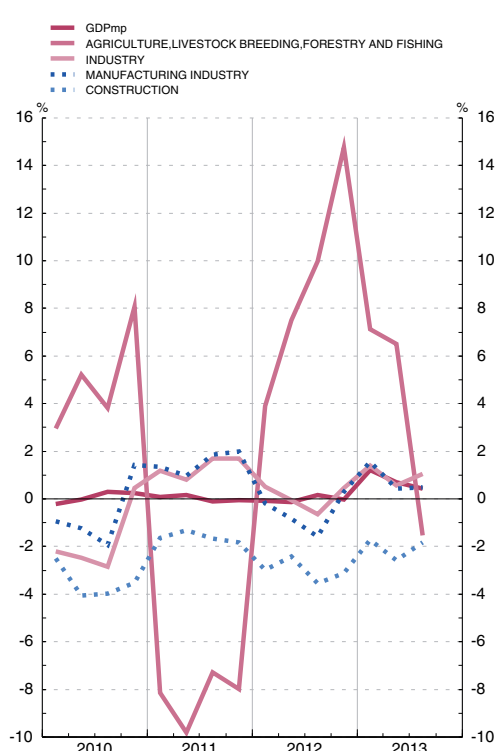
Annual percentage changes

		Demand components								Gross domestic product at market prices	Branches of activity												
		Final consumption of households and NPISHs (b)	General government final consumption	Gross fixed capital formation			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Agriculture, livestock breeding, forestry and fishing		Industry		Construction	Services									
				Total	Tangible fixed assets						Intangible fixed assets	Total		On which	Trade, transport and accommodation	Information and communications	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional activities	Public administration, health and Education	Artistic, recreational and other services activities		
					Construction	Equipment and cultivated assets																Manufacturing industry	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
10	P	1.9	-1.1	-0.6	-1.5	0.9	3.6	2.2	4.4	0.1	5.0	-1.8	-0.7	-3.5	-1.5	-0.6	-6.0	-20.3	13.6	-1.5	-1.5	0.5	
11	P	2.5	-0.6	-1.5	-2.9	1.2	-0.1	4.8	8.2	0.0	-8.3	1.3	1.5	-1.6	0.1	0.8	-1.4	-4.4	4.6	-0.5	-1.2	0.8	
12	A	2.5	-1.8	-2.0	-2.9	-1.1	1.3	2.0	4.3	-0.0	8.9	0.1	-0.6	-3.0	-0.3	0.8	-2.5	4.5	1.6	-0.6	-3.4	1.2	
10	Q4	P	2.4	-0.9	0.4	-0.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	5.9	0.3	8.1	0.4	1.4	-3.5	-0.3	1.8	-5.5	-21.6	20.1	-0.3	-2.9	1.1
11	Q1	P	2.6	-0.3	-0.9	-2.3	1.8	-0.1	6.1	10.0	0.1	-8.1	1.2	1.3	-1.6	-0.6	0.6	-2.1	-12.5	4.5	-0.7	-1.0	0.8
	Q2	P	2.8	-1.0	-1.3	-2.8	1.5	0.3	4.6	8.1	0.1	-9.8	0.8	1.0	-1.3	0.4	1.0	-0.9	-3.0	6.5	0.2	-1.5	0.6
	Q3	P	2.4	-0.5	-1.6	-3.1	1.6	-0.5	4.5	8.0	-0.1	-7.3	1.7	1.9	-1.7	0.1	0.7	-1.2	-2.7	4.0	-1.2	-1.1	0.7
	Q4	P	2.2	-0.4	-2.1	-3.4	0.1	-0.1	4.2	7.0	-0.0	-8.0	1.7	2.0	-1.8	0.3	0.8	-1.4	1.6	3.3	-0.5	-1.3	1.1
12	Q1	A	2.1	-0.5	-1.6	-2.3	-0.8	0.5	2.3	5.5	-0.1	3.9	0.5	-0.2	-3.0	-0.0	-0.1	-2.1	3.8	1.9	-0.9	-1.0	0.9
	Q2	A	2.4	-0.9	-1.7	-2.4	-1.2	1.4	1.6	5.1	-0.1	7.5	-0.0	-0.8	-2.4	0.5	0.7	-2.8	8.8	2.5	-1.0	-1.2	0.8
	Q3	A	2.3	-0.5	-2.3	-3.5	-1.1	1.5	2.0	4.2	0.2	10.0	-0.6	-1.6	-3.5	-0.0	0.8	-3.0	2.8	0.8	-1.0	-1.2	0.9
	Q4	A	3.0	-5.5	-2.3	-3.3	-1.3	1.7	1.9	2.5	-0.0	14.7	0.5	0.3	-3.1	-1.7	1.7	-2.1	2.6	1.4	0.3	-10.0	2.1
13	Q1	A	2.1	0.4	-3.5	-4.6	-2.6	0.3	0.6	-1.1	1.2	7.1	1.4	1.5	-1.7	0.9	2.8	-2.8	-2.7	1.8	0.3	-0.4	2.9
	Q2	A	1.7	-0.5	-3.8	-4.9	-2.8	0.1	-0.5	-2.1	0.7	6.5	0.6	0.4	-2.6	-0.7	1.1	-4.8	-10.1	0.7	0.2	-1.4	2.7
	Q3	A	1.1	0.3	-3.4	-4.2	-3.2	1.0	-1.3	-2.3	0.4	-1.5	1.0	0.5	-1.8	0.2	1.0	-4.8	-1.5	1.0	0.4	-0.3	2.5

GDP. IMPLICIT DEFLATORS  
Annual percentage changes



GDP. IMPLICIT DEFLATORS  
Annual percentage changes



Source: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2008).

a. Prepared in accordance with ESA95, seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series (see Economic bulletin April 2002).

b. Final consumption expenditure may take place on the domestic territory or abroad (ESA95, 3.75). It therefore includes residents' consumption abroad, which is subsequently deducted in Imports of goods and services.

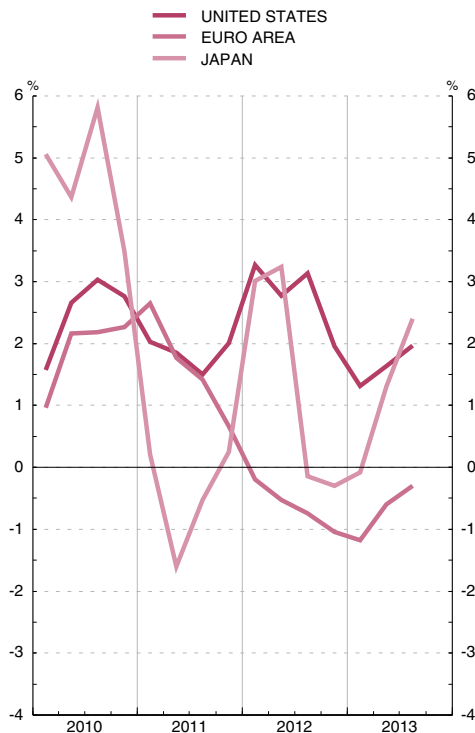
## 2.1. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES

■ Series depicted in chart.

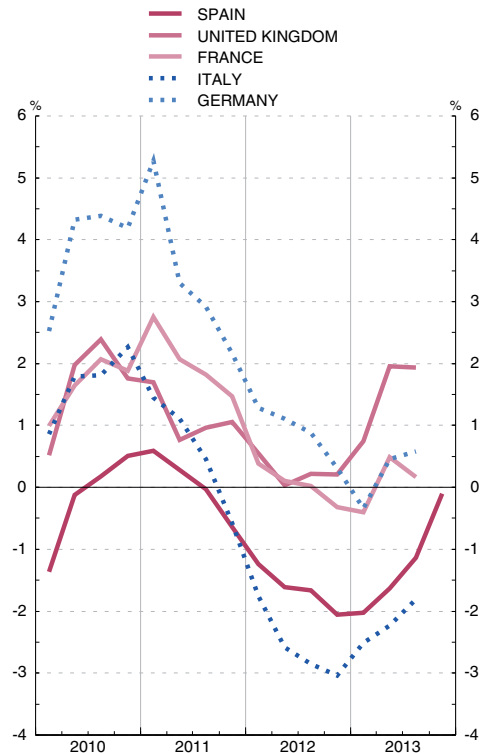
Annual percentage changes

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	OECD	EU-28	Euro area	Germany	Spain	United States	France	Italy	Japan	United Kingdom
<b>10</b>	3.0	2.0	1.9	3.9	-0.2	2.5	1.6	1.7	4.7	1.7
<b>11</b>	2.0	1.7	1.6	3.4	0.1	1.8	2.0	0.6	-0.4	1.1
<b>12</b>	1.5	-0.4	-0.6	0.9	-1.6	2.8	0.0	-2.6	1.4	0.3
<b>10</b>	3.3	2.4	2.2	4.4	0.2	3.0	2.1	1.8	5.8	2.4
Q3	3.1	2.4	2.3	4.2	0.5	2.8	1.9	2.3	3.5	1.8
<b>11</b>	2.5	2.6	2.7	5.3	0.6	2.0	2.7	1.4	0.2	1.7
Q1	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.3	0.3	1.9	2.1	1.1	-1.6	0.8
Q2	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.9	-0.0	1.5	1.8	0.5	-0.5	1.0
Q3	1.7	0.8	0.7	2.2	-0.6	2.0	1.5	-0.6	0.2	1.1
<b>12</b>	2.1	0.1	-0.2	1.3	-1.2	3.3	0.4	-1.8	3.0	0.6
Q1	1.8	-0.3	-0.5	1.1	-1.6	2.8	0.1	-2.6	3.2	0.0
Q2	1.3	-0.5	-0.7	0.9	-1.7	3.1	0.0	-2.8	-0.1	0.2
Q3	0.8	-0.7	-1.0	0.3	-2.1	2.0	-0.3	-3.0	-0.3	0.2
<b>13</b>	0.6	-0.7	-1.2	-0.3	-2.0	1.3	-0.4	-2.5	-0.1	0.7
Q1	1.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.5	-1.6	1.6	0.5	-2.2	1.3	2.0
Q2	1.5	0.2	-0.3	0.6	-1.1	2.0	0.2	-1.8	2.4	1.9
Q3										

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
Annual percentage changes



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: ECB, INE and OECD.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Table 26.2 of the BE Boletín Estadístico.



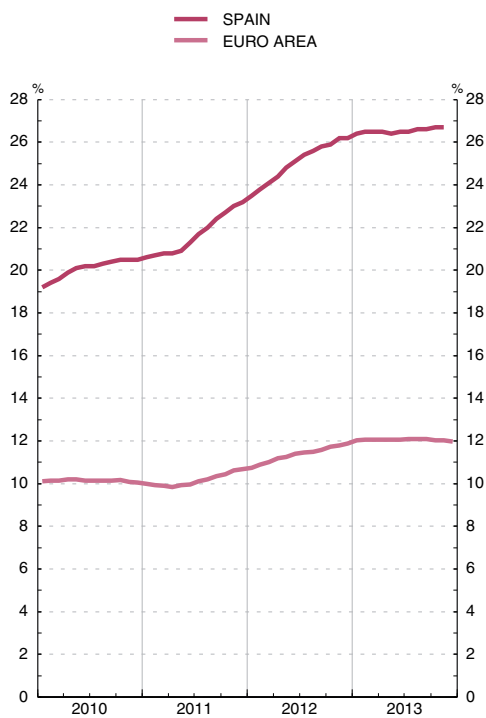
## 2.2. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

■ Series depicted in chart.

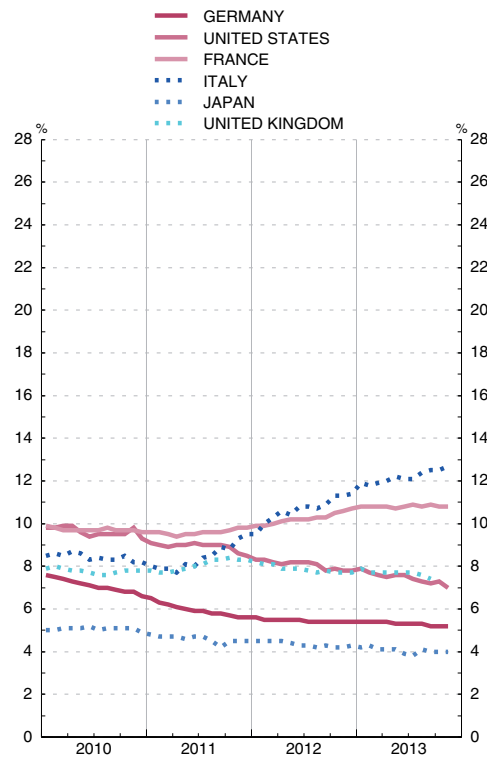
Percentages

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	OECD	EU-27	Euro area	Germany	Spain	United States	France	Italy	Japan	United Kingdom
<b>10</b>	8.3	9.7	10.1	7.1	20.1	9.6	9.7	8.4	5.1	7.8
<b>11</b>	8.0	9.7	10.2	5.9	21.7	8.9	9.6	8.4	4.6	8.1
<b>12</b>	8.0	10.5	11.4	5.5	25.1	8.1	10.2	10.7	4.3	7.9
<b>12 Jun</b>	8.0	10.5	11.4	5.5	25.1	8.2	10.2	10.8	4.3	7.9
<i>Jul</i>	8.0	10.5	11.5	5.4	25.4	8.2	10.2	10.8	4.3	7.8
<i>Aug</i>	8.0	10.6	11.5	5.4	25.6	8.1	10.3	10.7	4.2	7.7
<i>Sep</i>	7.9	10.6	11.6	5.4	25.8	7.8	10.3	10.9	4.3	7.8
<i>Oct</i>	8.0	10.7	11.7	5.4	25.9	7.9	10.5	11.3	4.2	7.7
<i>Nov</i>	8.0	10.8	11.8	5.4	26.2	7.8	10.6	11.3	4.2	7.7
<i>Dec</i>	8.0	10.8	11.9	5.4	26.2	7.8	10.7	11.4	4.3	7.7
<b>13 Jan</b>	8.1	11.0	12.0	5.4	26.4	7.9	10.8	11.9	4.2	7.9
<i>Feb</i>	8.0	11.0	12.0	5.4	26.5	7.7	10.8	11.8	4.3	7.7
<i>Mar</i>	8.0	10.9	12.0	5.4	26.5	7.6	10.8	11.9	4.1	7.7
<i>Apr</i>	8.0	11.0	12.1	5.4	26.5	7.5	10.8	12.0	4.1	7.7
<i>May</i>	8.0	10.9	12.1	5.3	26.4	7.6	10.7	12.2	4.1	7.7
<i>Jun</i>	7.9	10.9	12.1	5.3	26.5	7.6	10.8	12.1	3.9	7.7
<i>Jul</i>	7.9	10.9	12.1	5.3	26.5	7.4	10.9	12.1	3.8	7.7
<i>Aug</i>	7.9	10.9	12.1	5.3	26.6	7.3	10.8	12.4	4.1	7.6
<i>Sep</i>	7.9	10.9	12.1	5.2	26.6	7.2	10.9	12.5	4.0	7.4
<i>Oct</i>	7.9	10.9	12.1	5.2	26.7	7.3	10.8	12.5	4.0	...
<i>Nov</i>	7.8	10.9	12.1	5.2	26.7	7.0	10.8	12.7	4.0	...

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES



Source: OECD.

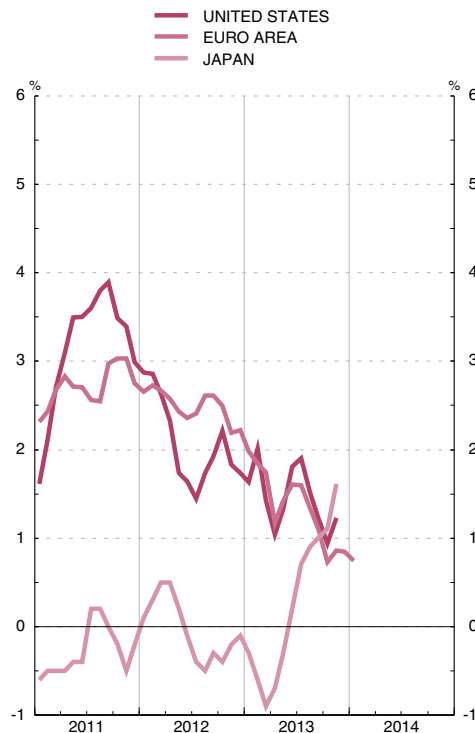
### 2.3. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON. CONSUMER PRICES (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

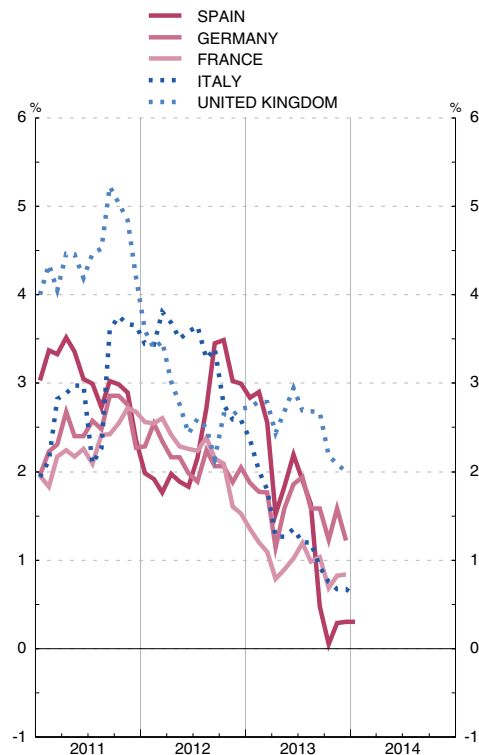
Annual percentage changes

	OECD	EU-27	Euro area	Germany	Spain	United States	France	Italy	Japan	United Kingdom
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>11</b>	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.9	-0.3	4.5
<b>12</b>	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.3	-0.0	2.8
<b>13</b>	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.6
<b>12 Aug</b>	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.4	3.3	-0.5	2.5
<b>Sep</b>	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.1	3.5	1.9	2.2	3.4	-0.3	2.2
<b>Oct</b>	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.1	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.8	-0.4	2.6
<b>Nov</b>	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	3.0	1.8	1.6	2.6	-0.2	2.6
<b>Dec</b>	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	1.7	1.5	2.6	-0.1	2.7
<b>13 Jan</b>	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.4	2.4	-0.3	2.7
<b>Feb</b>	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.0	1.2	2.0	-0.6	2.8
<b>Mar</b>	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.8	-0.9	2.8
<b>Apr</b>	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	-0.7	2.4
<b>May</b>	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.3	-0.3	2.7
<b>Jun</b>	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.2	2.9
<b>Jul</b>	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	2.7
<b>Aug</b>	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.7
<b>Sep</b>	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.7
<b>Oct</b>	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.2
<b>Nov</b>	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.1
<b>Dec</b>	...	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	...	0.8	0.7	...	2.0
<b>14 Jan</b>	...	...	0.7	...	0.3	...	...	0.6	...	...

CONSUMER PRICES  
Annual percentage changes



CONSUMER PRICES  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: OECD, INE and Eurostat.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 26.11 and 26.15 of the BE Boletín Estadístico.

a. Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices for the EU countries.

## 2.4. BILATERAL EXCHANGE RATES AND NOMINAL AND REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE INDICES FOR THE EURO, US DOLLAR AND JAPANESE YEN

■ Series depicted in chart.

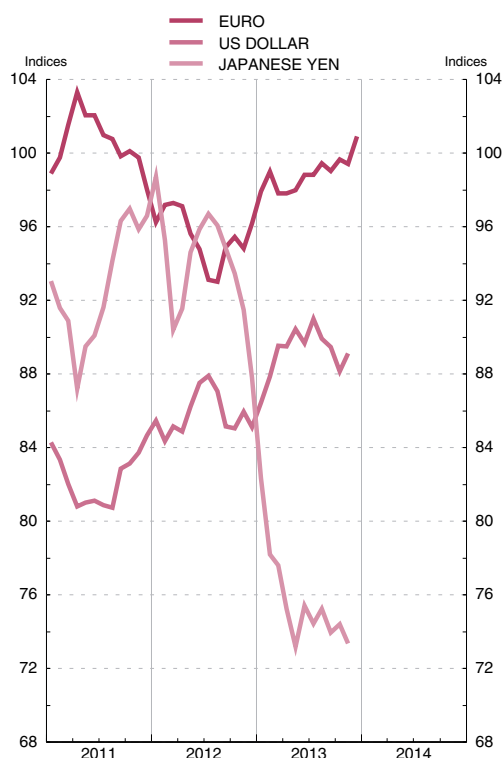
Average of daily data

	Exchange rates			Indices of the nominal effective exchange rate vis-à-vis the (a) developed countries 1999 Q1=100			Indices of the real effective exchange rate vis-à-vis the developed countries (b) 1999 Q1=100					
	US dollar per ECU/euro	Japanese yen per ECU/euro	Japanese yen per US dollar	Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Based on consumer prices			Based on producer prices		
							Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
11	1.3918	111.00	79.74	103.4	74.0	127.5	100.6	82.4	92.8	97.6	90.1	88.7
12	1.2854	102.61	79.81	97.9	76.8	131.7	95.5	85.8	93.9	93.3	94.5	88.4
13	1.3281	129.69	97.64	101.7	79.5	106.8	98.9	89.2	75.8	96.8	98.0	72.1
13 J-J	1.3288	118.34	89.05	100.4	77.0	116.2	97.9	86.4	82.3	96.0	94.5	77.7
14 J-J	1.3610	141.47	103.94	103.4	80.9	99.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 Nov	1.2828	103.94	81.02	97.2	76.9	129.6	94.8	85.9	91.5	93.1	94.5	86.2
Dec	1.3119	109.71	83.61	98.7	76.4	124.2	96.2	85.1	87.8	94.4	93.6	83.1
13 Jan	1.3288	118.34	89.05	100.4	77.0	116.2	97.9	86.4	82.3	96.0	94.5	77.7
Feb	1.3359	124.40	93.12	101.6	78.1	111.1	99.0	87.9	78.2	97.0	96.4	74.0
Mar	1.2964	122.99	94.87	100.2	79.8	110.7	97.8	89.5	77.6	95.6	98.4	74.0
Apr	1.3026	127.54	97.90	100.5	79.9	106.9	97.8	89.5	75.2	95.8	98.7	71.8
May	1.2982	131.13	101.02	100.5	80.7	104.1	98.0	90.4	73.2	95.8	99.8	69.9
Jun	1.3189	128.40	97.37	101.6	79.8	107.4	98.8	89.7	75.4	96.6	98.6	72.1
Jul	1.3080	130.39	99.70	101.5	80.9	105.6	98.8	91.0	74.4	96.6	99.7	70.8
Aug	1.3310	130.34	97.93	102.2	79.9	106.6	99.5	89.9	75.2	97.2	98.7	71.4
Sep	1.3348	132.41	99.20	102.0	79.7	104.8	99.0	89.5	74.0	97.0	98.3	70.3
Oct	1.3635	133.32	97.78	102.8	78.7	105.1	99.6	88.1	74.4	97.7	97.0	70.9
Nov	1.3493	134.97	100.03	102.6	79.7	103.4	99.4	89.1	73.3	97.5	97.7	70.0
Dec	1.3704	141.68	103.39	103.9	79.9	99.5	100.9	...	...	98.5	...	...
14 Jan	1.3610	141.47	103.94	103.4	80.9	99.4	...	...	...	...	...	...

### EXCHANGE RATES



### INDICES OF THE REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE BASED ON CONSUMER PRICES VIS-A-VIS THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



Sources: ECB and BE.

a. Geometric mean calculated using a double weighting system based on (1995-1997), (1998-2000), (2001-2003), (2004-2006) and (2007-2009) manufacturing trade of changes in the spot price of each currency against the currencies of the other developed countries. A fall in the index denotes a depreciation of the currency against those of the other developed countries.

b. Obtained by multiplying the relative prices of each area/country (relation between its price index and the price index of the group) by the nominal effective exchange rate. A decline in the index denotes a depreciation of the real effective exchange rate and, may be interpreted as an improvement in that area/country's competitiveness.

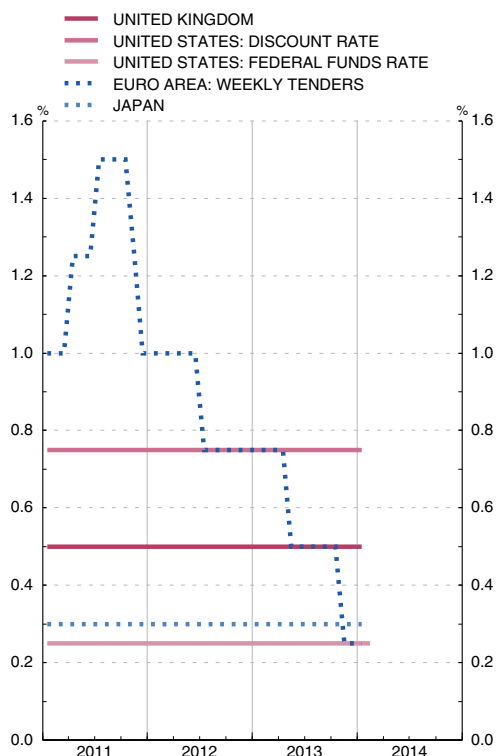
## 2.5. OFFICIAL INTERVENTION INTEREST RATES AND SHORT-TERM INTEREST RATES

■ Series depicted in chart.

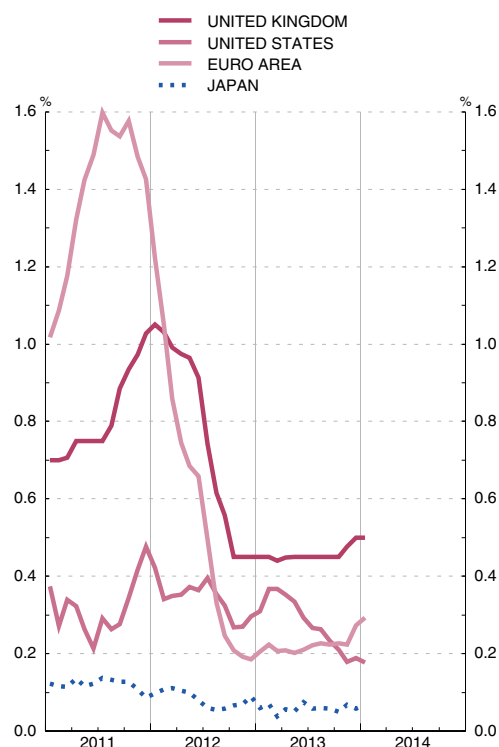
Percentages

	Official intervention interest rates					3-month interbank rates									
	Euro area (a)	United States		Japan (c)	United Kingdom (d)	OECD (6)	EU-15 (7)	Euro area (8)	Germany (9)	Spain (10)	United States (11)	France (12)	Italy (13)	Japan (14)	United Kingdom (15)
		Discount rate (b)	Federal funds rate												
<b>11</b>	1.00	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	1.01	1.32	1.39	-	1.34	0.32	-	-	0.12	0.81
<b>12</b>	0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.76	0.63	0.57	-	1.06	0.34	-	-	0.08	0.76
<b>13</b>	0.25	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.52	0.29	0.22	-	1.07	0.28	-	-	0.06	0.46
<b>12 Aug</b>	0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.69	0.40	0.33	-	-	0.35	-	-	0.05	0.62
<b>Sep</b>	0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.64	0.32	0.25	-	-	0.32	-	-	0.06	0.56
<b>Oct</b>	0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.60	0.27	0.21	-	-	0.27	-	-	0.07	0.45
<b>Nov</b>	0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.58	0.25	0.19	-	-	0.27	-	-	0.07	0.45
<b>Dec</b>	0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.52	0.24	0.19	-	-	0.30	-	-	0.09	0.45
<b>13 Jan</b>	0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.55	0.26	0.20	-	-	0.31	-	-	0.06	0.45
<b>Feb</b>	0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.58	0.27	0.22	-	-	0.37	-	-	0.07	0.45
<b>Mar</b>	0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.57	0.26	0.21	-	-	0.37	-	-	0.04	0.44
<b>Apr</b>	0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.55	0.26	0.21	-	-	0.35	-	-	0.06	0.45
<b>May</b>	0.50	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.57	0.38	0.20	-	1.75	0.33	-	-	0.05	0.45
<b>Jun</b>	0.50	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.52	0.26	0.21	-	-	0.29	-	-	0.08	0.45
<b>Jul</b>	0.50	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.51	0.27	0.22	-	0.22	0.27	-	-	0.06	0.45
<b>Aug</b>	0.50	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.54	0.36	0.23	-	1.25	0.26	-	-	0.06	0.45
<b>Sep</b>	0.50	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.50	0.27	0.22	-	-	0.23	-	-	0.06	0.45
<b>Oct</b>	0.50	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.48	0.27	0.23	-	-	0.21	-	-	0.05	0.45
<b>Nov</b>	0.25	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.47	0.27	0.22	-	-	0.18	-	-	0.07	0.48
<b>Dec</b>	0.25	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.47	0.31	0.27	-	-	0.19	-	-	0.06	0.50
<b>14 Jan</b>	0.25	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	-	-	0.29	-	-	0.18	-	-	0.07	0.50

OFFICIAL INTERVENTION INTEREST RATES



3-MONTH INTERBANK RATES



Sources: ECB, Reuters and BE.

a. Main refinancing operations.

b. As from January 2003, the Primary Credit Rate.

c. Discount rate.

d. Retail bank base rate.

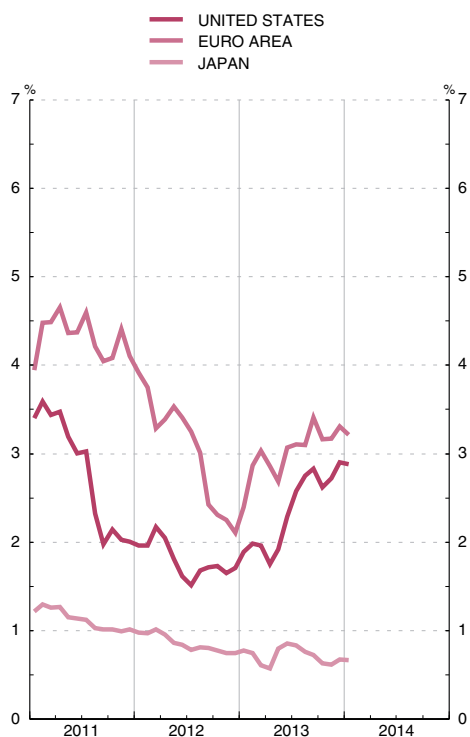
## 2.6. 10-YEAR GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS ON DOMESTIC MARKETS

■ Series depicted in chart.

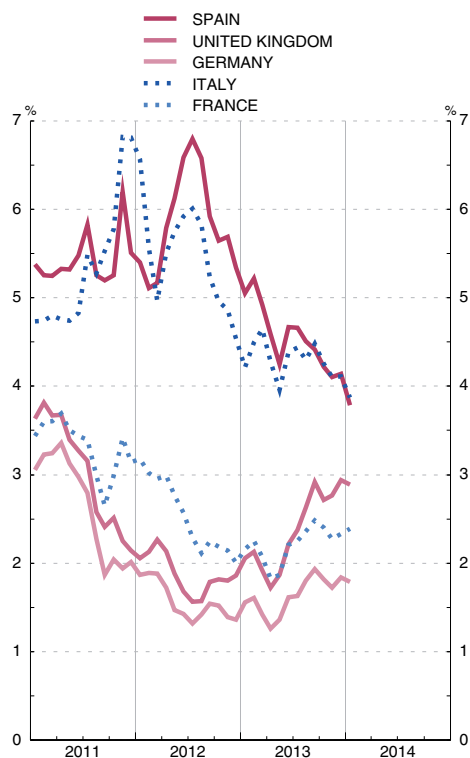
Percentages

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	OECD	EU-15	Euro area	Germany	Spain	United States	France	Italy	Japan	United Kingdom
<b>11</b>	3.15	4.02	4.31	2.66	5.44	2.80	3.32	5.36	1.12	3.04
<b>12</b>	2.35	3.43	3.05	1.57	5.85	1.80	2.53	5.47	0.86	1.88
<b>13</b>	2.44	2.83	3.01	1.63	4.56	2.35	2.21	4.30	0.72	2.36
<b>12 Aug</b>	2.25	3.37	3.01	1.42	6.58	1.68	2.11	5.82	0.81	1.57
<b>Sep</b>	2.22	3.23	2.43	1.54	5.92	1.71	2.24	5.23	0.81	1.78
<b>Oct</b>	2.17	3.08	2.31	1.52	5.65	1.73	2.18	4.96	0.78	1.82
<b>Nov</b>	2.10	2.99	2.25	1.39	5.69	1.65	2.14	4.86	0.74	1.80
<b>Dec</b>	2.07	2.79	2.10	1.36	5.34	1.71	2.00	4.54	0.75	1.86
<b>13 Jan</b>	2.21	2.78	2.40	1.56	5.05	1.89	2.16	4.22	0.78	2.05
<b>Feb</b>	2.28	2.89	2.86	1.61	5.22	1.98	2.25	4.50	0.75	2.13
<b>Mar</b>	2.20	2.76	3.03	1.42	4.92	1.96	2.07	4.65	0.61	1.92
<b>Apr</b>	2.02	2.55	2.86	1.26	4.59	1.75	1.82	4.28	0.57	1.72
<b>May</b>	2.09	2.47	2.69	1.36	4.25	1.92	1.87	3.96	0.80	1.87
<b>Jun</b>	2.42	2.83	3.07	1.62	4.67	2.29	2.21	4.39	0.85	2.22
<b>Jul</b>	2.59	2.90	3.10	1.63	4.66	2.58	2.25	4.44	0.83	2.37
<b>Aug</b>	2.70	2.97	3.10	1.80	4.51	2.75	2.36	4.30	0.76	2.63
<b>Sep</b>	2.79	3.12	3.41	1.93	4.42	2.83	2.48	4.48	0.73	2.91
<b>Oct</b>	2.61	2.93	3.16	1.81	4.22	2.62	2.40	4.26	0.63	2.71
<b>Nov</b>	2.63	2.83	3.17	1.72	4.11	2.72	2.27	4.10	0.61	2.77
<b>Dec</b>	2.75	2.91	3.31	1.84	4.14	2.90	2.33	4.11	0.67	2.94
<b>14 Jan</b>	...	...	3.21	1.79	3.78	2.88	2.39	3.87	0.67	2.89

10-YEAR GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS



10-YEAR GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS



Sources: ECB, Reuters and BE.

## 2.7 INTERNATIONAL MARKETS. NON-ENERGY COMMODITIES PRICE INDEX. CRUDE OIL AND GOLD PRICE.

■ Series depicted in chart.

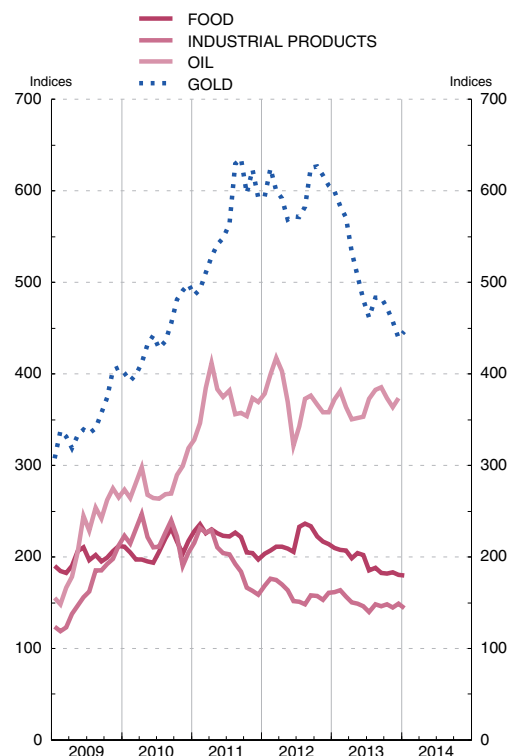
Base 2000 = 100

	Non-energy commodity price index (a)						Oil		Gold		
	Euro index	US dollar index					Index (b)	Brent North sea	Index (c)	US dollars per troy ounce	Euro per gram
	General	General	Food	Industrial products				US dollars per barrel			
				Total	Non-food agricultural products	Metals					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
09	120.8	182.3	198.0	162.2	136.0	176.4	219.2	61.7	348.8	973.0	22.42
10	158.6	213.1	207.9	220.2	211.2	225.9	280.0	79.9	439.2	1 225.3	29.76
11	187.3	209.6	220.3	198.5	239.6	180.9	368.4	112.2	562.6	1 569.5	36.29
12	183.8	189.6	217.0	161.1	171.7	156.6	371.8	112.4	598.0	1 668.3	41.73
13	161.1	172.8	194.2	150.2	161.2	145.5	368.6	109.6	505.4	1 409.8	34.16
13 J-J	174.1	185.8	209.6	161.2	166.7	158.9	372.0	113.9	599.0	1 671.0	40.40
14 J-J	147.7	162.3	180.0	143.9	152.0	140.4	...	109.3	446.1	1 244.5	29.39
12 Dec	177.8	187.8	214.0	160.5	161.5	160.1	358.3	110.9	605.3	1 688.5	41.38
13 Jan	174.1	185.8	209.6	161.2	166.7	158.9	372.0	113.9	599.0	1 671.0	40.40
Feb	173.2	186.1	207.5	163.8	169.2	161.5	381.3	117.4	583.4	1 627.6	39.19
Mar	175.0	182.3	206.8	156.9	167.9	152.2	363.4	109.6	571.0	1 592.9	39.53
Apr	167.3	175.0	198.9	150.2	163.2	144.7	350.1	103.7	532.6	1 485.9	36.65
May	169.6	177.2	204.2	149.2	164.2	142.8	351.9	103.3	506.7	1 413.5	35.00
Jun	164.5	174.7	202.3	146.1	159.8	140.2	353.3	103.2	481.2	1 342.4	32.74
Jul	153.2	163.3	185.6	140.2	153.5	134.5	372.6	108.6	461.2	1 286.7	31.63
Aug	156.5	168.6	188.4	148.0	157.1	144.1	382.7	113.0	482.9	1 347.1	32.57
Sep	151.6	164.5	182.3	146.0	159.6	140.2	385.3	113.6	483.5	1 348.8	32.51
Oct	149.4	165.4	181.7	148.5	157.6	144.6	373.5	110.0	471.8	1 316.2	31.01
Nov	150.7	166.4	183.5	144.5	156.9	139.2	363.3	108.2	457.3	1 275.8	30.40
Dec	148.9	165.0	180.6	148.8	159.1	144.4	373.6	111.3	439.3	1 225.4	28.65
14 Jan	147.7	162.3	180.0	143.9	152.0	140.4	...	109.3	446.1	1 244.5	29.39

NON-ENERGY COMMODITY PRICE INDEX



PRICE INDICES FOR NON-ENERGY COMMODITIES, OIL AND GOLD



Sources: The Economist, IMF, ECB and BE.

a. The weights are based on the value of the world commodity imports during the period 1999-2001.

b. Index of the average price in US dollars of various medium, light and heavy crudes.

c. Index of the London market's 15.30 fixing in dollars.

### 3.1 INDICATORS OF PRIVATE CONSUMPTION. SPAIN AND EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

Annual percentage changes

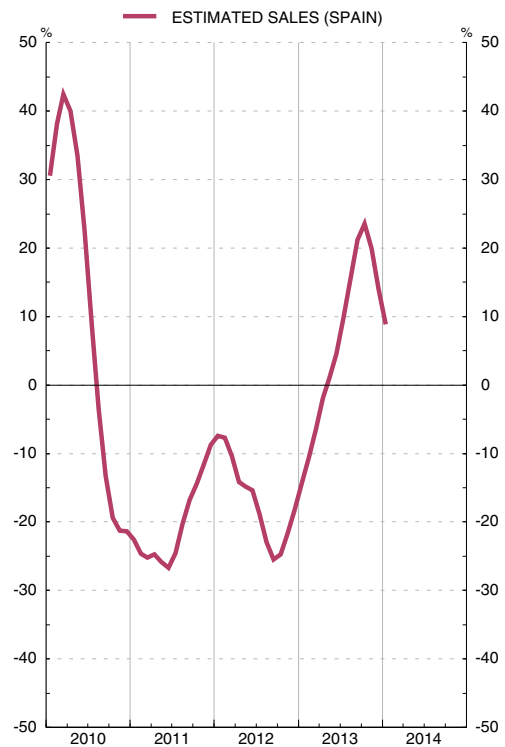
	Opinion surveys (net percentages)						New car registrations and sales			Retail trade indices (2010=100, NACE 2009) (Deflated indices)							
	Consumers			Retail trade confidence index	Memorandum item: euro area		Registrations	Estimated sales	Memorandum item: euro area registrations	General retail trade index	General index without petrol stations						
	Confidence index	General economic situation: anticipated trend	Household economic situation: anticipated trend		Consumer confidence index	Retail trade confidence index					Total	Food	Large retail outlets	Large chain stores	Small chain stores	Single-outlet retailers	Memorandum item: euro area (a)
				1			2	3	4	5							
<b>11</b>	-17.1	-13.8	-6.7	-19.8	-14.6	-5.5	-18.3	-17.7	-0.7	94.2	94.4	97.2	92.8	99.2	92.8	93.0	-0.6
<b>12</b>	-31.6	-30.7	-18.0	-21.4	-22.3	-15.2	-12.7	-13.4	-11.2	87.6	88.0	94.4	84.6	97.1	84.9	84.3	-1.4
<b>13</b>	-25.3	-19.3	-12.1	-10.1	-18.7	-12.5	3.9	3.3	-3.9	84.2	84.6	91.5	80.8	96.7	80.8	79.7	-0.9
<b>13 J-J</b>	-32.5	-28.8	-17.8	-20.3	-23.9	-15.5	-8.6	-9.6	-14.1	87.2	88.0	84.7	91.4	96.9	87.3	80.9	-1.7
<b>14 J-J</b> P	-12.5	0.6	-5.3	6.6	-11.7	-3.4	8.1	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>13 Feb</b>	-33.4	-29.4	-17.3	-16.6	-23.4	-16.0	-8.9	-9.8	-8.8	74.3	74.4	80.9	69.6	83.1	71.0	72.2	-2.0
<i>Mar</i>	-31.9	-27.6	-15.1	-16.9	-23.3	-17.0	-13.6	-13.9	-10.8	79.7	79.7	91.2	72.2	92.5	74.4	76.8	-2.4
<i>Apr</i>	-28.9	-24.8	-15.0	-13.6	-22.1	-18.4	11.3	10.8	-6.6	80.8	80.9	89.7	71.5	93.1	77.2	78.5	-1.5
<i>May</i>	-31.6	-31.3	-15.8	-18.5	-21.7	-16.7	-2.9	-2.6	-8.0	83.2	83.2	91.7	74.1	94.6	79.4	81.2	-0.2
<i>Jun</i>	-25.7	-23.3	-14.8	-12.5	-18.7	-14.5	0.1	-0.7	-7.0	83.3	83.6	91.0	76.6	95.1	79.6	80.6	-1.4
<i>Jul</i>	-22.7	-18.1	-10.4	-9.3	-17.3	-13.9	16.0	14.9	-0.4	93.1	93.9	96.4	91.7	107.5	91.3	87.0	-0.9
<i>Aug</i>	-21.2	-14.7	-9.1	-6.5	-15.5	-10.5	-18.0	-18.3	-4.3	84.4	84.6	95.4	81.8	101.9	80.0	76.0	-0.3
<i>Sep</i>	-17.5	-9.6	-6.7	-5.3	-14.8	-6.8	28.1	28.5	-2.4	81.0	81.5	88.2	75.4	92.6	76.9	78.6	-0.2
<i>Oct</i>	-20.6	-9.7	-8.9	-5.0	-14.4	-7.7	33.8	34.4	4.2	83.6	83.8	92.9	73.8	98.0	79.6	80.4	-0.5
<i>Nov</i>	-20.5	-9.2	-7.6	-2.6	-15.3	-7.7	15.9	15.1	4.8	81.6	81.7	89.8	78.7	93.8	77.6	76.6	1.5
<i>Dec</i>	-17.1	-4.8	-7.2	5.5	-13.5	-5.0	19.5	18.2	7.0	97.7	99.5	106.3	113.3	111.4	95.3	87.4	-0.9
<b>14 Jan</b> P	-12.5	0.6	-5.3	6.6	-11.7	-3.4	8.1	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

#### CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDEX



#### CAR SALES

Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



Sources: European Commission, European Economy, Supplement B, INE, Dirección General de Tráfico, Asociación Nacional de Fabricantes de Automóviles y Camiones and ECB.

a. Data adjusted by working days.

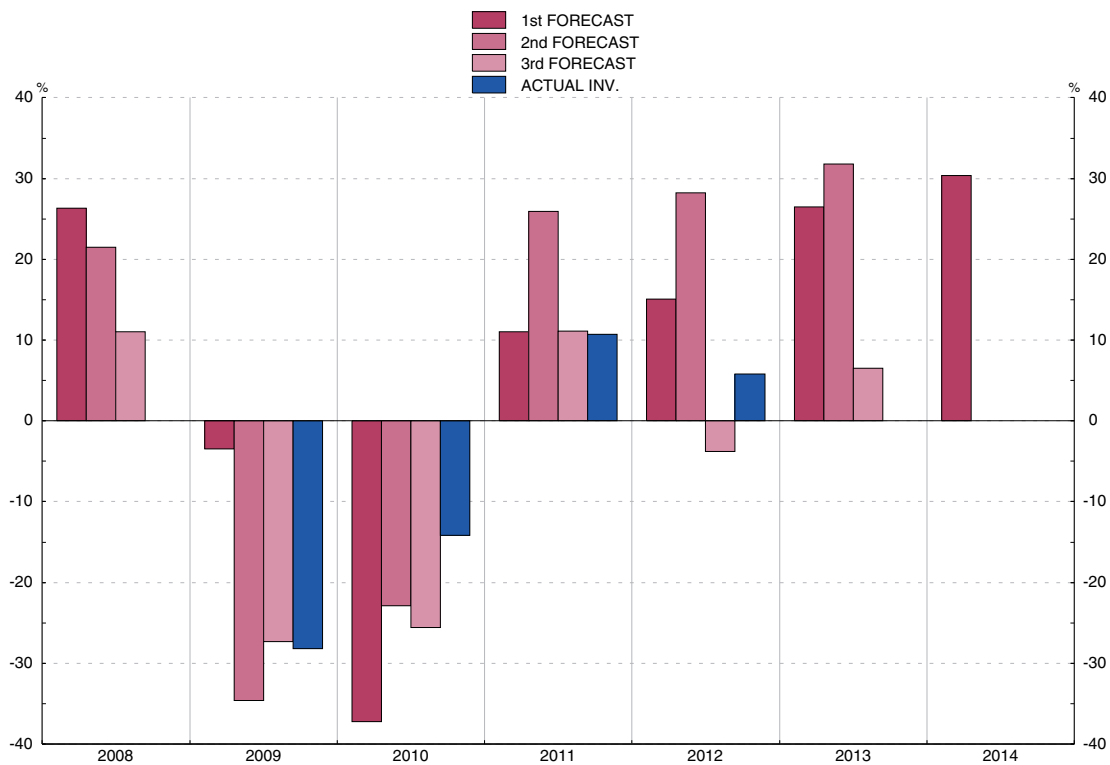
### 3.2. INVESTMENT IN INDUSTRY (EXCLUDING CONSTRUCTION): OPINION SURVEYS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

Annual percentage changes at current prices

	1	2	3	4				
	ACTUAL INV.		1st FORECAST		2nd FORECAST		3rd FORECAST	
08			26	22			11	
09		-	-4	-35			-27	
10		-28	-14	-37			-26	
11		11	11	26			11	
12		6	15	28			-4	
13		...	27	32			7	
14		...	30	...			...	

#### INVESTMENT IN INDUSTRY Annual rates of change



Source: Ministerio de Industria, Energía y Turismo.

Note: The first forecast is made in the autumn of the previous year and the second and third ones in the spring and autumn of the current year, respectively; the information relating to actual investment for the year t is obtained in the spring of the year t+1.



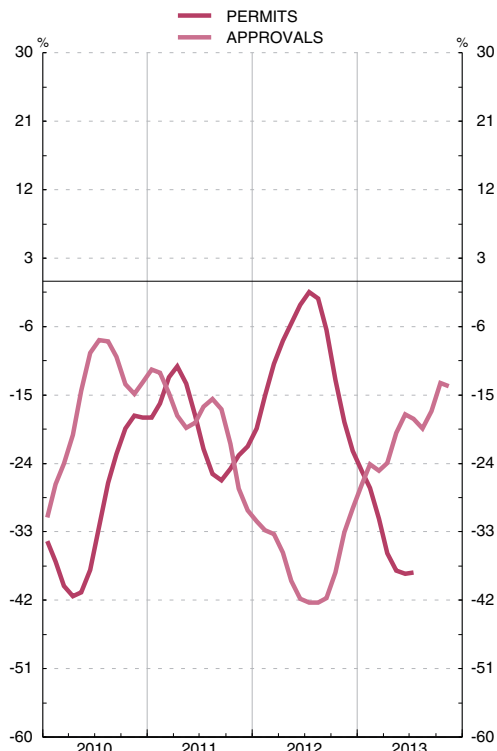
### 3.3. CONSTRUCTION. INDICATORS OF BUILDING STARTS AND CONSUMPTION OF CEMENT. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

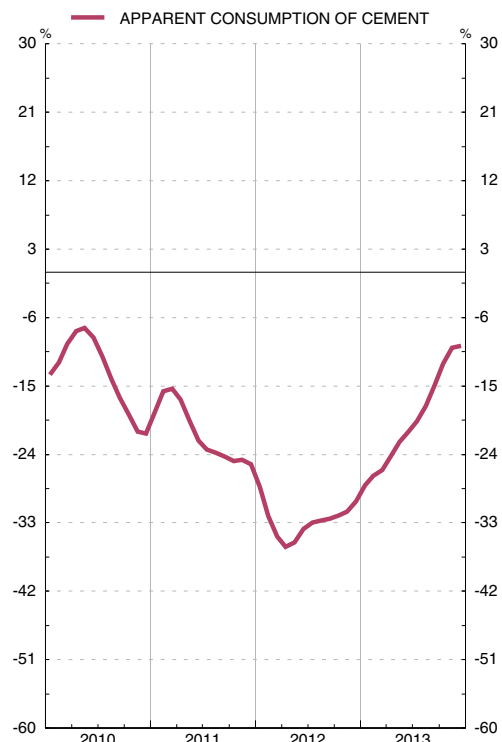
Annual percentage changes

	Permits: buildable floorage				Approvals: buildable floorage		Government tenders (budget)						Apparent consumption of cement		
	Total	of which		Non-residential	Total	of which	Total		Building			Civil engineering			
		Residential	Housing				For the month	Year to date	Total	of which				Non-residential	
										Residential	Housing				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
10	-28.7	-24.3	-25.2	-36.9	-16.0	-16.1	-38.8	-38.8	-20.6	-38.0	-37.5	-15.2	-46.1	-15.4	
11	-16.4	-17.5	-16.6	-13.9	-18.6	-13.2	-46.5	-46.5	-57.6	-54.0	-51.0	-58.5	-39.9	-16.4	
12	P	-19.6	-24.0	-23.3	-10.0	-37.2	-39.9	-49.0	-49.0	-48.7	-68.4	-62.4	-43.8	-49.1	-33.5
12 J-D	P	-19.6	-24.0	-23.3	-10.0	-37.2	-39.9	-49.0	-49.0	-48.7	-68.4	-62.4	-43.8	-49.1	-33.5
13 J-D	P	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-19.2	
12 Sep	P	3.7	-13.1	-13.0	54.1	-52.1	-56.5	-64.6	-48.4	-35.4	-35.8	-95.9	-35.3	-73.0	-38.2
Oct	P	-16.0	-17.2	-18.9	-13.9	-40.2	-43.7	-23.4	-47.3	-58.9	-37.6	39.5	-60.4	16.2	-25.4
Nov	P	-24.9	-13.2	-11.8	-48.9	-17.6	-31.0	-69.9	-49.4	-39.6	-80.8	-68.5	-33.3	-75.3	-33.1
Dec	P	-24.4	-39.9	-40.8	36.6	-35.3	-48.5	-39.4	-49.0	16.8	29.4	65.2	15.2	-65.9	-35.4
13 Jan	P	-35.1	-53.6	-52.6	24.9	-32.8	-26.9	7.2	7.2	-26.3	77.2	68.3	-34.9	28.8	-21.5
Feb	P	-8.9	-23.0	-23.5	22.2	7.6	-9.5	-44.8	-31.2	-57.7	430.5	471.9	-70.6	-40.9	-25.1
Mar	P	-31.2	-38.9	-40.8	-16.2	-45.3	-46.0	37.5	-17.3	8.9	-57.7	-29.8	32.2	56.5	-39.8
Apr	P	-43.5	-53.8	-56.0	-30.8	-20.3	-25.9	3.0	-13.6	26.9	30.9	35.4	26.5	-9.1	-13.0
May	P	-45.6	-44.3	-47.4	-47.2	-18.3	-26.9	-67.1	-34.6	-20.6	287.7	137.0	-43.8	-74.4	-20.4
Jun	P	-9.8	-22.5	-47.3	25.3	-14.1	-17.3	7.9	-29.7	-41.5	116.5	41.6	-54.6	35.6	-24.1
Jul	P	-35.1	-41.5	-47.6	-24.6	-11.6	2.2	91.7	-17.7	7.8	-61.2	-83.7	38.5	129.7	-17.2
Aug	P	5.6	-56.8	-52.8	88.4	-30.1	-36.2	78.3	-8.5	-2.3	-19.9	-90.6	0.5	119.7	-23.4
Sep	P	...	...	...	...	-23.9	-25.4	27.5	-6.1	18.3	-58.8	1 438.5	43.0	33.8	-9.1
Oct	P	...	...	...	...	12.3	-9.7	58.1	-1.7	47.7	-26.0	-43.1	55.7	62.2	-14.3
Nov	P	...	...	...	...	-23.0	-20.3	106.4	4.5	47.3	641.2	764.0	21.2	132.2	-5.7
Dec	P	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-7.0

CONSTRUCTION  
Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



CONSTRUCTION  
Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



Sources: Ministerio de Fomento and Asociación de Fabricantes de Cemento de España.  
Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 23.7, 23.8, and 23.9 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

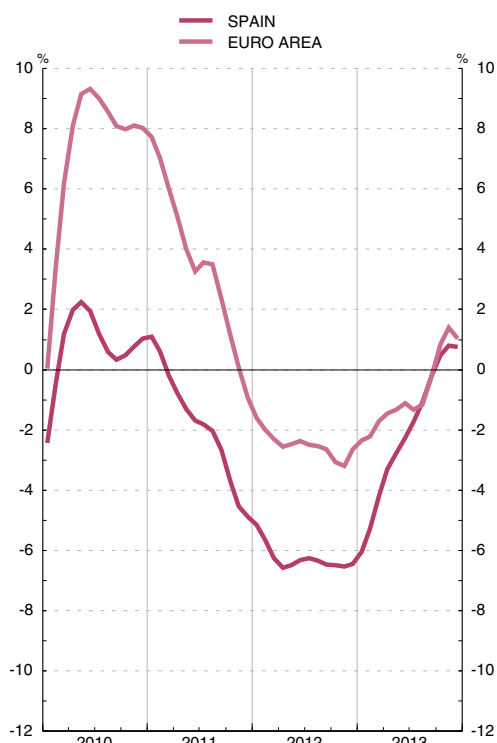
### 3.4. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

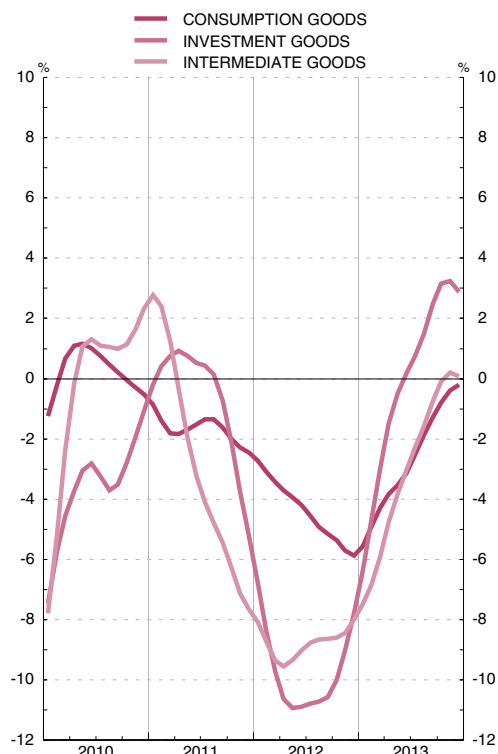
Annual percentage changes

		Overall Index		By end-use of goods				By branch of activity (NACE 2009)			Memorandum item: euro area					
		Total		Consumer goods	Capital goods	Inter-mediate goods	Energy	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity and gas supply	of which		By end-use of goods			
		Original series	12-month %change 12								Total	Manufacturing	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Inter-mediate goods	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
10	MP	100.0	0.9	0.9	-3.3	2.7	2.5	4.4	0.6	2.9	7.3	7.7	2.8	9.0	10.0	
11	MP	98.0	-2.0	-2.0	0.1	-2.7	-2.8	-18.7	-1.6	-3.7	3.4	4.7	1.0	8.4	4.1	
	MP	91.8	-6.4	-4.8	-11.0	-8.9	0.9	-23.6	-7.5	0.1	-2.5	-2.7	-2.4	-1.2	-4.6	
12	J-D	MP	91.8	-6.4	-4.8	-11.0	-8.9	0.9	-23.6	-7.5	0.1	-2.5	-2.7	-2.4	-1.2	-4.6
13	J-D	MP	90.2	-1.8	-2.2	1.1	-2.7	-14.2	-1.4	-4.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	
12	Sep	P	89.4	-12.5	-11.6	-21.2	-12.9	-2.1	-28.2	-14.1	-4.2	-2.6	-2.7	-2.4	-1.4	-4.2
	Oct	P	96.4	-0.6	3.5	-4.1	-3.9	3.6	-15.7	-0.9	2.2	-3.3	-3.6	-2.4	-3.8	-4.6
	Nov	P	91.9	-7.8	-6.4	-10.6	-11.1	-0.6	-24.5	-9.0	-1.2	-4.1	-4.4	-3.0	-4.2	-6.0
	Dec	P	80.2	-10.2	-15.3	-12.6	-10.6	0.1	-30.6	-12.2	-1.0	-2.4	-2.7	-0.8	-2.0	-4.9
13	Jan	P	89.8	-3.6	-4.1	-2.6	-3.7	-3.7	-26.1	-3.4	-4.9	-2.4	-2.5	0.5	-3.6	-3.9
	Feb	P	87.5	-8.7	-6.5	-8.2	-10.3	-9.8	-28.9	-8.1	-11.5	-2.9	-2.1	-0.4	-3.2	-2.6
	Mar	P	88.3	-10.4	-11.7	-8.9	-13.8	-4.1	-44.3	-11.3	-2.6	-1.6	-3.1	-2.3	-3.4	-4.0
	Apr	P	91.8	6.2	8.4	12.3	4.6	-0.3	-19.2	8.2	-2.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	0.6	-2.4
	May	P	95.1	-3.0	-4.2	-0.3	-3.4	-3.5	-24.1	-2.4	-7.2	-1.9	-2.0	-1.1	-2.3	-2.6
	Jun	P	92.0	-4.7	-8.4	-0.1	-4.8	-4.2	13.7	-4.6	-7.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.5	1.4	-1.0
	Jul	P	99.7	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.2	2.1	15.4	0.3	1.1	-2.0	-2.1	-1.3	-3.2	-1.4
	Aug	P	73.0	-4.4	-3.4	-5.6	-4.5	-4.6	-21.7	-4.4	-6.4	-1.5	-1.4	-2.2	-0.9	-0.6
	Sep	P	92.6	3.6	2.9	9.8	2.7	-0.1	-2.4	4.4	-1.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1
	Oct	P	97.5	1.1	-0.5	6.4	1.1	-2.3	-7.4	1.8	-2.9	0.4	0.9	-0.5	1.4	1.5
	Nov	P	91.8	-0.1	-1.4	3.9	-0.3	-2.4	-1.9	0.1	-1.9	2.8	3.1	1.5	4.3	3.2
	Dec	P	83.0	3.5	4.8	4.8	3.1	1.1	4.9	4.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	-1.4	-0.3	3.6

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX  
Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX  
Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



Sources: INE and BCE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Table 23.1 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

a. Spain 2010 = 100; euro area 2010 = 100.

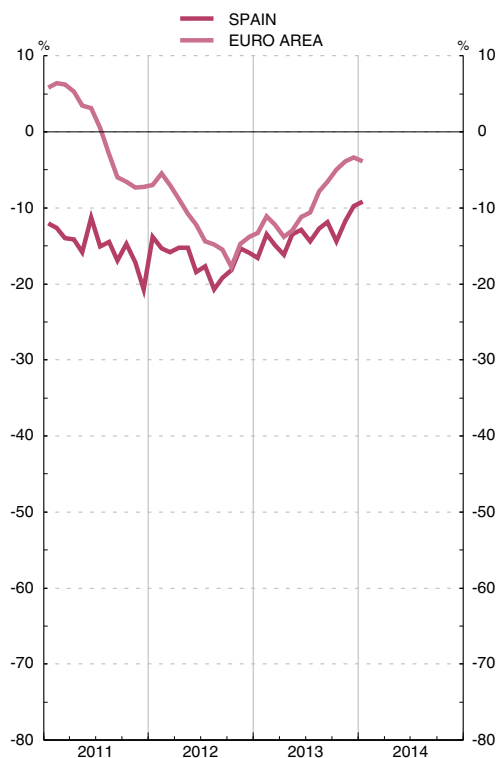
### 3.5. MONTHLY BUSINESS SURVEY: INDUSTRY AND CONSTRUCTION. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (NACE 2009)

■ Series depicted in chart.

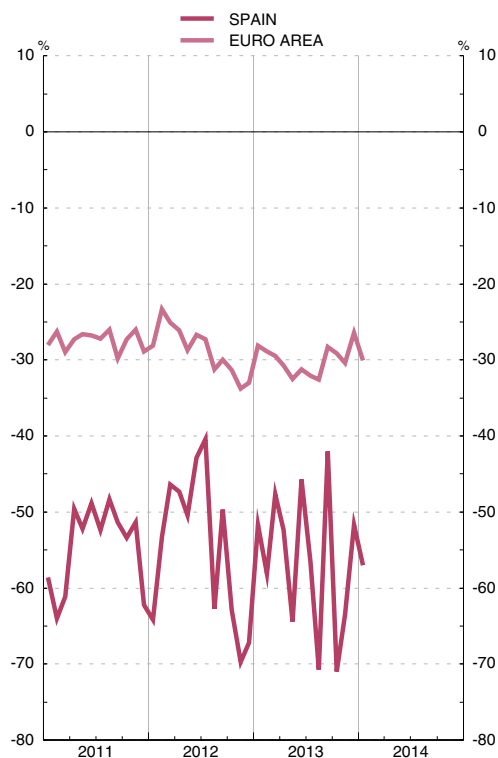
Percentage balances

		Industry, excluding construction										Construction				Memorandum item: euro area (b)				
		Business climate indicator (a)	Production over the last three months	Trend in production (a)	Total orders (a)	Foreign orders	Stocks of finished products (a)	Business climate indicator				Business climate indicator	Production	Orders	Trend		Industry, excluding construction		Construction climate indicator	
								Consumption (a)	Investment (a)	Intermediate goods (a)	Other sectors (a)				Production	Orders	Business climate indicator	Order Book		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
11	M	-15	-12	-3	-31	-24	11	-10	-12	-17	-45	-54	-21	-47	-46	-45	0	-7	-27	
12	M	-17	-20	-4	-37	-26	9	-10	-15	-22	-15	-55	-23	-50	-44	-60	-12	-25	-29	
13	M	-14	-10	-0	-31	-21	9	-9	-14	-17	-6	-56	-26	-57	-39	-51	-9	-26	-30	
13	J-J	M	-17	-24	-4	-39	-30	7	-13	-14	-23	-3	-52	-33	-46	-58	-56	-13	-31	-28
14	J-J	M	-9	-8	-2	-17	-14	8	-2	-8	-17	-2	-57	-21	-71	-57	-56	-4	-17	-30
12	Oct	-18	-22	-7	-39	-26	9	-12	-16	-26	-5	-63	-50	-63	-51	-60	-18	-34	-31	
	Nov	-15	-18	-3	-37	-29	6	-10	-15	-22	-2	-70	-10	-63	-43	-73	-15	-31	-34	
	Dec	-16	-27	-1	-38	-29	9	-13	-12	-24	-3	-67	-19	-56	-71	-62	-14	-31	-33	
13	Jan	-17	-24	-4	-39	-30	7	-13	-14	-23	-3	-52	-33	-46	-58	-56	-13	-31	-28	
	Feb	-14	-18	-2	-31	-20	8	-8	-16	-17	-18	-58	-23	-52	-49	-50	-11	-28	-29	
	Mar	-15	-18	-2	-32	-24	10	-11	-17	-18	-2	-48	-26	-44	-23	-39	-12	-30	-30	
	Apr	-16	-16	-4	-34	-21	10	-13	-16	-19	-1	-52	-31	-51	-25	-39	-14	-34	-31	
	May	-14	-12	-1	-31	-20	8	-12	-12	-16	1	-64	-44	-63	-46	-56	-13	-31	-33	
	Jun	-13	-11	1	-31	-22	8	-9	-12	-16	-1	-46	-17	-47	-31	-44	-11	-28	-31	
	Jul	-14	-4	0	-32	-16	11	-9	-10	-18	-30	-57	-3	-63	-24	-51	-11	-28	-32	
	Aug	-13	4	1	-27	-21	13	-7	-10	-17	-3	-71	-33	-73	-38	-43	-8	-24	-33	
	Sep	-12	1	1	-28	-12	8	-8	-9	-17	-2	-42	-35	-52	-7	-51	-7	-23	-28	
	Oct	-14	-11	-1	-30	-22	12	-7	-21	-18	-2	-71	-52	-77	-50	-57	-5	-21	-29	
	Nov	-12	-8	4	-27	-21	12	-9	-14	-16	-2	-64	-9	-64	-57	-62	-4	-18	-30	
	Dec	-10	-8	1	-26	-20	5	-4	-13	-15	-10	-52	-9	-50	-63	-63	-3	-17	-26	
14	Jan	-9	-8	-2	-17	-14	8	-2	-8	-17	-2	-57	-21	-71	-57	-56	-4	-17	-30	

INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS CLIMATE  
Percentage balances



CONSTRUCTION BUSINESS CLIMATE  
Percentage balances



Sources: Ministerio de Industria, Energía y Turismo and ECB.

a. Seasonally adjusted.

b. To April 2010, NACE 1993; from May 2010, NACE 2009.

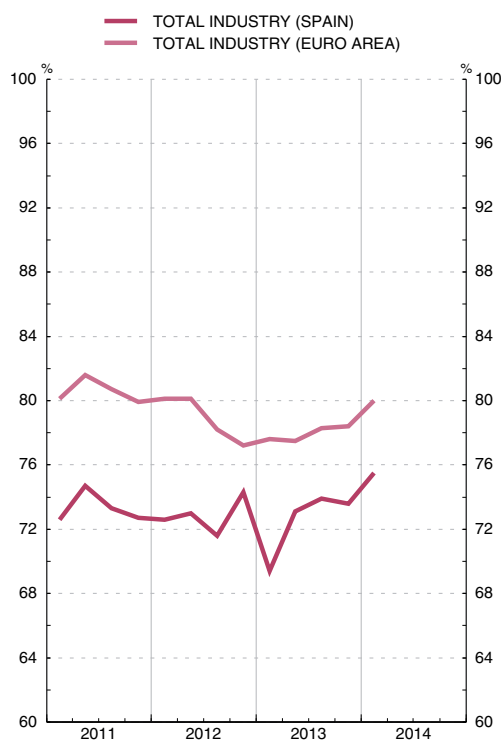
### 3.6. BUSINESS SURVEY: CAPACITY UTILISATION. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (NACE 2009)

■ Series depicted in chart.

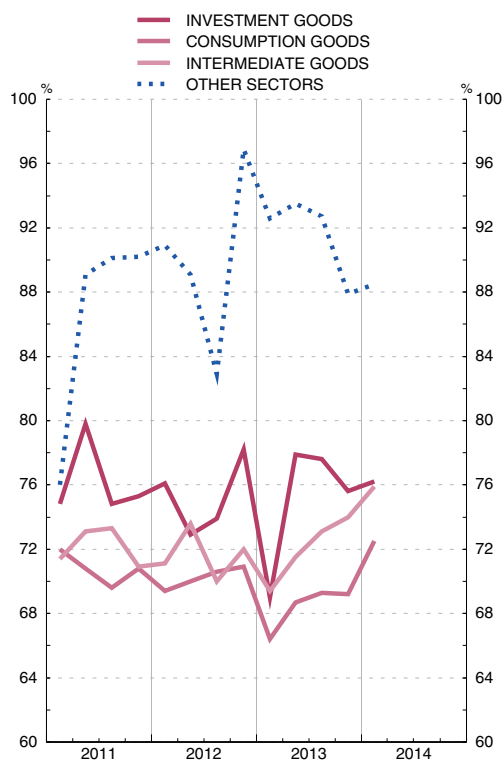
Percentages and percentage balances

	Total industry			Consumer goods			Investment goods			Intermediate goods			Other sectors (a)			Memo- randum item: euro area capacity utilisa- tion  (b) (%)
	Capacity utilisation		Installed capacity  (Per- centage balan- ces)	Capacity utilisation		Installed capacity  (Per- centage balan- ces)	Capacity utilisation		Installed capacity  (Per- centage balan- ces)	Capacity utilisation		Installed capacity  (Per- centage balan- ces)	Capacity utilisation		Installed capacity  (Per- centage balan- ces)	
	Over last three months  (%)	Forecast  (%)		Over last three months  (%)	Forecast  (%)		Over last three months  (%)	Forecast  (%)		Over last three months  (%)	Forecast  (%)		Over last three months  (%)	Forecast  (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>11</b>	73.3	73.7	18	70.8	71.8	17	76.2	75.2	16	72.2	72.7	22	86.4	87.6	4	80.6
<b>12</b>	72.9	73.5	21	70.2	71.0	16	75.3	75.7	16	71.7	72.0	30	90.0	93.3	3	78.9
<b>13</b>	72.5	73.2	21	68.4	69.7	17	75.0	75.6	11	72.0	72.5	30	91.7	91.9	0	78.0
<b>13 Q1-Q1</b>	69.4	70.6	24	66.4	67.0	16	69.0	71.2	19	69.4	70.5	34	92.6	92.5	-	77.6
<b>14 Q1-Q1</b>	75.5	75.6	20	72.5	70.3	15	76.2	77.7	10	75.9	76.4	30	88.5	92.5	1	80.0
<b>11 Q3</b>	73.3	73.4	20	69.6	70.7	20	74.8	73.5	16	73.3	73.5	22	90.1	90.0	6	80.7
<b>Q4</b>	72.7	72.0	21	70.8	71.3	17	75.3	72.6	24	70.9	70.4	23	90.2	90.1	8	79.9
<b>12 Q1</b>	72.6	73.4	23	69.4	70.3	20	76.1	75.9	15	71.1	72.3	31	90.9	90.9	4	80.1
<b>Q2</b>	73.0	74.1	21	70.0	70.9	15	72.9	74.0	16	73.6	74.6	30	89.1	92.8	5	80.1
<b>Q3</b>	71.6	72.3	21	70.6	70.9	16	73.9	75.2	19	70.0	69.8	27	82.9	92.6	1	78.2
<b>Q4</b>	74.3	74.1	21	70.9	71.7	13	78.2	77.8	14	72.0	71.2	31	96.9	96.9	1	77.2
<b>13 Q1</b>	69.4	70.6	24	66.4	67.0	16	69.0	71.2	19	69.4	70.5	34	92.6	92.5	-	77.6
<b>Q2</b>	73.1	74.4	21	68.7	70.9	18	77.9	78.9	11	71.5	72.6	29	93.5	93.2	1	77.5
<b>Q3</b>	73.9	73.7	20	69.3	69.5	18	77.6	77.1	4	73.1	72.9	30	92.7	92.9	1	78.3
<b>Q4</b>	73.6	74.2	19	69.2	71.5	16	75.6	75.2	10	74.0	74.1	27	87.9	89.0	0	78.4
<b>14 Q1</b>	75.5	75.6	20	72.5	70.3	15	76.2	77.7	10	75.9	76.4	30	88.5	92.5	1	80.0

**CAPACITY UTILISATION. TOTAL INDUSTRY**  
Percentages



**CAPACITY UTILISATION. BY TYPE OF GOOD**  
Percentages



Sources: Ministerio de Industria, Energía y Turismo and ECB.

a. Includes mining and quarrying, manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products, and nuclear fuels.

b. To April 2010, NACE 1993; from May 2010, NACE 2009.

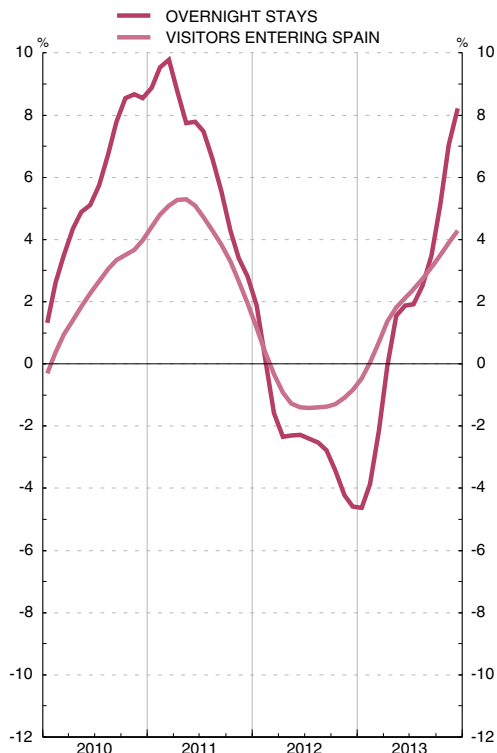
### 3.7. TOURISM AND TRANSPORT STATISTICS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

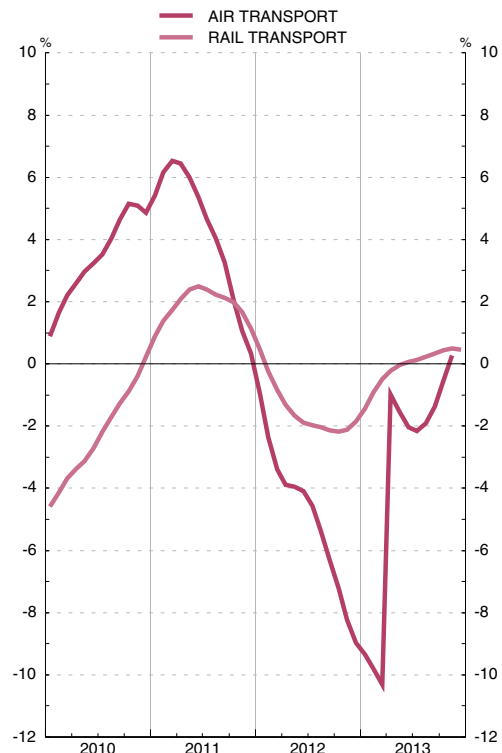
Annual percentage changes

	Hotel stays (a)		Overnight stays		Visitors entering Spain			Air transport				Maritime transport		Rail transport	
	Total	Foreigners	Total	Foreigners	Total	Tourists	Day-trip-ers	Passengers			Freight	Passen-gers	Freight	Passen-gers	Freight
								Total	Domestic flights	Internation-al flights					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
10	5.7	10.6	5.5	7.6	2.0	1.0	3.4	3.0	1.3	4.1	15.8	3.2	4.6	-2.8	-3.0
11	3.8	10.2	6.5	12.6	5.8	6.6	4.7	6.1	-0.4	10.5	2.2	-3.4	5.8	2.6	7.9
12	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-1.1	2.3	-5.5	-5.0	-12.5	-0.5	-4.9	-0.5	4.1	-1.9	-1.5
12 J-D	-2.6	1.5	-1.9	2.3	-1.1	2.3	-5.5	-5.0	-12.5	-0.5	-4.9	-0.5	4.1	-1.9	-1.5
13 J-D	P 1.1	3.4	1.9	3.9	2.2	5.6	-2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.9	...
12 Sep	-1.8	5.4	-0.2	5.7	2.8	4.5	0.1	-3.5	-12.6	1.3	-4.3	-1.4	5.7	-5.8	-13.9
Oct	-5.4	-1.5	-3.5	0.5	-4.2	-2.5	-6.9	-7.1	-14.2	-3.3	-3.1	-1.7	4.2	-0.3	15.6
Nov	-2.7	1.5	-5.6	-0.2	-1.1	0.5	-2.9	-9.9	-21.1	-1.7	-5.3	-1.7	-4.4	-5.0	-3.2
Dec	-5.7	-0.7	-5.0	1.8	-1.2	-1.4	-1.1	-10.3	-18.2	-4.5	-6.2	0.1	-6.4	-3.3	-0.5
13 Jan	P -7.8	-2.3	-5.2	-0.4	-4.3	-2.6	-6.0	-9.1	-15.0	-5.2	-1.3	3.3	-6.2	-2.2	5.8
Feb	P -8.7	-2.6	-7.7	-1.8	-3.0	-0.0	-6.3	-10.2	-17.8	-5.1	-7.3	5.7	-10.0	-2.7	-5.1
Mar	P 7.0	6.5	8.3	6.8	6.1	7.9	3.9	-5.8	-16.5	1.1	-8.0	20.7	-2.5	-3.7	-15.8
Apr	P -11.6	-1.7	-11.0	-1.5	-0.3	3.1	-5.1	-7.8	-16.1	-3.3	4.8	-3.7	-5.1	-2.9	1.8
May	P 5.2	8.2	7.0	8.3	5.8	7.4	3.0	-1.8	-15.1	5.0	-6.1	10.8	1.6	1.1	-16.9
Jun	P 1.5	3.9	1.7	4.2	3.2	5.3	-0.7	-3.3	-16.0	2.9	-6.8	8.2	-10.1	0.1	-14.6
Jul	P 0.1	-0.2	0.5	1.4	1.1	2.9	-1.8	-4.5	-16.5	1.1	-3.6	0.3	-4.1	-1.4	-3.7
Aug	P 4.8	5.3	3.5	3.8	2.4	7.1	-3.4	-2.6	-16.0	3.5	8.3	27.7	2.4	2.2	-9.6
Sep	P 1.3	1.8	2.0	3.0	1.9	4.7	-2.7	-2.8	-14.6	2.5	-5.6	5.7	-0.3	-3.2	6.1
Oct	P 3.0	6.5	4.8	7.0	2.6	6.9	-4.4	-0.6	-10.9	4.2	3.1	-0.9	-2.7	2.9	1.5
Nov	P 7.0	5.3	8.6	5.9	3.2	9.3	-4.3	3.4	-3.4	7.4	3.9	8.3	-1.6	-0.5	3.4
Dec	P 7.4	8.4	9.4	11.7	6.8	16.3	-2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...

TOURISM  
Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



TRANSPORT  
Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



Sources: INE and Instituto de Estudios Turísticos, Estadística de Movimientos Turísticos en Frontera.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 23.14 and 23.15 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

a. Information from hotel directories. Since January 2006, the frequency of data collection has been increased to every day of the month. Because hotel directories are updated at different times, data for different years are not directly comparable. Chaining coefficients are available for the periods 2005, June 2009-May 2010 and July 2010-July 2011.

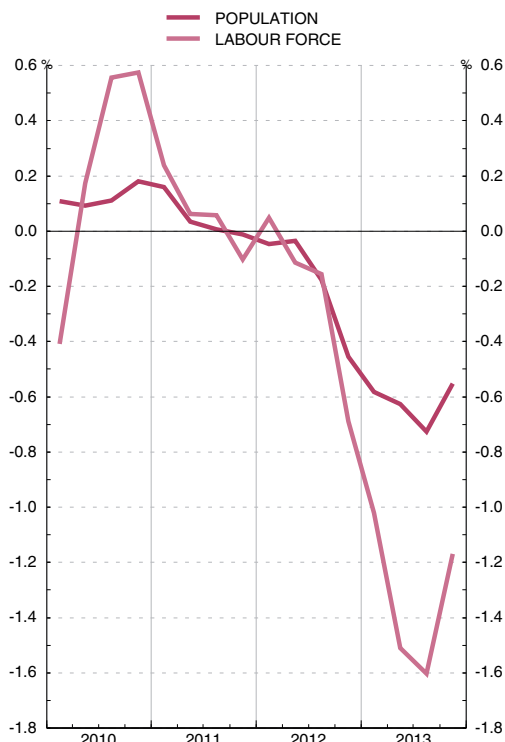
#### 4.1. LABOUR FORCE. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

Thousands and annual percentage changes

		Population over 16 years of age				Participation rate (%) (a)	Labour force				
		Thousands	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Thousands (a)		Annual change (b)			4-quarter % change	
							Total	Due to change in population over 16 years of age	Due to change in participation rate		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
10	M	38 479	48	0.1	60.00	23 089	51	29	23	0.2	
11	M	38 497	18	0.0	60.01	23 104	15	11	4	0.1	
12	M	38 429	-69	-0.2	59.99	23 051	-53	-41	-11	-0.2	
12	Q1-Q4M	38 429	-69	-0.2	59.99	23 051	-210	-165	-46	-0.2	
13	Q1-Q4M	38 190	-239	-0.6	59.56	22 745	-1 223	-569	-654	-1.3	
11	Q2	38 481	13	0.0	60.12	23 137	14	8	6	0.1	
	Q3	38 488	2	0.0	60.11	23 135	13	1	12	0.1	
	Q4	38 508	-4	-0.0	59.94	23 081	-24	-3	-21	-0.1	
12	Q1	38 494	-18	-0.0	59.94	23 073	11	-11	22	0.0	
	Q2	38 467	-14	-0.0	60.08	23 110	-26	-8	-18	-0.1	
	Q3	38 420	-68	-0.2	60.12	23 098	-36	-41	4	-0.2	
	Q4	38 333	-175	-0.5	59.80	22 922	-159	-105	-54	-0.7	
13	Q1	38 270	-224	-0.6	59.68	22 837	-235	-134	-102	-1.0	
	Q2	38 226	-241	-0.6	59.54	22 761	-349	-143	-206	-1.5	
	Q3	38 141	-279	-0.7	59.59	22 728	-370	-166	-204	-1.6	
	Q4	38 122	-211	-0.6	59.43	22 655	-268	-126	-142	-1.2	

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY  
Annual percentage change



LABOUR FORCE  
Annual changes



Source: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology).

a. the new definition of unemployment applies from 2001 Q1 onwards, entailing a break in the series. (See [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)).

b. Col.7 = (col.5/col.1)x annual change in col.1. Col. 8 = (annual change in col.4/100) x col.1(t-4).

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2001 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 1996. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)

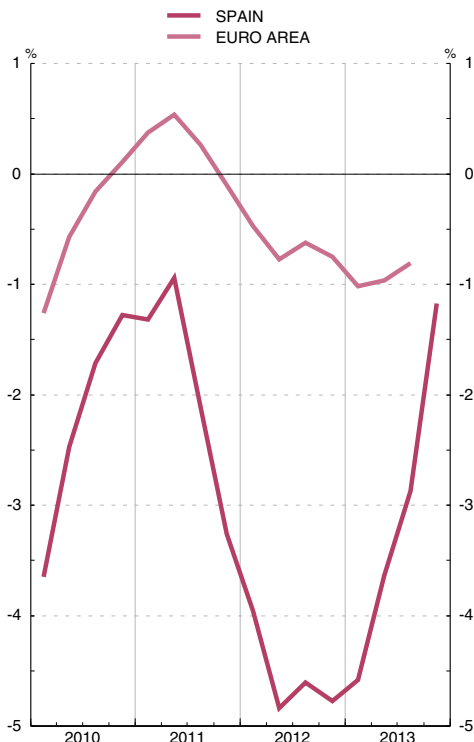
## 4.2. EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE-EARNERS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

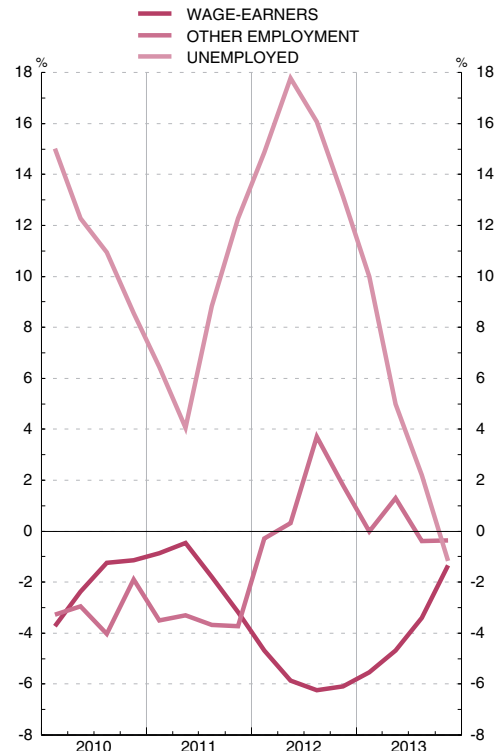
Thousands and annual percentage changes

		Employment									Unemployment			Memorandum item: euro area		
		Total			Wage-earners			Other			Thousands	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Unemployment rate	Employment 4-quarter % change	Unemployment rate
		Thousands	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Thousands	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Thousands	Annual change	4-quarter % change						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	(a)	(a)	(a)	14	15	
10	M	18 457	-431	-2.3	15 347	-334	-2.1	3 110	-98	-3.0	4 632	483	11.6	20.07	-0.5	10.14
11	M	18 105	-352	-1.9	15 105	-241	-1.6	2 999	-110	-3.6	4 999	367	7.9	21.64	0.3	10.16
12	M	17 282	-823	-4.5	14 242	-864	-5.7	3 040	41	1.4	5 769	770	15.4	25.03	-0.7	11.37
12	Q1-Q4M	17 282	-823	-4.5	14 242	-864	-5.7	3 040	41	1.4	5 769	770	15.4	25.03	-0.7	11.37
13	Q1-Q4M	16 750	-532	-3.1	13 706	-536	-3.8	3 044	4	0.1	5 995	226	3.9	26.36	...	12.05
11	Q2	18 303	-174	-0.9	15 292	-71	-0.5	3 011	-103	-3.3	4 834	188	4.1	20.89	0.5	9.91
	Q3	18 156	-391	-2.1	15 179	-277	-1.8	2 977	-114	-3.7	4 978	404	8.8	21.52	0.3	10.21
	Q4	17 808	-601	-3.3	14 829	-485	-3.2	2 978	-116	-3.7	5 274	577	12.3	22.85	-0.1	10.59
12	Q1	17 433	-719	-4.0	14 411	-710	-4.7	3 022	-9	-0.3	5 640	729	14.9	24.44	-0.5	10.88
	Q2	17 417	-886	-4.8	14 397	-895	-5.9	3 020	9	0.3	5 693	859	17.8	24.63	-0.8	11.27
	Q3	17 320	-836	-4.6	14 233	-946	-6.2	3 087	110	3.7	5 778	800	16.1	25.02	-0.6	11.51
	Q4	16 957	-850	-4.8	13 926	-904	-6.1	3 032	53	1.8	5 965	692	13.1	26.02	-0.7	11.80
13	Q1	16 635	-799	-4.6	13 613	-799	-5.5	3 022	-	-	6 203	563	10.0	27.16	-1.0	12.04
	Q2	16 784	-634	-3.6	13 725	-673	-4.7	3 059	39	1.3	5 978	284	5.0	26.26	-1.0	12.07
	Q3	16 823	-497	-2.9	13 748	-485	-3.4	3 076	-12	-0.4	5 905	127	2.2	25.98	-0.8	12.09
	Q4	16 758	-199	-1.2	13 737	-188	-1.4	3 021	-11	-0.4	5 896	-69	-1.2	26.03	...	12.01

**EMPLOYMENT**  
Annual percentage changes



**LABOUR FORCE: COMPONENTS**  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology), and ECB.

a. the new definition of unemployment applies from 2001 Q1 onwards, entailing a break in the series. (See [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)).

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2001 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 1996. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).

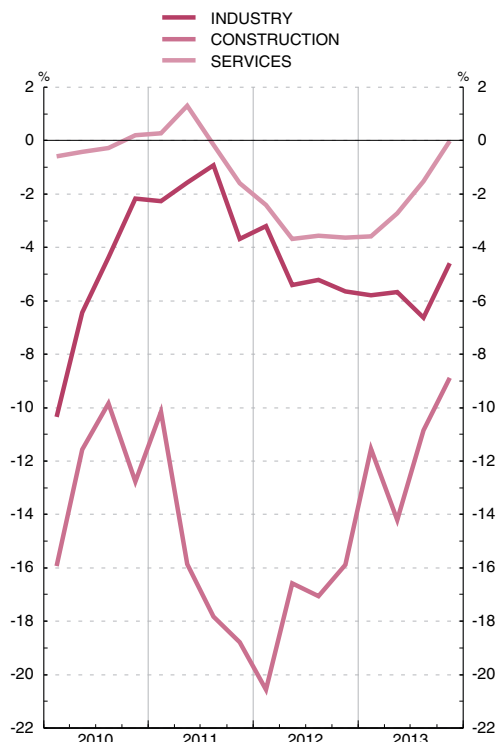
#### 4.3. EMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH OF ACTIVITY. SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

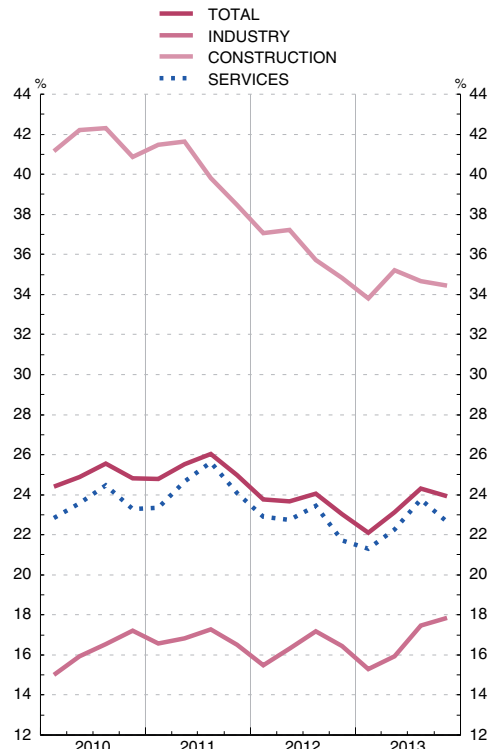
Annual percentage changes

		Total			Agriculture			Industry			Construction			Services			Memorandum item: Employment in branches other than agriculture
		1 Employment	2 Wage-earners	3 Proportion of temporary employment	4 Employment	5 Wage-earners	6 Proportion of temporary employment	7 Employment	8 Wage-earners	9 Proportion of temporary employment	10 Employment	11 Wage-earners	12 Proportion of temporary employment	13 Employment	14 Wage-earners	15 Proportion of temporary employment	
10	M	-2.3	-2.1	24.9	0.9	5.4	59.1	-5.9	-5.2	16.2	-12.6	-14.9	41.6	-0.3	-0.1	23.5	-2.4
11	M	-1.9	-1.6	25.3	-4.1	-3.3	57.3	-2.1	-2.0	16.8	-15.6	-15.7	40.4	-0.0	0.1	24.4	-1.8
12	M	-4.5	-5.7	23.6	-0.9	-1.5	59.6	-4.9	-5.8	16.4	-17.6	-22.6	36.2	-3.3	-4.3	22.7	-4.7
12	Q1-Q4M	-4.5	-5.7	23.6	-0.9	-1.5	59.6	-4.9	-5.8	16.4	-17.6	-22.6	36.2	-3.3	-4.3	22.7	-4.9
13	Q1-Q4M	-3.1	-3.8	23.4	-1.1	-2.3	59.9	-5.7	-5.2	16.6	-11.4	-14.1	34.5	-2.0	-2.8	22.5	-1.3
11	Q2	-0.9	-0.5	25.5	-4.8	-3.8	56.2	-1.6	-1.8	16.8	-15.9	-15.6	41.7	1.3	1.6	24.7	-0.8
	Q3	-2.1	-1.8	26.0	-6.1	-8.4	54.2	-0.9	-0.5	17.3	-17.8	-18.5	39.8	-0.2	0.0	25.6	-1.9
	Q4	-3.3	-3.2	25.0	0.5	3.2	59.8	-3.7	-4.5	16.5	-18.8	-20.0	38.5	-1.6	-1.4	24.1	-3.4
12	Q1	-4.0	-4.7	23.8	-0.9	-3.2	60.4	-3.2	-4.6	15.5	-20.6	-26.0	37.0	-2.4	-2.6	22.9	-4.1
	Q2	-4.8	-5.9	23.7	-1.2	-0.7	58.6	-5.4	-6.5	16.3	-16.6	-20.9	37.2	-3.7	-4.5	22.8	-5.0
	Q3	-4.6	-6.2	24.0	1.8	1.0	55.4	-5.2	-6.6	17.2	-17.1	-22.4	35.7	-3.6	-5.0	23.4	-4.9
	Q4	-4.8	-6.1	23.0	-3.0	-2.6	64.0	-5.7	-5.7	16.5	-15.9	-20.8	34.8	-3.6	-5.1	21.7	-4.9
13	Q1	-4.6	-5.5	22.1	-6.8	-10.0	58.0	-5.8	-5.3	15.3	-11.5	-14.1	33.8	-3.6	-4.8	21.3	-4.5
	Q2	-3.6	-4.7	23.1	3.9	4.0	59.4	-5.7	-4.8	15.9	-14.2	-18.5	35.2	-2.7	-3.9	22.3	-4.0
	Q3	-2.9	-3.4	24.3	-2.1	-3.1	57.9	-6.6	-6.2	17.5	-10.8	-13.3	34.7	-1.5	-2.2	23.8	-2.9
	Q4	-1.2	-1.4	23.9	0.9	0.3	64.3	-4.6	-4.5	17.8	-8.9	-10.0	34.5	-0.0	-0.2	22.7	-1.3

EMPLOYMENT  
Annual percentage changes



TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT  
Percentages



Source: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology).

a. Series re-calculated drawing on the transition matrix to NACE 2009 published by INE. The underlying series of this indicator are in Tables 24.4 and 24.6 of the BE Boletín Estadístico.

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2001 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 1996. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).



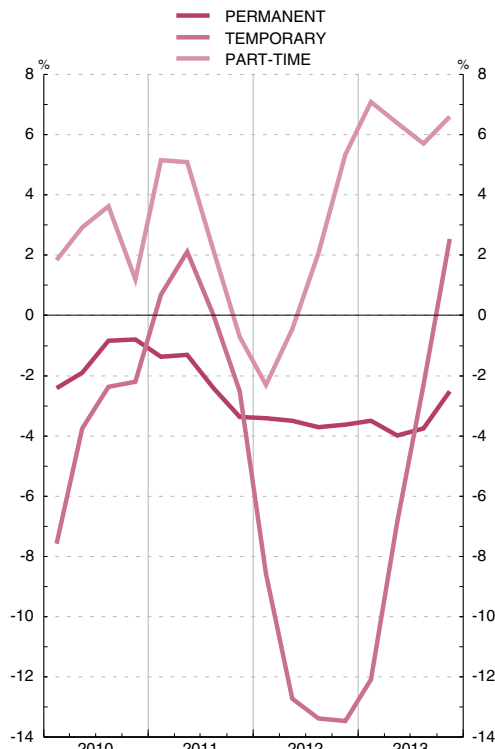
#### 4.4. WAGE-EARNERS BY TYPE OF CONTRACT AND UNEMPLOYMENT BY DURATION. SPAIN. (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

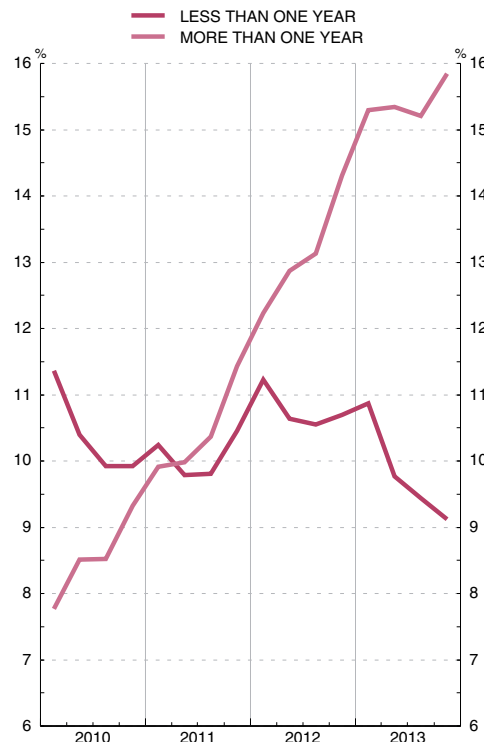
Thousands, annual percentage changes and %

		Wage-earners									Unemployment				
		By type of contract					By duration of working day				By duration				
		Permanent		Temporary			Full-time		Part-time		As % for wage earners	Less than one year		More than one year	
		Annual change	4-quarter % change	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Proportion of temporary employment	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Annual change	4-quarter % change		Unemployment rate	4-quarter % change	Unemployment rate	4-quarter % change
		Thousands		Thousands			Thousands		Thousands			(a)		(a)	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
10	M	-175	-1.5	-159	-4.0	24.91	-384	-2.8	50	2.4	13.95	10.40	-11.9	8.53	66.7
11	M	-244	-2.1	3	0.1	25.33	-304	-2.3	63	2.9	14.59	10.07	-3.1	10.42	22.2
12	M	-402	-3.6	-461	-12.1	23.62	-888	-6.9	24	1.1	15.65	10.78	6.8	13.14	25.7
12	Q1-Q4M	-402	-3.6	-461	-12.1	23.62	-1 019	-8.0	24	1.1	15.65	10.78	6.8	13.14	25.7
13	Q1-Q4M	-375	-3.4	-161	-4.8	23.37	-339	-2.9	144	6.5	17.31	9.80	-10.2	15.42	15.9
11	Q2	-152	-1.3	81	2.1	25.52	-182	-1.4	111	5.1	15.01	9.79	-5.8	9.98	17.4
	Q3	-278	-2.4	1	0.0	26.02	-322	-2.4	45	2.2	13.96	9.80	-1.1	10.37	21.7
	Q4	-389	-3.4	-96	-2.5	24.98	-469	-3.6	-16	-0.7	14.56	10.45	5.2	11.43	22.4
12	Q1	-388	-3.4	-321	-8.6	23.76	-658	-5.1	-52	-2.3	15.21	11.22	9.6	12.23	23.4
	Q2	-399	-3.5	-496	-12.7	23.66	-885	-6.8	-10	-0.4	15.87	10.64	8.6	12.87	28.8
	Q3	-418	-3.7	-529	-13.4	24.04	-990	-7.6	44	2.1	15.20	10.55	7.5	13.14	26.5
	Q4	-404	-3.6	-499	-13.5	23.02	-1 019	-8.0	115	5.3	16.33	10.69	1.6	14.31	24.4
13	Q1	-385	-3.5	-414	-12.1	22.12	-954	-7.8	155	7.1	17.24	10.87	-4.1	15.30	23.8
	Q2	-439	-4.0	-234	-6.9	23.12	-819	-6.8	146	6.4	17.71	9.77	-9.6	15.35	17.4
	Q3	-406	-3.8	-79	-2.3	24.31	-609	-5.0	124	5.7	16.63	9.44	-12.0	15.21	13.9
	Q4	-270	-2.5	81	2.5	23.92	-339	-2.9	150	6.6	17.65	9.12	-15.7	15.85	9.4

WAGE-EARNERS  
Annual percentage changes



UNEMPLOYMENT  
Unemployment rate



Source: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology).

a. The new definition of unemployment applies from 2001 Q1 onwards, entailing a break in the series. (See [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)).

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2001 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 1996. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).

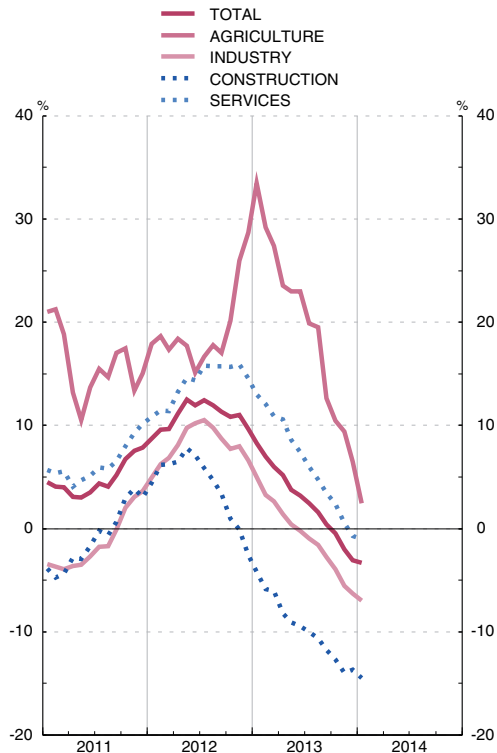
#### 4.5. REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH OF ACTIVITY. CONTRACTS AND PLACEMENTS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

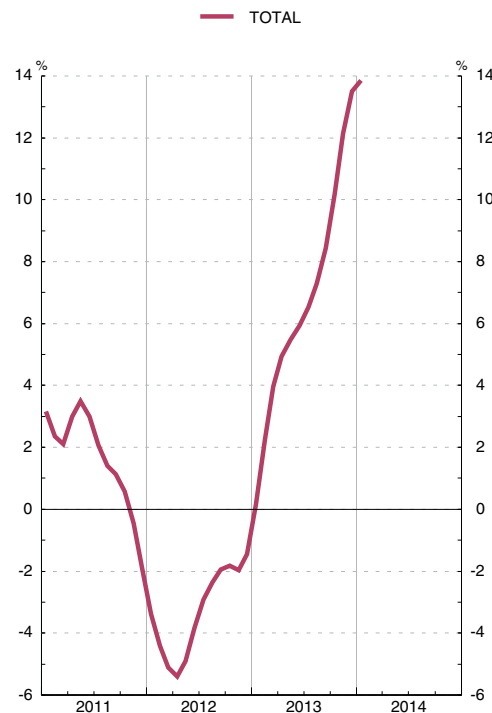
Thousands, annual percentage changes and %

		Registered unemployment										Contracts					Placements	
		Total			First time job-seekers(a)	Previously employed (a)					Total		Percentage of total			Total		
		Thousands	Annual change Thousands	12 month % change	12 month % change	12-month % change					Thousands	12 month % change	Permanent	Part time	Temporary	Thousands	12 month % change	
						Total	Agri-culture	Branches other than agriculture										Total
Year	Month	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
11	M	4 257	196	4.8	12.9	4.1	16.0	3.8	-1.3	-0.9	6.3	1 203	0.1	7.74	30.69	92.26	1 213	1.9
12	M	4 720	463	10.9	3.4	11.6	19.3	11.3	8.1	4.2	14.1	1 187	-1.3	9.87	34.63	90.13	1 169	-3.7
13	M	4 845	125	2.6	-3.3	3.3	19.8	2.6	-0.7	-9.6	6.6	1 233	3.9	7.78	35.31	92.22	1 257	7.6
13	J-J	4 981	381	8.3	-5.4	9.5	33.5	8.6	5.0	-4.2	13.0	1 102	5.7	9.13	31.98	90.87	1 112	5.6
14	J-J	4 814	-166	-3.3	2.3	-3.8	2.5	-4.1	-7.0	-14.5	-1.0	1 259	14.3	7.81	30.86	92.19	1 271	14.3
12	Dec	4 849	426	9.6	-2.6	10.8	28.7	10.1	6.6	-2.6	14.6	1 059	-9.2	7.31	32.42	92.69	1 071	-8.1
13	Jan	4 981	381	8.3	-5.4	9.5	33.5	8.6	5.0	-4.2	13.0	1 102	5.7	9.13	31.98	90.87	1 112	5.6
	Feb	5 040	328	7.0	-6.9	8.3	29.2	7.4	3.3	-5.9	12.1	950	-4.1	9.64	33.86	90.36	962	-0.8
	Mar	5 035	284	6.0	-8.3	7.3	27.4	6.5	2.6	-6.0	10.9	970	-8.1	10.11	35.80	89.89	989	-4.6
	Apr	4 989	245	5.2	-7.9	6.4	23.6	5.7	1.4	-8.2	10.6	1 153	11.0	8.53	34.86	91.47	1 184	15.8
	May	4 891	177	3.8	-7.6	4.8	23.0	4.1	0.4	-9.1	8.6	1 283	2.9	7.47	35.49	92.53	1 310	7.2
	Jun	4 764	148	3.2	-4.5	3.9	23.0	3.2	-0.2	-9.5	7.4	1 277	-7.9	6.84	36.57	93.16	1 293	0.8
	Jul	4 699	111	2.4	-1.3	2.8	19.9	2.1	-1.0	-10.0	6.0	1 507	-1.3	6.39	37.94	93.61	1 511	11.3
	Aug	4 699	73	1.6	-0.5	1.8	19.5	1.1	-1.6	-10.6	4.8	1 043	-0.1	5.99	35.52	94.01	1 073	3.6
	Sep	4 724	19	0.4	0.7	0.4	12.6	-0.1	-2.7	-11.7	3.5	1 392	9.3	7.69	37.38	92.31	1 482	9.7
	Oct	4 811	-22	-0.5	1.1	-0.6	10.5	-1.1	-3.9	-12.7	2.4	1 582	10.9	7.55	37.40	92.45	1 627	10.8
	Nov	4 809	-99	-2.0	0.6	-2.2	9.4	-2.7	-5.6	-14.0	0.5	1 241	7.8	7.57	34.92	92.43	1 252	8.6
	Dec	4 701	-147	-3.0	-0.2	-3.3	6.5	-3.7	-6.3	-13.7	-0.7	1 291	22.0	6.49	32.03	93.51	1 292	20.6
14	Jan	4 814	-166	-3.3	2.3	-3.8	2.5	-4.1	-7.0	-14.5	-1.0	1 259	14.3	7.81	30.86	92.19	1 271	14.3

REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT  
Annual percentage changes



PLACEMENTS  
Annual percentage changes (Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS)



Source: Instituto de Empleo Servicio Público de Empleo Estatal (INEM).

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 24.16 and 24.17 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

a. To December 2008, NACE 1993; from January 2009, NACE 2009.

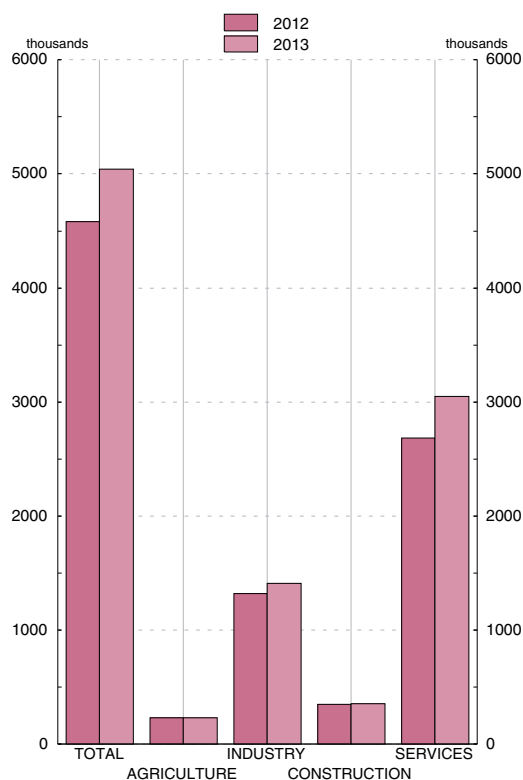
#### 4.6. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS

■ Series depicted in chart.

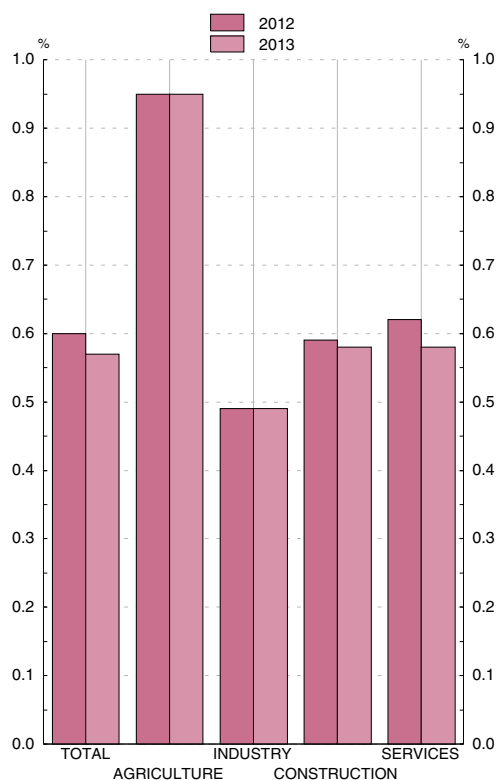
Thousands and %. Cumulative data

	As per month economic effects come into force		As per month recorded														
	Employees affected	Average wage settlement (a)(b)	Employees affected							Average wage settlement (%)							
			Automatic adjustment	Newly signed agreements	Total	Annual change	Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Services	Automatic adjustment	Newly signed agreements	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Services
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (c)	8 (c)	9 (c)	10 (c)	11	12	13	14 (c)	15 (c)	16 (c)	17 (c)	
<b>10</b>	10 794	2.16	6 071	1 023	7 093	-1 583	557	1 699	1 084	3 753	1.32	1.20	1.30	1.35	1.08	1.49	1.34
<b>11</b>	10 663	1.98	5 110	1 157	6 267	-826	415	1 752	1 026	3 075	2.68	1.58	2.48	2.49	2.71	1.52	2.67
<b>12</b>	9 014	1.02	4 399	1 679	6 078	-189	392	1 323	417	3 947	1.54	0.69	1.31	1.81	1.41	1.07	1.25
<b>12 Jul</b>	8 877	1.02	2 842	415	3 257	-1 747	243	784	83	2 147	1.66	0.85	1.56	2.15	1.73	1.05	1.44
<b>Aug</b>	8 878	1.02	2 970	646	3 615	-1 408	244	881	234	2 256	1.60	0.87	1.47	2.15	1.57	1.02	1.40
<b>Sep</b>	8 945	1.02	3 212	1 231	4 443	-679	273	1 062	270	2 838	1.53	0.70	1.30	2.09	1.44	1.04	1.19
<b>Oct</b>	8 989	1.02	3 273	1 560	4 834	-674	295	1 100	343	3 096	1.50	0.69	1.24	1.94	1.42	1.03	1.13
<b>Nov</b>	8 990	1.02	4 175	1 618	5 793	-271	384	1 232	381	3 797	1.52	0.69	1.29	1.62	1.42	1.04	1.24
<b>Dec</b>	9 014	1.02	4 399	1 679	6 078	-189	392	1 323	417	3 947	1.54	0.69	1.31	1.81	1.41	1.07	1.25
<b>13 Jan</b>	4 564	0.58	471	17	489	-751	0	35	-	453	0.34	1.04	0.37	-	0.71	...	0.34
<b>Feb</b>	4 566	0.58	776	25	800	-870	0	154	3	643	0.59	0.91	0.60	-	0.73	1.50	0.56
<b>Mar</b>	4 571	0.58	878	274	1 152	-952	12	410	6	724	0.69	0.10	0.55	2.83	0.31	1.37	0.64
<b>Apr</b>	4 608	0.58	1 041	383	1 424	-806	30	471	8	915	0.71	0.22	0.58	2.22	0.38	1.10	0.62
<b>May</b>	4 683	0.58	1 283	422	1 705	-1 000	46	589	65	1 005	0.76	0.23	0.63	1.44	0.48	0.67	0.68
<b>Jun</b>	4 685	0.58	1 416	661	2 076	-835	54	628	109	1 285	0.79	0.35	0.65	1.30	0.51	0.64	0.70
<b>Jul</b>	4 921	0.57	1 484	951	2 435	-822	89	814	149	1 384	0.79	0.42	0.65	0.98	0.54	0.60	0.69
<b>Aug</b>	4 927	0.57	2 117	1 275	3 392	-223	148	1 112	320	1 812	0.67	0.43	0.58	0.97	0.46	0.59	0.62
<b>Sep</b>	4 995	0.57	2 338	1 381	3 719	-724	148	1 203	334	2 035	0.64	0.42	0.56	0.97	0.47	0.59	0.58
<b>Oct</b>	5 040	0.57	2 563	1 645	4 209	-625	189	1 287	338	2 395	0.64	0.41	0.55	0.94	0.49	0.59	0.55
<b>Nov</b>	5 040	0.57	2 893	1 687	4 580	-1 214	229	1 320	349	2 682	0.70	0.42	0.60	0.95	0.49	0.59	0.62
<b>Dec</b>	5 041	0.57	3 240	1 801	5 041	-1 038	229	1 411	351	3 049	0.66	0.41	0.57	0.95	0.49	0.58	0.58

**EMPLOYEES AFFECTED**  
Enero - Diciembre



**AVERAGE WAGE SETTLEMENT**  
Enero - Diciembre



Source: Ministerio de Empleo y Seguridad Social, Estadística de Convenios Colectivos de Trabajo.

a. Until 2010, includes revisions arising from indexation clauses.

b. The information on the number of collective bargaining agreements registered in 2013 with economic effects in 2013 is not homogeneous with respect to that of the same period a year earlier.

c. To December 2008, NACE 1993; from January 2009, NACE 2009.

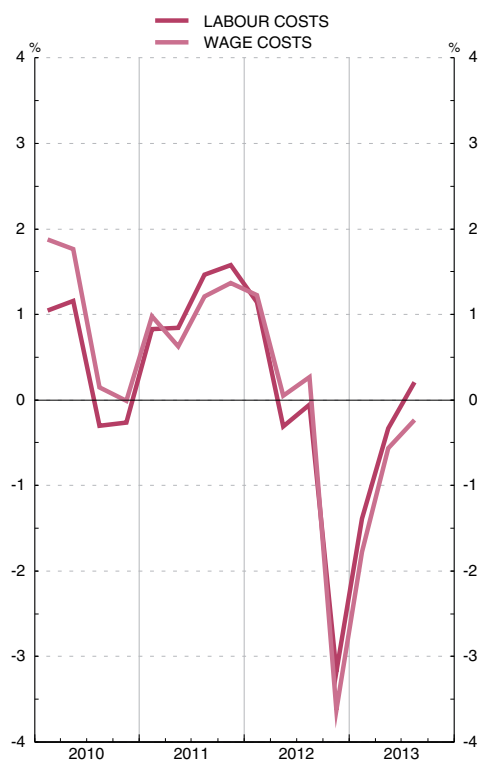
#### 4.7. QUARTERLY LABOUR COSTS SURVEY

■ Series depicted in chart.

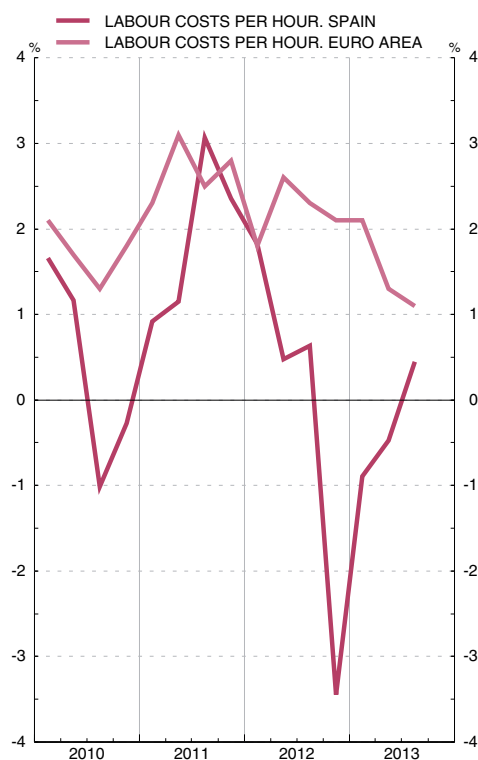
Annual percentage change

		Labour costs					Wage costs					Other costs per worker and month	memorandum item: total hourly costs (a)	
		Per worker and per month				Per hour worked	Per worker and per month				Per hour worked		Spain (b)	Euro area (c)
		Total	Industry	Construction	Services		Total	Industry	Construction	Services				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
10	M	0.4	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	-1.1	0.3	1.7
11	M	1.2	1.7	2.8	1.0	2.2	1.0	2.8	2.5	0.5	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.7
12	M	-0.6	1.9	1.5	-1.3	-0.1	-0.6	1.2	1.3	-1.1	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	2.2
12	Q1-Q3M	0.3	2.3	2.0	-0.2	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	2.2
13	Q1-Q3M	-0.5	1.9	0.4	-1.0	0.0	-0.9	1.8	0.5	-1.5	-0.3	0.5	-0.3	1.5
11	Q1	0.8	1.3	2.8	0.6	-	1.0	3.0	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.3
	Q2	0.8	1.6	3.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	3.1	3.2	-0.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	3.1
	Q3	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.4	4.8	1.2	2.8	1.9	0.8	4.5	2.2	3.1	2.5
	Q4	1.6	1.8	3.3	1.5	2.5	1.4	2.3	2.4	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8
12	Q1	1.1	2.6	2.3	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.8
	Q2	-0.3	2.6	2.6	-1.0	0.7	-	2.1	2.2	-0.5	1.0	-1.4	0.5	2.6
	Q3	-0.1	1.8	1.0	-0.4	-	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.3	-0.9	0.6	2.3
	Q4	-3.2	0.7	0.0	-4.2	-2.2	-3.6	-0.2	0.4	-4.7	-2.7	-1.8	-3.4	2.1
13	Q1	-1.4	1.5	-0.8	-2.0	2.1	-1.8	1.4	-0.5	-2.6	1.8	-0.3	-0.9	2.1
	Q2	-0.3	1.8	1.8	-0.8	-2.4	-0.6	1.8	1.5	-1.2	-2.6	0.4	-0.5	1.3
	Q3	0.2	2.5	0.2	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	2.1	0.5	-0.8	0.1	1.4	0.4	1.1

PER WORKER AND MONTH  
Annual percentage change



PER HOUR WORKED  
Annual percentage change



Sources: INE (Quarterly Labour Costs Survey and Harmonised Labour Costs Index) and Eurostat.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 24.25, 24.26 and 24.27 of de BE Boletín estadístico.

a. Working day adjusted.

b. Harmonised Labour Costs Index.

c. Whole economy, excluding agriculture, public administration, education, health and services not classified elsewhere.

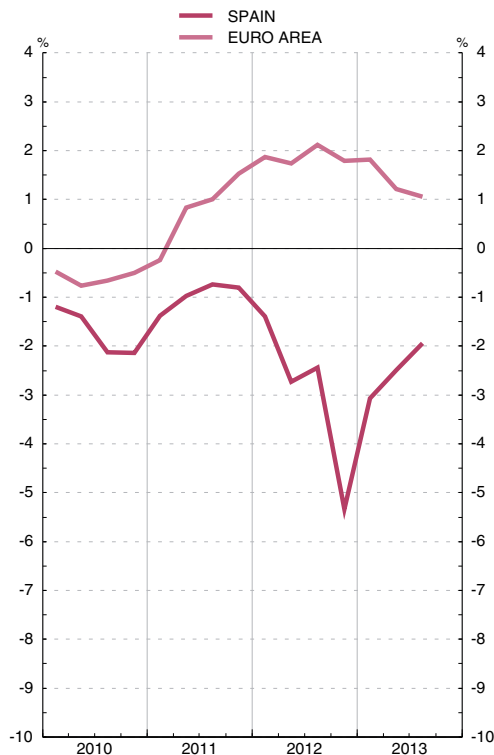
#### 4.8. UNIT LABOUR COSTS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

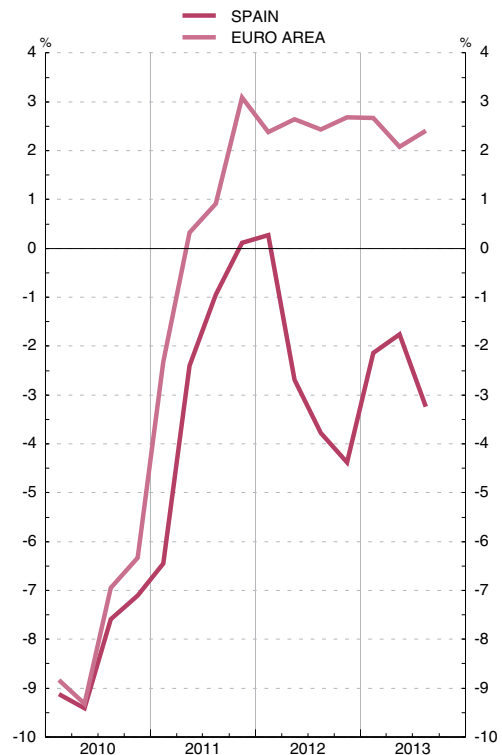
Annual percentage changes

	Unit labour costs				Whole-economy				Memorandum items			
	Whole-economy		Industry		Compensation per employee		Productivity		GDP (volume measures)		Employment Whole-economy	
	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain (b)	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain (b)	Euro area
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>10</b>	-1.7	-0.6	-8.3	-7.9	0.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	-0.2	1.9	-2.3	-0.5
<b>11</b>	-1.0	0.8	-2.5	0.5	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.4	0.1	1.6	-2.2	0.3
<b>12</b>	-3.0	1.9	-2.6	2.5	0.2	1.9	3.3	0.0	-1.6	-0.6	-4.8	-0.7
<b>10 Q4</b>	-2.1	-0.5	-7.1	-6.3	-0.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	0.5	2.3	-1.4	0.1
<b>11 Q1</b>	-1.4	-0.2	-6.4	-2.3	0.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	0.6	2.7	-1.7	0.4
<b>Q2</b>	-1.0	0.8	-2.4	0.3	0.9	2.1	1.9	1.2	0.3	1.8	-1.6	0.5
<b>Q3</b>	-0.7	1.0	-1.0	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.2	-0.0	1.4	-2.4	0.3
<b>Q4</b>	-0.8	1.5	0.1	3.1	1.9	2.3	2.8	0.8	-0.6	0.7	-3.3	-0.1
<b>12 Q1</b>	-1.4	1.9	0.3	2.4	1.7	2.1	3.2	0.3	-1.2	-0.2	-4.3	-0.5
<b>Q2</b>	-2.7	1.7	-2.7	2.6	0.8	2.0	3.7	0.3	-1.6	-0.5	-5.1	-0.8
<b>Q3</b>	-2.4	2.1	-3.8	2.4	0.7	2.0	3.2	-0.1	-1.7	-0.7	-4.7	-0.6
<b>Q4</b>	-5.3	1.8	-4.4	2.7	-2.4	1.5	3.1	-0.3	-2.1	-1.0	-5.0	-0.7
<b>13 Q1</b>	-3.1	1.8	-2.1	2.7	-0.5	1.6	2.7	-0.2	-2.0	-1.2	-4.6	-1.0
<b>Q2</b>	-2.5	1.2	-1.8	2.1	-0.2	1.6	2.4	0.4	-1.6	-0.6	-3.9	-1.0
<b>Q3</b>	-1.9	1.1	-3.2	2.4	0.1	1.6	2.1	0.5	-1.1	-0.3	-3.2	-0.8

**UNIT LABOUR COSTS: TOTAL**  
Annual percentage changes



**UNIT LABOUR COSTS: INDUSTRY**  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2008) and ECB.

a. Spain: prepared in accordance with ESA95. SEASONALLY- AND WORKING-DAY-ADJUSTED SERIES (see economic bulletin April 2002).

b. Full-time equivalent employment.

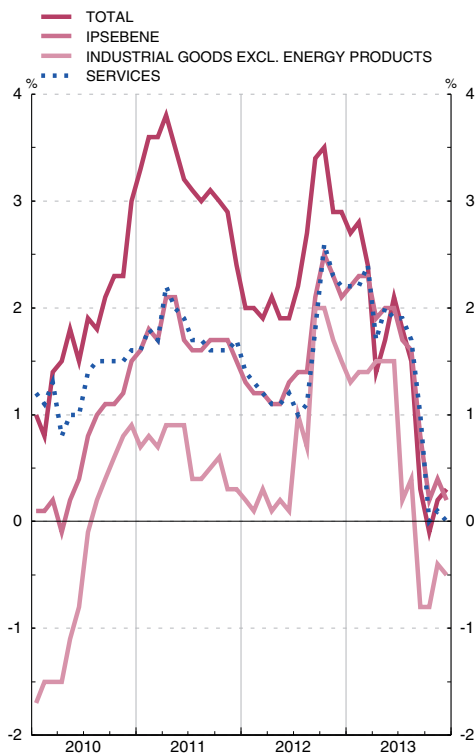
## 5.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. SPAIN (2011=100)

■ Series depicted in chart.

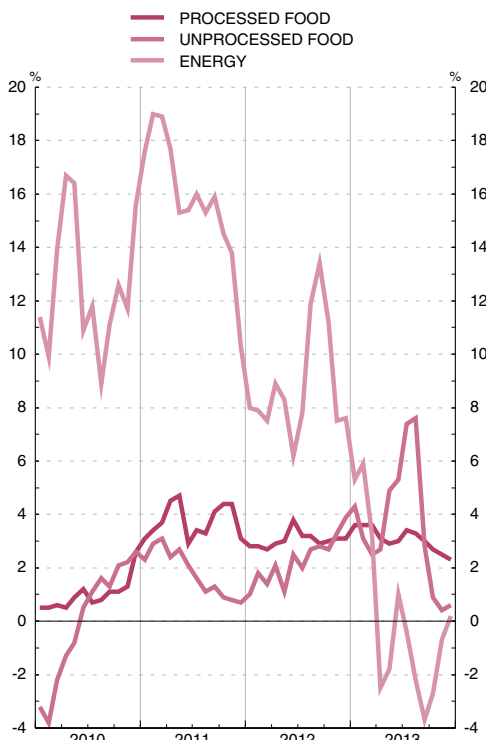
Indices and annual percentage changes

		Total (100%)				Annual percentage change (12-month % change)						Memorandum item: prices for agricultural products (2005=100)	
		Original series	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change (a)	Cumulative % change during year (b)	Unprocessed food	Processed food	Industrial goods excl. energy products	Energy	Services	IPSEBENE (c)	Original series	12-month % change
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
10	M	96.9	—	1.8	3.0	0.0	1.0	-0.4	12.6	1.3	0.6	100.8	6.2
11	M	100.0	—	3.2	2.4	1.8	3.8	0.6	15.8	1.8	1.7	101.5	0.7
12	M	102.4	—	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.0	0.8	8.9	1.5	1.6	111.6	9.9
12	J-D	M	102.5	0.2	2.5	1.1	2.3	3.0	0.8	8.9	1.5	111.1	9.3
13	J-D	M	103.9	0.0	1.4	-0.4	3.6	3.1	0.6	0.1	1.4	...	...
12	Sep		103.5	1.0	3.4	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.0	13.4	1.8	118.5	15.4
	Oct		104.4	0.8	3.5	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.0	11.2	2.6	124.8	20.6
	Nov		104.2	-0.1	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.1	1.7	7.5	2.3	119.7	17.8
	Dec		104.3	0.1	2.9	2.9	3.9	3.1	1.5	7.6	2.2	120.3	20.0
13	Jan		103.0	-1.3	2.7	-1.3	4.3	3.6	1.3	5.3	2.2	114.3	15.5
	Feb		103.1	0.2	2.8	-1.1	3.1	3.6	1.4	5.9	2.2	114.5	7.4
	Mar		103.5	0.4	2.4	-0.8	2.5	3.6	1.4	3.2	2.4	119.2	7.5
	Apr		103.9	0.4	1.4	-0.4	2.7	3.1	1.5	-2.5	1.7	116.8	7.6
	May		104.1	0.2	1.7	-0.2	4.9	2.9	1.5	-1.8	2.0	123.7	13.5
	Jun		104.2	0.1	2.1	-0.1	5.3	3.0	1.5	1.0	1.9	120.0	9.0
	Jul		103.7	-0.5	1.8	-0.6	7.4	3.4	0.2	-0.4	1.9	107.2	7.1
	Aug		104.0	0.3	1.5	-0.3	7.6	3.3	0.4	-2.2	1.7	104.2	-1.5
	Sep		103.8	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	2.8	3.0	-0.8	-3.7	1.0	113.3	-4.4
	Oct		104.3	0.4	-0.1	-	0.9	2.7	-0.8	-2.7	-	...	...
	Nov		104.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.5	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	...	...
	Dec		104.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	2.3	-0.5	0.2	-	...	...

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. TOTAL AND COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE, Ministerio de Agricultura, Alimentación y Medio Ambiente.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 25.2 and 25.8 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

a. For annual periods: average growth for each year on the previous year.

b. For annual periods: December-on-December growth rate.

c. Index of non-energy processed goods and service prices.

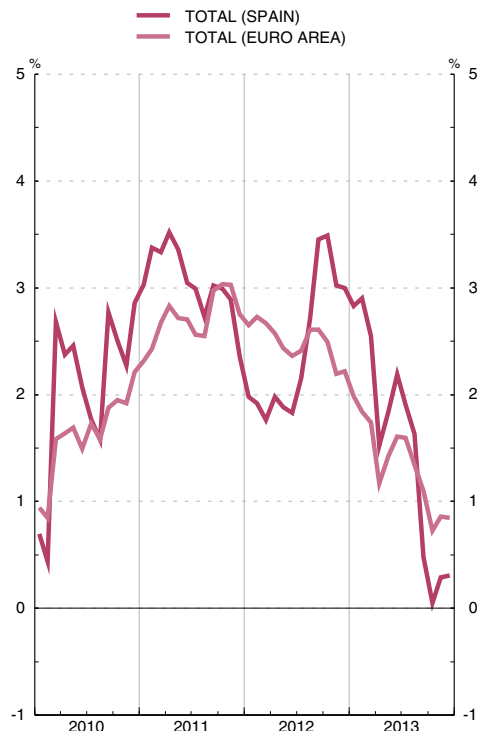
## 5.2. HARMONISED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (2005=100) (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

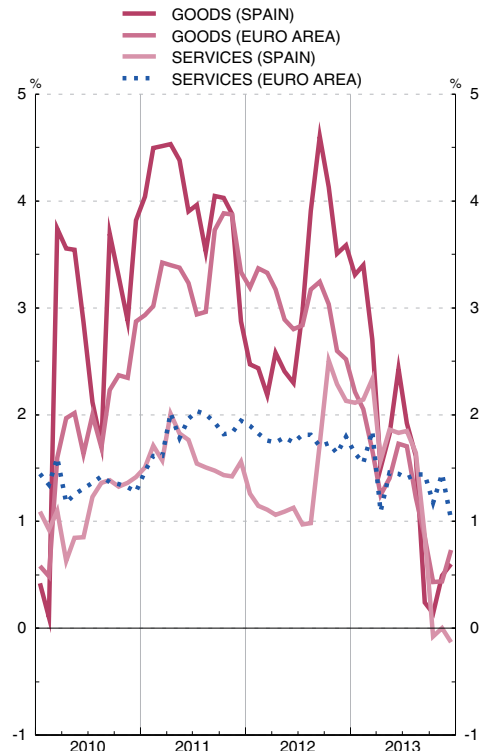
Annual percentage changes

		Total				Goods										Services					
		Spain		Euro area		Food					Industrial					Spain	Euro area				
						Total		Processed		Unprocessed		Spain		Euro area		Non-energy		Energy			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
		Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area		
10	M	2.0	1.6	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	3.5	2.2	0.3	0.5	12.5	7.4	1.1	1.4		
11	M	3.1	2.7	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.7	4.2	3.3	1.3	1.8	4.7	3.7	0.5	0.8	15.7	11.9	1.6	1.8		
12	M	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	1.6	3.0	3.4	3.0	1.0	1.2	8.8	7.6	1.5	1.8		
12	J-D	M	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	1.6	3.0	3.4	3.0	1.0	1.2	8.8	7.6	1.5	1.8	
13	J-D	MP	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.3	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.2	3.4	3.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.4	
12	Sep		3.5	2.6	4.6	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.7	5.4	3.4	2.0	1.2	13.3	9.1	1.7	1.7	
	Oct		3.5	2.5	4.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.5	4.3	4.8	3.0	2.1	1.1	11.2	8.0	2.5	1.7	
	Nov		3.0	2.2	3.5	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.6	4.1	3.8	2.4	2.2	1.1	7.5	5.7	2.3	1.6	
	Dec		3.0	2.2	3.6	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.4	3.3	4.4	3.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	7.6	5.2	2.1	1.8	
13	Jan		2.8	2.0	3.3	2.2	3.8	3.2	3.9	2.3	3.7	4.8	3.0	1.7	1.9	0.8	5.3	3.9	2.1	1.6	
	Feb		2.9	1.8	3.4	2.1	3.5	2.7	3.9	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.7	2.0	0.8	5.9	3.9	2.1	1.5	
	Mar		2.6	1.7	2.7	1.7	3.3	2.7	3.9	2.2	2.7	3.5	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.0	3.2	1.7	2.3	1.8	
	Apr		1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.9	4.2	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.8	-2.5	-0.4	1.6	1.1	
	May		1.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.1	4.3	5.1	0.9	0.5	2.1	0.8	-1.8	-0.2	1.9	1.5	
	Jun		2.2	1.6	2.4	1.7	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.1	4.7	5.0	1.7	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.4	
	Jul		1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	4.6	3.5	3.3	2.5	6.1	5.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	-0.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	
	Aug		1.6	1.3	1.6	1.2	4.6	3.2	3.3	2.5	6.1	4.4	-0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	-2.2	-0.3	1.6	1.4	
	Sep		0.5	1.1	0.2	0.9	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.9	-1.2	-	-0.1	0.4	-3.7	-0.9	0.9	1.4	
	Oct		-	0.7	0.1	0.4	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.4	-1.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	-2.7	-1.7	-0.1	1.2	
	Nov		0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	-	0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-	1.4	
	Dec	P	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-0.1	1.0	

HARMONISED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES. TOTAL  
Annual percentage changes



HARMONISED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES. COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



Source: Eurostat.

a. Since January 2011 the rules of Commission Regulation (EC) No 330/2009 on the treatment of seasonal products have been incorporated. This has prompted a break in the series. The series constructed with the new methodology are only available from January 2010. The year-on-year rates of change presented here for 2010 are those disseminated by Eurostat, which were constructed using the series prepared with the new methodology for 2010 and using the series prepared with the old methodology for 2009. Thus, these rates give a distorted view since they compare price indices prepared using two different methodologies. The year-on-year rates of change in the HICP in 2010, calculated on a uniform basis using solely the previous methodology and which are consequently consistent, are as follows: Jan:1,1; Feb:0,9; Mar:1,5; Apr:1,6; May:1,8; Jun:1,5; Jul:1,9; Aug:1,8; Sep:2,1; Oct:2,3; Nov:2,2; Dec:2,9. More detailed methodological notes can be consulted on the Eurostat Internet site ([www.europa.eu.int](http://www.europa.eu.int)).

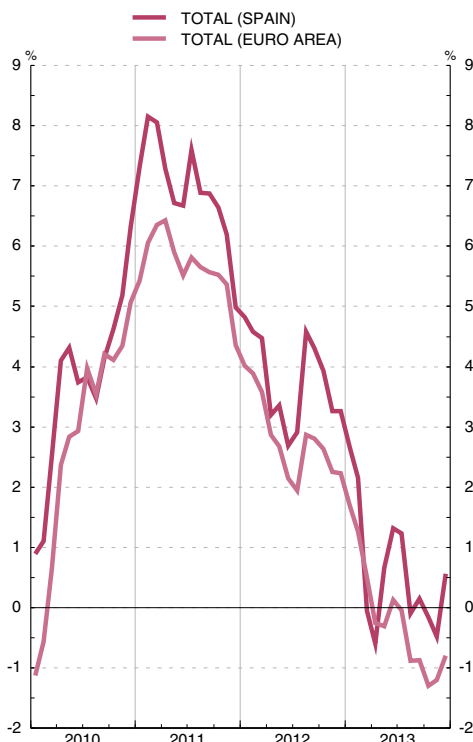
### 5.3. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (2010 = 100)

■ Series depicted in chart.

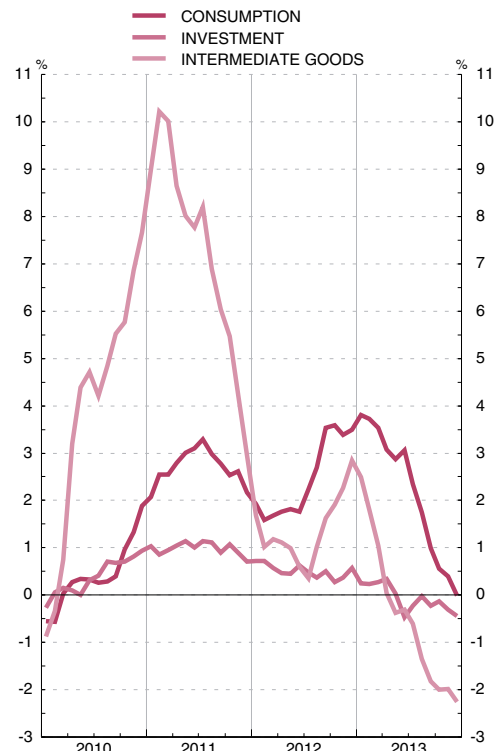
Annual percentage changes

		Total		Consumer goods		Capital goods		Intermediate goods		Energy		Memorandum item: euro area						
		Original series	Month-on-month change	12-month change	Month-on-month change	12-month change	Month-on-month change	12-month change	Month-on-month change	12-month change	Month-on-month change	12-month change	Total	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Energy	
														12-month change	12-month change	12-month change	12-month change	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			
10	M	100.0	—	3.7	—	0.4	—	0.4	—	3.9	—	10.2	2.7	0.4	0.2	3.6	6.2	
11	M	106.9	—	6.9	—	2.7	—	1.0	—	7.2	—	15.3	5.7	3.3	1.5	5.9	10.9	
12	M	111.0	—	3.8	—	2.5	—	0.5	—	1.4	—	9.7	2.8	2.5	1.0	0.7	6.6	
12	J-D	M	111.0	—	3.8	—	2.5	—	0.5	—	1.4	—	9.7	2.8	2.5	1.0	0.7	6.6
13	J-D	MP	111.7	—	0.6	—	2.2	—	-0.1	—	-0.5	—	0.5	-0.2	1.7	0.6	-0.6	-1.7
12	Sep		112.1	-0.1	4.3	0.8	3.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	-1.5	10.1	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.6	6.7
	Oct		111.9	-0.2	3.9	0.0	3.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	1.9	-0.6	8.4	2.6	2.6	0.8	1.1	5.5
	Nov		111.3	-0.5	3.3	-0.0	3.4	0.0	0.4	-0.2	2.3	-1.7	5.6	2.3	2.5	0.8	1.3	4.1
	Dec		111.3	0.0	3.3	0.1	3.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	2.9	-0.3	4.8	2.2	2.5	0.8	1.5	3.8
13	Jan		112.6	1.2	2.7	0.5	3.8	-0.1	0.2	0.3	2.5	3.6	2.9	1.7	2.4	0.8	1.2	2.0
	Feb		112.9	0.2	2.2	0.1	3.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.6	1.9	1.3	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.4
	Mar		111.2	-1.5	-0.1	0.1	3.5	0.0	0.3	-0.1	1.0	-5.3	-5.0	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.3	-0.6
	Apr		109.9	-1.2	-0.6	-0.1	3.1	0.1	0.3	-0.5	0.0	-3.9	-5.7	-0.3	1.8	0.6	-0.4	-2.4
	May		111.1	1.2	0.7	-0.0	2.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	5.1	-0.3	-0.3	2.0	0.6	-0.6	-2.4
	Jun		111.2	0.0	1.3	0.2	3.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	2.1	0.1	2.0	0.5	-0.6	-1.1
	Jul		112.2	0.9	1.2	-0.0	2.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	3.8	2.8	-0.0	2.0	0.5	-0.6	-1.5
	Aug		112.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	1.8	0.2	-0.0	-0.3	-1.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9	1.8	0.6	-1.1	-3.7
	Sep		112.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-1.8	0.7	1.7	-0.9	1.5	0.6	-1.6	-2.9
	Oct	P	111.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	-0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-2.0	-1.1	1.1	-1.3	1.0	0.5	-1.8	-3.7
	Nov	P	110.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-2.0	-2.6	0.2	-1.2	0.8	0.5	-1.7	-3.3
	Dec	P	111.9	1.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-2.3	4.4	4.9	-0.8	0.8	0.6	-1.7	-2.0

PRODUCER PRICE INDEX. TOTAL  
Annual percentage changes



PRODUCER PRICE INDEX. COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE and ECB.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator, for Spain, are in Table 25.3 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

a. For annual periods: average growth for each year on the previous year.



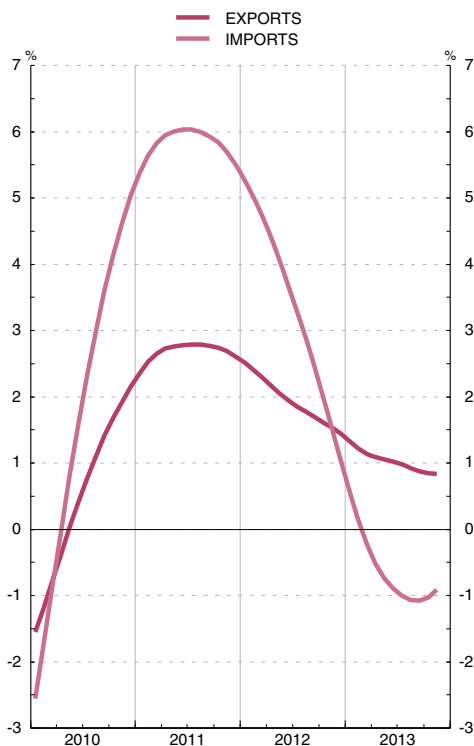
#### 5.4. UNIT VALUE INDICES FOR SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE

■ Series depicted in chart.

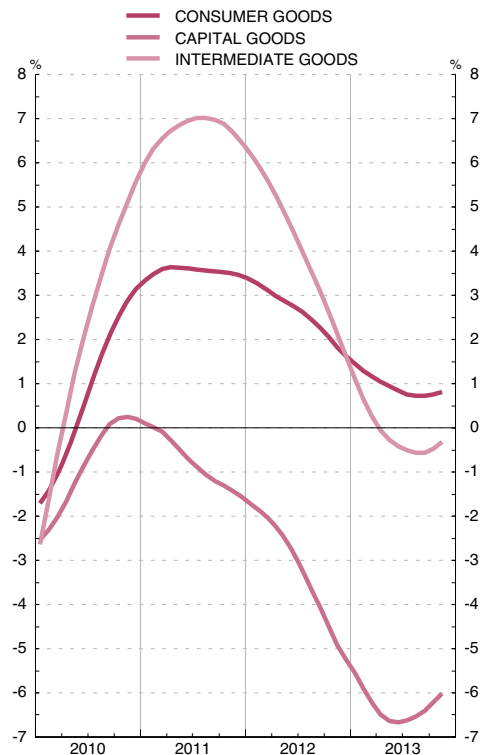
Annual percentage changes

	Exports/dispatches						Imports/arrivals					
	Total	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods			Total	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods		
				Total	Energy	Non-energy				Total	Energy	Non-energy
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>10</b>	1.6	3.1	-5.2	1.8	16.8	0.9	4.7	1.7	2.4	6.2	25.8	0.5
<b>11</b>	4.9	3.9	1.5	6.0	30.2	3.5	8.5	5.5	-0.8	10.6	25.6	5.2
<b>12</b>	2.1	5.7	7.0	-0.4	3.1	-0.7	4.6	3.4	-2.1	5.7	10.0	2.3
<b>12 J-N</b>	1.8	5.3	7.5	-0.6	2.8	-0.8	4.8	3.8	-1.6	5.7	10.7	2.0
<b>13 J-N</b>	0.1	1.4	-5.3	0.2	-5.7	0.7	-4.3	-0.9	-9.2	-4.8	-8.6	-2.6
<b>12 Jun</b>	0.5	6.4	5.3	-3.3	-3.8	-3.4	4.6	6.9	2.7	4.2	5.7	2.5
<b>Jul</b>	-0.1	3.5	1.8	-2.2	0.9	-3.1	1.0	6.1	-4.1	-0.0	3.0	-1.7
<b>Aug</b>	2.1	6.3	7.3	-0.1	7.6	-0.7	5.8	4.3	-4.7	7.1	15.6	-0.9
<b>Sep</b>	3.3	5.1	13.3	1.7	6.6	0.8	5.5	4.8	7.1	5.4	11.7	1.4
<b>Oct</b>	0.0	5.4	3.9	-3.1	5.9	-1.8	4.6	4.4	-10.0	6.0	10.2	2.8
<b>Nov</b>	2.1	7.5	10.9	-2.1	-1.7	1.1	-1.3	-0.7	-15.1	-0.2	1.9	-1.3
<b>Dec</b>	4.4	10.0	1.1	1.7	6.9	-0.2	2.5	-1.7	-8.1	5.3	3.1	5.5
<b>13 Jan</b>	2.4	5.2	-7.2	2.3	-4.0	3.1	-0.9	-0.4	2.6	-1.4	-4.3	-1.1
<b>Feb</b>	-2.4	-0.8	-11.6	-1.7	1.6	-0.7	-3.8	0.9	-6.4	-4.9	-6.6	-2.3
<b>Mar</b>	-3.4	-0.4	-4.7	-4.6	-10.8	-3.7	-5.0	-2.8	-10.8	-5.2	-8.3	-3.3
<b>Apr</b>	-1.9	3.4	-6.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	-6.6	0.8	-18.5	-7.5	-9.7	-6.3
<b>May</b>	-0.3	2.7	-3.4	-1.6	-9.0	-2.0	-5.8	4.3	-15.1	-7.8	-22.5	-2.6
<b>Jun</b>	2.8	4.4	0.6	2.4	-9.2	2.9	-2.8	-3.9	-14.2	-1.3	-3.0	0.0
<b>Jul</b>	1.4	0.4	-5.2	2.9	0.8	3.8	-2.3	-4.0	-6.4	-1.4	-5.8	-0.2
<b>Aug</b>	1.9	3.8	-3.3	1.1	-3.1	0.7	-6.4	-1.7	-12.2	-7.5	-10.6	-4.5
<b>Sep</b>	-2.8	-3.2	-6.1	-2.6	-5.8	-1.8	-3.7	0.3	-9.9	-4.3	-6.8	-1.2
<b>Oct</b>	0.6	0.1	-1.2	1.0	-10.0	2.9	-6.7	-5.3	-10.0	-7.0	-8.4	-5.3
<b>Nov</b>	-1.3	0.1	-10.3	-0.4	-14.0	0.5	-2.8	1.8	-0.3	-4.5	-8.3	-2.1

EXPORT AND IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (a)



IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES BY PRODUCT GROUP (a)



Sources: ME, MHAP and BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in the Tables 18.6 and 18.7 of the Boletín Estadístico.

a. Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS).

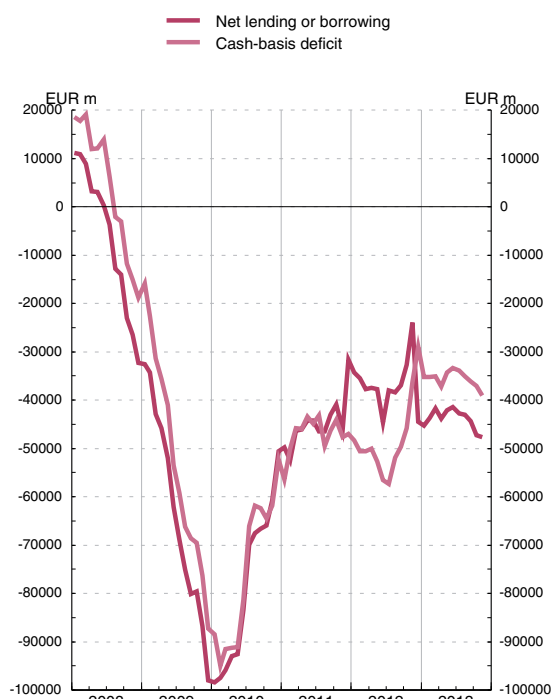
## 6.1. STATE RESOURCES AND USES ACCORDING TO THE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

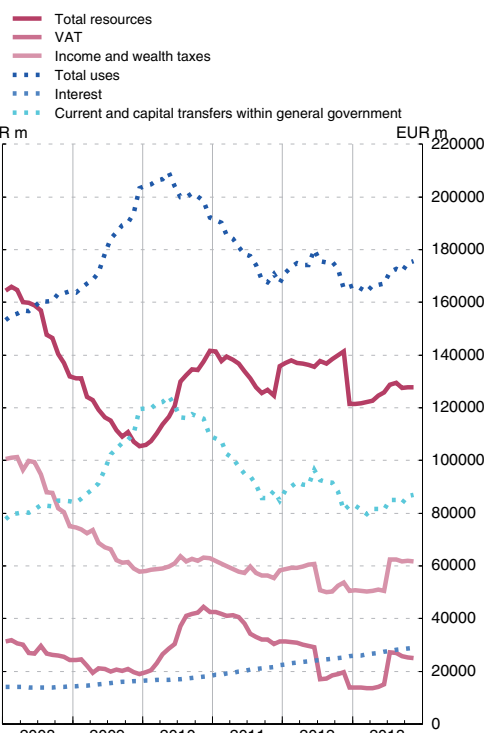
EUR millions

	Current and capital resources							Current and capital uses					Memorandum item: cash-basis deficit			
	Net lending (+) or borrowing (-)	Total	Value added tax (VAT)	Other taxes on products and imports	Interest and other income on property	Income and wealth taxes	Other	Total	Compensation of employees	Interest	Current and capital transfers within general government	Investment grants and other capital transfers	Other	Cash-basis deficit	Revenue	Expenditure
<b>08</b>	-32 325	131 816	24 277	12 715	6 920	75 083	12 821	164 141	19 179	14 224	84 534	5 168	41 036	-18 747	129 336	148 082
<b>09</b>	-98 063	105 382	18 919	11 586	7 989	57 917	8 971	203 445	20 176	16 392	119 611	4 551	42 715	-87 281	102 038	189 319
<b>10</b>	-50 591	141 603	42 612	11 800	7 450	62 990	16 751	192 194	20 479	18 190	109 317	2 965	41 243	-52 235	127 337	179 572
<b>11</b>	P -31 569	135 912	31 331	8 018	7 064	58 342	31 157	167 481	20 081	22 432	84 863	2 957	37 148	-46 950	104 145	151 095
<b>12</b>	P -44 482	121 465	13 798	5 651	7 561	50 485	43 970	165 947	19 115	25 634	83 187	2 026	35 985	-29 013	123 344	152 357
<b>12 J-N</b>	P -37 482	104 667	13 512	5 074	3 499	42 502	40 080	142 149	17 191	22 665	72 849	683	28 761	-27 738	108 318	136 056
<b>13 J-N</b>	A -40 651	111 099	24 643	9 723	6 477	53 630	16 626	151 750	16 747	26 050	76 687	1 449	30 817	-37 708	107 791	145 499
<b>12 Nov</b>	P -3 137	7 752	1 087	908	117	4 013	1 627	10 889	1 549	2 069	4 546	90	2 635	-2 178	6 464	8 642
<b>12 Dec</b>	P -7 000	16 798	286	577	4 062	7 983	3 890	23 798	1 924	2 969	10 338	1 343	7 224	-1 275	15 027	16 301
<b>13 Jan</b>	A -6 949	7 329	2 579	711	288	2 827	924	14 278	1 409	2 363	7 557	6	2 943	-15 252	5 789	21 041
<b>13 Feb</b>	A -7 488	7 089	2 973	483	263	2 359	1 011	14 577	1 413	2 118	7 256	60	3 730	-160	11 660	11 820
<b>13 Mar</b>	A 3 302	15 388	5 205	387	2 001	6 333	1 462	12 086	1 384	2 389	5 515	217	2 581	-3 430	6 694	10 124
<b>13 Apr</b>	A -6 619	8 088	463	665	579	5 090	1 291	14 707	1 460	2 347	8 189	147	2 564	1 437	16 505	15 068
<b>13 May</b>	A -8 941	3 680	453	1 015	495	451	1 266	12 621	1 393	2 412	6 180	147	2 489	-7 679	2 136	9 815
<b>13 Jun</b>	A -5 813	14 545	5 056	1 030	340	6 016	2 103	20 358	2 506	2 391	11 857	132	3 472	-12 266	2 789	15 055
<b>13 Jul</b>	A -5 128	11 827	132	1 624	363	7 142	2 566	16 955	1 502	2 469	10 231	133	2 620	1 575	22 136	20 561
<b>13 Aug</b>	A -2 458	8 045	462	653	721	4 570	1 639	10 503	1 392	2 424	3 581	167	2 939	-9 412	-1 096	8 315
<b>13 Sep</b>	A 3 342	13 438	5 167	1 106	395	5 531	1 239	10 096	1 336	2 357	3 817	226	2 360	3 426	12 562	9 136
<b>13 Oct</b>	A -308	13 788	1 484	747	695	9 532	1 330	14 096	1 411	2 455	7 487	129	2 614	8 206	22 706	14 500
<b>13 Nov</b>	A -3 591	7 882	669	1 302	337	3 779	1 795	11 473	1 541	2 325	5 017	85	2 505	-4 154	5 911	10 065

STATE. NET LENDING OR BORROWING AND CASH-BASIS DEFICIT (Latest 12 months)



STATE. RESOURCES AND USES ACCORDING TO THE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (Latest 12 months)



Source: Ministerio de Hacienda y Administraciones Públicas (IGAE).

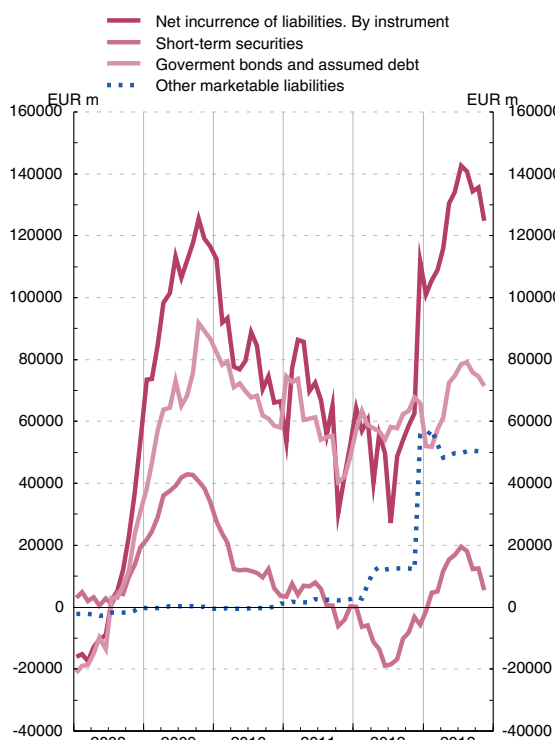
## 6.2. STATE FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

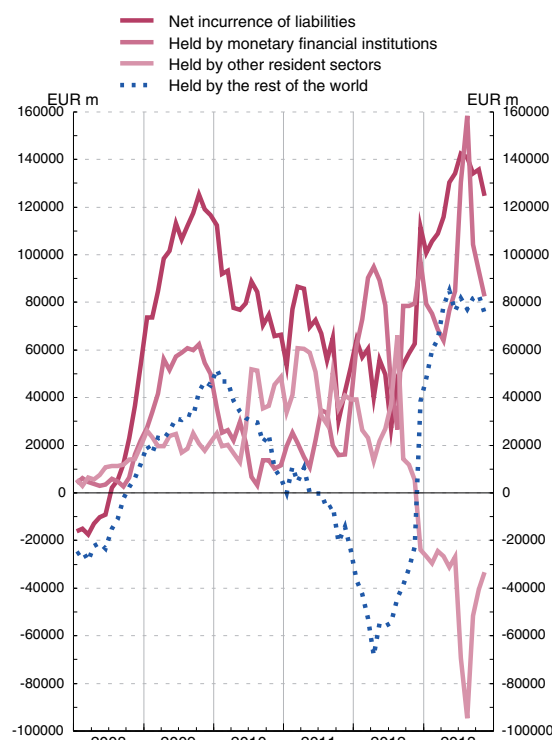
EUR millions

	Net lending (+) or net borrowing(-)	Net acquisition of financial assets		Net incurrence of liabilities										Net incurrence of liabilities (excluding other accounts payable)	
		Total	Of which Deposits at the Banco de España	Of which		By instrument					By counterpart sector				
				Total	In currencies other than the peseta/euro	Short-term securities	Government bonds and assumed debt	Banco de España loans	Other marketable liabilities (a)	Other accounts payable	Held by resident sectors				Rest of the world
											Total	Monetary financial institutions	Other resident sectors		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
08	-32 325	21 401	4 337	53 726	1 227	19 355	30 974	-520	-40	3 957	41 494	21 983	19 511	12 232	49 770
09	-98 063	18 509	-4 197	116 572	1 524	34 043	86 807	-535	-510	-3 233	71 270	49 997	21 274	45 302	119 805
10	-50 591	15 926	-5	66 517	-726	3 616	57 958	-544	1 145	4 341	60 357	11 622	48 735	6 161	62 176
11	P -31 569	21 149	-75	52 718	-1 442	312	48 941	-537	2 584	1 418	76 734	37 411	39 323	-24 016	51 300
12	P -44 482	67 148	2 275	111 630	-2 704	-5 749	65 832	-542	55 412	-3 324	73 221	97 138	-23 916	38 408	114 954
12 J-N	P -37 482	7 580	4 274	45 062	-2 711	-5 299	54 416	-542	11 304	-14 817	55 599	54 168	1 431	-10 537	59 879
13 J-N	A -40 651	17 550	-0	58 201	-36	5 990	60 060	-876	6 365	-13 337	31 711	39 614	-7 903	26 490	71 539
12 Nov	P -3 137	15 308	4 400	18 445	7	5 206	14 493	-	-10	-1 245	7 714	2 952	4 763	10 731	19 690
Dec	P -7 000	59 567	-1 999	66 567	7	-450	11 416	-	44 109	11 493	17 623	42 970	-25 347	48 945	55 074
13 Jan	A -6 949	-7 869	-1 910	-920	6	3 401	-958	-	247	-3 610	-765	5 647	-6 412	-154	2 690
Feb	A -7 488	7 753	-490	15 241	1 501	1 523	14 061	-	2 315	-2 659	5 211	9 637	-4 426	10 030	17 900
Mar	A 3 302	15 818	100	12 516	7	-1 627	14 589	-	-31	-414	20 251	13 601	6 650	-7 735	12 930
Apr	A -6 619	-10 992	-99	-4 373	-11	1 096	-7 055	-876	2	2 460	-4 346	-2 156	-2 190	-26	-6 832
May	A -8 941	12 496	-1	21 437	7	1 800	18 563	-	1 903	-830	13 421	11 299	2 122	8 016	22 266
Jun	A -5 813	2 424	-1	8 237	-1 550	-1 338	8 746	-	869	-40	16 948	8 908	8 040	-8 711	8 277
Jul	A -5 128	-9 142	135	-4 014	2	3 485	-7 735	-	348	-113	-9 203	8 313	-17 516	5 189	-3 901
Aug	A -2 458	613	-134	3 072	2	-2 850	6 095	-	640	-813	1 740	6 120	-4 380	1 332	3 885
Sep	A 3 342	10 417	2 901	7 075	2	1 525	10 429	-	111	-4 991	-5 046	-2 510	-2 537	12 121	12 066
Oct	A -308	-7 942	-800	-7 634	-3	813	-8 027	-	-37	-383	-10 927	-11 450	523	3 293	-7 251
Nov	A -3 591	3 974	300	7 565	2	-1 839	11 351	-	-2	-1 945	4 429	-7 794	12 223	3 136	9 509

STATE. NET INCURRENCE OF LIABILITIES. BY INSTRUMENT  
(Latest 12 months)



STATE. NET INCURRENCE OF LIABILITIES. BY COUNTERPART SECTOR  
(Latest 12 months)



Source: BE.

a. Includes other loans, non-negotiable securities, coined money and Caja General de Depósitos (General Deposit Fund).

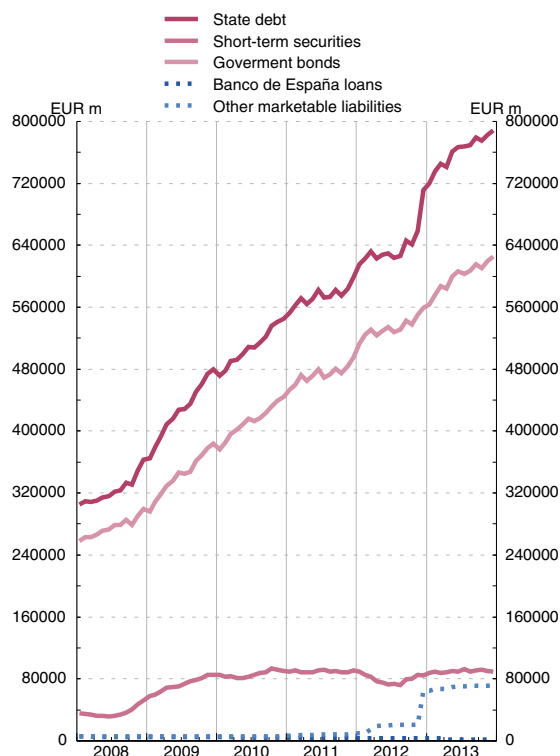
### 6.3. STATE. LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING ACCORDING TO THE METHODOLOGY OF EXCESSIVE DEFICIT PROCEDURE. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

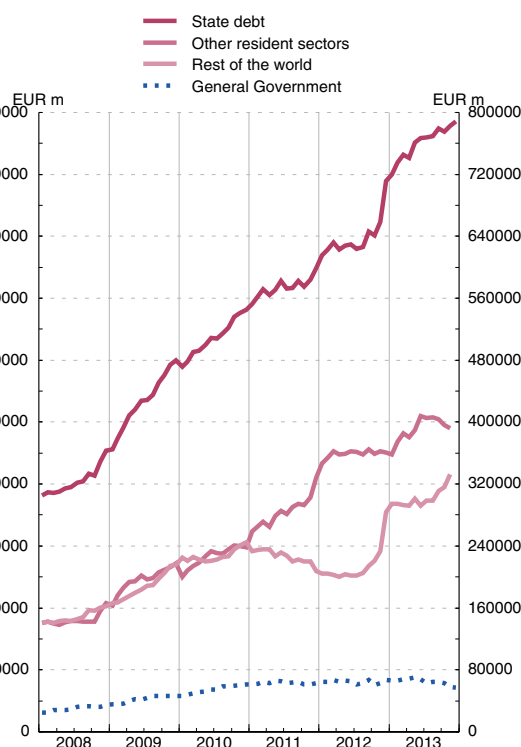
EUR millions

	Liabilities outstanding according to the methodology of the Excessive Deficit Procedure (PDE)										Memorandum item:				
	Of which:		By instruments				By counterpart sector				Deposits at the Banco de España	Other deposits: Treasury liquidity tenders (b)	Guarantees given (outstanding balance)		
	Total	In currencies other than euro	Short-term securities	Government bonds and assumed debt	Banco de España loans	Other marketable liabilities (a)	Held by resident sectors			Rest of the world			Total	Of which:	
							Total	General Government	Other resident sectors		Granted to other General Government units (c)	to FEEF (c)			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
08	362 890	63	52 074	299 558	5 249	6 008	201 112	34 511	166 601	161 779	4 502	21 403	8 152	-	-
09	479 541	68	85 513	383 864	4 665	5 498	263 300	46 105	217 195	216 240	305	24 486	58 854	3 000	-
10	544 790	0	89 756	444 308	4 082	6 644	299 648	61 170	238 478	245 142	300	28 598	73 560	6 000	-
11	P 598 995	0	90 608	495 662	3 499	9 228	391 375	62 613	328 763	207 620	225	30 391	99 748	23 851	2 993
12 Dec	P 711 495	0	84 613	559 327	2 915	64 640	427 748	67 328	360 420	283 748	2 500	32 500	168 165	26 608	30 820
13 Jan	A 719 249	0	87 946	563 501	2 915	64 887	424 431	65 857	358 574	294 818	591	28 466	174 639	27 608	36 294
Feb	A 735 101	0	89 408	575 576	2 915	67 202	440 835	66 431	374 404	294 267	100	43 814	182 305	28 014	31 737
Mar	A 745 458	0	87 693	587 679	2 915	67 171	452 944	67 818	385 126	292 514	200	47 642	176 356	29 597	29 269
Apr	A 741 524	0	88 702	583 705	1 943	67 173	449 133	68 574	380 559	292 391	100	38 249	176 204	29 672	30 831
May	A 760 771	0	90 396	599 355	1 943	69 076	459 403	69 899	389 504	301 368	100	47 800	170 954	31 720	30 861
Jun	A 766 988	0	89 000	606 099	1 943	69 945	475 004	67 465	407 540	291 983	99	39 360	171 133	31 720	31 996
Jul	A 767 687	0	92 423	603 026	1 943	70 294	468 928	63 275	405 653	298 759	234	38 173	170 305	31 720	32 021
Aug	A 769 250	0	89 504	606 869	1 943	70 934	470 708	64 928	405 780	298 542	99	31 301	170 944	31 720	33 840
Sep	A 779 089	239	90 987	615 115	1 943	71 044	468 328	64 468	403 860	310 762	3 000	40 380	169 363	29 654	34 657
Oct	A 774 953	235	91 742	610 260	1 943	71 007	458 920	62 461	396 460	316 032	2 200	38 449	169 926	30 454	35 887
Nov	A 782 467	240	89 839	619 213	1 943	71 472	449 634	57 836	391 797	332 834	2 500	23 861	168 108	31 954	35 887
Dec	A 788 340	240	89 174	625 278	1 943	71 944	...	57 387	...	...	100	20 184	167 548	31 954	36 195

#### STATE. LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING By instrument



#### STATE. LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING By counterpart sector



SOURCE: BE.

- a. Includes loans from European Stability Mechanism (ESM), other loans, non-negotiable securities and coined money.
- b. Includes the liquidity tenders of the Treasury
- c. European Financial Stability Facility.

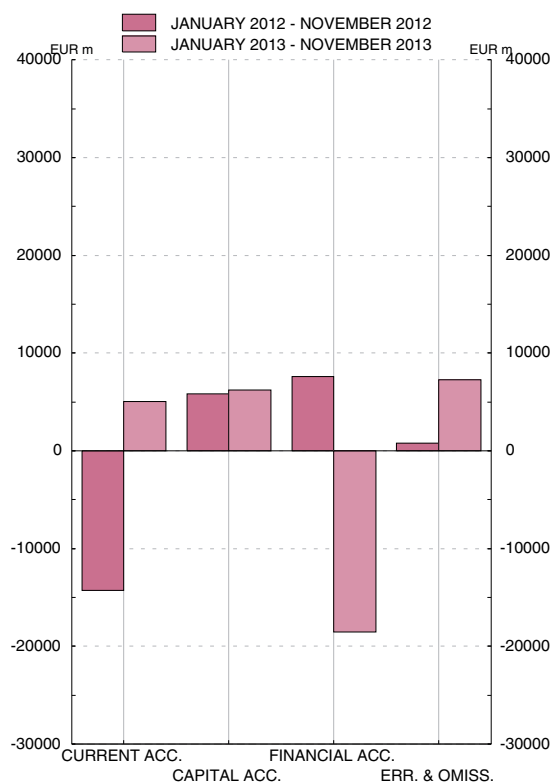
## 7.1. SPANISH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. CURRENT ACCOUNT

■ Series depicted in chart.

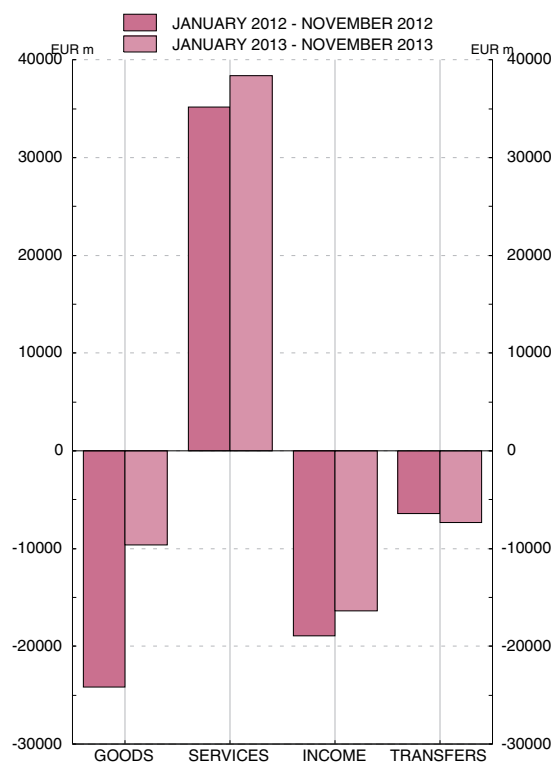
EUR millions

	Current account (a)															Capital account (balance)	Current account plus capital account (balance)	Financial account (balance) (b)	Errors and omission (17=-(15+16))
	Total (balance)	Goods			Services				Income			Current transfers (balance)							
		Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts		Payments		Balance	Receipts		Payments						
						Total	Travel	Total	Travel										
														10=11-12	11				
1=2+5+10+13	2=3-4	3	4	5=6-8	6	7	8	9	10=11-12	11	12	13	14	15=1+14	16	17=-(15+16)			
<b>10</b>	-46 963	-48 173	193 989	242 161	28 040	94 149	39 621	66 109	12 663	-19 933	46 373	66 306	-6 897	6 289	-40 674	43 329	-2 655		
<b>11</b>	P -39 787	-42 331	221 644	263 975	34 630	103 068	43 026	68 437	12 349	-25 712	43 209	68 921	-6 374	5 471	-34 316	28 681	5 635		
<b>12</b>	P -11 519	-25 670	231 008	256 677	36 983	107 194	43 521	70 211	11 911	-18 716	37 124	55 839	-4 117	6 589	-4 930	-823	5 754		
<b>12 J-N</b>	P -14 262	-24 146	211 931	236 077	35 203	98 861	41 379	63 658	11 025	-18 900	31 557	50 457	-6 419	5 835	-8 427	7 630	797		
<b>13 J-N</b>	P 5 056	-9 599	222 967	232 566	38 354	100 553	42 820	62 199	11 235	-16 345	27 809	44 154	-7 354	6 201	11 257	-18 548	7 291		
<b>12 Aug</b>	P 850	-2 691	17 119	19 810	5 223	10 955	5 848	5 733	1 305	-838	2 363	3 201	-844	639	1 488	83	-1 571		
<b>Sep</b>	P -402	-2 642	18 915	21 557	4 124	9 977	4 851	5 853	1 209	-878	3 002	3 880	-1 006	796	394	-4 158	3 764		
<b>Oct</b>	P 423	-1 087	21 588	22 675	3 627	9 694	4 097	6 067	1 104	-1 589	2 337	3 926	-528	1 024	1 447	-1 862	416		
<b>Nov</b>	P 1 016	-897	20 476	21 373	1 885	7 767	2 581	5 882	1 058	-1 874	2 219	4 093	1 901	901	1 917	326	-2 243		
<b>Dec</b>	P 2 744	-1 523	19 077	20 600	1 780	8 333	2 142	6 553	886	185	5 567	5 383	2 302	753	3 497	-8 453	4 956		
<b>13 Jan</b>	P -3 262	-2 838	18 270	21 108	2 303	7 948	2 648	5 645	743	-1 730	2 553	4 283	-997	285	-2 977	2 233	744		
<b>Feb</b>	P -2 258	-529	18 834	19 363	1 922	7 347	2 276	5 426	819	-1 471	2 322	3 793	-2 179	744	-1 514	4 117	-2 603		
<b>Mar</b>	P 838	875	21 222	20 347	2 203	7 614	2 870	5 411	822	-1 585	2 301	3 886	-655	348	1 186	-3 917	2 730		
<b>Apr</b>	P -1 246	-1 135	20 865	22 000	2 213	8 066	2 708	5 853	718	-1 332	2 684	4 016	-991	952	-294	-2 295	2 589		
<b>May</b>	P 2 256	477	21 467	20 990	3 535	8 860	3 778	5 325	678	-867	3 109	3 976	-889	1 381	3 637	-7 194	3 556		
<b>Jun</b>	P 2 041	-47	21 837	21 884	4 194	9 835	4 567	5 641	1 155	-1 525	2 938	4 463	-581	197	2 237	-1 572	-665		
<b>Jul</b>	P 1 514	-276	20 329	20 604	5 470	11 737	5 799	6 268	1 293	-2 528	2 669	5 197	-1 152	502	2 016	-5 222	3 206		
<b>Aug</b>	P 2 439	-1 411	17 583	18 994	5 249	10 607	6 123	5 358	1 348	-531	2 511	3 042	-868	634	3 074	-1 556	-1 517		
<b>Sep</b>	P 146	-2 599	20 335	22 934	4 426	10 390	5 021	5 964	1 301	-1 122	2 442	3 564	-559	135	281	-1 628	1 347		
<b>Oct</b>	P 1 714	-922	22 138	23 060	4 541	10 268	4 310	5 727	1 217	-1 720	2 122	3 842	-185	619	2 333	-2 722	389		
<b>Nov</b>	P 873	-1 195	20 087	21 282	2 299	7 881	2 720	5 583	1 142	-1 934	2 158	4 092	1 703	403	1 277	1 209	-2 485		

### SUMMARY



### CURRENT ACCOUNT



Sources: BE. Data compiled in accordance with the IMF Balance of Payments Manual (5th edition).

a. A positive sign for the current and capital account balances indicates a surplus (receipts greater than payments) and, thus, a Spanish net loan abroad (increase in the creditor position or decrease in the debtor position).

b. A positive sign for the financial account balance (the net change in liabilities exceeds the net change in financial assets) means a net credit inflow, i.e. a net foreign loan to Spain (increase in the debtor position or decrease in the creditor position).

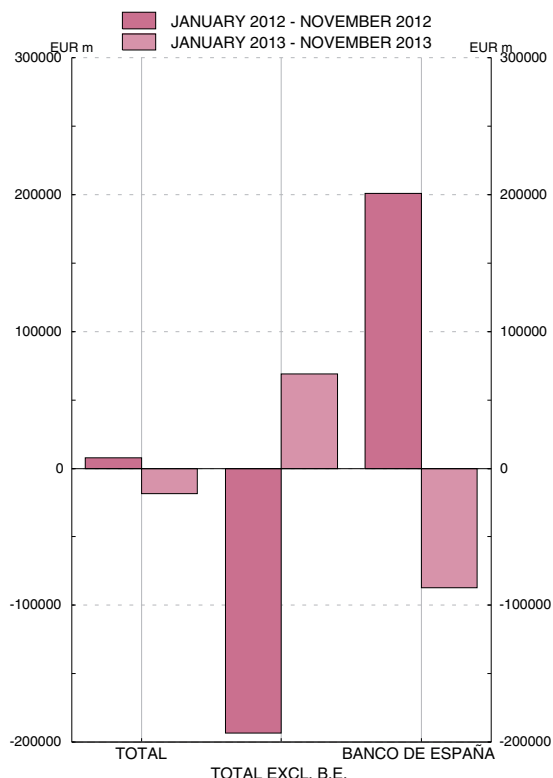
## 7.2. SPANISH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

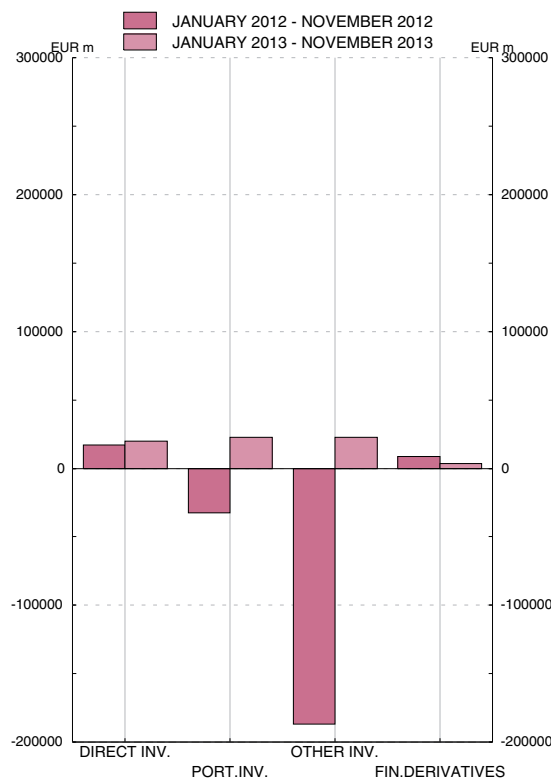
EUR millions

Financial account (NCL-NCA)	Total, excluding Banco de España											Banco de España					
	Total (NCL-NCA)	Direct investment			Portfolio investment			Other investment (d)			Net financial derivatives (NCL-NCA)	Balance (NCL-NCA)	Re-serves (e)	Net claims with the Euro-system (e)	Other net assets (NCL-NCA)		
		Balance (NCL-NCA)	Spanish investment abroad (NCA)	Foreign investment in Spain (NCL) (b)	Balance (NCL-NCA)	Spanish investment abroad (NCA)	Foreign investment in Spain (NCL) (c)	Balance (NCL-NCA)	Spanish investment abroad (NCA)	Foreign investment in Spain (NCL)							
		1-2+13	2-3+6+9+12	3-5	4	5	6-8-7	7	8	9-11-10						10	11
10	43 329	27 633	1 532	28 574	30 106	28 727	-64 694	-35 967	-11 232	17 627	6 395	8 605	15 696	-814	9 788	6 722	
11	28 681	-80 459	-7 022	26 313	19 290	-27 547	-42 419	-69 966	-43 923	35 660	-8 264	-1 967	109 141	-10 022	124 056	-4 893	
12	-823	-174 339	24 231	-3 175	21 055	-55 839	3 346	-52 493	-151 045	45 690	105 354	8 314	173 516	-2 211	162 366	13 361	
12 J-N	P	7 630	-193 280	17 228	696	17 924	-32 429	-34 407	-66 835	-186 684	44 538	142 146	8 604	200 910	-2 229	191 070	12 070
13 J-N	P	-18 548	68 820	19 906	6 519	26 425	22 639	-7 951	14 688	22 642	-42 696	-20 054	3 633	-87 368	-489	-96 089	9 210
12 Aug	P	83	-11 681	-425	2 265	1 840	-215	545	329	-11 569	-7 935	-19 504	528	11 764	-122	11 155	731
Sep	P	-4 158	29 752	4 085	-3 838	246	10 387	-1 287	9 099	14 706	-7 939	6 767	575	-33 911	-14	-34 287	390
Oct	P	-1 862	16 138	3 015	2 301	5 316	17 733	-7 767	9 966	-5 329	2 634	-2 695	719	-18 000	2	-19 704	1 702
Nov	P	326	14 939	6 967	-4 023	2 943	32 174	-13 057	19 117	-24 979	2 492	-22 487	777	-14 612	-13	-14 388	-211
Dec	P	-8 453	18 941	7 003	-3 871	3 131	-23 410	37 753	14 342	35 639	1 153	36 792	-290	-27 395	18	-28 704	1 291
13 Jan	P	2 233	30 301	2 628	1 180	3 808	11 148	-1 559	9 590	16 116	-3 237	12 880	408	-28 068	-934	-27 930	796
Feb	P	4 117	15 545	2 905	-1 111	1 794	1 279	43	1 322	11 802	1 860	13 661	-440	-11 428	-8	-12 286	866
Mar	P	-3 917	-4 645	-1 123	5 514	4 392	-11 953	224	-11 729	8 362	7 281	15 643	68	729	155	-226	799
Apr	P	-2 295	4 194	3 701	-1 859	1 841	-3 265	-2 760	-6 025	2 821	-1 832	989	938	-6 488	136	-7 781	1 156
May	P	-7 194	-3 896	842	277	1 120	3 714	408	4 122	-8 068	-1 911	-9 978	-385	-3 298	163	-4 220	759
Jun	P	-1 572	382	418	1 917	2 335	-10 666	-1 229	-11 895	9 993	-4 624	5 370	637	-1 954	81	-2 302	267
Jul	P	-5 222	-5 500	1 337	-5	1 333	4 167	-5 052	-885	-11 398	-30 839	-42 237	393	278	98	-1 175	1 355
Aug	P	-1 556	-2 657	813	1 025	1 838	236	2 374	2 610	-4 396	-2 368	-6 764	690	1 100	29	164	908
Sep	P	-1 628	10 256	2 127	587	2 714	10 267	-457	9 810	-2 616	2 356	-260	478	-11 884	-107	-13 063	1 286
Oct	P	-2 722	1 024	4 652	-2 446	2 206	317	-4 060	-3 742	-4 733	274	-4 460	789	-3 746	-115	-4 341	709
Nov	P	1 209	23 817	1 607	1 438	3 045	17 394	4 116	21 510	4 759	-9 658	-4 899	57	-22 608	14	-22 928	307

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT (NCL-NCA)



FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, EXCLUDING BANCO DE ESPAÑA. Breakdown. (NCL-NCA)



Sources: BE. Data compiled in accordance with the IMF Balance of Payments Manual (5th edition).

a. Changes in assets (NCA) and changes in liabilities (NCL) are both net of repayments. A positive (negative) sign in NCA columns indicates an outflow (inflow) of foreign financing. A positive (negative) sign in NCL columns implies an inflow (outflow) of foreign financing.

b. This does not include direct investment in quoted shares, but does include portfolio investment in unquoted shares.

c. This includes direct investment in quoted shares, but does not include portfolio investment in unquoted shares. d. Mainly, loans, deposits and repos.

e. A positive (negative) sign indicates a decrease (increase) in the reserves and/or claims of the BE with the Eurosystem.

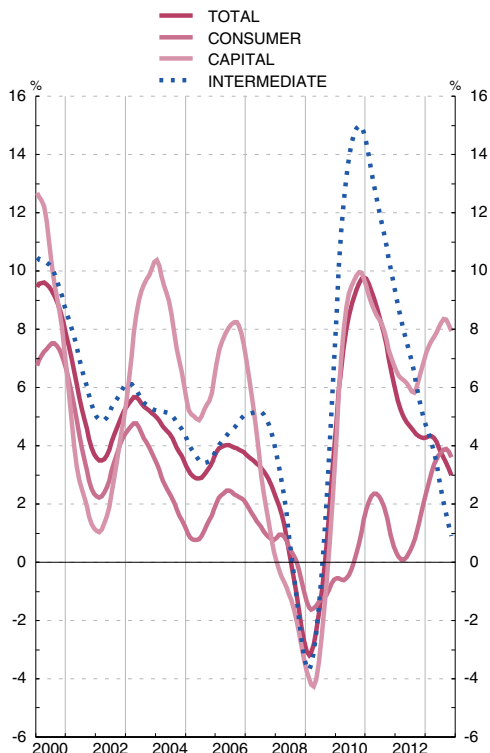
### 7.3. SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE WITH OTHER EURO AREA COUNTRIES AND WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD EXPORTS AND DISPATCHES

■ Series depicted in chart.

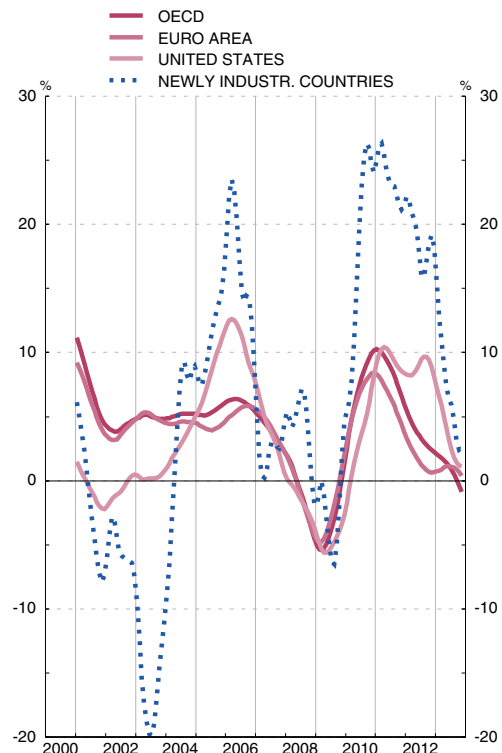
Eur millions and annual percentage changes

	Total			By product (deflated data) (a)					By geographical area (nominal data)							
	EUR millions	Nominal	De-flated (a)	Consumer	Capital	Intermediate			EU 28		OECD		OPEC	Other American countries	China	Newly industrialised countries
						Total	Energy	Non-energy	Total	Euro Area	Total	of which:				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>05</b>	155 005	5.5	0.8	-0.8	5.5	1.4	-8.7	2.2	2.6	2.3	4.3	10.2	9.1	11.8	31.4	14.5
<b>06</b>	170 439	10.0	5.2	2.9	12.7	5.6	-3.7	6.2	8.1	7.8	8.4	17.7	6.0	34.5	12.8	16.5
<b>07</b>	185 023	8.6	5.8	3.0	4.4	8.1	6.6	8.1	8.0	8.4	7.1	-1.1	22.3	-12.5	23.5	-0.8
<b>08</b>	189 228	2.3	0.7	2.4	-5.6	0.6	19.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	1.4	30.1	1.0	1.2	4.2
<b>09</b>	159 890	-15.5	-9.4	-3.4	-14.1	-12.8	-19.9	-12.2	-15.5	-13.2	-15.1	-24.4	-11.4	-17.9	-7.7	8.5
<b>10</b>	186 780	16.8	15.0	-3.4	22.4	28.6	15.4	29.6	14.3	13.6	15.2	15.5	9.6	35.7	34.1	27.0
<b>11</b>	215 230	15.2	10.0	6.8	17.9	10.7	12.1	11.4	12.7	9.5	13.6	20.0	26.2	18.8	27.2	1.3
<b>12</b>	222 644	3.9	1.8	-2.7	-6.4	5.5	12.1	5.7	-1.1	-2.4	0.8	15.7	27.3	18.9	11.4	28.9
<b>12 Oct</b>	P 21 078	8.7	8.6	7.1	12.7	8.8	-30.6	14.2	-3.3	-6.3	2.8	59.4	54.2	41.7	24.2	35.7
<b>12 Nov</b>	P 19 750	-0.6	-2.7	-2.5	3.4	-3.6	-44.5	1.5	-5.6	-10.1	-3.0	26.8	13.3	7.1	2.0	16.8
<b>12 Dec</b>	P 17 789	4.6	0.2	5.2	4.7	-3.2	37.3	-5.7	3.8	1.2	5.6	12.3	-13.3	14.8	18.8	68.6
<b>13 Jan</b>	P 17 882	7.9	5.3	5.3	17.6	3.7	-1.0	4.0	3.6	1.9	3.4	6.2	83.2	20.0	15.2	1.5
<b>13 Feb</b>	P 18 414	2.4	4.9	0.3	16.0	6.1	-31.4	9.1	-0.6	-1.7	-1.8	-9.1	37.0	22.9	25.8	11.3
<b>13 Mar</b>	P 20 289	2.0	5.5	0.2	5.4	8.5	3.7	8.9	-8.1	-8.9	-6.9	13.9	41.1	16.3	2.3	-36.1
<b>13 Apr</b>	P 20 398	18.6	16.3	18.6	42.1	11.3	26.5	10.4	13.2	11.6	16.2	23.9	8.3	36.7	32.1	28.2
<b>13 May</b>	P 20 891	7.3	7.7	11.0	4.7	6.5	47.1	3.9	6.4	4.7	6.7	18.7	-1.1	24.5	12.9	-5.6
<b>13 Jun</b>	P 20 848	10.5	7.5	5.0	4.9	9.2	41.3	7.1	15.3	13.0	12.7	-16.0	14.8	15.9	-3.4	-5.2
<b>13 Jul</b>	P 19 861	1.3	-0.1	0.9	7.7	-1.6	-15.3	-0.5	-3.0	-4.7	-2.0	-11.2	30.5	30.0	-5.8	24.4
<b>13 Aug</b>	P 17 216	3.8	1.9	6.8	38.2	-3.6	20.1	-5.3	11.8	9.9	3.7	-19.8	0.0	9.3	20.3	7.9
<b>13 Sep</b>	P 19 345	8.3	11.4	22.7	22.9	5.0	-4.7	5.7	12.4	13.9	8.9	-5.4	-13.1	24.0	14.1	-4.6
<b>13 Oct</b>	P 21 465	1.8	1.2	8.7	14.5	-4.6	-16.0	-3.6	6.8	7.3	3.5	-16.8	-16.8	16.3	-8.2	-14.4
<b>13 Nov</b>	P 19 319	-2.2	-0.9	2.9	7.7	-4.7	17.6	-6.2	0.1	1.3	-0.9	-15.2	-11.6	14.7	-12.5	19.4

**BY PRODUCT**  
Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS method)



**BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA**  
Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS method)



Sources: ME, MHAP y BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 18.4 and 18.5 of the Boletín estadístico.

The monthly series are provisional data, while the annual series are the final foreign trade data.

a. Series deflated by unit value indices.

## 7.4. SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE WITH OTHER EURO AREA COUNTRIES AND WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD IMPORTS AND ARRIVALS

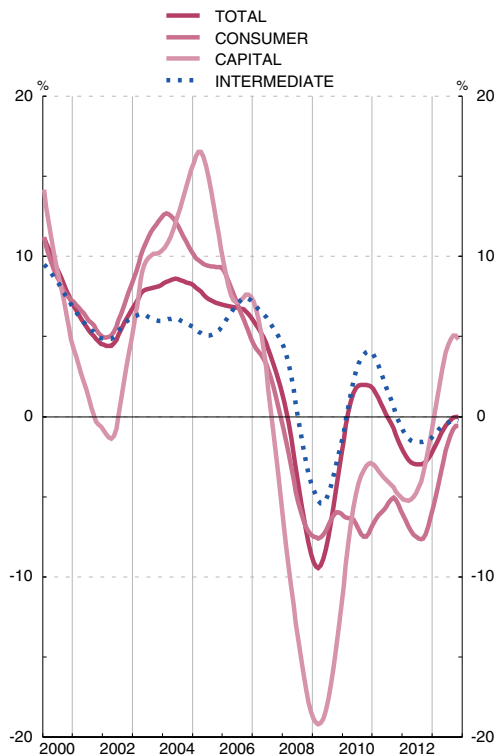
■ Series depicted in chart.

Eur millions and annual percentage changes

	Total			By product (deflated data) (a)					By geographical area (nominal data)							
	EUR millions	Nominal	De-fated (a)	Consumer	Capital	Intermediate			EU 28		OECD		OPEC	Other American countries	China	Newly industrialised countries
						Total	Energy	Non-energy	Total	Euro Area	Total	of which:				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>05</b>	232 954	11.8	6.4	8.4	17.6	3.3	11.1	1.1	5.6	5.3	6.2	-0.1	40.8	29.3	37.3	11.2
<b>06</b>	262 687	12.8	8.5	7.3	2.5	10.2	6.1	11.5	8.4	8.0	8.8	14.7	25.3	24.1	22.7	28.6
<b>07</b>	285 038	8.5	7.6	5.8	10.8	7.8	4.0	8.9	10.5	11.0	9.7	16.4	-6.3	-6.8	28.7	-3.7
<b>08</b>	283 388	-0.6	-4.5	-6.4	-14.3	-1.9	5.8	-3.9	-8.2	-8.8	-7.3	12.9	37.4	16.6	10.8	-16.1
<b>09</b>	206 116	-27.3	-17.5	-12.1	-31.4	-17.5	-9.9	-20.0	-23.8	-25.6	-24.6	-25.1	-38.6	-31.1	-29.5	-31.6
<b>10</b>	240 056	16.5	11.3	-4.1	9.0	19.0	3.3	24.5	9.8	7.5	10.5	14.2	36.0	44.8	30.8	7.1
<b>11</b>	263 141	9.6	1.1	-3.0	-4.6	3.2	1.8	3.6	5.9	6.7	6.6	12.6	20.1	21.0	-1.1	-2.8
<b>12</b>	253 401	-2.8	-7.1	-11.1	-10.7	-5.5	1.3	-7.1	-7.3	-7.9	-5.8	-7.1	15.8	13.6	-5.2	-11.4
<b>12 Oct</b>	P 22 570	-2.0	-6.3	-26.0	1.4	2.3	11.1	-0.1	-13.4	-15.5	-9.7	-2.1	39.3	-9.9	-0.9	9.4
<b>12 Nov</b>	P 21 157	-6.1	-4.9	-7.2	-12.4	-3.1	-2.6	-3.3	-9.0	-8.6	-7.7	-23.2	-0.3	-9.8	-7.2	-13.8
<b>12 Dec</b>	P 19 083	-11.5	-13.6	-4.8	-2.1	-17.5	-14.1	-18.7	-13.4	-13.3	-13.7	2.7	-8.9	-44.2	-3.2	-25.7
<b>13 Jan</b>	P 21 380	5.7	6.7	-4.9	0.4	10.9	18.2	8.6	-0.7	1.4	2.8	29.4	0.5	-3.7	-5.3	-4.2
<b>13 Feb</b>	P 19 598	-9.8	-6.3	-10.6	0.7	-5.6	-13.0	-3.2	-9.7	-8.8	-10.1	-16.8	-6.3	-38.8	-7.9	-16.4
<b>13 Mar</b>	P 19 654	-15.0	-10.6	-18.4	-7.0	-8.3	-9.3	-7.9	-11.8	-12.3	-12.1	-16.2	-10.4	-47.0	2.2	-16.9
<b>13 Apr</b>	P 22 041	7.2	14.8	10.7	24.1	15.1	15.0	15.2	6.5	7.3	6.6	14.2	9.1	-14.3	-1.8	36.0
<b>13 May</b>	P 20 918	-2.2	3.9	1.2	14.8	3.7	19.9	-0.5	-1.1	0.3	-3.7	-5.8	26.4	-24.2	-5.8	0.8
<b>13 Jun</b>	P 20 955	-2.8	-0.0	5.9	22.0	-3.5	-6.5	-2.6	2.5	1.6	3.1	-10.3	-17.5	-28.0	-12.9	-0.7
<b>13 Jul</b>	P 20 647	-3.0	-0.7	0.1	9.7	-1.8	3.8	-3.4	-3.7	-5.5	-3.2	-1.3	-3.5	-11.9	-2.0	-2.0
<b>13 Aug</b>	P 19 025	-3.6	3.1	5.5	17.1	1.2	-2.0	2.4	3.7	2.4	4.4	14.9	-16.4	-11.8	-6.8	8.1
<b>13 Sep</b>	P 21 932	4.7	8.7	14.5	32.6	5.0	-4.3	8.0	9.3	9.8	8.8	-3.8	-12.8	14.8	7.6	1.2
<b>13 Oct</b>	P 22 824	1.1	8.4	10.1	18.8	7.0	0.4	8.9	4.5	4.6	6.2	25.3	-25.6	-1.2	3.2	-8.7
<b>13 Nov</b>	P 21 078	-0.4	2.4	7.8	19.4	-0.7	-3.8	0.2	8.2	6.9	5.5	16.4	-14.6	-5.0	-2.4	7.4

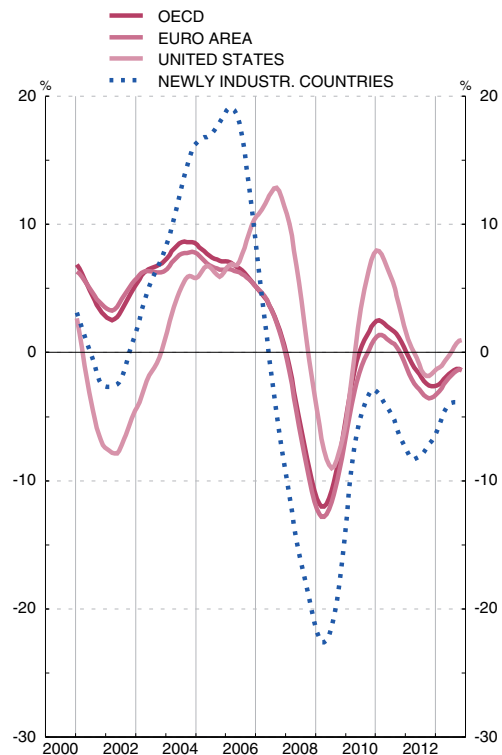
### BY PRODUCTS

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO SEATS method)



### BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS method)



Sources: ME, MHAP y BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 18.2 and 18.3 of the Boletín estadístico.

The monthly series are provisional data, while the annual series are the final foreign trade data.

a. Series deflated by unit value indices.

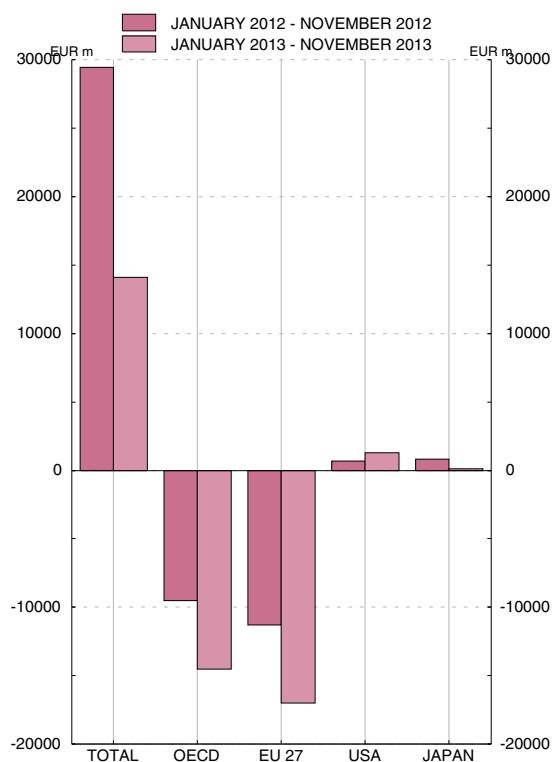


**7.5. SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE WITH OTHER EURO AREA COUNTRIES AND WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.  
TRADE BALANCE. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION**

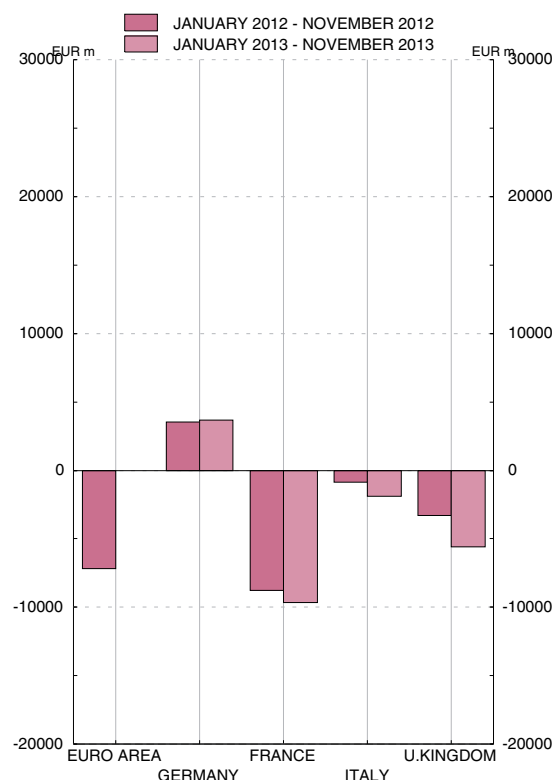
EUR millions

	1	European Union (EU 28)						OECD					13	14	15	
		2=3+7	Euro area			Other EU 28			Of which:			12				
			3	Of which:			7	Of which:		9	10					11
				Total	Germany	France		Italy	Total							
<b>06</b>	-92 249	-33 355	-32 156	-18 689	-1 625	-7 184	-1 199	294	-45 995	-1 062	-4 652	-17 031	-3 316	-12 647	-4 564	
<b>07</b>	-100 015	-39 945	-38 109	-23 752	-214	-8 375	-1 836	133	-54 211	-2 555	-4 779	-14 682	-3 477	-16 366	-4 347	
<b>08</b>	-94 160	-26 033	-26 207	-19 612	3 019	-6 608	174	356	-39 729	-3 739	-3 663	-20 561	-4 971	-18 340	-3 296	
<b>09</b>	-46 227	-8 922	-6 767	-9 980	6 787	-1 847	-2 156	187	-15 709	-2 742	-1 958	-10 701	-2 641	-12 471	-1 532	
<b>10</b>	-53 276	-4 816	-2 211	-8 598	7 904	-477	-2 605	597	-11 261	-3 058	-2 054	-16 216	-4 267	-16 253	-1 252	
<b>11</b>	-47 910	3 559	1 029	-8 984	8 590	219	2 529	2 955	-1 751	-2 956	-1 389	-19 066	-5 312	-15 317	-1 116	
<b>12</b>	P -30 757	12 765	7 723	-3 821	9 472	914	5 041	3 828	10 636	-754	-855	-21 068	-5 185	-13 866	111	
<b>12 Oct</b>	P -1 492	1 237	603	-290	754	63	634	425	1 492	67	-21	-1 762	-164	-1 186	32	
<b>Nov</b>	P -1 407	1 980	1 286	-123	985	244	694	410	1 593	-82	-149	-1 560	-379	-1 057	28	
<b>Dec</b>	P -1 294	1 280	553	-277	712	31	727	547	1 103	-83	-51	-1 413	15	-983	144	
<b>13 Jan</b>	P -3 499	1 378	639	-274	674	108	739	490	715	-252	-69	-1 685	-432	-1 268	-46	
<b>Feb</b>	P -1 184	1 498	938	-233	658	278	561	607	1 125	-139	-10	-1 401	55	-1 030	92	
<b>Mar</b>	P 635	1 767	1 224	-187	873	234	543	378	1 932	98	-46	-1 192	-117	-894	-28	
<b>Apr</b>	P -1 642	1 584	961	-298	1 128	200	623	482	1 413	-151	-11	-1 808	16	-892	-75	
<b>May</b>	P -27	2 208	1 339	-314	962	218	869	804	2 204	-9	-58	-1 578	32	-1 006	-55	
<b>Jun</b>	P -107	2 186	1 228	-335	1 193	53	959	905	1 881	-21	4	-1 406	177	-975	-19	
<b>Jul</b>	P -787	1 584	1 174	-348	810	220	410	419	1 587	-70	58	-1 328	1	-1 232	33	
<b>Aug</b>	P -1 809	1 360	924	-301	948	147	436	295	1 216	-46	37	-1 653	-176	-1 153	-4	
<b>Sep</b>	P -2 587	889	623	-487	795	121	266	278	566	-49	-9	-1 554	-364	-1 374	-2	
<b>Oct</b>	P -1 359	1 595	895	-426	1 106	119	699	588	1 163	-299	31	-1 219	-4	-1 269	12	
<b>Nov</b>	P -1 759	1 098	815	-459	505	172	283	330	715	-334	-43	-1 304	-219	-1 065	63	

CUMULATIVE TRADE DEFICIT



CUMULATIVE TRADE DEFICIT



Source: MHAP.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 18.3 and 18.5 of the Boletín Estadístico. The monthly series are provisional data, while the annual series are the final foreign trade data.

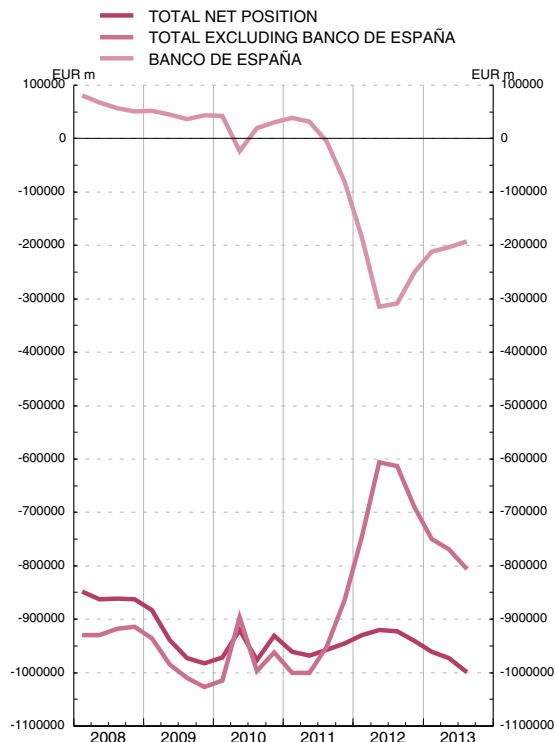
## 7.6. SPANISH INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD SUMMARY

■ Series depicted in chart.

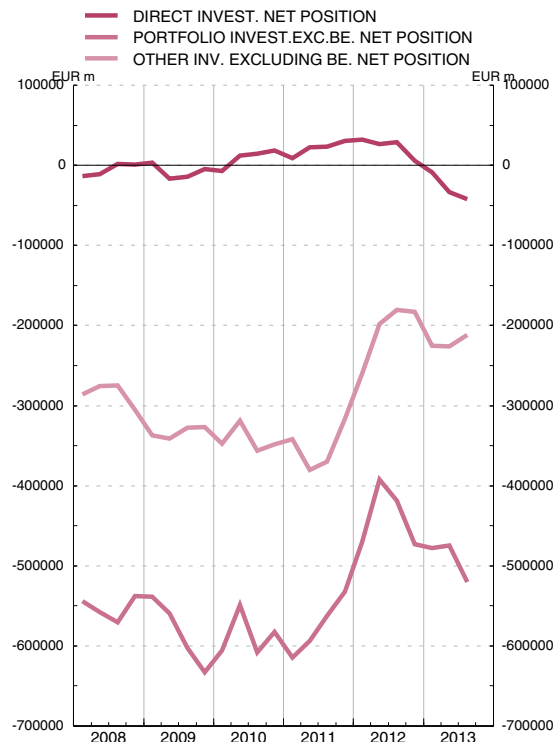
End-of-period stocks in EUR billions

	Net international investment position (assets-liabil.)	Total excluding Banco de España											Banco de España				
		Net position excluding Banco de España (assets-liabil.)	Direct investment			Portfolio investment			Other investment			Financial derivatives Net position (assets-liabil.)	Banco de España Net position (assets-liabil.)	Reserves	Net assets vis-à-vis the Euro-system	Other net assets (assets-liabil.) (a)	
			2=3+6+9+12	Net position (assets-liabil.)	Spanish investment abroad (assets)	Foreign investment in Spain (liabil.)	Net position (assets-liabil.)	Spanish investment abroad (assets)	Foreign investment in Spain (liabil.)	Net position (assets-liabil.)	Spanish investment abroad (assets)						Foreign investment in Spain (liabil.)
1=2+13	12	13=14 to 16	14	15	16												
<b>05</b>	-505.5	-577.2	-67.1	258.9	326.0	-273.6	454.7	728.4	-236.5	268.2	504.7	...	71.7	14.6	17.1	40.1	
<b>06</b>	-648.2	-743.9	-19.3	331.1	350.4	-508.9	455.7	964.6	-206.1	324.9	530.9	-9.6	95.7	14.7	29.4	51.6	
<b>07</b>	-822.8	-901.7	-2.6	395.4	398.0	-648.5	438.4	1 086.9	-231.8	379.5	611.3	-18.8	78.9	12.9	1.1	64.9	
<b>08</b>	-863.1	-914.0	1.3	424.4	423.2	-603.7	354.2	958.0	-305.1	386.6	691.8	-6.4	50.9	14.5	-30.6	67.0	
<b>09</b>	-982.2	-1 026.3	-4.5	434.4	438.9	-693.7	374.3	1 068.1	-327.1	369.6	696.8	-1.0	44.1	19.6	-36.4	60.9	
<b>10 Q3</b>	-977.1	-997.2	14.4	469.8	455.4	-659.4	333.7	993.1	-356.4	352.1	708.5	4.3	20.2	22.6	-54.3	51.9	
<b>Q4</b>	-931.5	-961.8	18.6	488.9	470.2	-634.5	311.7	946.2	-348.6	370.5	719.1	2.7	30.3	23.9	-46.1	52.5	
<b>11 Q1</b>	-961.2	-1 000.7	8.9	486.8	477.9	-665.9	301.7	967.6	-342.1	377.0	719.1	-1.5	39.5	23.2	-35.2	51.5	
<b>Q2</b>	-968.0	-1 000.2	22.6	491.1	468.5	-642.6	293.3	935.9	-379.9	379.8	759.8	-0.3	32.2	23.5	-40.6	49.3	
<b>Q3</b>	-957.0	-951.8	23.3	488.4	465.0	-613.0	274.8	887.8	-369.8	385.2	754.9	7.6	-5.2	27.6	-83.8	51.1	
<b>Q4</b>	-944.8	-863.8	30.7	507.6	476.9	-584.3	258.0	842.3	-316.1	395.1	711.1	5.9	-81.0	36.4	-170.2	52.8	
<b>12 Q1</b>	-929.9	-745.1	31.8	506.5	474.7	-519.9	270.1	790.0	-259.9	412.4	672.4	2.9	-184.8	36.0	-271.2	50.5	
<b>Q2</b>	-920.4	-605.5	26.9	505.5	478.7	-438.6	254.5	693.2	-198.4	440.9	639.2	4.6	-314.9	41.4	-403.6	47.3	
<b>Q3</b>	-922.1	-612.8	28.7	493.9	465.2	-463.8	254.0	717.8	-180.6	417.7	598.3	2.8	-309.3	40.2	-395.4	45.9	
<b>Q4</b>	-940.9	-690.6	6.0	481.8	475.8	-515.5	274.7	790.2	-183.2	421.4	604.6	2.1	-250.3	38.3	-332.6	43.9	
<b>13 Q1</b>	-960.8	-749.6	-8.6	495.3	503.9	-518.0	282.7	800.7	-225.0	419.5	644.5	2.0	-211.2	39.7	-292.1	41.3	
<b>Q2</b>	-973.1	-769.5	-33.3	475.0	508.3	-512.7	279.6	792.3	-225.8	413.3	639.1	2.3	-203.6	35.4	-277.8	38.8	
<b>Q3</b>	-999.7	-806.7	-42.4	472.6	515.1	-555.0	283.6	838.6	-211.4	381.4	592.9	2.2	-192.9	35.3	-263.7	35.5	

### INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION



### COMPONENTS OF THE POSITION



Source: BE.

Note: As from December 2002, portfolio investment data have been calculated using a new information system (see Banco de España Circular 2/2001 and note on changes introduced in the economic indicators). The incorporation of the new data under the heading 'shares and mutual funds' of other resident sectors entails a very significant break in the time series, both in the financial assets and the liabilities, so that the series have been revised back to 1992. This methodological change introduced by the new system also affects the rest of the headings, to some extent, but the effect does not justify a complete revision of the series.

a. See note b to table 17.21 of the Boletín Estadístico.

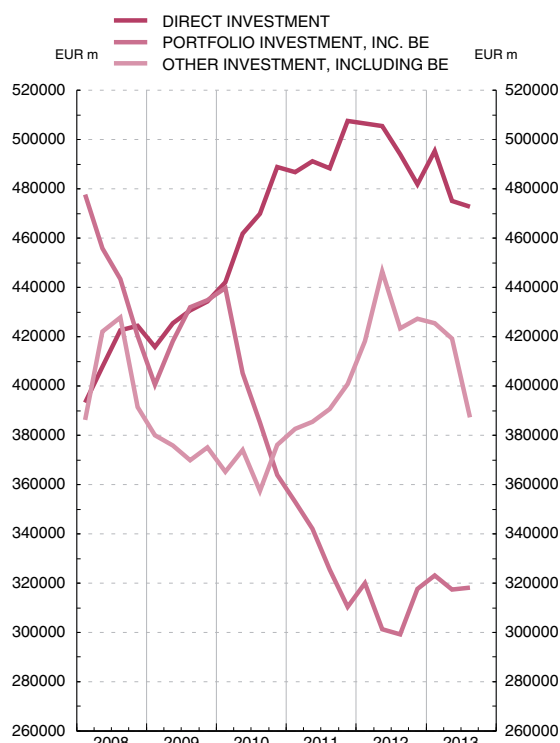
## 7.7. SPANISH INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTES AND THE REST OF THE WORLD BREAKDOWN BY INVESTMENT

■ Series depicted in chart.

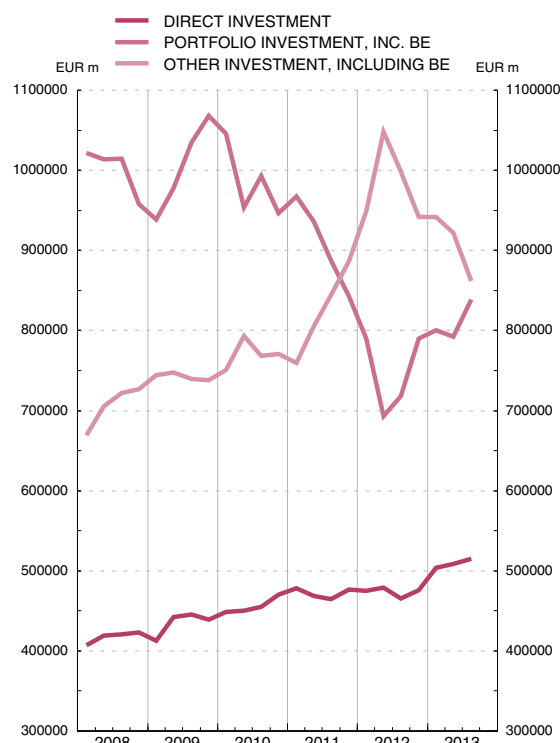
End-of-period stocks in EUR millions

	Direct investment				Portfolio investment, including Banco de España				Other investment, including Banco de España		Financial derivatives including BE	
	Spanish investment abroad		Foreign investment in Spain		Spanish investment abroad		Foreign investment in Spain		Spanish investment abroad	Foreign investment in Spain (a)	Spanish investment abroad	Foreign investment in Spain
	Shares and other equities	Intercompany debt transactions	Shares and other equities	Intercompany debt transactions	Shares and mutual funds	Debt securities	Shares and mutual funds	Debt securities				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>05</b>	236 769	22 133	250 641	75 322	104 156	388 472	197 347	531 035	287 551	504 831	-	-
<b>06</b>	307 902	23 206	271 313	79 125	133 193	373 001	245 683	718 897	355 621	531 211	32 973	42 569
<b>07</b>	368 306	27 086	307 278	90 696	132 954	369 758	282 331	804 609	384 714	614 829	44 642	63 487
<b>08</b>	393 430	31 011	320 664	102 489	63 146	357 229	170 143	787 812	391 414	726 987	108 278	114 027
<b>09</b>	404 194	30 207	327 215	111 662	78 591	356 340	222 619	845 431	375 092	738 182	77 449	78 498
<b>10</b>												
Q3	432 284	37 505	334 434	120 998	88 730	296 430	194 022	799 121	357 527	767 997	121 434	117 049
Q4	449 955	38 920	346 360	123 885	92 462	271 400	181 031	765 193	376 095	770 399	95 116	92 459
<b>11</b>												
Q1	448 342	38 433	356 624	121 237	92 910	260 100	204 657	762 989	382 569	759 786	80 724	82 170
Q2	452 917	38 215	353 232	115 303	91 957	250 153	194 147	741 706	385 429	805 498	83 747	84 040
Q3	443 574	44 788	352 875	112 153	78 339	247 132	159 177	728 592	390 750	843 949	134 796	127 191
Q4	457 779	49 776	359 987	116 916	77 815	232 593	162 285	680 052	400 794	886 501	140 225	134 415
<b>12</b>												
Q1	458 096	48 393	359 113	115 601	83 849	236 158	157 793	632 227	418 164	948 860	133 237	130 209
Q2	452 498	53 040	365 977	112 684	82 309	218 868	144 876	548 286	446 596	1 047 943	153 277	148 677
Q3	443 097	50 852	356 323	108 888	86 593	212 630	164 681	553 107	423 444	998 728	157 193	154 374
Q4	432 344	49 445	369 369	106 398	88 408	229 135	178 971	611 220	427 218	942 061	148 623	146 395
<b>13</b>												
Q1	446 817	48 486	386 299	117 631	98 182	224 967	177 012	623 683	425 378	941 678	139 379	137 347
Q2	430 132	44 842	392 416	115 901	103 551	213 937	175 280	616 972	419 146	921 863	120 715	118 428
Q3	428 064	44 562	397 914	117 158	110 736	207 406	209 864	628 736	387 311	861 560	117 191	115 011

### SPANISH INVESTMENT ABROAD



### FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN SPAIN



Source: BE.

Note: See footnote to Indicator 7.6

a. See note b to table 17.21 of the Boletín Estadístico.

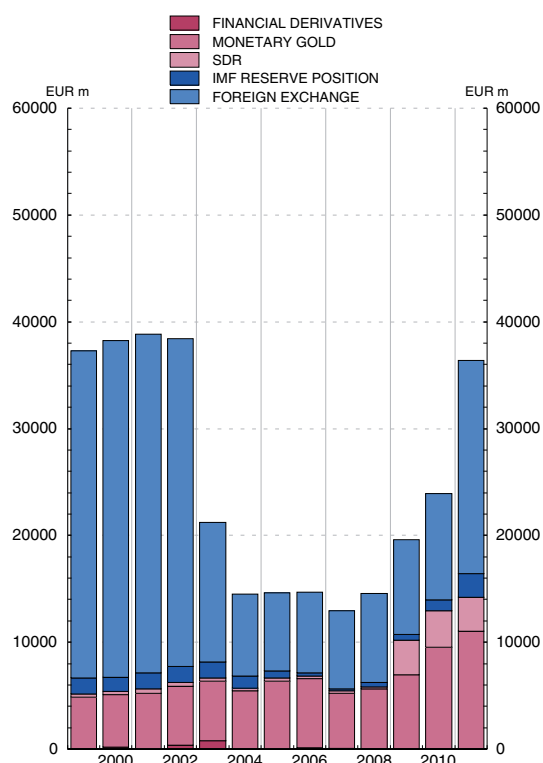
## 7.8. SPANISH RESERVE ASSETS

■ Series depicted in chart.

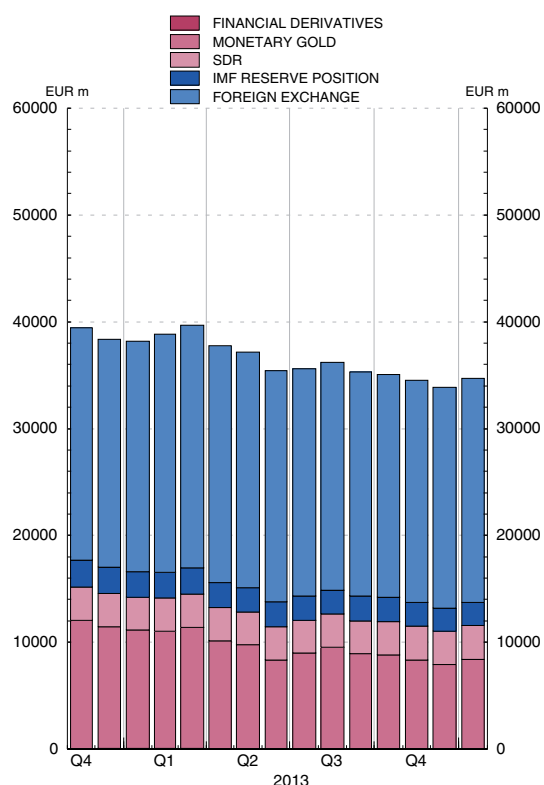
End-of-period stocks in EUR millions

	Reserve assets						Memorandum item: gold
	Total	Foreign exchange	Reserve position in the IMF	SDRs	Monetary gold	Financial derivatives	Millions of troy ounces
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>08</b>	14 546	8 292	467	160	5 627	-	9.1
<b>09</b>	19 578	8 876	541	3 222	6 938	-	9.1
<b>10</b>	23 905	9 958	995	3 396	9 555	-	9.1
<b>11</b>	36 402	19 972	2 251	3 163	11 017	-	9.1
<b>12</b>	38 347	21 349	2 412	3 132	11 418	35	9.1
<b>12 Aug</b>	40 184	22 459	2 619	3 232	11 875	-	9.1
<b>Sep</b>	40 193	21 948	2 583	3 195	12 471	-3	9.1
<b>Oct</b>	39 492	21 820	2 491	3 175	12 002	4	9.1
<b>Nov</b>	39 463	21 791	2 479	3 166	12 011	16	9.1
<b>Dec</b>	38 347	21 349	2 412	3 132	11 418	35	9.1
<b>13 Jan</b>	38 177	21 548	2 411	3 057	11 109	51	9.1
<b>Feb</b>	38 839	22 305	2 402	3 102	10 988	42	9.1
<b>Mar</b>	39 664	22 698	2 451	3 145	11 330	39	9.1
<b>Apr</b>	37 765	22 183	2 344	3 104	10 109	25	9.1
<b>May</b>	37 169	22 037	2 283	3 087	9 737	25	9.1
<b>Jun</b>	35 434	21 661	2 349	3 092	8 329	3	9.1
<b>Jul</b>	35 633	21 331	2 259	3 061	8 984	-2	9.1
<b>Aug</b>	36 195	21 331	2 229	3 075	9 558	1	9.1
<b>Sep</b>	35 321	21 013	2 296	3 059	8 955	-1	9.1
<b>Oct</b>	35 060	20 845	2 278	3 136	8 801	-0	9.1
<b>Nov</b>	34 544	20 813	2 238	3 143	8 339	11	9.1
<b>Dec</b>	33 867	20 693	2 152	3 122	7 888	12	9.1
<b>14 Jan</b>	34 733	21 025	2 139	3 171	8 399	-1	9.1

RESERVE ASSETS  
END-OF-YEAR POSITIONS



RESERVE ASSETS  
END-OF-MONTH POSITIONS



Source: BE.

Note: From January 1999 the assets denominated in euro and other currencies vis-à-vis residents of other euro area countries are not considered reserve assets. To December 1998, data in pesetas have been converted to euro using the irrevocable euro conversion rate. Since January 1999, all reserve assets are valued at market prices. As of January 2000 reserve assets data have been compiled in accordance with the IMF's new methodological guidelines published in the document 'International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity

Guidelines for a Data Template', October 2001 (<http://dsbb.imf.org/Applications/web/sddsguide>). Using this new definition, total reserve assets as at 31.12.99 would have been EUR 37835 million instead of the amount of EUR 37288 million published in this table.

**7.9. SPANISH EXTERNAL DEBT VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. SUMMARY**
*End-of-period positions*
*EUR millions*

	General government							Other monetary financial institutions				
	Total	Short-term			Long-term			Total	Short-term		Long-term	
		Money market instruments	Loans	Bonds and notes	Loans	Trade credits	Money market instruments		Deposits	Bonds and notes	Deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>09 Q3</b>	1 732 303	276 333	31 005	709	219 260	25 359	-	770 038	14 217	391 123	257 026	107 671
<b>Q4</b>	1 757 372	299 770	44 479	532	229 085	25 674	-	782 873	14 903	384 509	260 304	123 157
<b>10 Q1</b>	1 778 929	315 896	51 896	114	237 246	26 640	-	789 869	16 641	399 817	256 338	117 073
<b>Q2</b>	1 759 449	291 348	39 698	192	223 146	28 312	-	741 796	12 157	378 888	239 162	111 589
<b>Q3</b>	1 745 184	302 216	39 437	932	232 817	29 031	-	758 152	10 926	396 110	242 943	108 173
<b>Q4</b>	1 715 268	289 183	36 629	976	220 357	31 221	-	759 486	9 910	413 379	237 915	98 283
<b>11 Q1</b>	1 701 076	292 030	37 875	485	221 797	31 873	-	760 849	10 640	395 695	235 895	118 619
<b>Q2</b>	1 725 014	286 014	37 245	7	215 529	33 233	-	792 835	7 554	425 267	231 979	128 035
<b>Q3</b>	1 751 309	293 350	36 605	507	222 439	33 798	-	768 666	6 211	402 061	223 975	136 418
<b>Q4</b>	1 743 878	274 864	28 545	428	211 116	34 775	-	709 704	3 494	362 532	212 924	130 755
<b>12 Q1</b>	1 758 254	256 148	23 612	4	191 658	40 873	-	641 440	3 341	311 819	191 020	135 259
<b>Q2</b>	1 770 719	238 191	16 369	70	175 453	46 299	-	575 178	2 699	273 422	163 554	135 504
<b>Q3</b>	1 726 179	254 675	20 397	325	187 552	46 400	-	525 154	1 899	237 643	154 841	130 771
<b>Q4</b>	1 726 493	330 110	27 732	53	211 325	91 000	-	501 837	1 800	212 849	159 173	128 016
<b>13 Q1</b>	1 738 718	342 774	30 709	24	218 596	93 444	-	539 221	1 504	250 479	162 398	124 840
<b>Q2</b>	1 711 747	352 242	34 901	243	221 173	95 926	-	522 774	1 407	249 835	156 424	115 108
<b>Q3</b>	1 664 350	377 950	42 458	1 136	237 472	96 884	-	464 312	1 442	228 702	143 431	90 737

**7.9. (CONT.) SPANISH EXTERNAL DEBT VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. SUMMARY**
*End-of-period positions*
*EUR millions*

	Monetary authority		Other residents sectors								Direct investment		
	Total	Short-term	Total	Short-term			Long-term			Total	Vis-à-vis		
		Deposits		Money market instruments	Loans	Other liabilities	Bonds and notes	Loans	Trade credits		Other liabilities	Direct investors	Subsidiaries
(a)	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
<b>09 Q3</b>	47 538	47 538	461 698	13 249	16 429	2 552	281 652	145 875	419	1 522	176 696	89 842	86 854
<b>Q4</b>	41 400	41 400	459 569	18 059	14 269	2 375	278 601	144 393	419	1 454	173 759	73 851	99 908
<b>10 Q1</b>	43 673	43 673	448 931	14 758	13 800	3 179	270 358	145 075	399	1 363	180 561	70 158	110 403
<b>Q2</b>	105 881	105 881	438 907	12 714	16 424	4 462	257 666	145 855	406	1 379	181 518	67 662	113 856
<b>Q3</b>	59 477	59 477	447 273	14 032	16 561	4 762	258 966	151 114	395	1 442	178 066	67 794	110 272
<b>Q4</b>	51 323	51 323	435 599	11 929	16 671	4 284	248 454	152 281	396	1 584	179 677	67 741	111 936
<b>11 Q1</b>	40 665	40 665	429 230	11 724	15 350	3 818	245 057	151 088	390	1 803	178 301	68 023	110 278
<b>Q2</b>	45 732	45 732	422 624	11 840	15 487	4 192	237 559	151 783	389	1 374	177 809	68 686	109 123
<b>Q3</b>	89 019	89 019	421 507	7 466	16 743	6 433	231 895	157 313	394	1 263	178 768	68 182	110 586
<b>Q4</b>	175 360	175 360	406 625	5 100	17 159	6 544	218 874	157 244	398	1 307	177 325	70 016	107 309
<b>12 Q1</b>	276 496	276 496	407 003	8 330	16 969	6 699	214 264	158 981	395	1 364	177 167	69 851	107 316
<b>Q2</b>	408 695	408 695	374 164	5 481	15 264	6 826	184 729	159 984	462	1 418	174 490	69 439	105 051
<b>Q3</b>	400 455	400 455	371 551	4 154	14 423	7 388	184 264	159 443	459	1 420	174 343	68 994	105 350
<b>Q4</b>	337 486	337 486	383 847	6 064	13 957	7 798	205 126	149 103	457	1 342	173 212	68 297	104 916
<b>13 Q1</b>	297 184	297 184	386 183	6 708	15 975	7 956	203 767	149 683	459	1 634	173 357	68 521	104 836
<b>Q2</b>	282 790	282 790	381 029	6 964	15 299	7 495	196 103	153 212	457	1 500	172 912	68 298	104 614
<b>Q3</b>	268 705	268 705	379 328	6 874	12 898	7 377	197 059	153 168	453	1 500	174 054	68 412	105 642

Source: BE.

a. See note b to table 17.21 of the Boletín Estadístico.

**8.1.a CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET OF THE EUROSISTEM. NET LENDING TO CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND ITS COUNTERPARTS**
*Average of daily data, EUR millions*

	Net lending in euro						Counterparts						Actual reserves of credit institutions
	Open market operations				Standing facilities		Autonomous factors						
	Main refinancing operations	Longer-term refinancing operations	Fine-tuning reverse operations (net)	Structural reverse operations (net)	Marginal lending facility	Deposit facility	Total	Bank-notes	Deposits to general government	Gold and net assets in foreign currency	Other assets (net)		
1=2+3+4 +5+6-7	2	3	4	5	6	7	8=9+10 -11-12	9	10	11	12	13	
<b>12 Aug</b>	885 372	131 936	1 076 236	-	-	833	323 633	347 038	898 561	115 828	678 405	-11 054	538 334
<i>Sep</i>	876 292	124 884	1 069 567	-	-	1 013	319 173	332 823	893 288	95 737	670 651	-14 449	543 469
<i>Oct</i>	885 514	92 494	1 057 904	-	-	1 324	266 209	352 304	890 571	101 249	708 573	-69 057	533 210
<i>Nov</i>	884 798	77 694	1 046 596	-	-	1 358	240 850	362 981	888 224	108 633	708 113	-74 237	521 816
<i>Dec</i>	884 094	74 151	1 038 706	-	-	4 538	233 301	389 750	901 830	110 978	704 635	-81 578	494 344
<b>13 Jan</b>	907 427	105 363	1 021 211	-	-	457	219 604	420 632	891 268	99 407	657 382	-87 339	486 795
<i>Feb</i>	850 148	129 306	876 189	-	-	658	156 006	419 735	880 527	73 410	655 016	-120 814	430 413
<i>Mar</i>	787 506	125 975	795 073	-	-	735	134 277	428 999	884 384	86 192	656 692	-115 115	358 507
<i>Apr</i>	758 155	118 249	759 811	-	-	666	120 571	427 061	894 830	87 133	657 190	-102 288	331 094
<i>May</i>	745 149	105 552	733 956	-	-	685	95 043	440 588	903 179	83 893	656 983	-110 498	304 561
<i>Jun</i>	730 513	106 263	713 146	-	-	1 522	90 419	439 758	906 097	85 420	655 213	-103 455	290 755
<i>Jul</i>	718 506	105 488	700 706	-	-	324	88 013	447 528	915 567	99 389	532 182	35 246	270 977
<i>Aug</i>	714 452	100 070	693 682	-	-	140	79 440	437 171	920 672	72 839	531 905	24 435	277 280
<i>Sep</i>	712 189	96 550	681 760	-	-	476	66 597	441 659	917 836	77 764	532 929	21 012	270 530
<i>Oct</i>	699 324	92 349	659 268	-	-	73	52 366	445 952	919 207	79 932	550 975	2 213	253 372
<i>Nov</i>	675 260	89 540	635 372	-	-	98	49 749	447 792	922 410	70 480	550 711	-5 612	227 468
<i>Dec</i>	665 849	114 636	603 234	-	-	268	52 290	426 416	943 271	66 754	549 143	34 466	239 433
<b>14 Jan</b>	649 566	122 069	579 586	-	-	252	52 341	417 009	938 118	75 739	509 423	87 425	232 556

**8.1.b BALANCE SHEET OF THE BANCO DE ESPAÑA. NET LENDING TO CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND ITS COUNTERPARTS**
*Average of daily data, EUR millions*

	Net lending in euro						Counterparts						Actual reserves of credit institutions	
	Open market operations				Standing facilities		Intra-ESCB		Autonomous factors					
	Main refinancing operations	Longer-term refinancing operations	Fine-tuning reserve operations (net)	Structural reserve operations (net)	Marginal lending facility	Deposit facility	Target	Rest	Total	Bank-notes	Deposits to general government	Gold and net assets in foreign currency		Other assets (net)
14=15+16 +17+18 +19-20	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23=24+25 -26-27	24	25	26	27	28
<b>12 Aug</b>	388 736	74 115	337 539	-	-	22 918	428 617	-5 724	-46 154	71 144	6 424	43 110	80 611	11 997
<i>Sep</i>	378 176	70 818	329 109	-	-	21 751	419 847	-5 724	-47 776	69 114	4 036	41 785	79 142	11 829
<i>Oct</i>	341 601	47 426	319 508	-	-	0	25 333	383 605	-5 724	-48 108	67 482	4 408	40 945	11 827
<i>Nov</i>	340 835	44 292	320 567	-	-	24 024	376 268	-5 724	-43 004	65 376	10 766	41 360	77 785	13 295
<i>Dec</i>	313 109	41 144	316 148	-	-	1	44 183	352 406	-5 744	-48 442	64 574	6 970	40 285	14 890
<b>13 Jan</b>	298 664	34 839	311 210	-	-	47 385	333 226	-5 862	-43 911	62 903	9 224	37 617	78 421	15 211
<i>Feb</i>	271 840	24 077	266 847	-	-	19 084	308 008	-5 862	-44 310	60 934	8 630	38 170	75 704	14 005
<i>Mar</i>	259 998	24 304	246 637	-	-	10 944	298 304	-5 862	-45 498	60 974	10 768	39 538	77 702	13 053
<i>Apr</i>	257 215	26 747	238 330	-	-	7 862	296 901	-5 862	-47 154	61 643	8 020	40 419	76 399	13 329
<i>May</i>	254 979	25 360	233 958	-	-	4 339	289 650	-5 862	-41 970	61 192	8 635	39 467	72 331	13 161
<i>Jun</i>	250 052	24 169	228 973	-	-	3 090	283 650	-5 862	-39 884	60 880	8 441	37 978	71 227	12 148
<i>Jul</i>	248 293	22 744	229 141	-	-	3 592	280 677	-5 861	-40 602	61 233	7 061	34 204	74 692	14 079
<i>Aug</i>	246 200	21 944	227 367	-	-	3 111	278 233	-5 861	-39 977	59 817	7 679	34 204	73 269	13 805
<i>Sep</i>	241 089	18 528	225 716	-	-	3 155	278 163	-5 861	-44 266	57 670	6 006	34 249	73 693	13 052
<i>Oct</i>	234 812	15 611	221 779	-52	-	2 527	269 027	-5 861	-42 264	56 008	8 920	34 166	73 026	13 910
<i>Nov</i>	220 512	14 096	209 769	-	-	3 353	253 580	-5 861	-39 316	54 813	10 176	34 296	70 009	12 108
<i>Dec</i>	201 865	19 833	186 927	-	-	4 895	238 791	-5 861	-44 945	56 223	3 386	34 327	70 227	13 879
<b>14 Jan</b>	188 796	15 414	178 006	-	-	4 623	228 664	-6 265	-46 237	54 791	3 187	32 533	71 683	12 634

Sources: ECB for Table 8.1.a and BE for Table 8.1.b.

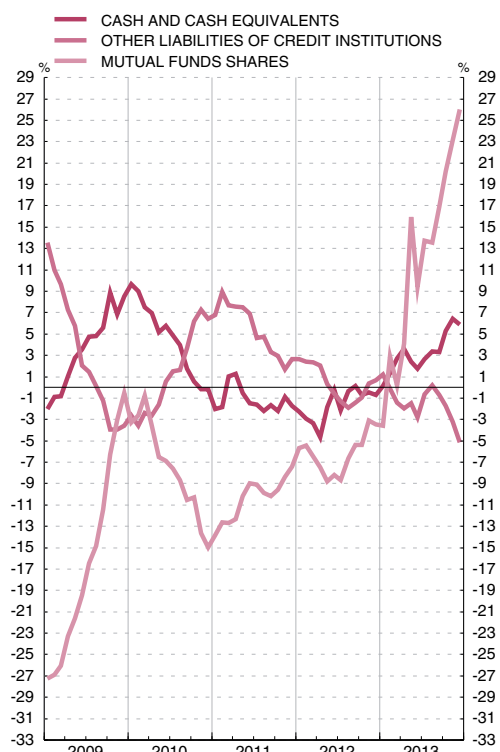
## 8.2 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

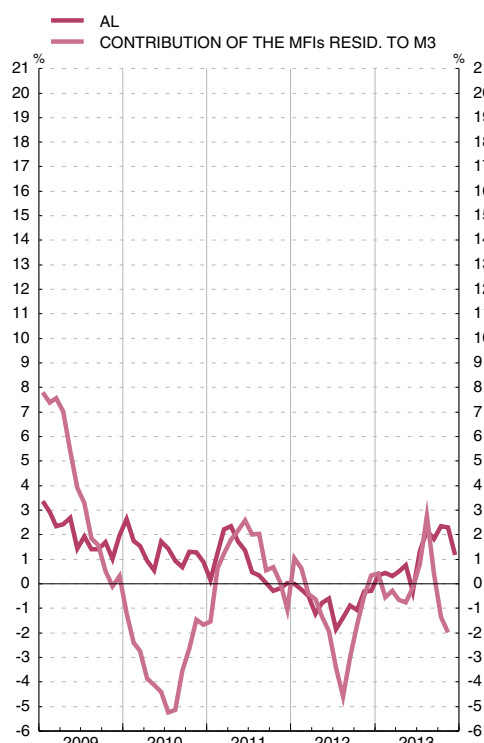
EUR millions and %

	Cash and cash equivalents				Other liabilities of credit institutions					Mutual funds shares				Memorandum items	
	Stocks	12-month % change	12-m. % change		Stocks	12 month % change	12-month % change			Stocks	12-month % change	12-month % change		AL (e)	Contribution of the MFIs resid. to M3
			Cash	Deposits (b)			Other deposits (c)	Repos + credit institutions' securities	Deposits in branches abroad			Fixed income in EUR (d)	Other		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<b>10</b>	518 326	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	561 225	6.4	6.4	12.0	-22.2	124 357	-14.9	-29.5	1.6	0.9	-1.7
<b>11</b>	509 416	-1.7	-2.5	-1.5	576 058	2.6	-2.3	68.6	-28.9	115 157	-7.4	-10.3	-5.1	0.0	-1.1
<b>12</b>	505 740	-0.7	-3.5	-0.1	579 961	0.7	-0.2	6.7	9.6	111 148	-3.5	-7.2	-0.7	-0.3	0.3
<b>12 Sep</b>	502 873	0.1	2.0	-0.3	560 577	-1.4	-8.8	88.4	-11.8	111 594	-5.4	-5.5	-5.3	-0.9	-3.0
<b>Oct</b>	491 670	-0.7	0.7	-1.0	564 755	-0.9	-6.3	54.0	-10.9	111 724	-5.4	-6.4	-4.6	-1.1	-1.7
<b>Nov</b>	497 291	-0.5	-2.3	-0.0	570 846	0.4	-2.8	27.8	-1.0	111 721	-3.1	-6.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5
<b>Dec</b>	505 740	-0.7	-3.5	-0.1	579 961	0.7	-0.2	6.7	9.6	111 148	-3.5	-7.2	-0.7	-0.3	0.3
<b>13 Jan</b>	P 493 861	0.1	-4.1	1.1	581 747	1.2	1.5	-1.4	9.6	113 633	-3.6	-7.5	-0.7	0.3	0.4
<b>Feb</b>	P 497 930	1.3	-4.4	2.7	578 377	-0.1	1.5	-12.1	19.5	122 302	2.9	-1.8	6.3	0.4	-0.5
<b>Mar</b>	P 510 511	2.7	-3.3	4.1	570 840	-1.4	1.9	-24.1	11.3	117 382	0.2	-3.5	2.9	0.3	-0.3
<b>Apr</b>	P 505 543	3.6	-3.1	5.1	564 560	-2.0	2.7	-32.5	29.1	120 051	4.1	-1.2	8.2	0.5	-0.7
<b>May</b>	P 512 289	2.4	-5.5	4.3	562 115	-1.5	4.9	-40.9	29.8	130 495	15.9	9.8	20.8	0.8	-0.8
<b>Jun</b>	P 530 965	1.7	-7.9	4.0	553 070	-2.8	5.4	-49.3	5.4	122 302	9.4	6.8	11.5	-0.3	-0.2
<b>Jul</b>	P 517 587	2.6	-9.1	5.5	556 844	-0.7	8.0	-49.8	-0.8	125 961	13.7	10.8	16.0	1.3	0.8
<b>Aug</b>	P 521 149	3.4	-9.8	6.5	559 981	0.2	9.0	-49.8	-4.5	126 970	13.6	12.6	14.2	2.2	2.8
<b>Sep</b>	P 519 517	3.3	-9.8	6.4	556 544	-0.7	8.3	-52.2	-12.2	130 495	16.9	16.0	17.6	1.8	0.4
<b>Oct</b>	A 517 736	5.3	-9.7	8.9	554 938	-1.7	6.5	-51.1	-16.9	134 293	20.2	20.3	20.1	2.3	-1.4
<b>Nov</b>	A 529 369	6.5	-7.2	9.5	552 458	-3.2	4.4	-50.9	-34.0	137 557	23.1	25.7	21.3	2.3	-2.0
<b>Dec</b>	A 535 475	5.9	-7.1	8.8	550 292	-5.1	0.8	-43.9	-34.4	140 044	26.0	28.7	24.1	1.2	-3.6

NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS  
Annual percentage change



NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS  
Annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. This concept refers to the instruments included in the headings of the table, issued by resident credit institutions and mutual funds. The exception is column 9, which includes deposits in Spanish bank branches abroad.

b. Current accounts, savings accounts and deposits redeemable at up to 3 months' notice.

c. Deposits redeemable at over 3 months' notice and time deposits.

d. The series includes the old categories of Money market funds and Fixed income mutual funds in euros.

e. Defined as cash and cash equivalents, other liabilities of credit institutions and Fixed income mutual funds shares in euros.

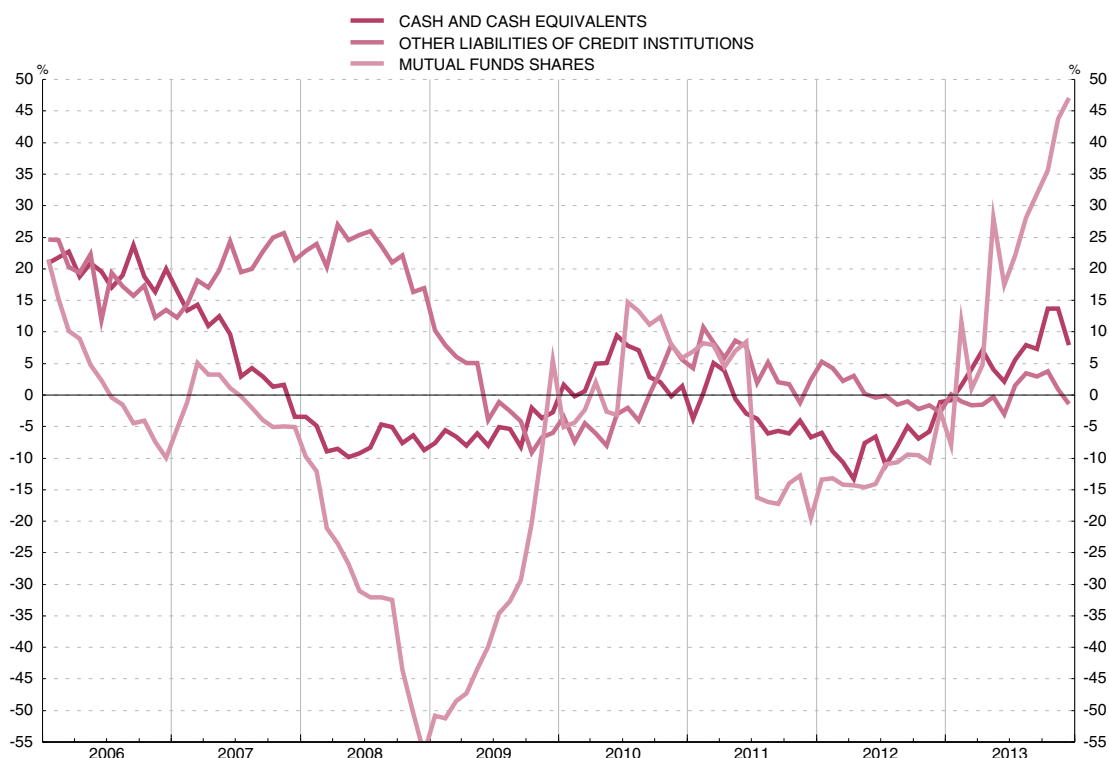
### 8.3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions and %

	Cash and cash equivalents (b)		Other liabilities of credit institutions				Mutual funds shares			
	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate		Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate	
					Other deposits (c)	Repos + credit instit. securit.+ dep. in branches abroad			Fixed income in EUR (d)	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<b>10</b>	119 228	1.5	119 759	5.6	6.1	3.7	12 153	5.9	-9.4	22.1
<b>11</b>	111 193	-6.7	122 648	2.4	-10.9	57.5	9 780	-19.5	-22.4	-17.2
<b>12</b>	109 953	-1.1	119 319	-2.7	-7.1	7.6	9 534	-2.5	-3.2	-2.0
<b>12 Sep</b>	105 713	-4.9	115 979	-1.0	-19.9	71.2	9 934	-9.4	-6.9	-11.3
<b>Oct</b>	100 391	-6.9	114 501	-2.2	-17.4	46.4	9 931	-9.6	-8.1	-10.7
<b>Nov</b>	104 088	-5.8	116 027	-1.7	-11.6	24.9	9 584	-10.7	-11.9	-9.7
<b>Dec</b>	109 953	-1.1	119 319	-2.7	-7.1	7.6	9 534	-2.5	-3.2	-2.0
<b>13 Jan</b> P	104 625	-0.8	120 233	0.1	-3.8	9.1	9 745	-8.0	-12.5	-4.4
<b>Feb</b> P	107 489	1.5	119 887	-1.0	-3.3	4.2	11 916	11.6	7.5	14.8
<b>Mar</b> P	112 258	4.2	118 191	-1.6	-0.6	-3.9	10 634	1.0	-2.0	3.4
<b>Apr</b> P	109 317	7.1	116 742	-1.5	1.1	-7.0	10 855	4.7	-0.1	8.7
<b>May</b> P	113 017	4.1	117 209	-0.3	5.5	-12.0	13 097	28.1	23.2	32.2
<b>Jun</b> P	115 489	2.1	115 032	-3.0	5.6	-19.3	11 916	17.5	15.1	19.4
<b>Jul</b> P	107 956	5.6	116 414	1.6	12.3	-18.0	12 269	22.1	19.4	24.2
<b>Aug</b> P	112 865	7.9	119 267	3.5	14.6	-16.6	12 748	28.1	29.8	26.8
<b>Sep</b> P	113 413	7.3	119 410	3.0	16.3	-20.8	13 097	31.8	33.6	30.5
<b>Oct</b> A	114 159	13.7	118 752	3.7	17.0	-20.2	13 465	35.6	38.6	33.3
<b>Nov</b> A	118 318	13.7	117 027	0.9	12.9	-22.0	13 772	43.7	50.2	38.9
<b>Dec</b> A	118 700	8.0	117 596	-1.4	3.8	-12.0	14 023	47.1	53.9	42.1

#### NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS Annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. This concept refers to the instruments included in the headings of the table, issued by resident credit institutions and mutual funds. The exception is column 6, which includes deposits in Spanish bank branches abroad.

b. Cash, current accounts, savings accounts and deposits redeemable at up to and including 3 months' notice.

c. Deposits redeemable at over 3 months' notice and time deposits.

d. The series includes the old categories of Money market funds and Fixed income mutual funds in euros.



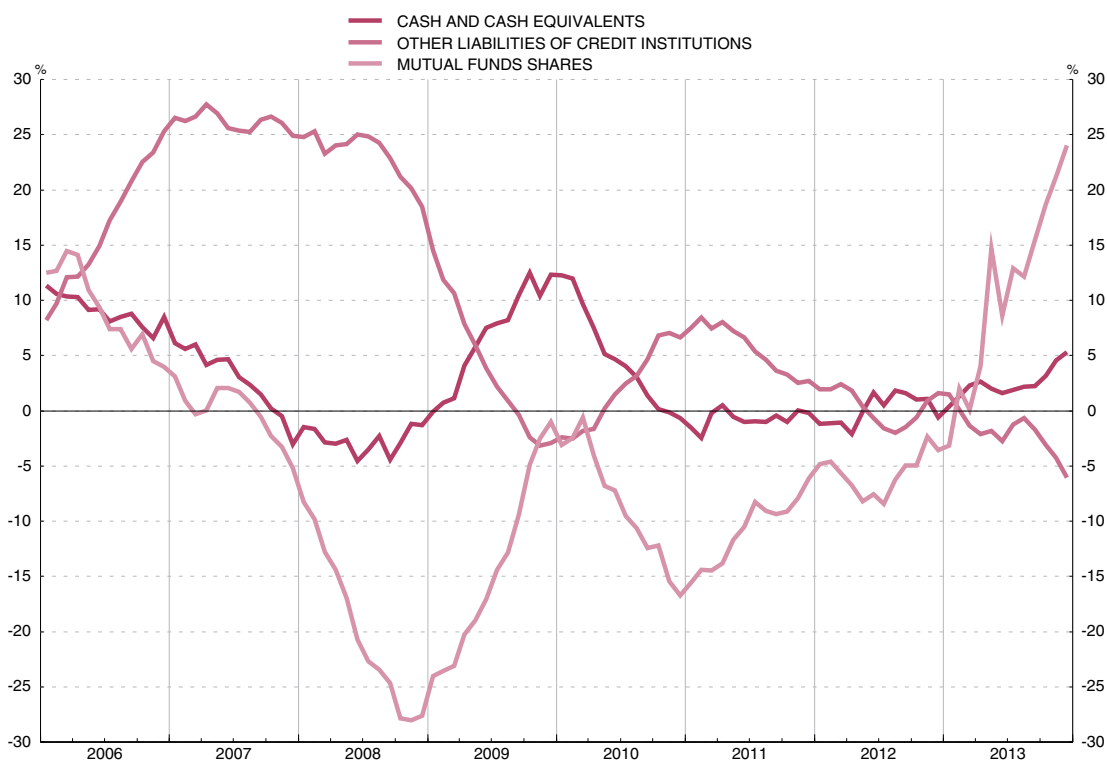
## 8.4 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions and %

	Cash and cash equivalents				Other liabilities of credit institutions				Mutual funds shares			
	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate		Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate		Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate	
			Cash	Deposits (b)			Other deposits (c)	Repos + credit instit.' securit.+ dep. in branches abroad			Fixed income in EUR (d)	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>10</b>	399 098	-0.7	-1.1	-0.5	441 465	6.7	6.5	10.2	112 204	-16.7	-31.1	-0.2
<b>11</b>	398 224	-0.2	-1.3	0.1	453 410	2.7	-0.3	57.9	105 377	-6.1	-8.9	-3.8
<b>12</b>	395 787	-0.6	-2.6	-0.0	460 642	1.6	1.2	6.1	101 614	-3.6	-7.5	-0.6
<b>12 Sep</b>	397 160	1.6	2.8	1.2	444 598	-1.5	-6.4	87.3	101 660	-5.0	-5.3	-4.7
<b>Oct</b>	391 279	1.0	1.6	0.8	450 253	-0.6	-4.0	51.5	101 793	-5.0	-6.2	-4.0
<b>Nov</b>	393 203	1.1	-1.4	1.8	454 819	0.9	-1.1	26.9	102 137	-2.4	-6.1	0.5
<b>Dec</b>	395 787	-0.6	-2.6	-0.0	460 642	1.6	1.2	6.1	101 614	-3.6	-7.5	-0.6
<b>13 Jan</b> P	389 237	0.4	-3.2	1.4	461 514	1.5	2.6	-10.5	103 887	-3.1	-7.0	-0.3
<b>Feb</b> P	390 441	1.3	-3.6	2.7	458 490	0.1	2.4	-24.6	110 386	2.0	-2.7	5.5
<b>Mar</b> P	398 253	2.3	-2.6	3.7	452 649	-1.4	2.4	-39.2	106 749	0.1	-3.6	2.9
<b>Apr</b> P	396 226	2.7	-2.4	4.2	447 819	-2.1	3.0	-50.2	109 196	4.0	-1.3	8.1
<b>May</b> P	399 273	2.0	-4.9	4.0	444 906	-1.8	4.8	-60.7	117 399	14.7	8.4	19.7
<b>Jun</b> P	415 476	1.6	-7.3	4.3	438 038	-2.7	5.4	-71.3	110 386	8.6	6.0	10.7
<b>Jul</b> P	409 631	1.9	-8.5	5.1	440 430	-1.2	7.2	-73.6	113 692	12.9	9.9	15.2
<b>Aug</b> P	408 285	2.2	-9.3	5.6	440 714	-0.7	8.0	-75.9	114 222	12.1	10.9	13.0
<b>Sep</b> P	406 104	2.3	-9.3	5.7	437 134	-1.7	6.8	-78.3	117 399	15.5	14.3	16.4
<b>Oct</b> A	403 578	3.1	-9.3	6.9	436 186	-3.1	4.6	-78.1	120 829	18.7	18.5	18.9
<b>Nov</b> A	411 051	4.5	-6.9	7.8	435 430	-4.3	2.9	-77.8	123 785	21.2	23.4	19.7
<b>Dec</b> A	416 774	5.3	-6.9	8.8	432 697	-6.1	0.2	-76.0	126 021	24.0	26.3	22.4

### HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISH Annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. This concept refers to the instruments included in the headings of the table, issued by resident credit institutions and mutual funds. The exception is column 6, which includes deposits in Spanish bank branches abroad.

b. Current accounts, savings accounts and deposits redeemable at up to 3 months' notice.

c. Deposits redeemable at over 3 months' notice and time deposits.

d. The series includes the old categories of Money market funds and Fixed income mutual funds in euros.

## 8.5. FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL SECTORS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

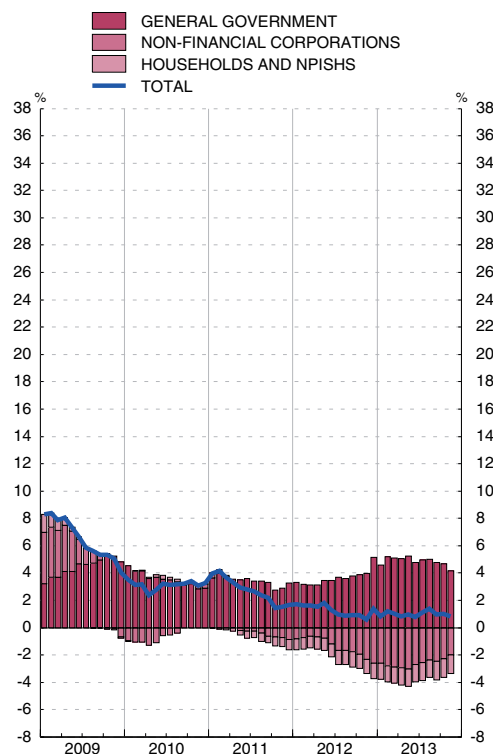
EUR millions and %

	Total				Annual growth rate							Contribution to col. 3					
	Stocks	Effective flow	Annual growth rate	General government (b)	Non-financial corp. and households and NPISHs					General government (b)	Non-financial corp. and households and NPISHs						
					By sectors		By instruments				Non-financial corp. and NPISHs	By sectors		By instruments			
					Non-financial corporations	Households and NPISHs	Credit institutions loans, secur. funds & loans tr. to AMC(c)	Securities other than shares	External loans			Non-financial corporations	Households and NPISHs	Credit institutions' loans & securit. funds	Securities other than shares	External loans	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
10	2 845 927	90 502	3.3	14.1	0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.4	12.9	3.4	2.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.4
11	2 866 578	47 285	1.7	14.4	-2.1	-1.8	-2.4	-3.3	9.9	2.4	3.3	-1.6	-0.8	-0.8	-2.1	0.2	0.3
12	2 860 092	40 214	1.4	20.0	-5.0	-5.9	-3.8	-5.8	14.2	-5.0	5.1	-3.7	-2.6	-1.2	-3.5	0.3	-0.6
12 Sep	2 872 729	16 642	0.9	15.3	-3.8	-4.0	-3.6	-4.7	10.5	-2.0	3.8	-2.9	-1.8	-1.1	-2.9	0.2	-0.2
Oct	2 857 839	-5 610	0.9	15.7	-4.0	-4.3	-3.5	-5.1	14.9	-2.0	3.9	-3.0	-1.9	-1.1	-3.1	0.4	-0.2
Nov	2 864 031	8 214	0.6	15.8	-4.5	-5.2	-3.5	-5.5	14.8	-3.3	4.0	-3.4	-2.3	-1.1	-3.3	0.4	-0.4
Dec	2 860 092	28 907	1.4	20.0	-5.0	-5.9	-3.8	-5.8	14.2	-5.0	5.1	-3.7	-2.6	-1.2	-3.5	0.3	-0.6
13 Jan	P 2 846 116	-10 203	0.8	17.5	-5.1	-6.0	-3.8	-6.0	17.0	-4.9	4.6	-3.8	-2.6	-1.2	-3.6	0.4	-0.6
Feb	P 2 858 533	21 417	1.2	19.5	-5.4	-6.4	-3.9	-6.0	10.9	-5.6	5.2	-4.0	-2.8	-1.2	-3.5	0.3	-0.7
Mar	P 2 858 740	997	1.0	19.1	-5.6	-6.7	-4.0	-6.2	9.3	-5.5	5.1	-4.1	-2.9	-1.2	-3.6	0.2	-0.7
Apr	P 2 849 909	-16 106	0.8	18.9	-5.7	-6.8	-4.2	-6.6	13.3	-5.4	5.1	-4.2	-2.9	-1.3	-3.9	0.3	-0.7
May	P 2 860 377	12 427	1.0	19.3	-5.9	-6.9	-4.4	-7.0	13.6	-4.7	5.3	-4.3	-3.0	-1.3	-4.0	0.3	-0.6
Jun	P 2 862 776	4 432	0.8	17.1	-5.5	-6.3	-4.3	-6.8	11.0	-2.5	4.8	-4.0	-2.7	-1.3	-3.9	0.3	-0.3
Jul	P 2 850 391	-10 984	1.1	17.8	-5.3	-6.0	-4.3	-6.8	11.8	-2.0	5.0	-3.8	-2.6	-1.3	-3.9	0.3	-0.2
Aug	P 2 838 127	-10 346	1.4	17.9	-5.0	-5.6	-4.3	-6.6	12.3	-1.3	5.0	-3.6	-2.4	-1.3	-3.8	0.3	-0.2
Sep	P 2 840 706	4 146	0.9	16.7	-5.3	-5.8	-4.6	-6.9	10.5	-1.5	4.8	-3.8	-2.5	-1.4	-3.9	0.3	-0.2
Oct	A 2 836 240	-3 638	1.0	16.3	-5.1	-5.4	-4.7	-6.6	6.6	-0.7	4.7	-3.6	-2.3	-1.4	-3.7	0.2	-0.1
Nov	A 2 837 061	2 201	0.8	14.4	-4.7	-4.8	-4.6	-6.4	5.9	0.8	4.2	-3.4	-2.0	-1.4	-3.6	0.2	0.1
Dec	A ...	...	...	...	-4.8	-4.8	-4.9	-6.9	6.0	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL SECTORS  
Annual percentage change



FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL SECTORS  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. The annual percentage changes are calculated as the effective flow of the period / the stock at the beginning of the period.

b. Total liabilities (consolidated). Inter-general government liabilities are deduced.

c. Including loans transferred to SAREB, which is an Asset Management Corporation (AMC).

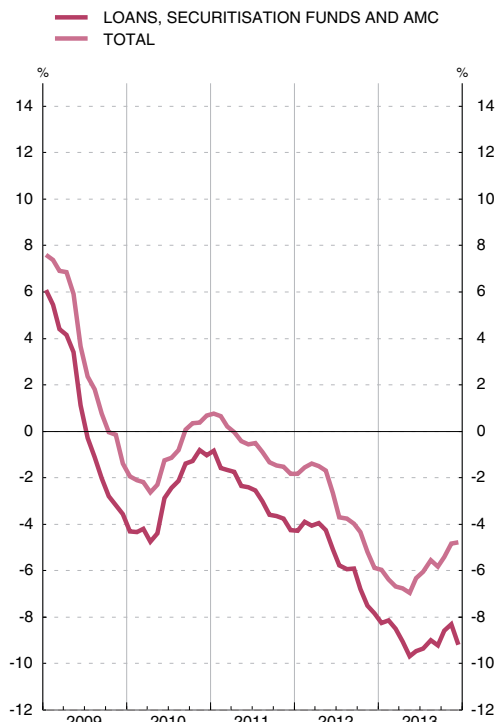
## 8.6. FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

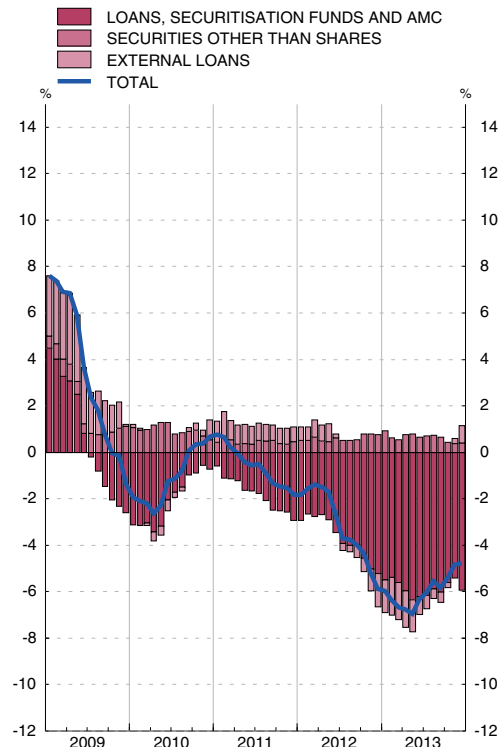
EUR millions and %

	Resident credit institutions' loans off-balance-sheet securitised loans & loans transf. to AMC (c)			Securities other than shares (b)			External loans			Memorandum items: off-balance-sheet securitised and transferred to AMC loans (c)				
	Stocks	Effective flow	Annual growth rate	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	of which		Annual growth rate		Contribution to col.3	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3
							Stocks	Issues by resident financ. subsid.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<b>10</b>	1 303 089	8 775	0.7	895 918	-1.0	-0.7	61 872	48 017	12.9	0.5	345 298	3.3	0.8	1 581
<b>11</b>	1 258 284	-23 876	-1.8	840 887	-4.2	-2.9	67 986	53 547	9.9	0.5	349 411	2.3	0.6	1 332
<b>12</b>	1 141 606	-74 130	-5.9	736 625	-7.8	-5.2	77 653	60 331	14.2	0.8	327 329	-5.2	-1.4	28 680
<b>12 Sep</b>	1 213 968	2 480	-4.0	792 423	-5.9	-4.0	73 926	58 047	10.5	0.6	347 619	-2.0	-0.6	1 115
<b>Oct</b>	1 201 208	-3 780	-4.3	783 848	-6.8	-4.6	77 194	60 517	14.9	0.8	340 166	-2.1	-0.6	1 064
<b>Nov</b>	1 189 254	-9 319	-5.2	776 667	-7.5	-5.0	77 580	59 887	14.8	0.8	335 006	-3.4	-0.9	1 256
<b>Dec</b>	1 141 606	-15 627	-5.9	736 625	-7.8	-5.2	77 653	60 331	14.2	0.8	327 329	-5.2	-1.4	28 680
<b>13 Jan</b>	P 1 133 680	-4 573	-6.0	727 251	-8.3	-5.5	80 016	62 171	17.0	0.9	326 413	-5.0	-1.4	28 651
<b>Feb</b>	P 1 121 351	-3 742	-6.4	715 050	-8.2	-5.4	78 828	60 682	10.9	0.6	327 473	-5.7	-1.6	40 969
<b>Mar</b>	P 1 115 709	-5 396	-6.7	709 349	-8.5	-5.6	79 238	61 172	9.3	0.5	327 122	-5.6	-1.6	39 785
<b>Apr</b>	P 1 120 367	-3 031	-6.8	702 436	-9.1	-6.0	80 740	61 531	13.3	0.8	337 192	-5.5	-1.6	39 701
<b>May</b>	P 1 110 376	-8 507	-6.9	691 057	-9.7	-6.3	81 710	62 045	13.6	0.8	337 609	-4.9	-1.4	39 644
<b>Jun</b>	P 1 105 127	-4 083	-6.3	686 289	-9.5	-6.2	80 868	60 616	11.0	0.6	337 971	-2.6	-0.7	39 700
<b>Jul</b>	P 1 096 271	-7 794	-6.0	680 607	-9.4	-6.1	81 503	60 262	11.8	0.7	334 161	-2.1	-0.6	39 686
<b>Aug</b>	P 1 090 894	-3 987	-5.6	672 286	-9.0	-5.9	81 418	60 395	12.3	0.7	337 190	-1.4	-0.4	39 512
<b>Sep</b>	P 1 088 809	-892	-5.8	670 068	-9.2	-6.0	81 705	60 661	10.5	0.6	337 036	-1.6	-0.5	39 331
<b>Oct</b>	A 1 090 316	2 073	-5.4	667 366	-8.6	-5.6	82 325	60 808	6.6	0.4	340 625	-0.8	-0.2	38 985
<b>Nov</b>	A 1 087 403	-1 810	-4.8	663 128	-8.3	-5.4	82 158	60 500	5.9	0.4	342 117	0.7	0.2	38 755
<b>Dec</b>	A 1 072 860	-12 750	-4.8	648 446	-9.2	-5.9	82 288	60 579	6.0	0.4	342 126	2.6	0.7	38 797

FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS  
Annual percentage change



FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. The annual percentage changes are calculated as the effective flow of the period / the stock at the beginning of the period.

b. Includes issues of resident financial subsidiaries of non-financial corporations, insofar as the funds raised in these issues are routed to the parent company as loans. The issuing institutions of these financial instruments are classified as Other financial intermediaries in the Boletín Estadístico and in the Financial Accounts of the Spanish Economy.

c. Including loans transferred to SAREB, which is an Asset Management Corporation (AMC).

## 8.7. FINANCING OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

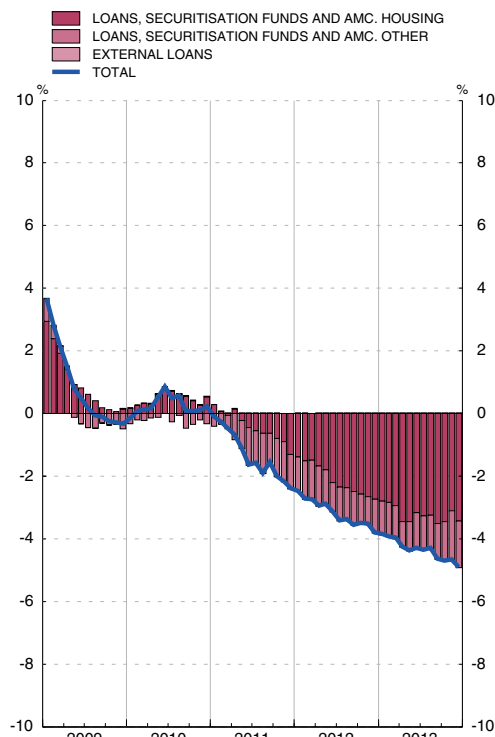
EUR millions and %

	Total			Resident credit institutions' loans, off-balance-sheet securitised loans & loans transf.to ACM. Housing (b)			Resident credit institutions' loans off-balance-sheet securitised loans & loans transf.to ACM. Other (b)			External loans			Memorandum items: off-balance-sheet securitised and trans.to AMC loans (b)	
	Stocks	Effective flow	Annual growth rate	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Housing	Other
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>10</b>	898 146	2 116	0.2	679 958	0.7	0.5	215 285	-1.3	-0.3	2 902	5.8	0.0	17 161	1 637
<b>11</b>	870 960	-21 481	-2.4	666 866	-1.7	-1.3	201 065	-4.7	-1.1	3 029	4.9	0.0	10 336	547
<b>12</b>	833 822	-32 985	-3.8	641 948	-3.6	-2.7	188 930	-4.7	-1.1	2 943	7.5	0.0	8 813	801
<b>12 Sep</b>	840 759	-2 251	-3.6	648 026	-3.3	-2.5	189 911	-4.6	-1.1	2 822	5.1	0.0	8 505	252
<b>Oct</b>	838 012	-2 447	-3.5	645 422	-3.4	-2.6	189 753	-4.0	-0.9	2 837	4.7	0.0	8 428	215
<b>Nov</b>	842 480	3 856	-3.5	643 606	-3.5	-2.6	195 991	-3.7	-0.9	2 883	6.0	0.0	8 511	997
<b>Dec</b>	833 822	-7 833	-3.8	641 948	-3.6	-2.7	188 930	-4.7	-1.1	2 943	7.5	0.0	8 813	801
<b>13 Jan</b>	P 828 505	-4 897	-3.8	638 400	-3.6	-2.8	187 158	-4.7	-1.1	2 947	8.5	0.0	8 525	917
<b>Feb</b>	P 823 226	-4 866	-3.9	635 262	-3.7	-2.8	184 999	-4.8	-1.1	2 965	8.5	0.0	8 295	947
<b>Mar</b>	P 819 423	-3 259	-4.0	633 487	-3.8	-2.9	182 949	-4.6	-1.1	2 987	9.3	0.0	8 048	621
<b>Apr</b>	P 814 624	-4 385	-4.2	629 249	-4.5	-3.5	182 425	-3.6	-0.8	2 949	9.2	0.0	7 348	610
<b>May</b>	P 811 825	-2 325	-4.4	626 553	-4.5	-3.4	182 309	-4.2	-1.0	2 963	9.2	0.0	7 009	621
<b>Jun</b>	P 814 233	3 276	-4.3	625 391	-4.1	-3.2	185 869	-4.9	-1.1	2 973	9.4	0.0	6 726	708
<b>Jul</b>	P 806 144	-7 752	-4.3	623 101	-4.2	-3.3	180 074	-4.9	-1.1	2 969	8.6	0.0	6 552	710
<b>Aug</b>	P 802 407	-3 209	-4.3	620 682	-4.2	-3.2	178 745	-4.7	-1.1	2 980	8.5	0.0	6 568	678
<b>Sep</b>	P 797 034	-4 999	-4.6	616 998	-4.5	-3.5	177 055	-5.1	-1.2	2 980	8.5	0.0	6 501	680
<b>Oct</b>	A 793 880	-2 892	-4.7	614 862	-4.5	-3.4	176 022	-5.6	-1.3	2 997	8.8	0.0	6 455	631
<b>Nov</b>	A 797 645	4 041	-4.6	615 809	-4.1	-3.1	178 834	-6.8	-1.6	3 002	7.1	0.0	6 397	627
<b>Dec</b>	A 787 393	-9 517	-4.9	611 521	-4.5	-3.4	172 853	-6.5	-1.5	3 019	5.6	0.0	6 453	455

FINANCING OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS  
Annual percentage change



FINANCING OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. The annual percentage changes are calculated as the effective flow of the period / the stock at the beginning of the period.

b. Including loans transferred to SAREB, which is an Asset Management Corporation (AMC).

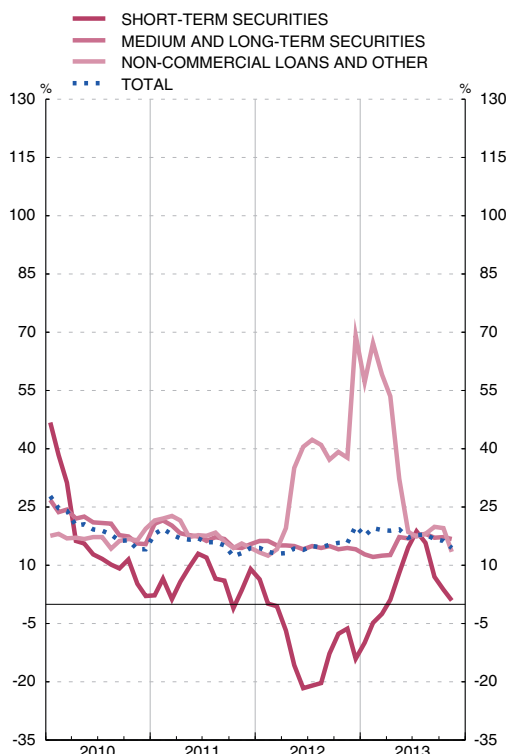
## 8.8. GROSS FINANCING OF SPAIN'S GENERAL GOVERNMENT

■ Series depicted in chart.

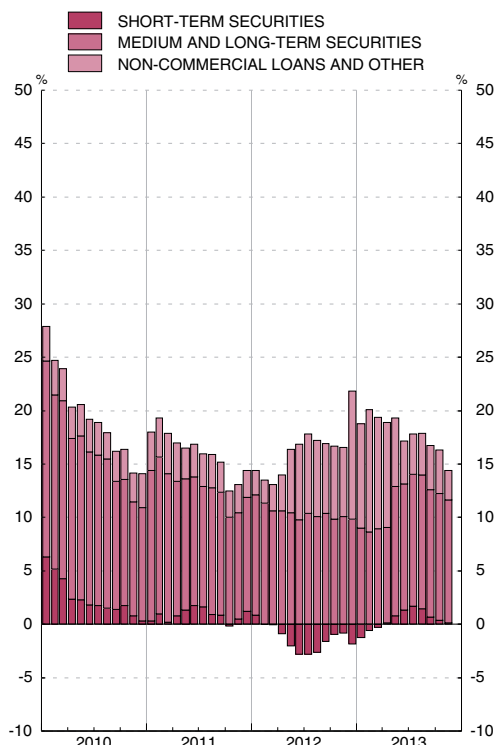
EUR millions and %

	Gross financing			Short-term securities				Medium and long term securities				Non Commercial Loans and Others (b)			
	EDP Debt (a)	Monthly change	12 month % change	Total	Monthly change	12 month % change	Contribution to 12-month % change	Total	Monthly change	12 month % change	Contribution to 12-month % change	Total	Monthly change	12 month % change	Contribution to 12-month % change
	1=4+8+12	2=5+9+13	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>09</b>	565 082	129 464	29.7	86 395	33 361	62.9	7.7	385 433	82 935	27.4	19.0	93 254	13 167	16.4	3.0
<b>10</b>	644 692	79 611	14.1	88 201	1 806	2.1	0.3	445 175	59 742	15.5	10.6	111 316	18 062	19.4	3.2
<b>11</b>	737 334	92 642	14.4	96 153	7 952	9.0	1.2	513 696	68 521	15.4	10.6	127 485	16 169	14.5	2.5
<b>12</b>	P 884 664	147 330	20.0	82 563	-13 590	-14.1	-1.8	586 474	72 778	14.2	9.9	215 627	88 142	69.1	12.0
<b>12 Jun</b>	P 805 452	19 116	14.0	72 386	-3 269	-21.7	-2.8	560 000	6 219	14.1	9.8	173 066	16 165	40.5	7.1
<b>Jul</b>	P 804 768	-685	15.0	73 843	1 456	-20.9	-2.8	555 544	-4 456	15.0	10.4	175 381	2 315	42.3	7.4
<b>Aug</b>	P 801 590	-3 178	14.6	72 057	-1 786	-20.3	-2.6	557 444	1 900	14.4	10.1	172 089	-3 292	41.0	7.2
<b>Sep</b>	P 818 003	16 413	15.3	79 770	7 713	-12.7	-1.6	567 236	9 792	15.0	10.4	170 997	-1 093	37.2	6.5
<b>Oct</b>	P 818 619	616	15.7	83 303	3 532	-7.6	-1.0	564 210	-3 026	14.1	9.9	171 106	110	39.3	6.8
<b>Nov</b>	P 832 297	13 678	15.8	87 469	4 166	-6.3	-0.8	575 086	10 876	14.5	10.1	169 742	-1 365	37.8	6.5
<b>Dec</b>	P 884 664	52 367	20.0	82 563	-4 906	-14.1	-1.8	586 474	11 388	14.2	9.9	215 627	45 885	69.1	12.0
<b>13 Jan</b>	P 883 930	-733	17.5	84 253	1 690	-9.9	-1.2	597 632	11 158	12.8	9.0	202 046	-13 581	57.1	9.8
<b>Feb</b>	P 913 955	30 025	19.5	85 141	889	-4.8	-0.6	610 636	13 004	12.1	8.6	218 177	16 132	67.2	11.5
<b>Mar</b>	P 923 608	9 653	19.1	83 260	-1 882	-2.6	-0.3	622 985	12 349	12.5	8.9	217 363	-814	59.1	10.4
<b>Apr</b>	P 914 918	-8 690	18.9	81 174	-2 085	1.1	0.1	617 213	-5 771	12.6	9.0	216 530	-833	53.6	9.8
<b>May</b>	P 938 176	23 258	19.3	81 755	581	8.1	0.8	649 027	31 813	17.2	12.1	207 394	-9 136	32.2	6.4
<b>Jun</b>	P 943 415	5 239	17.1	82 989	1 234	14.6	1.3	655 232	6 205	17.0	11.8	205 194	-2 200	18.6	4.0
<b>Jul</b>	A 947 977	4 561	17.8	87 660	4 672	18.7	1.7	654 523	-710	17.8	12.3	205 794	600	17.3	3.8
<b>Aug</b>	A 944 826	-3 150	17.9	83 451	-4 209	15.8	1.4	658 198	3 676	18.1	12.6	203 177	-2 617	18.1	3.9
<b>Sep</b>	A 954 863	10 037	16.7	85 402	1 951	7.1	0.7	664 521	6 322	17.2	11.9	204 940	1 763	19.9	4.1
<b>Oct</b>	A 952 057	-2 806	16.3	86 420	1 018	3.7	0.4	661 138	-3 383	17.2	11.8	204 499	-441	19.5	4.1
<b>Nov</b>	A 952 014	-43	14.4	88 308	1 888	1.0	0.1	671 005	9 868	16.7	11.5	192 700	-11 800	13.5	2.8

**GROSS FINANCING OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**  
Annual percentage changes



**GROSS FINANCING OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



FUENTE: BE.

a. Debt according to Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP). Consolidated nominal gross debt.

b. Including coined money and Caja General de Depositos

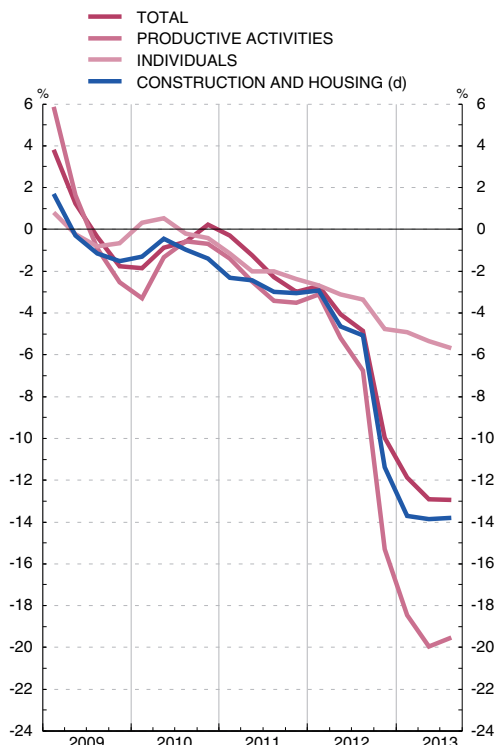
## 8.9 LENDING BY CREDIT INSTITUTIONS TO OTHER RESIDENT SECTORS. BREAKDOWN BY END-USE.

■ Series depicted in chart.

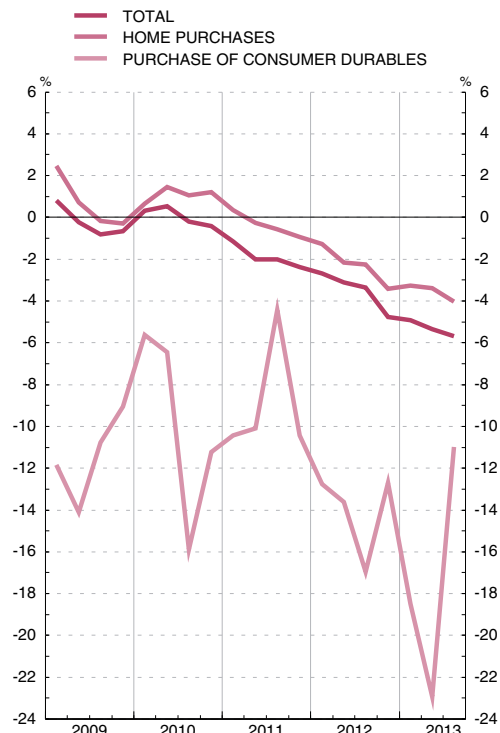
EUR millions and percentages

	Financing of productive activities							Financing of individuals					Financing of private non-profit institutions	Unclassified	Memorandum item: construction and housing (d)	
	Total (a)	Total	Agriculture and fisheries	Industry excluding construction	Construction	Services		Total	Home purchases and improvements	Purchases of consumer durables	Other (b)					
						Total	Of which					Total				Of which
10	1 843 952	985 157	23 128	152 376	114 519	695 134	315 782	812 781	662 798	632 449	42 068	107 916	6 096	39 918	1 093 099	
11	1 782 555	944 058	21 782	143 246	98 546	680 483	298 323	793 430	656 452	626 550	37 686	99 292	7 000	38 067	1 053 321	
12	1 604 961	799 610	20 217	131 109	76 217	572 067	224 015	755 689	633 138	605 057	32 904	89 647	6 976	42 685	933 370	
09 Q2	1 861 005	1 007 492	23 732	158 800	134 690	690 271	324 663	815 068	651 564	620 920	49 583	113 922	5 382	33 063	1 110 917	
Q3	1 846 010	996 650	23 576	153 070	134 045	685 959	324 439	810 149	652 434	622 122	49 840	107 875	5 457	33 754	1 110 918	
Q4	1 837 038	991 363	23 123	152 199	130 438	685 602	322 984	813 939	654 566	624 755	49 273	110 101	5 523	26 213	1 107 988	
10 Q1	1 827 087	985 197	22 791	149 368	126 464	686 574	322 820	811 242	655 473	625 856	47 716	108 053	5 372	25 276	1 104 758	
Q2	1 847 066	994 441	23 366	152 413	124 054	694 607	321 946	821 460	660 436	630 104	44 712	116 312	5 840	25 326	1 106 436	
Q3	1 837 278	991 374	23 456	152 031	121 514	694 374	320 090	810 717	659 232	628 696	40 259	111 225	5 743	29 444	1 100 836	
Q4	1 843 952	985 157	23 128	152 376	114 519	695 134	315 782	812 781	662 798	632 449	42 068	107 916	6 096	39 918	1 093 099	
11 Q1	1 824 256	971 962	22 618	145 796	109 582	693 966	312 152	804 029	658 133	628 138	41 073	104 823	5 710	42 554	1 079 867	
Q2	1 817 800	963 039	22 435	146 481	105 489	688 634	308 424	805 058	658 999	628 377	40 201	105 858	5 898	43 806	1 072 912	
Q3	1 788 847	951 096	22 203	145 503	102 258	681 132	303 506	794 554	655 726	625 101	38 478	100 350	6 557	36 639	1 061 491	
Q4	1 782 555	944 058	21 782	143 246	98 546	680 483	298 323	793 430	656 452	626 550	37 686	99 292	7 000	38 067	1 053 370	
12 Q1	1 768 488	935 176	21 416	139 850	96 193	677 716	295 696	782 441	649 716	620 182	35 835	96 890	6 643	44 228	1 041 606	
Q2	1 744 215	912 949	21 085	138 007	91 869	661 988	286 942	779 915	644 201	614 707	34 726	100 988	7 013	44 338	1 023 912	
Q3	1 701 789	886 962	20 852	135 138	87 794	643 178	280 245	767 855	639 522	610 943	31 953	96 381	6 910	40 061	1 007 561	
Q4	1 604 961	799 610	20 217	131 109	76 217	572 067	224 015	755 689	633 138	605 057	32 904	89 647	6 976	42 685	933 370	
13 Q1	1 558 660	762 449	19 138	127 110	69 013	547 189	204 281	743 849	625 439	599 955	29 212	89 199	6 759	45 602	898 732	
Q2	1 519 123	730 765	18 974	122 351	64 195	525 245	198 432	738 107	618 663	593 929	26 762	92 683	6 754	43 497	881 290	
Q3	1 481 543	713 773	18 731	118 251	62 934	513 858	195 083	724 319	610 497	586 295	28 439	85 383	6 882	36 569	868 514	

CREDIT BY END-USE  
Annual percentage changes (c)



CREDIT TO INDIVIDUALS BY END-USE  
Annual percentage changes (c)



SOURCE: BE.

a. Series obtained from information in the accounting statement established for the supervision of resident institutions. See the changes introduced in the October 2001 edition of the Boletín estadístico and Tables 4.13, 4.18 and 4.23 of the Boletín estadístico, which are published at [www.bde.es](http://www.bde.es).

b. Includes loans and credit to households for the purchase of land and rural property, the purchase of securities, the purchase of current goods and services not considered to be consumer durables (e.g. loans to finance travel expenses) and for various end-uses not included in the foregoing.

c. Asset-backed securities brought back onto the balance sheet as a result of the entry into force of Banco de España Circular BE 4/2004 have caused a break in the series in June 2005. The rates depicted in the chart have been adjusted to eliminate this effect.

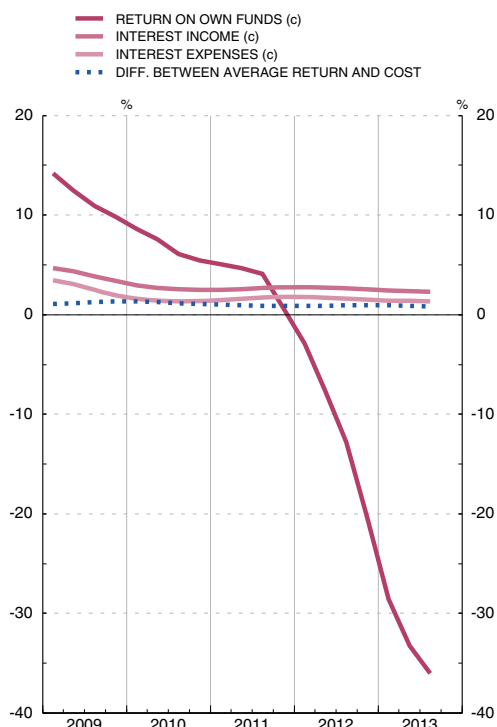
d. Including: construction, real estate activities and home purchases and improvements

## 8.10. PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT OF DEPOSIT-TAKING INSTITUTIONS RESIDENT IN SPAIN

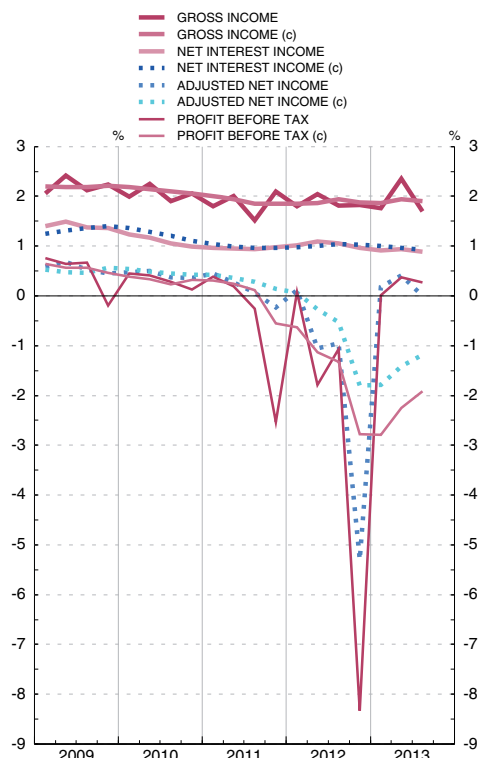
■ Series depicted in chart.

	As a percentage of the adjusted average balance sheet												Percentages			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
							Of which:	Staff costs								
Interest income	Interest expenses	Net interest income	Return on equity instruments and non interest income	Gross income	Operating expenses:	Other operating income	Adjusted net income	Other net income	Profit before tax	Average return on own funds (a)	Average return on lending operations (b)	Average cost of borrowing operations (b)	Difference (12-13)			
<b>10</b>	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	5.4	2.7	1.6	1.1	
<b>11</b>	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	-0.2	2.2	-2.5	-8.5	2.9	2.1	0.9	
<b>12</b>	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.5	6.3	-5.3	3.3	-8.3	-39.2	2.8	1.8	1.0	
<b>10 Q4</b>	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	5.4	2.7	1.6	1.1	
<b>11 Q1</b>	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	5.2	2.7	1.7	1.0	
<b>Q2</b>	2.7	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	4.1	2.8	1.8	0.9	
<b>Q3</b>	2.8	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.3	1.7	2.8	2.0	0.9	
<b>Q4</b>	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	-0.2	2.2	-2.5	-8.5	2.9	2.1	0.9	
<b>12 Q1</b>	2.7	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	-8.9	3.0	2.1	0.9	
<b>Q2</b>	2.6	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.5	2.3	-1.1	0.6	-1.8	-15.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	
<b>Q3</b>	2.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.5	2.0	-1.0	0.5	-1.1	-18.3	2.9	1.9	1.0	
<b>Q4</b>	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.5	6.3	-5.3	3.3	-8.3	-39.2	2.8	1.8	1.0	
<b>13 Q1</b>	2.3	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	-41.3	2.6	1.7	0.9	
<b>Q2</b>	2.3	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	-34.2	2.5	1.7	0.9	
<b>Q3</b>	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	-0.0	0.4	0.3	-29.2	2.4	1.6	0.8	

**PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT**  
Percentages of the adjusted average balance sheet and returns



**PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT**  
Percentages of the adjusted average balance sheet



Source: BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Table 4.36 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

a. Profit before tax divided by own funds.

b. Only those financial assets and liabilities which respectively give rise to financial income and costs have been considered to calculate the average return and cost.

c. Average of the last four quarters.

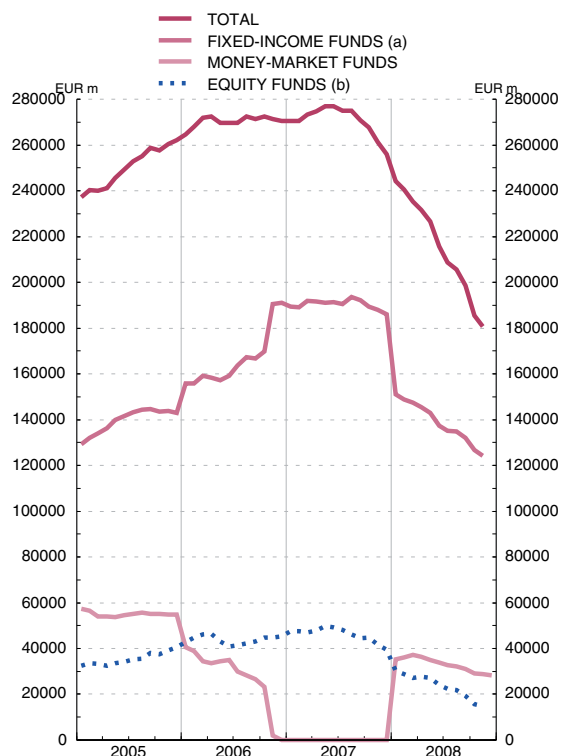
## 8.11. MUTUAL FUNDS RESIDENT IN SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

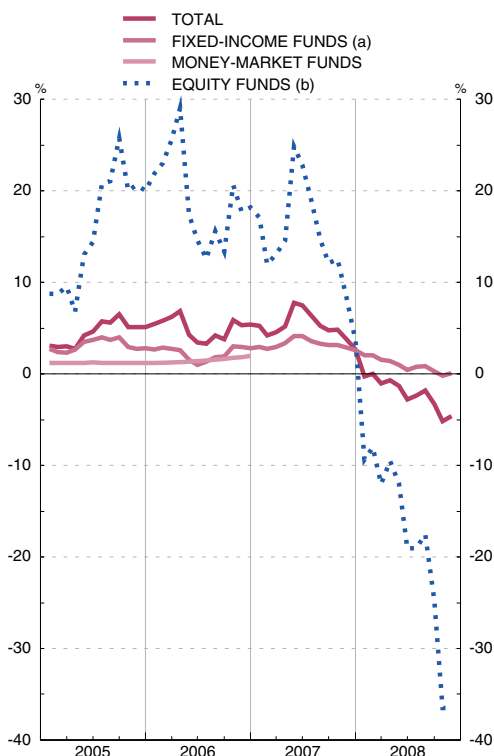
EUR millions

	Total				Money-market funds				Fixed-income funds (a)				Equity funds (b)				Others funds (c)
	Net asset value	Of which		Return over last 12 months	Net asset value	Of which		Return over last 12 months	Net asset value	Of which		Return over last 12 months	Net asset value	Of which		Return over last 12 months	
		Monthly change	Net funds invested			Monthly change	Net funds invested			Monthly change	Net funds invested			Monthly change	Net funds invested		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
<b>05</b>	262 201	26 113	14 270	5.1	54 751	-3 237	-3 881	1.2	143 047	15 312	12 061	2.8	40 672	8 649	2 303	20.0	23 730
<b>06</b>	270 407	8 206	-10 861	5.4	106	-54 645	-55 113	2.0	191 002	47 954	39 212	2.8	45 365	4 693	-2 189	18.2	33 934
<b>07</b>	256 055	-14 352	-22 008	2.6	-	-106	-106	...	185 963	-5 039	-8 287	2.6	39 449	-5 916	-7 179	3.6	30 643
<b>07 Aug</b>	275 016	-19	-242	5.3	-	-	-	...	193 565	3 073	2 697	3.3	46 136	-2 060	-1 421	14.7	35 314
<b>Sep</b>	270 736	-4 279	-5 439	4.8	-	-	-	...	192 289	-1 277	-1 624	3.1	44 560	-1 576	-1 877	12.1	33 887
<b>Oct</b>	267 586	-3 151	-6 069	4.8	-	-	-	...	189 387	-2 902	-3 907	3.1	44 816	255	-1 196	12.5	33 383
<b>Nov</b>	261 331	-6 255	-4 310	3.8	-	-	-	...	188 057	-1 330	-1 536	2.9	41 620	-3 196	-1 640	8.3	31 654
<b>Dec</b>	256 055	-5 276	-4 537	2.6	-	-	-	...	185 963	-2 094	-1 919	2.6	39 449	-2 171	-1 417	3.6	30 643
<b>08 Jan</b>	244 286	-11 769	-6 863	-0.3	35 111	35 111	1 027	...	151 093	-34 870	531	2.0	30 184	-9 265	-5 341	-9.4	27 898
<b>Feb</b>	240 462	-3 824	-4 123	0.0	36 169	1 058	-10	...	148 946	-2 147	-1 376	2.0	28 813	-1 371	-1 319	-8.0	26 534
<b>Mar</b>	235 174	-5 288	-3 933	-1.1	37 340	1 171	-369	...	147 530	-1 415	-1 658	1.5	27 214	-1 599	-906	-12.0	23 090
<b>Apr</b>	231 723	-3 451	-5 458	-0.7	36 428	-912	-909	...	145 511	-2 019	-2 512	1.4	27 622	409	-839	-9.5	22 161
<b>May</b>	226 535	-5 187	-5 542	-1.3	35 029	-1 400	-1 590	...	142 921	-2 590	-2 562	1.0	27 159	-464	-627	-12.0	21 427
<b>Jun</b>	215 574	-10 961	-7 355	-2.8	33 849	-1 180	-1 569	...	137 444	-5 476	-3 950	0.4	24 008	-3 150	-753	-19.1	20 273
<b>Jul</b>	208 593	-6 982	-7 186	-2.4	32 589	-1 260	-1 628	...	135 012	-2 433	-2 798	0.7	22 309	-1 699	-1 354	-19.0	18 683
<b>Aug</b>	205 707	-2 886	-7 138	-1.8	32 125	-464	-549	...	134 723	-289	-711	0.8	21 922	-388	-5 444	-17.6	16 938
<b>Sep</b>	198 665	-7 042	-5 892	-3.3	30 927	-1 198	-1 176	...	131 932	-2 791	-2 863	0.3	19 242	-2 680	-972	-24.7	16 564
<b>Oct</b>	185 428	-13 237	-11 680	-5.2	29 165	-1 762	-1 796	...	126 590	-5 342	-7 323	-0.2	15 756	-3 486	-959	-36.5	13 917
<b>Nov</b>	180 835	-4 593	-4 363	-4.6	28 810	-355	-427	...	124 111	-2 479	-2 854	0.1	14 708	-1 048	-496	-36.5	13 207

NET ASSET VALUE



RETURN OVER LAST 12 MONTHS



SOURCES: CNMV and Inverco.

a. Includes short and long-term fixed-income funds in euros and international, mixed fixed-income funds in euros and international and guaranteed funds.

b. Includes equity funds and mixed equity funds in euros, national and international.

c. Global funds.



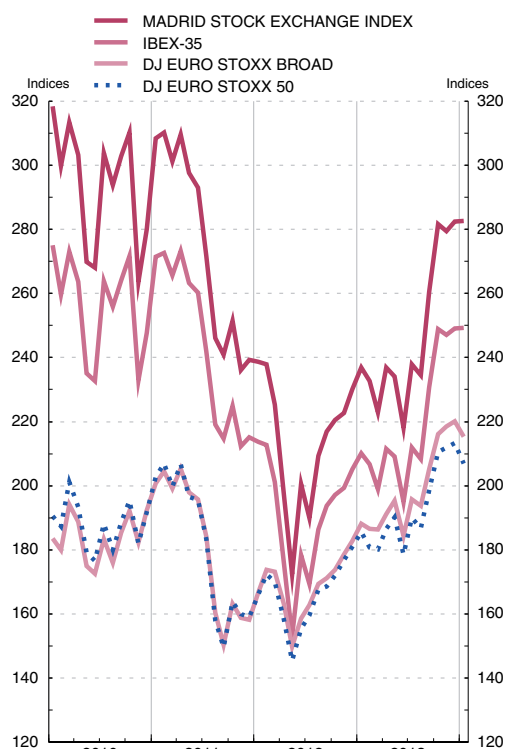
## 8.12. SHARE PRICE INDICES AND TURNOVER ON SECURITIES MARKETS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

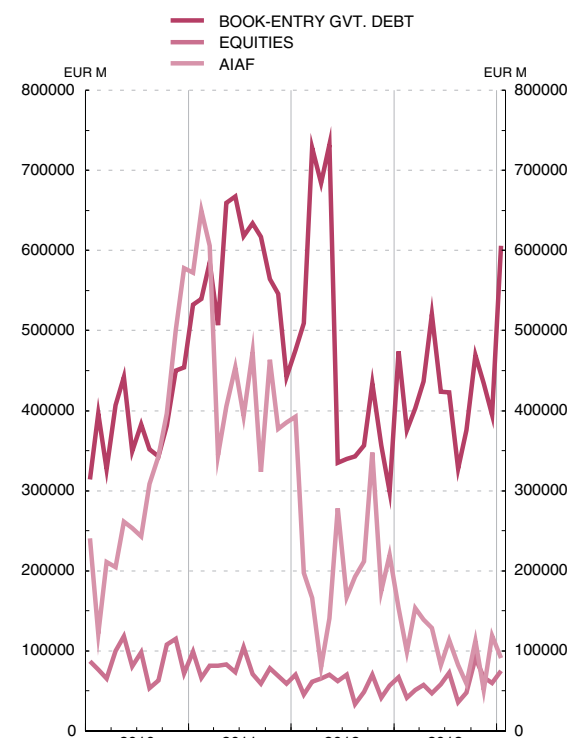
Indices, EUR millions and thousands of contracts

	Share price indices				Turnover on securities markets							
	General Madrid Stock Exchange	IBEX 35	Dow Jones EURO STOXX indices		Stock market		Book-entry government debt	AIAF fixed-income market	Financial options (thousands of contracts)		Financial futures (thousands of contracts)	
			Broad	50	Equities	Bonds			Fixed-income	Shares and other equities	Fixed-income	Shares and other equities
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>12</b>	764.56	7 579.94	240.67	2 419.01	696 262	60 247	5 592 323	2 568 756	-	34 928	-	4 988
<b>13</b>	883.52	8 718.64	283.43	2 809.28	698 744	46 094	5 057 285	1 293 402	-	27 462	-	5 778
<b>14</b>	A 1 012.85	9 920.20	307.33	3 013.96	74 939	2 673	605 660	90 964	-	2 988	-	660
<b>12 Oct</b>	790.12	7 842.90	248.10	2 503.64	69 931	4 267	433 914	347 799	...	1 819	...	338
<b>Nov</b>	798.04	7 934.60	254.83	2 575.25	41 854	6 008	356 491	174 889	...	1 899	...	289
<b>Dec</b>	824.70	8 167.50	260.84	2 635.93	56 525	3 124	299 126	219 645	...	4 220	...	264
<b>13 Jan</b>	848.79	8 362.30	268.57	2 702.98	67 086	2 883	473 866	153 501	...	2 129	...	329
<b>Feb</b>	833.59	8 230.30	266.35	2 633.55	41 708	4 120	375 821	99 348	...	1 973	...	477
<b>Mar</b>	798.39	7 920.00	266.08	2 624.02	51 354	2 922	402 758	153 583	...	2 730	...	480
<b>Apr</b>	848.43	8 419.00	272.83	2 717.38	57 151	7 269	436 218	138 762	...	1 379	...	513
<b>May</b>	839.10	8 320.60	278.88	2 769.64	47 390	5 641	520 390	128 741	...	2 067	...	481
<b>Jun</b>	781.82	7 762.70	263.09	2 602.59	58 232	2 542	423 791	82 324	...	2 628	...	567
<b>Jul</b>	852.30	8 433.40	279.46	2 768.15	72 758	2 889	422 716	113 400	...	2 065	...	473
<b>Aug</b>	840.02	8 290.50	276.67	2 721.37	36 105	2 463	327 954	82 025	...	1 351	...	437
<b>Sep</b>	933.30	9 186.10	292.93	2 893.15	47 994	3 141	375 746	59 021	...	2 519	...	441
<b>Oct</b>	1 009.27	9 907.90	308.51	3 067.95	91 508	5 578	468 990	112 558	...	3 457	...	545
<b>Nov</b>	1 001.44	9 837.60	312.01	3 086.64	67 126	3 694	434 287	51 145	...	2 473	...	556
<b>Dec</b>	1 011.98	9 916.70	314.31	3 109.00	60 333	2 953	394 748	118 995	...	2 692	...	479
<b>14 Jan</b>	P 1 012.85	9 920.20	307.33	3 013.96	74 939	2 673	605 660	90 964	...	2 988	...	660

SHARE PRICE INDICES  
JAN 1994 = 100



TURNOVER ON SECURITIES MARKETS



Sources: Madrid, Barcelona, Bilbao and Valencia Stock Exchanges (columns 1, 2, 5 and 6); Reuters (columns 3 and 4); AIAF (column 8) and Spanish Financial Futures Market (MEFFSA) (columns 9 to 12)

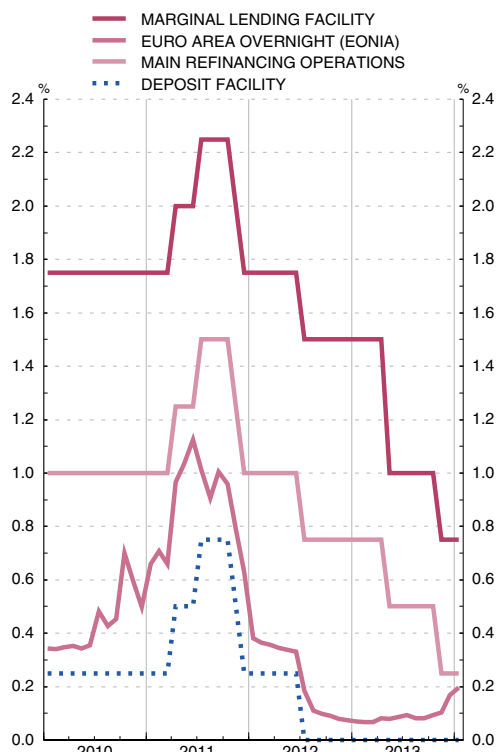
## 9.1. INTEREST RATES. EUROSISTEM AND MONEY MARKET. EURO AREA AND SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

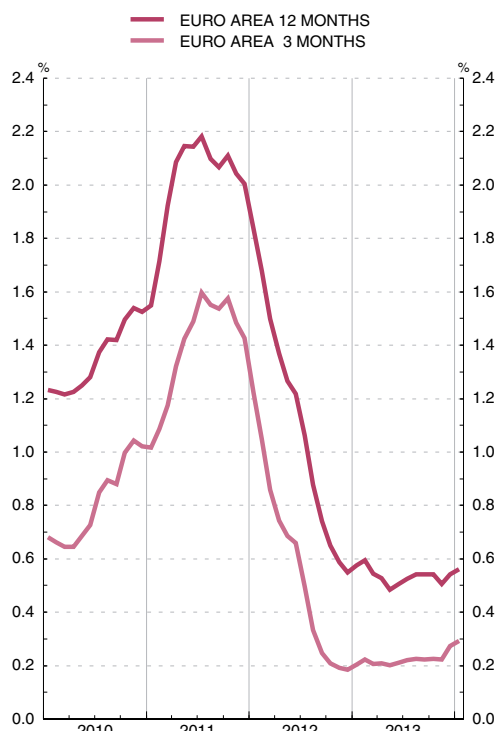
Averages of daily data. Percentages per annum

	Eurosystem monetary policy operations				Money market													
	Main refinancing operations: weekly tenders	Longer term refinancing operations: monthly tenders	Standing facilities		Euro area: deposits (Euribor) (a)					Spain								
			Marginal lending	Deposit	Over-night (EONIA)	1-month	3-month	6-month	1-year	Non-transferable deposits					Government-securities repos			
										Over-night	1-month	3-month	6-month	1-year	Over-night	1-month	3-month	1-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
12	0.75	0.75	1.50	0.00	0.229	0.33	0.57	0.83	1.11	0.27	0.76	1.06	-	1.72	0.18	0.41	0.56	1.00
13	0.25	0.25	0.75	0.00	0.089	0.13	0.22	0.34	0.54	0.15	0.41	1.07	0.33	0.53	0.08	0.34	0.45	-
14	0.25	0.25	0.75	0.00	0.196	0.22	0.29	0.40	0.56	0.15	0.23	-	-	0.55	0.15	0.20	0.47	-
12 Oct	0.75	0.75	1.50	0.00	0.091	0.11	0.21	0.41	0.65	0.20	0.60	-	-	-	0.15	0.51	0.67	-
12 Nov	0.75	0.75	1.50	0.00	0.079	0.11	0.19	0.36	0.59	0.14	0.65	-	-	-	0.06	0.53	0.64	-
12 Dec	0.75	0.75	1.50	0.00	0.073	0.11	0.19	0.32	0.55	0.18	0.20	-	-	-	0.09	0.46	0.58	-
13 Jan	0.75	0.75	1.50	0.00	0.069	0.11	0.20	0.34	0.58	0.13	0.45	-	-	-	0.03	0.25	0.30	-
13 Feb	0.75	0.75	1.50	0.00	0.068	0.12	0.22	0.36	0.59	0.11	0.59	-	-	-	0.04	0.27	0.42	-
13 Mar	0.75	0.75	1.50	0.00	0.067	0.12	0.21	0.33	0.55	0.20	0.39	-	-	-	0.07	0.29	0.42	-
13 Apr	0.75	0.75	1.50	0.00	0.081	0.12	0.21	0.32	0.53	0.16	0.56	-	-	-	0.07	0.36	0.48	-
13 May	0.50	0.50	1.00	0.00	0.079	0.11	0.20	0.30	0.48	0.15	0.40	1.75	-	-	0.08	0.33	0.45	-
13 Jun	0.50	0.50	1.00	0.00	0.086	0.12	0.21	0.32	0.51	0.17	0.56	-	-	-	0.13	0.34	0.43	-
13 Jul	0.50	-	1.00	0.00	0.093	0.13	0.22	0.34	0.53	0.21	0.31	0.22	0.33	0.52	0.13	0.38	0.42	-
13 Aug	0.50	0.50	1.00	0.00	0.082	0.13	0.23	0.34	0.54	0.15	0.19	1.25	-	0.53	0.06	0.41	0.49	-
13 Sep	0.50	0.50	1.00	0.00	0.080	0.13	0.22	0.34	0.54	0.14	0.42	-	-	0.55	0.05	0.36	0.36	-
13 Oct	0.50	0.50	1.00	0.00	0.093	0.13	0.23	0.34	0.54	0.11	0.41	-	-	0.54	0.07	0.33	0.57	-
13 Nov	0.25	0.25	0.75	0.00	0.103	0.13	0.22	0.33	0.51	0.13	0.50	-	-	0.53	0.10	0.20	0.24	-
13 Dec	0.25	0.25	0.75	0.00	0.169	0.21	0.27	0.37	0.54	0.13	0.21	-	-	0.50	0.15	0.51	0.78	-
14 Jan	0.25	0.25	0.75	0.00	0.196	0.22	0.29	0.40	0.56	0.15	0.23	-	-	0.55	0.15	0.20	0.47	-

EUROSISTEM: MONETARY POLICY OPERATIONS AND EURO AREA OVERNIGHT DEPOSITS



INTERBANK MARKET: EURO AREA 3-MONTH AND 1-YEAR RATES



Source: ECB (columns 1 to 8).

a. To December 1998, synthetic euro area rates have been calculated on the basis of national rates weighted by GDP

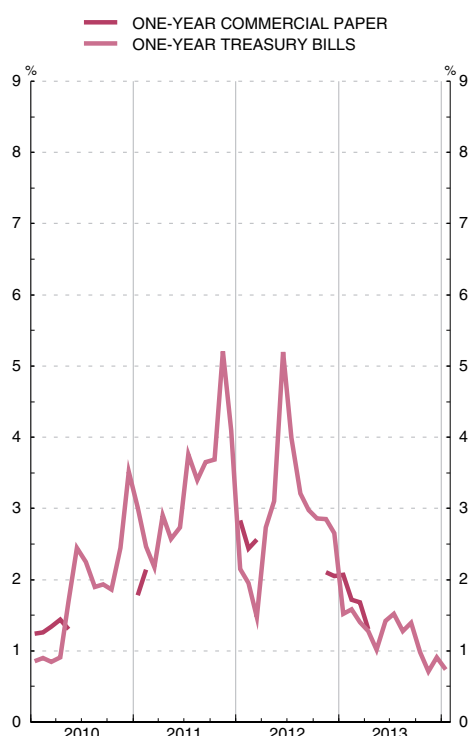
## 9.2. INTEREST RATES: SPANISH SHORT-TERM AND LONG-TERM SECURITIES MARKETS

■ Series depicted in chart.

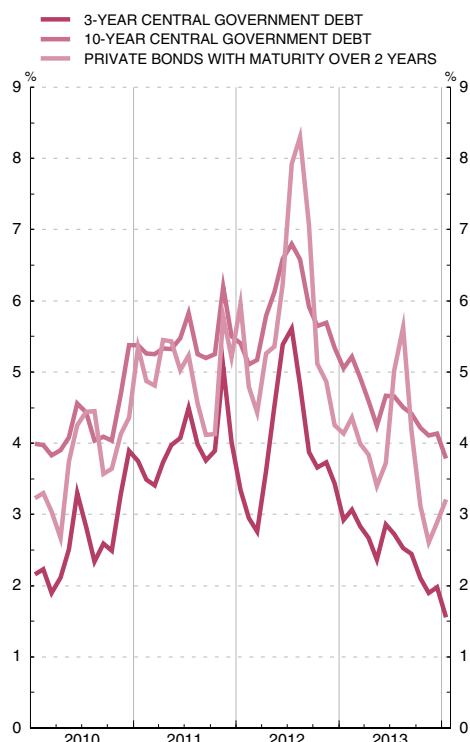
Percentages per annum

	Short-term securities				Long-term securities							
	One-year Treasury bills		One-year commercial paper		Central Government debt						Private bonds with a maturity of over two years traded on the AIAF	
	Marginal rate at issue	Secondary market: outright spot purchases between market members	Rate at issue	Secondary market: outright spot purchases	Marginal rate at issue					Secondary market: Book-entry debt. Outright spot purchases between market members		
					3-year bonds	5-year bonds	10-year bonds	15-year bonds	30-year bonds	At 3-years		At 10-years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
12	2.93	2.67	2.40	3.24	3.93	4.79	5.72	-	6.14	3.98	5.85	5.80
13	1.25	1.17	1.47	3.10	2.48	3.43	4.76	5.18	5.46	2.53	4.56	3.91
14	A 0.74	0.73	1.71	2.88	1.62	2.41	3.85	4.22	-	1.56	3.78	3.21
12 Oct	2.86	2.54	-	3.76	3.27	4.00	5.47	-	-	3.66	5.65	5.12
Nov	2.85	2.42	2.10	3.72	3.66	4.79	5.56	-	6.37	3.73	5.69	4.86
Dec	2.65	2.26	2.05	3.63	3.16	4.08	4.67	-	5.93	3.44	5.34	4.25
13 Jan	1.52	1.43	2.07	3.37	2.77	3.81	5.40	5.57	5.71	2.92	5.05	4.14
Feb	1.58	1.47	1.72	3.36	2.57	4.29	5.22	5.82	-	3.07	5.22	4.36
Mar	1.40	1.36	1.68	2.94	2.31	3.58	4.92	-	5.46	2.83	4.92	3.99
Apr	1.27	1.11	1.30	2.88	2.81	3.29	4.63	-	-	2.67	4.59	3.84
May	1.01	1.02	-	2.83	2.47	3.03	4.45	4.56	-	2.37	4.25	3.40
Jun	1.42	1.35	1.01	2.98	2.73	3.64	4.82	-	-	2.86	4.67	3.72
Jul	1.52	1.35	-	3.56	2.79	3.77	4.76	5.19	-	2.73	4.66	5.02
Aug	1.28	1.24	-	3.10	2.66	3.59	-	-	-	2.53	4.51	5.63
Sep	1.39	1.23	-	2.91	2.24	3.50	4.53	4.83	-	2.45	4.42	4.18
Oct	0.98	0.87	-	3.01	2.08	3.08	-	-	5.21	2.10	4.22	3.12
Nov	0.71	0.71	1.00	2.74	2.12	2.89	-	-	-	1.90	4.11	2.61
Dec	0.91	0.89	-	3.49	2.20	2.72	4.12	-	-	1.98	4.14	2.89
14 Jan	0.74	0.73	1.71	2.88	1.62	2.41	3.85	4.22	-	1.56	3.78	3.21

### PRIMARY MARKET



### SECONDARY MARKET



Sources: Main issuers (column 3); AIAF (columns 4 and 12).

**9.3. INTEREST RATES ON NEW BUSINESS. CREDIT INSTITUTIONS. (CBE 4/2002)  
SDDS (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

Percentages

	Loans (APRC) (b)							Deposits (NEDR) (b)								
	Synthetic rate (d)	Households and NPISH			Non-financial corporations			Synthetic rate (d)	Households and NPISH				Non-financial corporations			
		Synthetic rate	House purchase	Consumption and other	Synthetic rate	Up to EUR 1 million	Over EUR 1 million (c)		Synthetic rate	Over-night and redeemable at notice	Time	Repos	Synthetic rate	Over-night	Time	Repos
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>11</b>	4.27	4.51	3.66	7.29	4.02	5.39	3.51	1.63	1.72	0.28	2.79	0.86	1.32	0.61	2.13	1.00
<b>12</b>	3.76	3.86	2.93	6.98	3.66	5.35	2.98	1.60	1.72	0.21	2.83	1.39	1.13	0.37	2.08	1.32
<b>13</b>	P 3.84	4.06	3.16	7.23	3.57	5.18	2.91	0.90	0.94	0.22	1.51	0.49	0.77	0.35	1.31	0.75
<b>12 May</b>	4.27	4.39	3.47	7.46	4.15	5.56	3.60	1.33	1.41	0.26	2.26	0.64	1.02	0.51	1.69	0.48
<i>Jun</i>	4.08	4.26	3.40	7.04	3.91	5.58	3.36	1.34	1.41	0.26	2.31	0.77	1.06	0.52	1.79	0.64
<i>Jul</i>	4.03	4.26	3.34	7.32	3.80	5.70	2.98	1.40	1.48	0.24	2.44	0.72	1.04	0.49	1.77	0.58
<i>Aug</i>	4.01	4.33	3.31	7.76	3.68	5.81	2.74	1.41	1.50	0.25	2.47	0.75	1.04	0.46	1.81	0.48
<i>Sep</i>	3.87	4.17	3.18	7.50	3.56	5.51	2.57	1.59	1.72	0.26	2.84	1.14	1.09	0.44	1.93	0.95
<i>Oct</i>	3.89	4.14	3.18	7.34	3.64	5.61	2.71	1.61	1.70	0.25	2.77	1.11	1.23	0.43	2.26	0.72
<i>Nov</i>	3.83	3.99	3.06	7.00	3.67	5.58	2.73	1.64	1.76	0.22	2.91	1.29	1.14	0.40	2.11	0.51
<i>Dec</i>	3.76	3.86	2.93	6.98	3.66	5.35	2.98	1.60	1.72	0.21	2.83	1.39	1.13	0.37	2.08	1.32
<b>13 Jan</b>	4.00	4.14	3.16	7.48	3.83	5.67	2.93	1.39	1.47	0.20	2.37	0.63	1.09	0.38	1.95	0.89
<i>Feb</i>	4.08	4.22	3.26	7.49	3.91	5.65	3.10	1.16	1.22	0.21	1.95	0.38	0.94	0.39	1.63	0.38
<i>Mar</i>	4.01	4.17	3.22	7.42	3.81	5.57	2.94	1.13	1.19	0.21	1.90	0.36	0.91	0.34	1.63	0.62
<i>Apr</i>	4.16	4.19	3.20	7.55	4.12	5.87	3.10	1.16	1.21	0.20	1.94	0.32	0.99	0.39	1.75	0.38
<i>May</i>	4.22	4.23	3.18	7.82	4.21	5.78	3.28	1.17	1.22	0.21	1.97	0.25	0.95	0.41	1.67	0.22
<i>Jun</i>	3.91	4.16	3.16	7.47	3.62	5.49	2.85	1.02	1.06	0.18	1.75	0.27	0.86	0.42	1.46	0.43
<i>Jul</i>	4.15	4.23	3.19	7.76	4.05	5.62	3.14	1.05	1.09	0.18	1.78	0.28	0.92	0.38	1.58	0.37
<i>Aug</i>	4.14	4.33	3.27	7.98	3.90	5.40	2.87	1.01	1.06	0.18	1.73	0.20	0.83	0.40	1.38	0.32
<i>Sep</i>	3.88	4.22	3.20	7.77	3.47	5.39	2.50	1.02	1.07	0.19	1.74	0.19	0.86	0.45	1.37	0.32
<i>Oct</i>	4.14	4.15	3.12	7.70	4.13	5.39	3.33	1.03	1.07	0.18	1.74	0.12	0.89	0.40	1.51	0.17
<i>Nov</i>	4.20	4.15	3.19	7.43	4.27	5.24	3.71	0.94	0.99	0.17	1.62	0.12	0.77	0.37	1.30	0.33
<i>Dec</i>	P 3.84	4.06	3.16	7.23	3.57	5.18	2.91	0.90	0.94	0.22	1.51	0.49	0.77	0.35	1.31	0.75

**LOANS SYNTHETIC RATES**



**DEPOSITS SYNTHETIC RATES**



Source: BE.

a. This table is included among the IMF's requirements to meet the Special Data Dissemination Standards (SDDS)

b. APRC: annual percentage rate of charge. NEDR: narrowly defined effective rate, which is the same as the APRC without including commissions.

c. Calculated by adding to the NEDR rate, which does not include commissions and other expenses, a moving average of such expenses.

d. The synthetic rates of loans and deposits are obtained as the average of the interest rates on new business weighted by the euro-denominated stocks included in the balance sheet for all the instruments of each sector.

e. Up to the reference month May 2010, this column includes credit granted through credit cards (see the 'Changes' note in the July-August 2010 Boletín Estadístico).

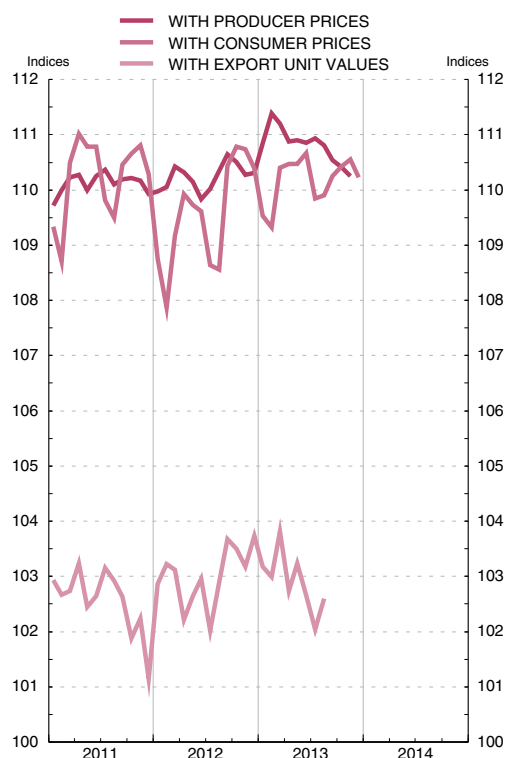
## 9.4 INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE EU-28 AND THE EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

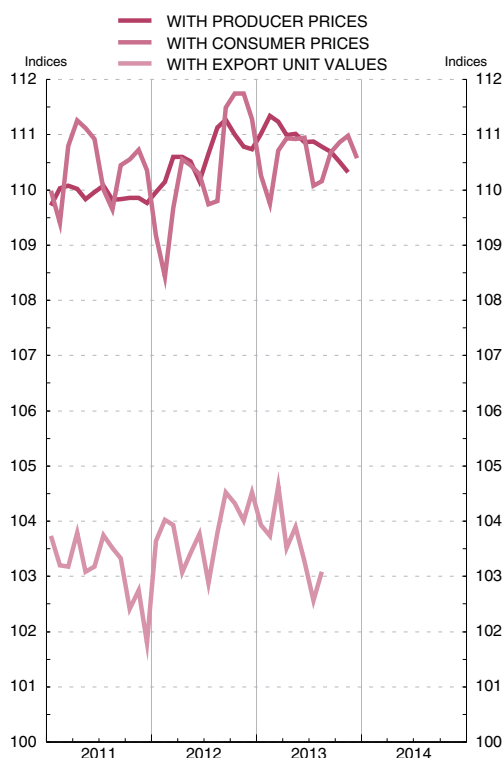
Base 1999 Q1 = 100

	Vis-à-vis the EU-28									Vis-à-vis the euro area				
	Total (a)				Nominal component (b)	Price component (c)				Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on total unit labour costs (d)	Based on manufacturing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values
	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on total unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values(e)		Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on total unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values(e)					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<b>11</b>	110.1	110.2	107.6	102.6	101.9	108.1	108.2	105.6	101.1	109.9	110.4	108.4	111.7	103.1
<b>12</b>	110.2	109.6	101.7	103.0	101.4	108.7	108.0	100.3	102.0	110.6	110.4	103.1	108.2	103.8
<b>13</b>	...	110.2	...	...	101.9	...	108.1	...	...	...	110.6	...	...	...
<b>12 Q1</b>	110.2	108.6	104.5	103.1	101.7	108.3	106.8	102.7	101.7	110.2	109.1	105.6	107.7	103.9
<b>Q2</b>	110.1	109.8	103.0	102.6	101.5	108.5	108.1	101.4	101.5	110.4	110.4	104.2	108.7	103.4
<b>Q3</b>	110.3	109.2	101.7	102.9	101.1	109.1	108.0	100.6	102.1	111.0	110.3	103.3	108.3	103.7
<b>Q4</b>	110.4	110.6	97.8	103.5	101.3	108.9	109.2	96.5	102.5	110.8	111.6	99.1	108.2	104.3
<b>13 Q1</b>	111.1	109.8	99.1	103.3	101.8	109.2	107.8	97.3	101.9	111.2	110.3	99.8	105.3	104.1
<b>Q2</b>	110.9	110.5	99.0	102.9	101.9	108.9	108.5	97.2	101.4	111.0	110.9	99.9	106.2	103.6
<b>Q3</b>	110.8	110.0	98.8	...	102.0	108.6	107.9	96.9	...	110.8	110.3	99.7	105.8	...
<b>Q4</b>	...	110.4	...	...	101.9	...	108.3	...	...	...	110.8	...	...	...
<b>13 Apr</b>	110.9	110.5	...	102.7	101.8	108.9	108.5	...	101.3	111.0	110.9	...	...	103.5
<b>May</b>	110.9	110.5	...	103.2	101.8	108.9	108.5	...	101.8	111.0	110.9	...	...	103.9
<b>Jun</b>	110.9	110.7	99.0	102.7	102.0	108.7	108.5	97.2	101.1	110.9	110.9	99.9	106.2	103.3
<b>Jul</b>	110.9	109.8	...	102.0	102.0	108.7	107.7	...	100.4	110.9	110.1	...	...	102.6
<b>Aug</b>	110.8	109.9	...	102.6	102.0	108.6	107.7	...	101.0	110.8	110.2	...	...	103.1
<b>Sep</b>	110.5	110.3	98.8	...	101.8	108.5	108.3	96.9	...	110.7	110.7	99.7	105.8	...
<b>Oct</b>	110.4	110.4	...	...	101.9	108.4	108.4	...	...	110.5	110.9	...	...	...
<b>Nov</b>	110.3	110.6	...	...	101.9	108.2	108.5	...	...	110.3	111.0	...	...	...
<b>Dec</b>	...	110.2	...	...	101.9	...	108.1	...	...	...	110.6	...	...	...
<b>14 Jan</b>	...	...	...	...	101.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS À VIS THE EU-28



INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS À VIS THE EURO AREA



Source: BE.

a. Outcome of multiplying nominal and cost/price components. A decline in the index denotes an improvement in the competitiveness of Spanish products.

b. Geometric mean calculated using a double weighting system based on (1995-1997), (1998-2000), (2001-2003), (2004-2006) and (2007-2009) manufacturing foreign trade figures.

c. Relationship between the price indices of Spain and of the group.

d. Quarterly series. Indices for Spain have been calculated using data for Unit Labour Costs (total and manufacturing) compiled from Quarterly Spanish National Accounts. Base 2008. Source INE.

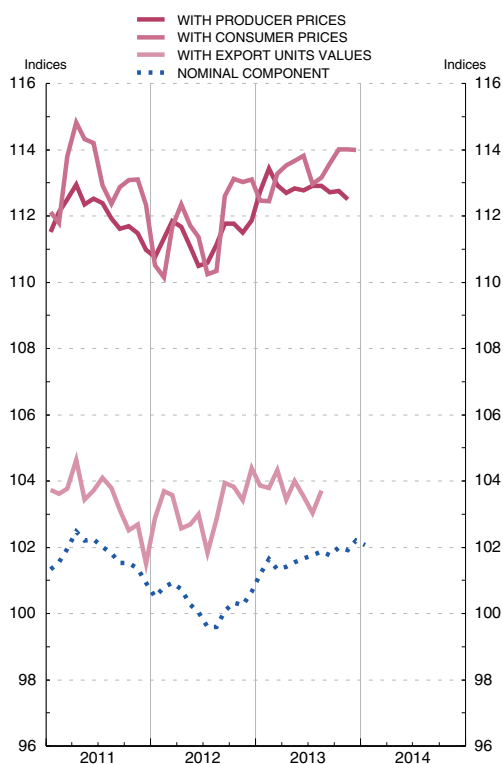
## 9.5 INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES

■ Series depicted in chart.

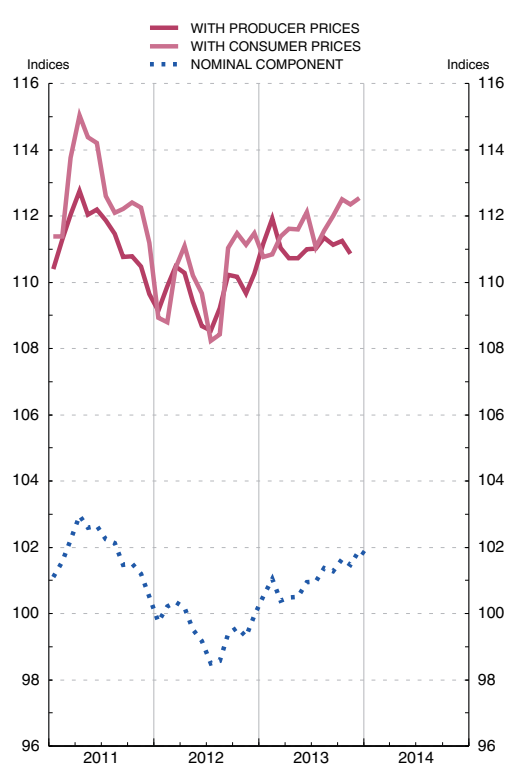
Base 1999 Q1 = 100

	Vis-à-vis developed countries									Vis-à-vis industrialised countries				
	Total (a)				Nominal component (b)	Prices component (c)				Total (a)		Nominal component (b)	Prices component (c)	
	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on manufacturing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values		Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on manufacturing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices		Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<b>11</b>	112.0	113.1	115.5	103.4	101.7	110.1	111.2	113.6	102.3	111.3	112.7	101.8	109.3	110.7
<b>12</b>	111.3	111.7	110.5	103.2	100.3	111.0	111.3	110.2	103.6	109.7	110.1	99.5	110.2	110.6
<b>13</b>	...	113.4	...	...	101.7	...	111.5	...	...	...	111.7	101.0	...	110.5
<b>12 Q1</b>	111.3	110.8	110.5	103.4	100.7	110.5	110.0	109.7	103.3	109.8	109.4	100.1	109.7	109.3
<b>Q2</b>	111.1	111.8	111.1	102.8	100.3	110.7	111.4	110.7	103.1	109.5	110.3	99.6	109.9	110.7
<b>Q3</b>	111.2	111.0	110.0	102.9	99.8	111.4	111.3	110.2	103.8	109.3	109.2	98.8	110.6	110.5
<b>Q4</b>	111.7	113.1	110.6	103.9	100.4	111.3	112.6	110.2	104.1	110.0	111.4	99.6	110.5	111.8
<b>13 Q1</b>	113.0	112.7	108.8	104.0	101.4	111.5	111.2	107.3	103.2	111.4	111.0	100.6	110.6	110.3
<b>Q2</b>	112.8	113.7	109.9	103.7	101.5	111.1	112.0	108.3	102.8	110.8	111.8	100.6	110.1	111.1
<b>Q3</b>	112.8	113.2	109.7	...	101.8	110.9	111.2	107.7	...	111.2	111.5	101.2	109.9	110.2
<b>Q4</b>	...	114.0	...	...	102.0	...	111.7	...	...	...	112.5	101.7	...	110.6
<b>13 Apr</b>	112.7	113.5	...	103.4	101.4	111.1	112.0	...	102.7	110.7	111.6	100.5	110.2	111.1
<b>May</b>	112.8	113.7	...	104.0	101.5	111.1	111.9	...	103.1	110.7	111.6	100.5	110.2	111.0
<b>Jun</b>	112.8	113.8	109.9	103.5	101.7	110.9	112.0	108.3	102.5	111.0	112.1	101.0	109.9	111.1
<b>Jul</b>	112.9	113.0	...	103.0	101.8	111.0	111.0	...	101.9	111.0	111.1	101.0	110.0	110.0
<b>Aug</b>	112.9	113.2	...	103.7	101.9	110.8	111.1	...	102.5	111.4	111.6	101.4	109.9	110.1
<b>Sep</b>	112.7	113.6	109.7	...	101.8	110.8	111.6	107.7	...	111.1	112.0	101.3	109.7	110.6
<b>Oct</b>	112.8	114.0	...	...	102.0	110.5	111.8	...	...	111.2	112.5	101.7	109.4	110.7
<b>Nov</b>	112.5	114.0	...	...	101.9	110.4	111.9	...	...	110.9	112.4	101.5	109.3	110.7
<b>Dec</b>	...	114.0	...	...	102.2	...	111.5	...	...	...	112.6	101.9	...	110.4
<b>14 Jan</b>	...	...	...	...	102.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.7	...	...

INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES



Source: BE.

a. Outcome of multiplying nominal and cost/price components. A decline in the index denotes an improvement in the competitiveness of Spanish products.

b. Geometric mean calculated using a double weighting system based on (1995-1997), (1998-2000), (2001-2003), (2004-2006) and (2007-2009) manufacturing foreign trade figures.

c. Relationship between the price indices of Spain and of the group.

d. Quarterly series. Indices for Spain have been calculated using data for Unit Labour Costs (total and manufacturing) compiled from Quarterly Spanish National Accounts. Base 2008. Source INE.