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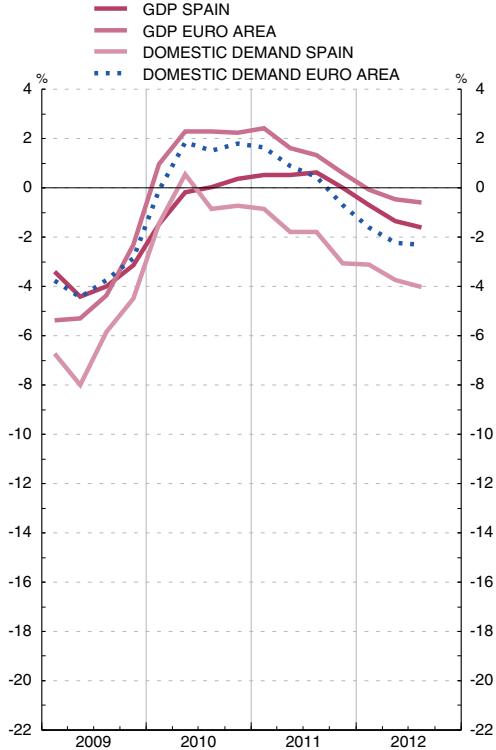
<sup>1</sup> IMF Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS).

**1.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. VOLUME CHAIN-LINKED INDICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2008=100. DEMAND COMPONENTS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (a)**

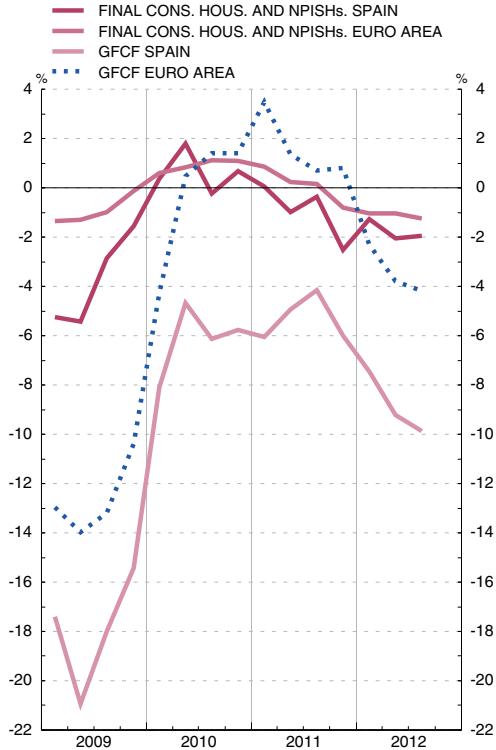
■ Series depicted in chart.

		GDP		Final consumption of households and NPISHs		General government final consumption		Gross fixed capital formation		Domestic demand		Exports of goods and services		Imports of goods and services		Memorandum item: GDPmp (current prices) (g)	
		Spain	Euro area	Spain (b)	Euro area (c)	Spain	Euro area (d)	Spain	Euro area	Spain (e)	Euro area	Spain	Euro area (f)	Spain	Euro area (f)	Spain	Euro area
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
09	P	-3.7	-4.3	-3.8	-0.9	3.7	2.6	-18.0	-12.6	-6.3	-3.7	-10.0	-12.2	-17.2	-10.9	1 048	8 920
10	P	-0.3	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.7	-6.2	-0.2	-0.6	1.3	11.3	11.0	9.2	9.4	1 049	9 169
11	P	0.4	1.5	-0.9	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-5.3	1.6	-1.9	0.6	7.6	6.5	-0.9	4.4	1 063	9 418
09 Q4	P	-3.1	-2.3	-1.6	-0.1	1.8	2.5	-15.4	-10.4	-4.5	-2.9	-0.5	-4.4	-5.5	-5.8	260	2 243
10 Q1	P	-1.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.4	-8.1	-4.3	-1.5	-0.1	9.5	7.3	8.5	4.6	261	2 260
Q2	P	-0.2	2.3	1.8	0.8	2.2	0.9	-4.7	0.5	0.5	1.8	12.5	12.8	14.6	11.9	262	2 289
Q3	P	0.0	2.3	-0.2	1.1	2.5	0.7	-6.1	1.4	-0.9	1.5	10.6	12.1	6.6	10.3	262	2 305
Q4	P	0.4	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.3	-0.0	-5.8	1.4	-0.7	1.8	12.4	11.7	7.5	10.9	264	2 316
11 Q1	P	0.5	2.4	0.0	0.9	2.2	0.2	-6.0	3.5	-0.9	1.6	10.2	10.5	4.5	8.7	265	2 340
Q2	P	0.5	1.6	-1.0	0.2	-0.5	0.2	-4.9	1.4	-1.8	0.9	7.1	6.4	-1.6	4.7	266	2 353
Q3	P	0.6	1.3	-0.4	0.2	-2.7	-0.4	-4.2	0.7	-1.8	0.4	7.6	5.7	-1.2	3.7	266	2 364
Q4	P	-0.0	0.6	-2.5	-0.8	-1.1	-0.3	-6.0	0.8	-3.1	-0.7	5.8	3.6	-4.9	0.5	266	2 361
12 Q1	P	-0.7	-0.1	-1.3	-1.0	-3.7	-0.1	-7.5	-2.3	-3.1	-1.6	2.4	2.5	-5.8	-1.0	264	2 369
Q2	P	-1.4	-0.5	-2.1	-1.0	-2.9	-0.2	-9.2	-3.8	-3.8	-2.2	2.9	3.4	-5.1	-0.6	263	2 371
Q3	P	-1.6	-0.6	-1.9	-1.3	-3.9	-0.1	-9.9	-4.2	-4.0	-2.3	4.3	2.9	-3.5	-0.9	263	2 379

**GDP. AND DOMESTIC DEMAND. SPAIN AND EURO AREA**  
Annual percentage changes



**DEMAND COMPONENTS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA**  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2008) and Eurostat.

a. Spain: prepared in accordance with ESA95, seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series (see Economic bulletin April 2002); Euro area, prepared in accordance with ESA95. b. Final consumption expenditure may take place on the domestic territory or abroad (ESA95, 3.75). It therefore includes residents' consumption abroad, which is subsequently deducted in Imports of goods and services. c. Euro area, private consumption.

d. Euro area, government consumption. e. Residents' demand within and outside the economic territory.

f. Exports and imports comprise goods and services and include cross-border trade within the euro area. g. Billions of euro.

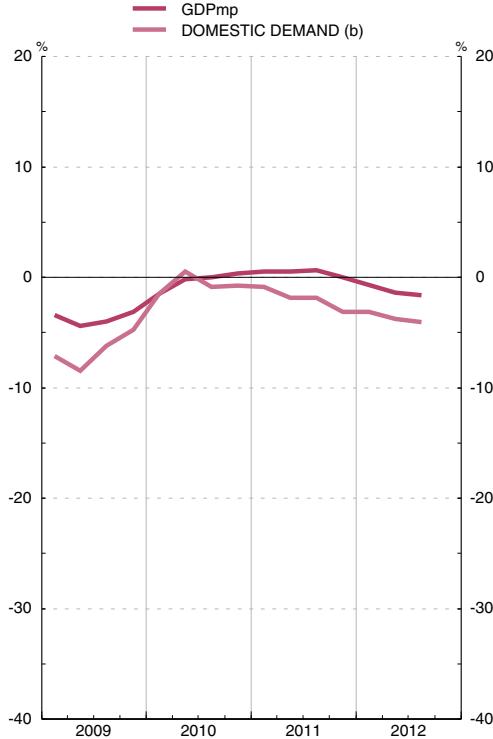
**1.2. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. VOLUME CHAIN-LINKED INDICES. REFERENCE YEAR 2008=100. DEMAND COMPONENTS. SPAIN: BREAKDOWN (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

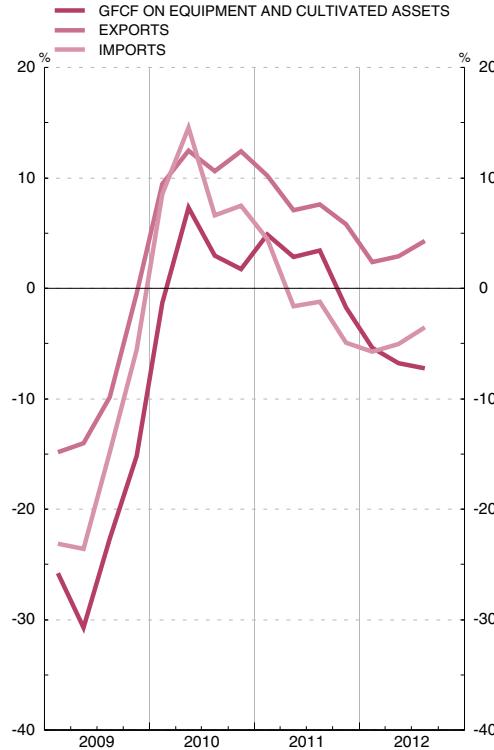
*Annual percentage changes*

	Gross fixed capital formation						Change in Stocks (b)	Exports of goods and services			Imports of goods and services			Memorandum items			
	Total	Tangible fixed assets			Intangible fixed assets	Total	Goods	Services	Of which Final con- sumption of non- residents in economic territory	Total	Goods	Services	Of which Final con- sumption of resi- dents in the rest of the world	Domestic demand (b) (c)	GDP		
		Total	Construction	Equipment and cultivated assets													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
09	P	-18.0	-18.5	-16.6	-23.9	-7.5	-0.0	-10.0	-10.4	-9.2	-9.6	-17.2	-18.7	-11.4	-13.3	-6.6	-3.7
10	P	-6.2	-6.7	-9.8	2.6	3.5	0.1	11.3	15.1	4.1	2.6	9.2	12.1	0.3	0.4	-0.6	-0.3
11	P	-5.3	-5.8	-9.0	2.3	3.1	-0.1	7.6	8.5	5.8	6.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.4	-4.5	-1.9	0.4
09 Q4	P	-15.4	-15.9	-16.2	-15.2	-6.1	-0.0	-0.5	4.7	-10.0	-5.8	-5.5	-4.3	-9.7	-7.3	-4.8	-3.1
10 Q1	P	-8.1	-8.7	-11.0	-1.3	2.8	0.1	9.5	15.0	-0.3	0.3	8.5	10.6	2.1	-2.1	-1.5	-1.5
Q2	P	-4.7	-5.3	-9.3	7.3	6.5	0.2	12.5	16.9	4.3	0.6	14.6	18.2	3.2	1.0	0.6	-0.2
Q3	P	-6.1	-6.5	-9.7	3.0	0.9	0.2	10.6	13.2	5.9	5.1	6.6	9.7	-3.2	2.5	-0.9	0.0
Q4	P	-5.8	-6.4	-9.2	1.8	3.8	0.1	12.4	15.4	6.7	4.5	7.5	10.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.7	0.4
11 Q1	P	-6.0	-6.7	-10.8	4.9	4.1	0.0	10.2	14.0	2.8	5.5	4.5	6.4	-1.9	-2.6	-0.9	0.5
Q2	P	-4.9	-5.4	-8.5	2.9	1.4	-0.1	7.1	8.0	5.2	8.4	-1.6	-1.2	-3.1	-6.0	-1.8	0.5
Q3	P	-4.2	-4.7	-8.0	3.5	4.9	-0.1	7.6	8.4	5.9	5.9	-1.2	-1.9	1.3	-5.1	-1.8	0.6
Q4	P	-6.0	-6.6	-8.6	-1.7	2.0	-0.1	5.8	4.2	9.4	5.8	-4.9	-5.8	-2.0	-4.3	-3.1	-0.0
12 Q1	P	-7.5	-8.2	-9.4	-5.4	3.1	-0.0	2.4	2.5	2.1	-0.8	-5.8	-5.7	-6.1	-8.5	-3.1	-0.7
Q2	P	-9.2	-10.1	-11.5	-6.8	2.9	-0.0	2.9	3.3	2.2	-2.1	-5.1	-5.9	-1.8	-2.2	-3.8	-1.4
Q3	P	-9.9	-10.9	-12.6	-7.2	4.7	-0.0	4.3	3.7	5.5	0.8	-3.5	-3.8	-2.5	-8.3	-4.0	-1.6

**GDP. DOMESTIC DEMAND**  
*Annual percentage changes*



**GDP. DEMAND COMPONENTS**  
*Annual percentage changes*



Source: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2008).

a. Prepared in accordance with ESA95, seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series (see Economic bulletin April 2002).

b. Contribution to GDPmp growth rate.

c. Residents' demand within and outside the economic territory.

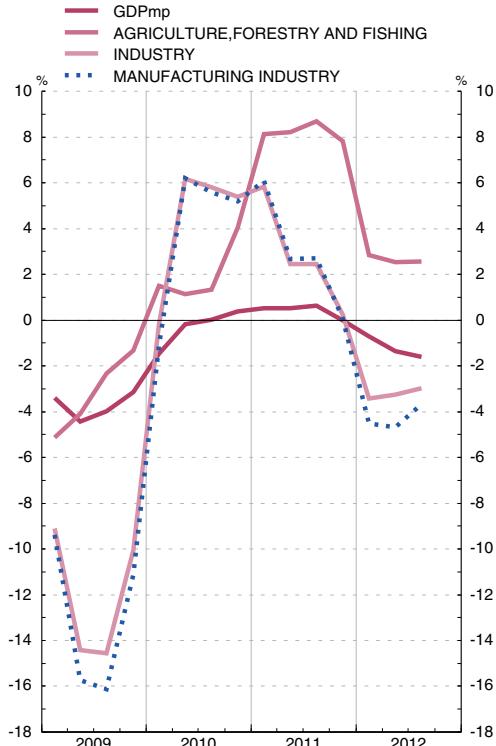
**1.3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. VOLUME CHAIN-LINKED INDICES. REFERENCE YEAR 2008=100. BRANCHES OF ACTIVITY. SPAIN (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

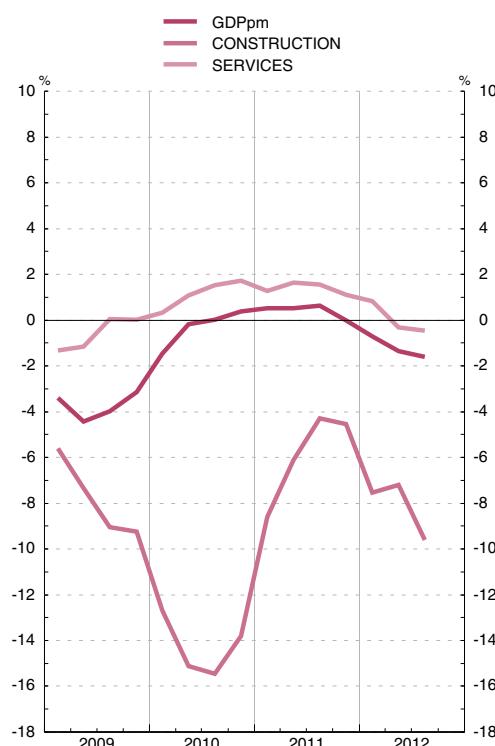
*Annual percentage changes*

	Gross domestic product at market prices	Agriculture, livestock breeding, forestry and fishing	Industry		Construction industry	Services								Net taxes on products	
			Total	Of which											
				Manufacturing industry											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
09	P -3.7	-3.2	-12.1	-13.1	-7.8	-0.6	-1.9	0.9	-4.0	0.0	-2.6	2.3	0.3	-5.4	
10	P -0.3	2.0	4.3	3.9	-14.3	1.2	1.6	6.5	-3.7	-0.9	-0.2	2.4	0.3	0.1	
11	P 0.4	8.2	2.7	2.9	-5.9	1.4	1.1	3.9	-3.6	2.7	3.2	1.1	1.4	-5.5	
09 Q4	P -3.1	-1.3	-10.1	-11.1	-9.3	0.0	0.1	4.6	-6.4	0.6	-2.6	1.4	1.6	-5.3	
10 Q1	P -1.5	1.5	-0.2	-1.1	-12.7	0.3	1.1	5.3	-7.3	-1.9	-0.9	1.6	2.1	-1.4	
Q2	P -0.2	1.1	6.2	6.2	-15.1	1.1	1.8	7.2	-5.5	-0.8	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.1	
Q3	P 0.0	1.3	5.8	5.6	-15.5	1.5	1.6	7.4	-1.3	-1.1	0.2	3.0	-0.7	0.7	
Q4	P 0.4	4.1	5.4	5.2	-13.8	1.7	1.8	6.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	3.3	-1.6	0.1	
11 Q1	P 0.5	8.1	5.8	6.1	-8.6	1.3	1.8	4.1	-6.5	2.8	2.9	1.1	-0.3	-4.7	
Q2	P 0.5	8.2	2.4	2.7	-6.1	1.6	2.0	3.6	-4.9	2.3	3.1	1.8	0.1	-5.3	
Q3	P 0.6	8.7	2.5	2.7	-4.3	1.6	1.0	4.3	-3.4	2.9	3.6	1.3	3.1	-6.0	
Q4	P -0.0	7.8	0.2	0.1	-4.5	1.1	-0.2	3.7	0.4	2.8	3.4	0.3	2.9	-5.9	
12 Q1	P -0.7	2.8	-3.4	-4.5	-7.5	0.8	0.2	1.8	3.0	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	-0.6	
Q2	P -1.4	2.5	-3.3	-4.7	-7.2	-0.3	-1.3	0.8	2.1	1.7	-1.6	0.0	-1.0	-0.5	
Q3	P -1.6	2.6	-3.0	-3.7	-9.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	-0.2	2.1	0.5	-1.5	-0.9	-0.2	

**GDP. BRANCHES OF ACTIVITY**  
*Annual percentage changes*



**GDP. BRANCHES OF ACTIVITY**  
*Annual percentage changes*



Source: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2008).

a. Prepared in accordance with ESA95, seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series (see Economic bulletin April 2002).

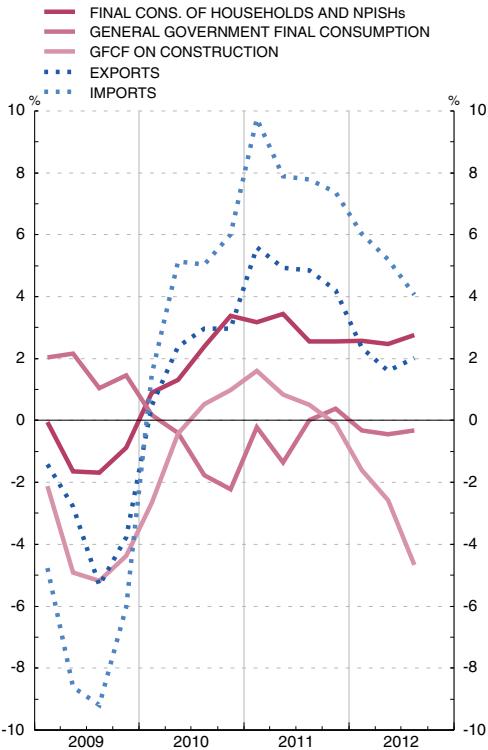
#### 1.4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT. IMPLICIT DEFATORS. SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

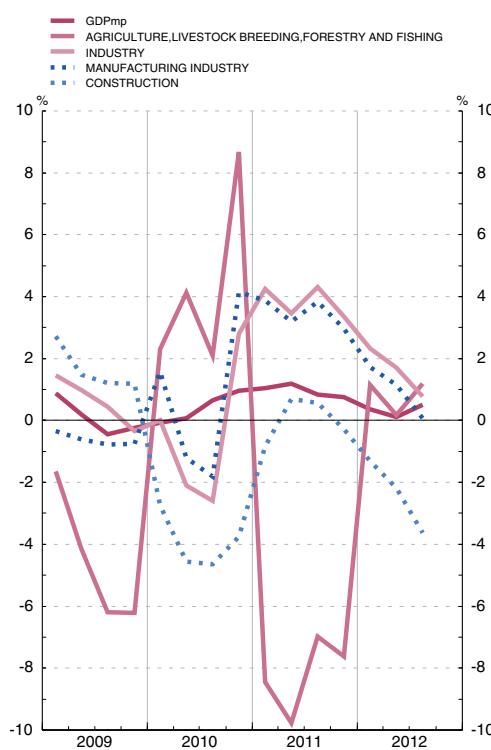
Annual percentage changes

	Final consumption of households and NPISHs (b)	General government final consumption	Demand components						Gross domestic product at market prices	Agriculture, livestock breeding, forestry and fishing	Industry	Construction	Branches of activity										
			Gross fixed capital formation			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Services															
			Total		Tangible fixed assets			On which						Total	Trade, transport and accommodation	Information and communications	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional activities	Public administration, Health and Education	Artistic, recreational and other services activities		
			Construction	Equipment and cultivated assets				Manufacturing industry															
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
09	P	-1.1	1.7	-3.3	-4.1	-1.7	0.2	-3.3	-7.2	0.1	-4.6	0.6	-0.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.3	10.2	-8.5	1.3	2.9	1.6	
10	P	2.0	-1.1	0.6	-0.5	3.1	2.6	2.2	4.4	0.4	4.2	-0.5	0.7	-3.9	-1.2	0.2	-5.9	-20.2	13.5	-1.4	-1.4	0.6	
11	P	2.9	-0.3	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.3	4.9	8.1	1.0	-8.2	3.8	3.4	0.0	0.8	2.4	-1.5	-4.1	4.7	0.3	-0.8	-0.3	
09 Q4	P	-0.9	1.4	-3.3	-4.4	-0.6	-0.8	-3.8	-6.0	-0.2	-6.2	-0.3	-0.8	1.2	0.0	1.2	-1.1	1.3	-11.3	-0.0	2.7	1.2	
10 Q1	P	0.9	0.2	-1.6	-2.7	0.6	2.7	0.5	1.5	-0.1	2.3	0.0	1.6	-2.8	-0.1	-0.0	-5.1	-14.9	14.9	-1.8	1.4	0.7	
Q2	P	1.3	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.1	0.1	4.1	-2.1	-1.2	-4.6	-2.3	-2.2	6.1	-22.4	9.9	-2.8	0.1	0.2	
Q3	P	2.4	-1.8	1.6	0.5	4.3	2.6	3.0	5.0	0.6	2.1	-2.6	-1.8	-4.6	-2.1	0.0	-6.5	-22.8	11.0	-1.2	-2.8	0.5	
Q4	P	3.4	-2.2	2.2	1.0	5.3	2.6	3.0	6.0	1.0	8.7	2.8	4.1	-3.8	-0.2	2.8	-5.8	-20.4	18.2	0.2	-3.9	1.1	
11 Q1	P	3.2	-0.2	2.4	1.6	4.6	1.1	5.6	9.7	1.0	-8.4	4.2	3.9	-0.8	0.2	2.1	-1.6	-10.1	3.2	1.0	-0.8	-0.2	
Q2	P	3.5	-1.3	1.5	0.8	3.1	1.7	4.9	7.9	1.2	-9.8	3.5	3.2	0.7	1.4	3.0	-1.4	-3.2	9.2	1.8	-1.9	-0.4	
Q3	P	2.6	-0.0	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.9	4.9	7.8	0.8	-7.0	4.3	3.8	0.6	0.7	2.1	-1.4	-2.7	4.1	-0.9	-0.5	-0.3	
Q4	P	2.6	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.9	1.5	4.2	7.4	0.8	-7.6	3.4	3.0	-0.3	0.9	2.3	-1.6	0.5	2.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	
12 Q1	P	2.6	-0.3	-0.1	-1.6	3.0	0.6	2.4	6.0	0.4	1.1	2.3	1.7	-1.3	1.0	2.1	-3.0	4.2	1.3	0.2	-0.3	1.6	
Q2	P	2.4	-0.4	-1.0	-2.6	2.0	0.4	1.6	5.2	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.1	-2.2	1.2	2.2	-3.3	8.1	1.9	0.0	-0.5	1.2	
Q3	P	2.7	-0.3	-2.3	-4.7	1.9	0.9	2.0	4.1	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.1	-3.6	0.9	2.2	-5.5	6.5	0.1	0.3	-0.4	1.4	

GDP. IMPLICIT DEFATORS  
Annual percentage changes



GDP. IMPLICIT DEFATORS  
Annual percentage changes



Source: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2008).

a. Prepared in accordance with ESA95, seasonally- and working-day-adjusted series (see Economic bulletin April 2002).

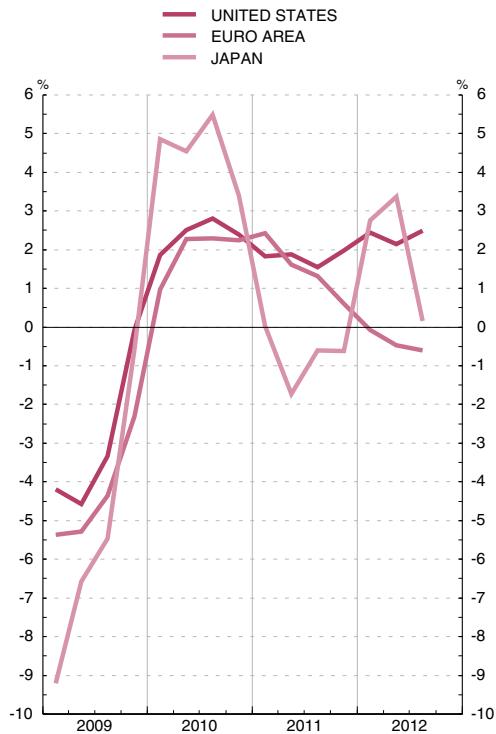
b. Final consumption expenditure may take place on the domestic territory or abroad (ESA95, 3.75). It therefore includes residents' consumption abroad, which is subsequently deducted in Imports of goods and services.

## 2.1. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES

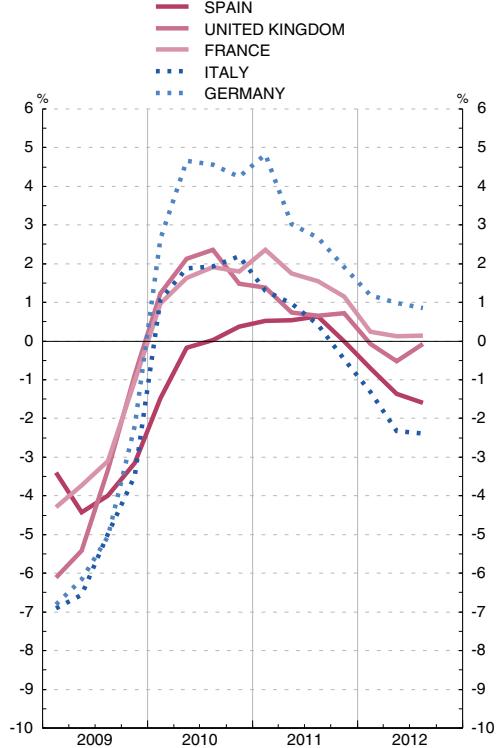
■ Series depicted in chart.

	OECD	EU-27	Euro area	Germany	Spain	United States	France	Italy	Japan	United Kingdom	Annual percentage changes
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
09	-3.6	-4.3	-4.3	-5.1	-3.7	-3.1	-3.1	-5.5	-5.5	-4.0	
10	3.0	2.0	1.9	4.0	-0.3	2.4	1.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	
11	1.8	1.6	1.5	3.1	0.4	1.8	1.7	0.6	-0.7	0.9	
09 Q3	-3.6	-4.3	-4.4	-5.0	-4.0	-3.3	-3.1	-5.0	-5.5	-3.3	
Q4	-0.6	-2.1	-2.3	-2.2	-3.1	-0.1	-1.0	-3.5	-0.6	-0.9	
10 Q1	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.6	-1.5	1.9	1.0	1.1	4.8	1.2	
Q2	3.3	2.3	2.3	4.7	-0.2	2.5	1.6	1.9	4.5	2.1	
Q3	3.3	2.5	2.3	4.6	0.0	2.8	1.9	1.9	5.5	2.4	
Q4	2.9	2.3	2.2	4.2	0.4	2.4	1.8	2.2	3.4	1.5	
11 Q1	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.8	0.5	1.8	2.4	1.3	0.0	1.4	
Q2	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.0	0.5	1.9	1.8	1.0	-1.7	0.7	
Q3	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.7	0.6	1.6	1.5	0.4	-0.6	0.6	
Q4	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.9	-0.0	2.0	1.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.7	
12 Q1	1.7	0.1	-0.1	1.2	-0.7	2.4	0.2	-1.3	2.7	-0.1	
Q2	1.6	-0.3	-0.5	1.0	-1.4	2.1	0.1	-2.3	3.4	-0.5	
Q3	...	-0.4	-0.6	0.9	-1.6	2.5	0.1	-2.4	0.2	-0.1	

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
Annual percentage changes



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: ECB, INE and OECD.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Table 26.2 of the BE Boletín Estadístico.

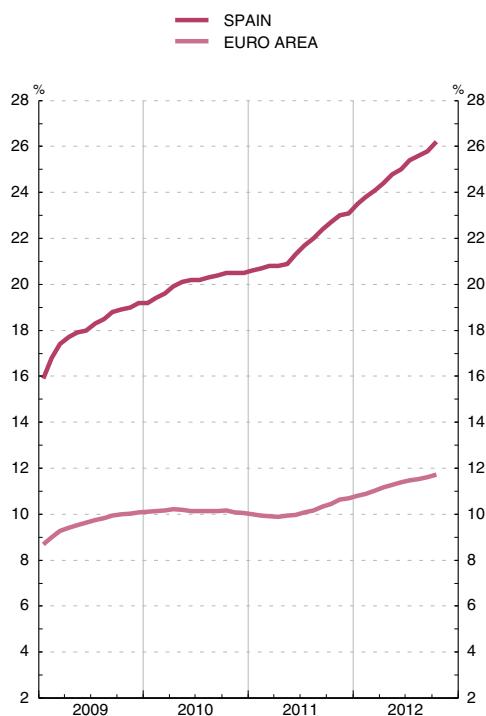
## 2.2. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

■ Series depicted in chart.

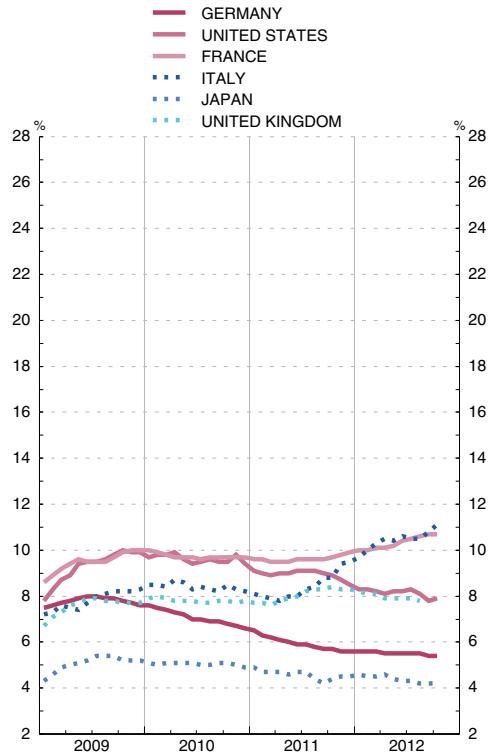
Percentages

	OECD	EU-27	Euro area	Germany	Spain	United States	France	Italy	Japan	United Kingdom
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
09	8.2	9.0	9.6	7.8	18.0	9.3	9.5	7.8	5.1	7.6
10	8.3	9.6	10.1	7.1	20.1	9.6	9.7	8.4	5.1	7.8
11	8.0	9.7	10.2	5.9	21.7	8.9	9.6	8.4	4.6	8.0
11 May	7.9	9.5	9.9	6.0	20.9	9.0	9.5	8.0	4.6	7.9
Jun	8.0	9.5	10.0	5.9	21.3	9.1	9.6	8.0	4.7	8.0
Jul	8.0	9.6	10.1	5.9	21.7	9.1	9.6	8.3	4.7	8.2
Aug	8.0	9.7	10.2	5.8	22.0	9.1	9.6	8.4	4.4	8.3
Sep	8.0	9.8	10.3	5.7	22.4	9.0	9.6	8.8	4.2	8.3
Oct	8.0	9.9	10.4	5.7	22.7	8.9	9.7	8.8	4.4	8.4
Nov	8.0	10.0	10.6	5.6	23.0	8.7	9.8	9.4	4.5	8.3
Dec	7.9	10.0	10.7	5.6	23.1	8.5	9.9	9.5	4.5	8.3
12 Jan	7.9	10.1	10.8	5.6	23.5	8.3	10.0	9.7	4.6	8.2
Feb	8.0	10.2	10.9	5.6	23.8	8.3	10.0	10.0	4.5	8.1
Mar	7.9	10.2	11.0	5.6	24.1	8.2	10.1	10.3	4.5	8.1
Apr	7.9	10.3	11.2	5.5	24.4	8.1	10.1	10.5	4.6	7.9
May	8.0	10.4	11.3	5.5	24.8	8.2	10.2	10.4	4.4	7.9
Jun	8.0	10.5	11.4	5.5	25.0	8.2	10.4	10.6	4.3	7.9
Jul	8.0	10.5	11.5	5.5	25.4	8.3	10.5	10.5	4.3	7.9
Aug	8.0	10.6	11.5	5.5	25.6	8.1	10.6	10.5	4.2	7.8
Sep	7.9	10.6	11.6	5.4	25.8	7.8	10.7	10.8	4.2	...
Oct	8.0	10.7	11.7	5.4	26.2	7.9	10.7	11.1	4.2	...

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES



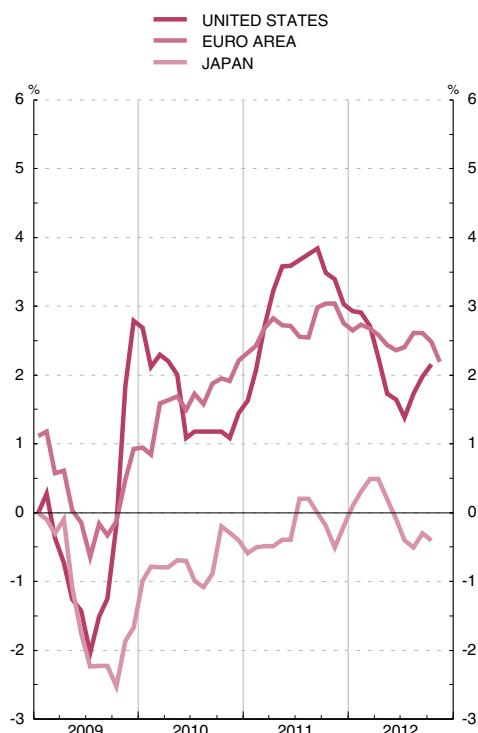
Source: OECD.

### 2.3. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON. CONSUMER PRICES (a)

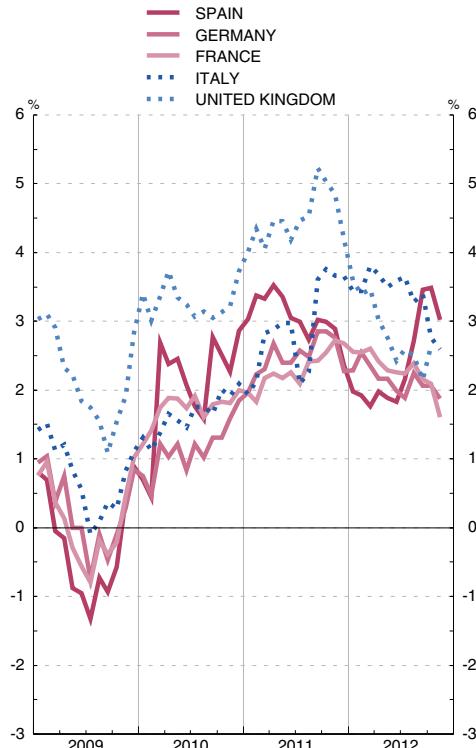
■ Series depicted in chart.

	OECD	EU-27	Euro area	Germany	Spain	United States	France	Italy	Japan	United Kingdom	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
09	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.8	-1.3	2.2	
10	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	-0.7	3.3	
11	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.9	-0.3	4.5	
11 Jun	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.6	2.3	3.0	-0.4	4.2	
Jul	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.7	2.1	2.1	0.2	4.5	
Aug	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.8	2.4	2.3	0.2	4.5	
Sep	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.8	2.4	3.6	-	5.2	
Oct	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.8	-0.2	5.0	
Nov	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.7	-0.5	4.8	
Dec	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.7	-0.2	4.2	
12 Jan	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.4	0.1	3.6	
Feb	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.5	3.4	0.3	3.4	
Mar	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.6	3.8	0.5	3.5	
Apr	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.7	0.5	3.0	
May	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.3	3.5	0.2	2.8	
Jun	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.3	3.6	-0.1	2.4	
Jul	1.9	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.2	3.6	-0.4	2.6	
Aug	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.4	3.3	-0.5	2.5	
Sep	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.1	3.5	2.0	2.2	3.4	-0.3	2.2	
Oct	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.1	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.8	-0.4	2.6	
Nov	...	...	2.2	1.9	3.0	...	1.6	2.6	...	...	

**CONSUMER PRICES**  
Annual percentage changes



**CONSUMER PRICES**  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: OECD, INE and Eurostat.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 26.11 and 26.15 of the BE Boletín Estadístico.

a. Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices for the EU countries.

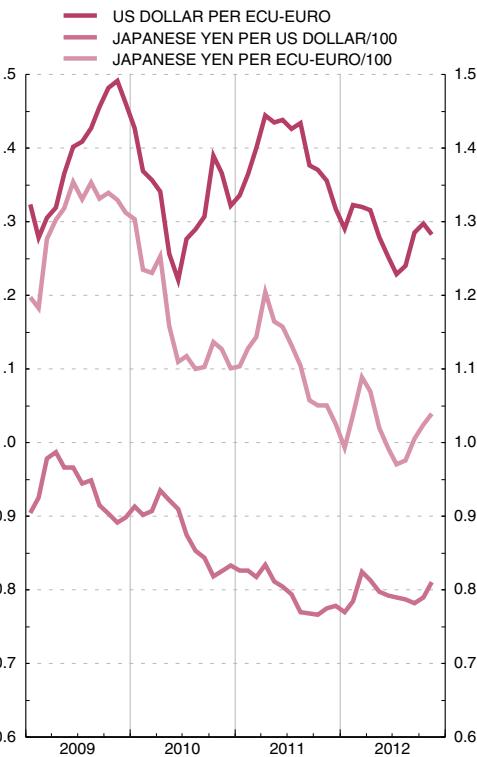
#### 2.4. BILATERAL EXCHANGE RATES AND NOMINAL AND REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE INDICES FOR THE EURO, US DOLLAR AND JAPANESE YEN

■ Series depicted in chart.

Average of daily data

	Exchange rates			Indices of the nominal effective exchange rate vis-à-vis the (a) developed countries 1999 Q1=100			Indices of the real effective exchange rate vis-à-vis the developed countries (b) 1999 Q1=100					
	US dollar per ECU/euro	Japanese yen per ECU/euro	Japanese yen per US dollar	Euro	US dollar	Japanese yen	Based on consumer prices			Based on producer prices		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
09	1.3940	130.30	93.57	110.6	80.8	111.7	109.2	88.9	86.1	104.3	92.6	84.9
10	1.3267	116.42	87.78	103.7	78.6	119.9	101.6	86.7	90.2	98.1	93.0	87.7
11	1.3918	111.00	79.74	103.4	74.0	127.5	100.7	82.4	92.8	97.6	90.5	88.7
11 J-N	1.3987	111.78	79.92	103.6	73.8	126.9	100.9	82.2	92.5	97.8	90.2	88.4
12 J-N	1.2830	101.96	79.46	97.8	76.8	132.4	95.5	86.0	94.9	93.3	95.2	89.3
11 Sep	1.3770	105.75	76.79	102.8	74.2	132.9	99.9	82.8	96.3	96.8	91.3	91.8
Oct	1.3706	105.06	76.65	103.0	74.8	133.7	100.2	83.1	97.0	97.1	91.6	92.1
Nov	1.3556	105.02	77.47	102.6	75.4	133.0	99.9	83.7	95.8	96.8	92.5	91.2
Dec	1.3179	102.55	77.81	100.8	76.3	134.1	98.1	84.7	96.6	95.2	93.5	92.1
12 Jan	1.2905	99.33	76.97	98.9	76.6	136.5	96.3	85.5	98.7	93.7	94.1	93.1
Feb	1.3224	103.77	78.46	99.6	75.5	132.1	97.2	84.4	95.3	94.7	93.0	89.8
Mar	1.3201	108.88	82.48	99.8	76.3	125.8	97.3	85.2	90.4	94.9	94.5	85.3
Apr	1.3162	107.00	81.30	99.5	76.1	127.8	97.2	84.9	91.6	94.5	94.4	86.3
May	1.2789	101.97	79.73	98.0	77.3	132.3	95.7	86.2	94.6	93.2	95.7	89.3
Jun	1.2526	99.26	79.24	97.2	78.3	134.5	94.9	87.6	95.9	92.3	96.9	90.6
Jul	1.2288	97.07	78.99	95.3	78.5	135.8	93.2	87.8	96.7	91.0	96.7	90.9
Aug	1.2400	97.58	78.69	95.2	77.6	135.4	93.2	87.1	96.1	91.2	96.3	89.9
Sep	1.2856	100.49	78.17	97.2	75.9	134.0	95.0	85.2	94.8	93.5	94.8	88.8
Oct	1.2974	102.47	78.98	97.8	75.9	132.2	95.5	...	94.3	...	...	...
Nov	1.2828	103.94	81.02	97.2	76.9	129.6	...	...	...	...	...	...

#### EXCHANGE RATES



#### INDICES OF THE REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE BASED ON CONSUMER PRICES VIS-A-VIS THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



Sources: ECB and BE.

a. Geometric mean calculated using a double weighting system based on (1995-1997),(1998-2000), (2001-2003), and (2004-2006) manufacturing trade of changes in the spot price of each currency against the currencies of the other developed countries. A fall in the index denotes a depreciation of the currency against those of the other developed countries.

b. Obtained by multiplying the relative prices of each area/country (relation between its price index and the price index of the group) by the nominal effective exchange rate. A decline in the index denotes a depreciation of the real effective exchange rate and, may be interpreted as an improvement in that area/country's competitiveness.

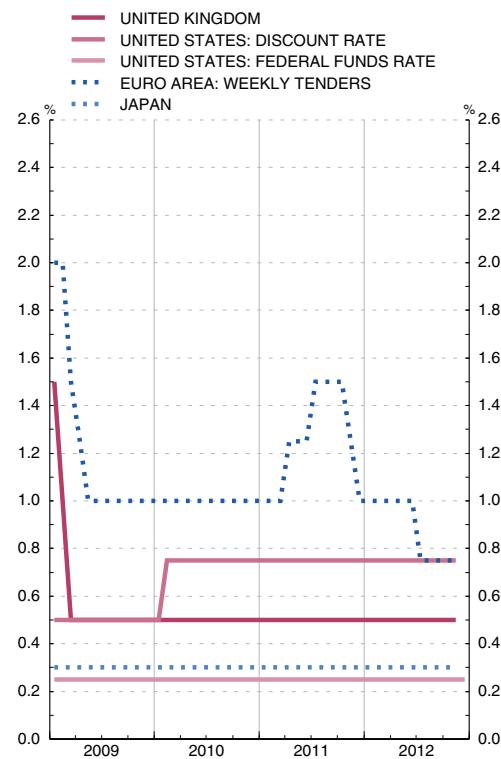
## 2.5. OFFICIAL INTERVENTION INTEREST RATES AND SHORT-TERM INTEREST RATES

■ Series depicted in chart.

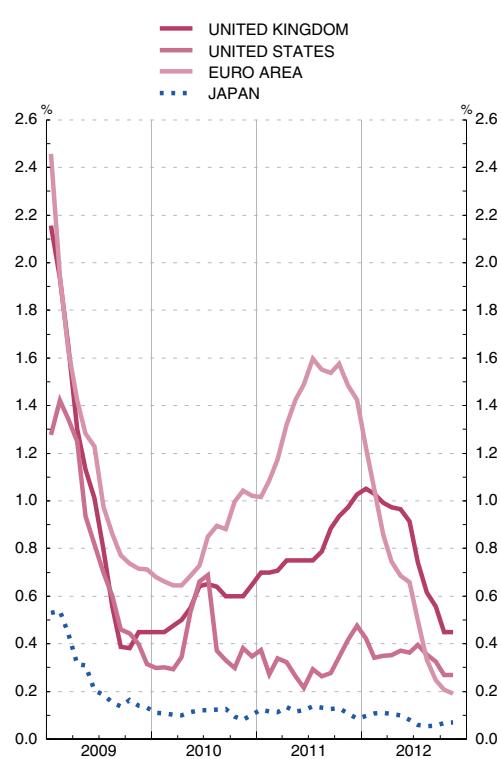
Percentages

	Official intervention interest rates						3-month interbank rates									
	Euro area	United States		Japan	United Kingdom	OECD	EU-15	Euro area	Germany	Spain	United States	France	Italy	Japan	United Kingdom	
		Discount rate (b)	Federal funds rate													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
09		1.00	0.50	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.93	1.19	1.22	-	1.23	0.83	-	-	0.27	1.01
10		1.00	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.61	0.78	0.81	-	0.87	0.40	-	-	0.11	0.57
11		1.00	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.81	1.32	1.39	-	1.34	0.32	-	-	0.12	0.81
11 Jul		1.50	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.86	1.48	1.60	-	-	0.29	-	-	0.14	0.75
Aug		1.50	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.83	1.44	1.55	-	1.45	0.26	-	-	0.13	0.79
Sep		1.50	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.84	1.46	1.54	-	1.68	0.28	-	-	0.13	0.88
Oct		1.50	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.88	1.49	1.58	-	-	0.34	-	-	0.13	0.93
Nov		1.25	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.88	1.42	1.48	-	1.46	0.42	-	-	0.11	0.97
Dec		1.00	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.88	1.38	1.43	-	-	0.48	-	-	0.09	1.03
12 Jan		1.00	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.79	1.21	1.22	-	1.16	0.42	-	-	0.10	1.05
Feb		1.00	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.71	1.07	1.05	-	1.07	0.34	-	-	0.11	1.03
Mar		1.00	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.65	0.91	0.86	-	0.94	0.35	-	-	0.11	0.99
Apr		1.00	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.62	0.81	0.74	-	-	0.35	-	-	0.11	0.97
May		1.00	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.60	0.76	0.68	-	-	0.37	-	-	0.10	0.96
Jun		1.00	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.58	0.72	0.66	-	-	0.36	-	-	0.08	0.91
Jul		0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.50	-	-	0.40	-	-	0.06	0.74
Aug		0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.45	0.40	0.33	-	-	0.35	-	-	0.05	0.62
Sep		0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.41	0.32	0.25	-	-	0.32	-	-	0.06	0.56
Oct		0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	-	-	0.21	-	-	0.27	-	-	0.07	0.45
Nov		0.75	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.50	-	-	0.19	-	-	0.27	-	-	0.07	0.45
Dec		-	-	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

### OFFICIAL INTERVENTION INTEREST RATES



### 3-MONTH INTERBANK RATES



Sources: ECB, Reuters and BE.

a. Main refinancing operations.

b. As from January 2003, the Primary Credit Rate.

c. Discount rate.

d. Retail bank base rate.

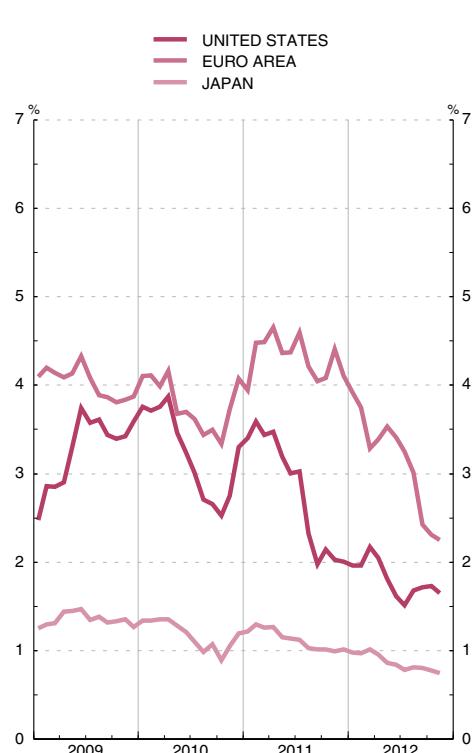
## 2.6. 10-YEAR GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS ON DOMESTIC MARKETS

■ Series depicted in chart.

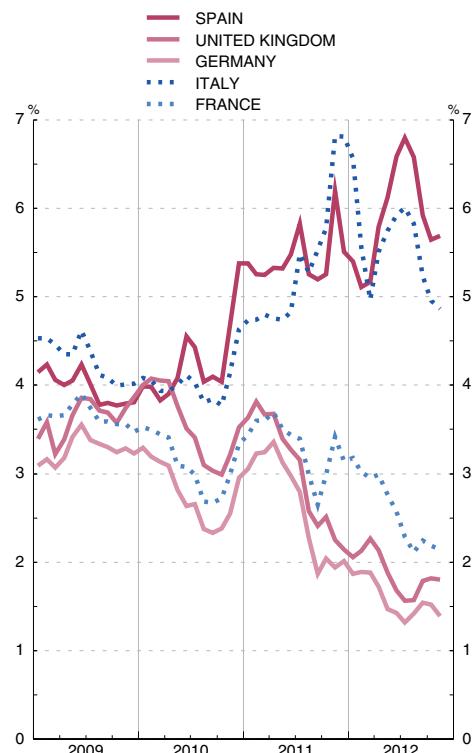
Percentages

	OECD	EU-15	Euro area	Germany	Spain	United States	France	Italy	Japan	United Kingdom
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
09	3.18	3.74	4.03	3.27	3.97	3.27	3.65	4.28	1.35	3.63
10	3.05	3.52	3.78	2.78	4.25	3.22	3.12	4.03	1.18	3.56
11	3.03	4.02	4.31	2.66	5.44	2.80	3.32	5.36	1.12	3.04
11 Jun	3.18	4.14	4.37	2.98	5.48	3.00	3.44	4.82	1.14	3.27
Jul	3.21	4.22	4.59	2.79	5.82	3.03	3.40	5.49	1.12	3.15
Aug	2.70	3.74	4.21	2.27	5.25	2.32	2.99	5.28	1.03	2.57
Sep	2.49	3.58	4.04	1.87	5.20	1.98	2.65	5.53	1.01	2.41
Oct	2.63	3.77	4.09	2.04	5.25	2.14	2.99	5.77	1.01	2.51
Nov	2.68	4.05	4.41	1.94	6.19	2.02	3.42	6.82	0.99	2.25
Dec	2.64	4.00	4.11	2.01	5.50	2.00	3.14	6.81	1.01	2.14
12 Jan	2.62	4.00	3.92	1.87	5.40	1.96	3.18	6.56	0.98	2.05
Feb	2.56	3.83	3.75	1.89	5.11	1.96	3.02	5.56	0.97	2.13
Mar	2.55	3.56	3.29	1.88	5.17	2.17	2.96	4.96	1.01	2.26
Apr	2.52	3.65	3.39	1.72	5.79	2.05	2.99	5.51	0.95	2.14
May	2.38	3.63	3.53	1.47	6.13	1.81	2.76	5.75	0.86	1.88
Jun	2.28	3.61	3.41	1.43	6.59	1.61	2.57	5.92	0.84	1.68
Jul	2.17	3.46	3.25	1.32	6.79	1.51	2.28	6.01	0.78	1.56
Aug	2.22	3.37	3.01	1.42	6.58	1.68	2.11	5.82	0.81	1.57
Sep	2.18	3.23	2.43	1.54	5.92	1.71	2.24	5.23	0.81	1.78
Oct	2.12	3.08	2.31	1.52	5.65	1.73	2.18	4.96	0.78	1.82
Nov	2.05	2.99	2.25	1.39	5.69	1.65	2.14	4.86	0.74	1.80

### 10-YEAR GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS



### 10-YEAR GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS



Sources: ECB, Reuters and BE.

**2.7 INTERNATIONAL MARKETS. NON-ENERGY COMMODITIES PRICE INDEX.  
CRUDE OIL AND GOLD PRICE.**

■ Series depicted in chart.

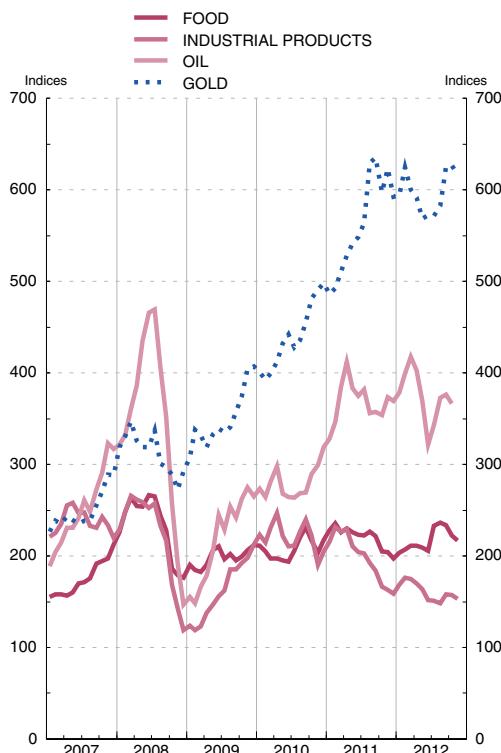
Base 2000 = 100

	Non-energy commodity price index (a)						Oil		Gold		
	Euro index	US dollar index					Index (b)	Brent North sea	Index (c)	US dollars per troy ounce	Euro per gram
		General	General	Food	Industrial products						
	1	2	3	4	Total	Non-food agricul- tural products	Metals	7	8	9	10
07	136.4	202.3	175.1	237.4	162.4	278.4	252.1	73.0	249.8	696.7	16.32
08	142.2	227.4	232.4	221.0	176.0	245.5	343.7	97.2	312.5	871.7	19.07
09	120.8	182.3	198.0	162.2	136.0	176.4	219.2	61.7	348.8	973.0	22.42
10	158.6	213.1	207.9	220.2	211.2	225.9	280.0	79.9	439.2	1 225.3	29.76
11	187.3	209.6	220.3	198.5	239.6	180.9	368.4	112.2	562.6	1 569.5	36.29
11 J-N	189.0	212.5	222.4	202.2	245.6	183.5	368.4	112.5	559.9	1 561.9	35.93
12 J-N	184.3	189.7	217.3	161.1	172.7	156.3	...	112.6	597.3	1 666.4	41.76
11 Oct	170.0	186.3	205.2	166.7	198.3	153.1	353.9	110.9	596.9	1 665.2	39.04
Nov	168.7	184.1	204.4	163.0	183.6	154.1	373.2	111.1	623.4	1 739.0	41.24
Dec	168.6	178.4	197.0	158.9	174.5	152.3	369.3	108.7	592.3	1 652.3	40.18
12 Jan	179.4	186.5	203.6	168.7	183.8	162.3	378.6	111.1	593.7	1 656.1	41.35
Feb	179.8	191.8	206.9	176.2	192.6	169.2	399.2	120.6	624.7	1 742.6	42.37
Mar	181.9	193.2	210.9	174.5	192.8	166.7	417.2	126.8	600.0	1 673.8	40.75
Apr	180.0	191.0	210.9	170.2	191.5	161.1	402.9	120.5	591.3	1 649.6	40.30
May	180.8	186.9	209.4	163.6	180.9	156.2	368.9	111.0	568.3	1 585.5	39.83
Jun	177.9	179.1	205.5	151.5	165.9	146.8	321.4	95.7	572.4	1 596.7	40.94
Jul	195.1	192.9	232.9	151.3	161.7	146.9	342.7	103.1	571.4	1 593.9	41.71
Aug	192.9	193.1	236.1	148.4	155.9	145.2	372.9	114.1	582.9	1 626.0	42.22
Sep	189.8	196.5	233.4	158.2	158.8	158.0	376.6	113.2	625.3	1 744.5	43.59
Oct	189.4	190.6	222.7	157.4	160.0	156.2	366.2	112.2	626.2	1 747.0	43.28
Nov	180.1	185.6	217.1	152.8	156.2	151.3	...	110.2	616.8	1 720.6	43.12

**NON-ENERGY COMMODITY PRICE INDEX**



**PRICE INDICES FOR NON-ENERGY COMMODITIES, OIL AND GOLD**



Sources: The Economist, IMF, ECB and BE.

a. The weights are based on the value of the world commodity imports during the period 1999-2001.

b. Index of the average price in US dollars of various medium, light and heavy crudes.

c. Index of the London market's 15.30 fixing in dollars.

### 3.1 INDICATORS OF PRIVATE CONSUMPTION. SPAIN AND EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

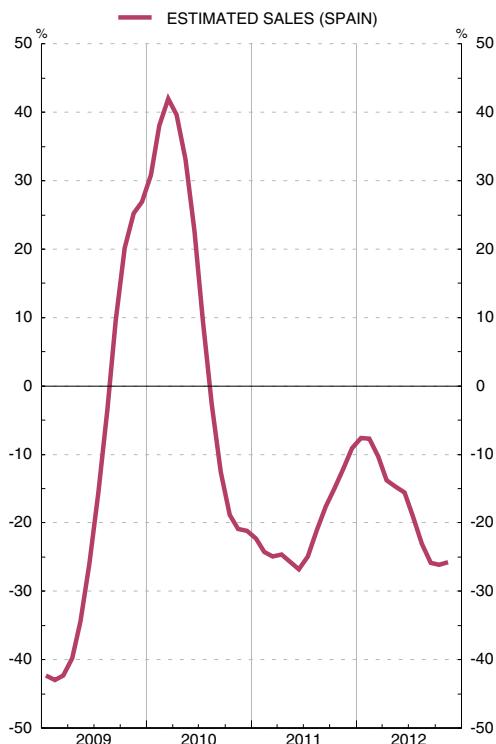
*Annual percentage changes*

	Opinion surveys (net percentages)						New car registrations and sales			Retail trade indices (2005=100, NACE 2009) (Deflated indices)											
	Consumers			Retail trade confidence index	Memorandum item: euro area		Registrations	Private use	Estimated sales	Registrations	General retail trade index	General index without petrol stations									
	Confidence index	General economic situation: anticipated trend	Household economic situation: anticipated trend		Consumer confidence index	Retail trade confidence index						of which	Memorandum item: euro area	of which	Total	Food	Large retail outlets	Large chain stores	Small chain stores	Single outlet retailers	Memorandum item: euro area (a)
	1	2	3		4	5						8	9	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
09	-28.2	-26.2	-13.2	-24.6	-24.8	-15.5	-18.1	-10.7	-17.9	4.4	-5.7	-5.8	-3.4	-6.0	-1.6	-7.1	-7.2	-7.2	-2.2		
10	-20.9	-18.0	-9.7	-17.2	-14.2	-4.1	3.0	...	3.1	-8.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.4	-1.6	1.9	-3.1	-2.0	1.3			
11	P -17.1	-13.8	-6.7	-19.8	-14.6	-5.5	-18.3	...	-17.7	-0.7	-5.7	-5.6	-2.8	-7.2	-0.7	-7.2	-7.0	-0.3			
11 J-N	P -17.2	-14.1	-6.9	-19.7	-13.9	-4.9	-19.4	...	-18.8	-0.7	-5.7	-5.5	-2.8	-7.0	-0.5	-7.2	-7.0	-0.2			
12 J-N	P -30.9	-29.9	-17.5	-21.7	-22.2	-15.3	...	...	-12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
11 Dec	P -15.3	-9.8	-4.8	-20.4	-21.3	-12.2	-4.2	...	-3.6	-1.3	-6.5	-6.4	-2.4	-9.1	-2.4	-7.0	-7.4	-1.8			
12 Jan	P -20.2	-17.6	-9.5	-24.6	-20.7	-15.5	1.9	...	2.5	-13.2	-4.6	-4.2	-1.2	-8.2	-1.3	-4.2	-4.1	-0.9			
Feb	P -24.7	-19.9	-7.5	-22.2	-20.3	-14.0	-2.7	...	-2.1	-14.7	-3.7	-3.3	-0.1	-4.6	1.3	-5.0	-5.3	-1.3			
Mar	P -28.9	-23.8	-13.3	-22.2	-19.1	-12.0	-4.4	...	-4.5	-7.2	-3.9	-2.8	0.7	-3.6	2.8	-6.6	-5.1	0.3			
Apr	P -28.6	-24.9	-15.6	-21.2	-19.9	-11.1	-21.5	...	-21.7	-7.7	-11.5	-11.3	-6.8	-16.9	-8.7	-12.5	-10.6	-3.2			
May	P -33.2	-34.1	-18.7	-23.8	-19.3	-18.1	-7.3	...	-8.1	-6.6	-4.2	-3.6	-1.2	-5.9	0.6	-4.6	-5.4	-0.4			
Jun	P -25.1	-24.8	-14.7	-17.6	-19.8	-14.4	-11.7	...	-12.1	-6.0	-4.5	-4.0	-0.8	-6.3	2.5	-6.4	-6.7	-0.7			
Jul	P -29.3	-29.1	-18.4	-21.0	-21.5	-15.0	-16.7	...	-17.2	-15.3	-7.0	-6.6	-3.8	-10.4	-2.5	-9.0	-7.5	-1.2			
Aug	P -39.7	-45.2	-26.6	-23.7	-24.6	-17.2	4.3	...	3.4	-9.8	-1.9	-1.3	0.3	-1.2	0.3	-4.7	-2.0	-0.5			
Sep	P -36.8	-39.0	-25.1	-25.5	-25.9	-18.5	-36.2	...	-36.8	-12.0	-12.7	-12.0	-5.9	-14.8	-5.5	-15.3	-15.2	-0.3			
Oct	P -35.8	-34.9	-21.8	-20.5	-25.7	-17.4	...	...	-21.7	-15.3	-8.4	-7.9	-3.1	-12.6	-2.6	-10.6	-9.0	...			
Nov	P -37.7	-35.3	-21.8	-16.1	-26.9	-14.9	...	...	-20.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			

#### CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDEX



#### CAR SALES Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



Sources: European Commission, European Economy, Supplement B, INE, Dirección General de Tráfico, Asociación Nacional de Fabricantes de Automóviles y Camiones and ECB.

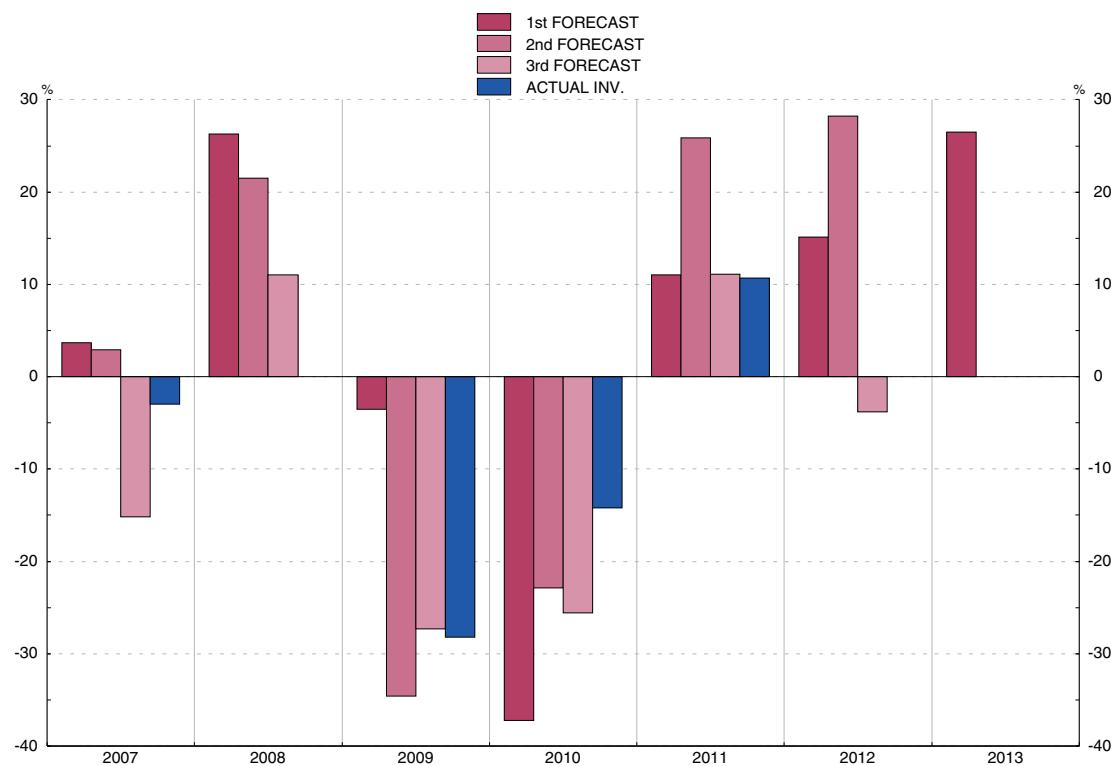
a. Data adjusted by working days.

### 3.2. INVESTMENT IN INDUSTRY (EXCLUDING CONSTRUCTION): OPINION SURVEYS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

					Annual percentage changes at current prices
	ACTUAL INV.	1st FORECAST	2nd FORECAST	3rd FORECAST	
07	-	-3	4	3	-15
08	-	26	22	22	11
09	-28	-4	-35	-35	-27
10	-14	-37	-23	-23	-26
11	11	11	26	26	11
12	...	15	28	28	-4
13	...	27	...	...	...

INVESTMENT IN INDUSTRY  
Annual rates of change



Source: Ministerio de Industria, Energía y Turismo.

Note: The first forecast is made in the autumn of the previous year and the second and third ones in the spring and autumn of the current year, respectively; the information relating to actual investment for the year t is obtained in the spring of the year t+1.

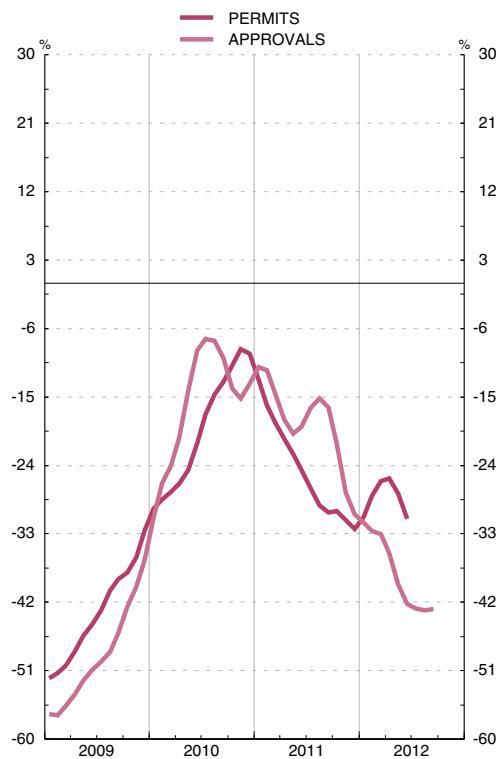
### 3.3. CONSTRUCTION. INDICATORS OF BUILDING STARTS AND CONSUMPTION OF CEMENT. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

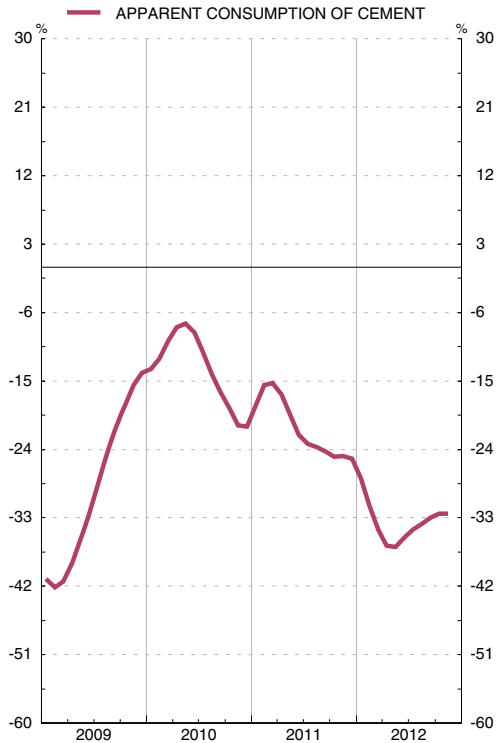
*Annual percentage changes*

	Permits: buildable floorage				Approvals: buildable floorage				Government tenders (budget)								Apparent consumption of cement	
	Total	of which			Total	of which			Total		Building				Civil engineering			
		Residential	Housing	Non-residential		Housing	For the month	Year to date	Total	Residential	Housing	Non-residential	of which					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
09	-43.4	-49.3	-49.2	-27.2	-51.4	-56.8	-8.2	-8.2	1.1	3.7	-19.9	0.3	-11.4	-32.3				
10	-28.7	-24.3	-25.2	-36.9	-16.0	-16.1	-38.0	-38.0	-20.3	-38.5	-38.7	-14.6	-45.2	-15.4				
11 P	-16.4	-17.5	-16.6	-13.9	-18.6	-13.2	-46.2	-46.2	-56.6	-47.8	-51.0	-58.6	-40.2	-16.5				
11 J-N	P -11.2	-13.6	-12.9	-6.0	-17.3	-11.6	-43.8	-43.8	-55.4	-46.9	-49.0	-57.4	-36.8	-16.2				
12 J-N	P ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-33.8			
11 Aug	P -24.9	-27.4	-28.8	-19.5	-4.6	-9.0	-50.9	-42.0	-47.6	-48.6	-59.5	-47.4	-52.4	-18.2				
Sep	P -37.8	-32.6	-29.9	-49.5	-14.8	4.8	-40.0	-41.8	-43.3	-40.4	-50.5	-44.2	-39.1	-21.6				
Oct	P -18.7	-19.7	-17.3	-16.9	-7.4	-0.7	-66.7	-44.1	-48.4	-13.8	-82.1	-56.2	-78.4	-27.5				
Nov	P -20.2	-26.4	-21.5	-3.4	-41.4	-35.8	-40.1	-43.8	-66.2	-79.8	-85.1	-62.3	-30.6	-25.3				
Dec	P -51.7	-44.4	-41.9	-68.2	-32.6	-30.4	-72.0	-46.2	-71.6	-67.4	-77.9	-72.1	-72.1	-21.9				
12 Jan	P -50.3	-51.8	-50.2	-45.1	-24.5	-29.8	-67.8	-67.8	-66.3	-83.4	-87.7	-63.2	-68.7	-23.3				
Feb	P -20.1	-20.8	-17.4	-18.5	-38.5	-34.7	-17.7	-42.4	-39.6	-83.1	-64.2	-35.2	-6.5	-32.0				
Mar	P -26.9	-25.4	-25.6	-29.7	-27.9	-26.7	-68.0	-50.6	-68.1	-72.7	13.2	-65.9	-67.9	-36.5				
Apr	P -8.1	-8.7	-6.3	-7.4	-34.3	-32.2	-56.7	-51.9	-59.3	-87.8	-90.0	-46.2	-55.2	-41.1				
May	P -16.8	-37.1	-36.1	32.1	-38.9	-36.3	-35.1	-46.3	-43.1	-73.6	-55.4	-37.9	-33.5	-37.2				
Jun	P -39.9	-26.9	-26.3	-59.7	-49.2	-55.2	-50.6	-46.9	-44.6	-86.3	-82.8	-23.4	-53.4	-35.0				
Jul	P ...	...	...	...	...	-38.8	-38.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-32.4			
Aug	P ...	...	...	...	...	-42.0	-38.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-33.6			
Sep	P ...	...	...	...	...	-53.4	-56.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-37.9			
Oct	P ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-24.7			
Nov	P ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-33.7			

**CONSTRUCTION**  
Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



**CONSTRUCTION**  
Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



Sources: Ministerio de Fomento and Asociación de Fabricantes de Cemento de España.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 23.7, 23.8, and 23.9 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

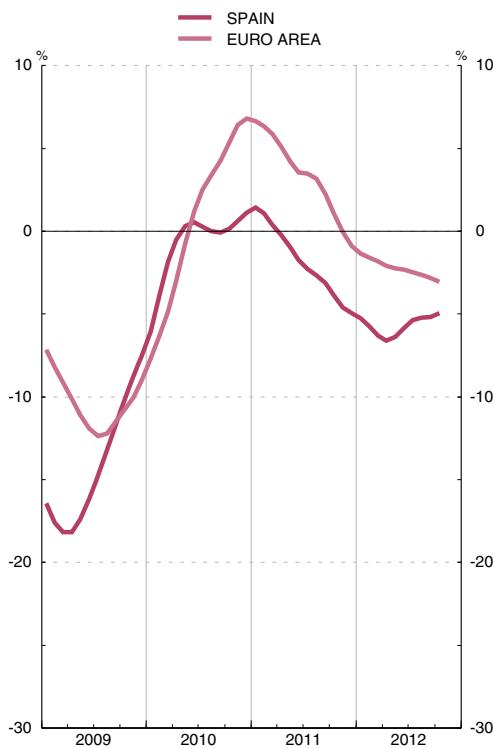
### 3.4. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

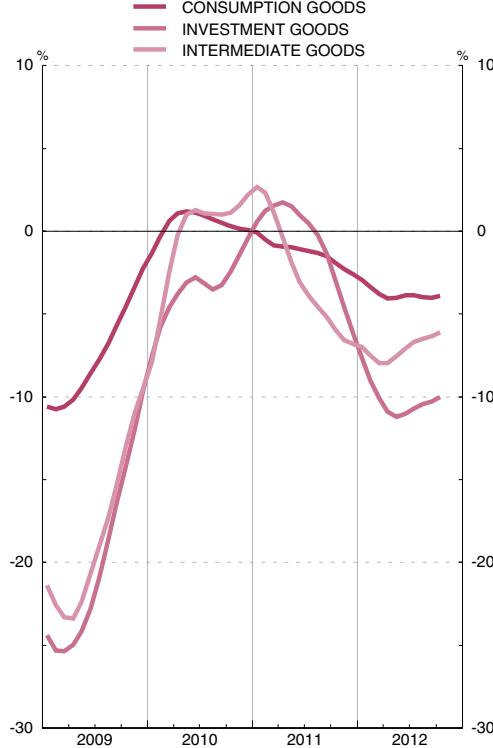
Annual percentage changes

	Overall Index		By end-use of goods				By branch of activity (NACE 2009)			Memorandum item: euro area					
	Total		Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Energy	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity and gas supply	of which		By end-use of goods			
	Original series	12-month %change 12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
09	MP	82.6	-16.2	-8.8	-22.5	-21.4	-8.6	-24.3	-17.0	-7.6	-14.9	-15.9	-5.0	-20.9	-19.2
10	MP	83.4	0.9	0.9	-3.3	2.7	2.5	4.4	0.6	2.9	7.3	7.7	3.0	9.2	10.0
11	MP	81.9	-1.8	-1.4	0.3	-2.6	-3.6	-14.6	-1.4	-3.6	3.4	4.5	0.6	8.6	4.1
11 J-O	MP	82.4	-0.8	-0.9	2.1	-1.3	-3.1	-14.9	-0.3	-2.9	4.3	5.4	0.9	9.8	5.0
12 J-O	MP	77.8	-5.6	-3.8	-10.9	-6.9	1.1	-18.7	-6.1	0.1	-2.3	-2.4	-2.8	-0.6	-3.8
11 Jul	P	85.0	-5.2	-4.3	-1.3	-6.2	-10.2	-15.3	-4.6	-9.3	4.1	4.9	-0.9	11.4	4.1
Aug	P	64.1	0.3	3.0	7.3	-3.4	-3.1	-23.3	1.5	-4.1	5.7	6.7	2.7	12.3	5.3
Sep	P	84.9	-1.4	0.7	1.1	-4.3	-2.9	-17.8	-1.2	-1.6	2.1	2.6	0.1	5.6	1.9
Oct	P	81.1	-4.5	-2.4	-1.9	-6.3	-7.6	-20.7	-4.0	-6.0	0.8	1.6	0.2	4.6	-0.2
Nov	P	84.0	-7.0	-4.0	-7.8	-9.9	-5.2	-16.2	-6.9	-6.3	-0.1	0.7	-1.8	4.4	-0.7
Dec	P	74.2	-6.5	-4.0	-8.1	-8.1	-6.4	-8.5	-6.4	-7.2	-1.8	0.2	-0.6	1.8	-0.4
12 Jan	P	78.4	-2.6	0.9	-6.0	-3.5	-3.6	-	-2.3	-5.1	-1.8	-0.8	-2.0	1.5	-1.9
Feb	P	80.8	-3.2	-2.3	-9.0	-5.2	7.9	-2.6	-4.7	8.9	-1.8	-2.6	-4.8	1.1	-4.6
Mar	P	82.7	-10.5	-8.2	-14.3	-13.1	-3.1	-12.6	-11.0	-5.6	-1.7	-1.1	-2.4	2.5	-2.9
Apr	P	72.3	-8.4	-7.5	-15.5	-8.2	-0.2	-6.0	-9.7	3.5	-2.6	-3.3	-4.3	-1.0	-4.4
May	P	82.0	-5.9	-3.0	-12.7	-6.7	0.3	-16.0	-6.5	2.3	-2.6	-2.7	-2.6	-1.7	-3.7
Jun	P	80.7	-6.9	-3.1	-13.6	-8.0	-1.9	-42.7	-6.9	-1.7	-2.0	-2.3	-2.2	-0.7	-3.6
Jul	P	82.5	-2.9	-1.4	-7.2	-4.8	4.9	-35.6	-2.7	0.5	-2.7	-2.7	-3.4	-1.6	-3.9
Aug	P	62.5	-2.5	-2.9	-5.8	-4.6	4.2	-21.0	-3.1	2.5	-1.3	-1.3	-0.2	0.2	-3.6
Sep	P	74.6	-12.1	-12.1	-18.9	-12.2	-1.9	-26.7	-12.7	-4.4	-2.8	-3.0	-3.0	-1.3	-4.4
Oct	P	81.6	0.6	2.2	-2.5	-1.1	5.8	-17.6	0.7	2.3	-3.6	-3.8	-2.7	-4.3	-4.6

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX  
Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX  
Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



Sources: INE and BCE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Table 23.1 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

a. Spain 2005 = 100; euro area 2000 = 100.

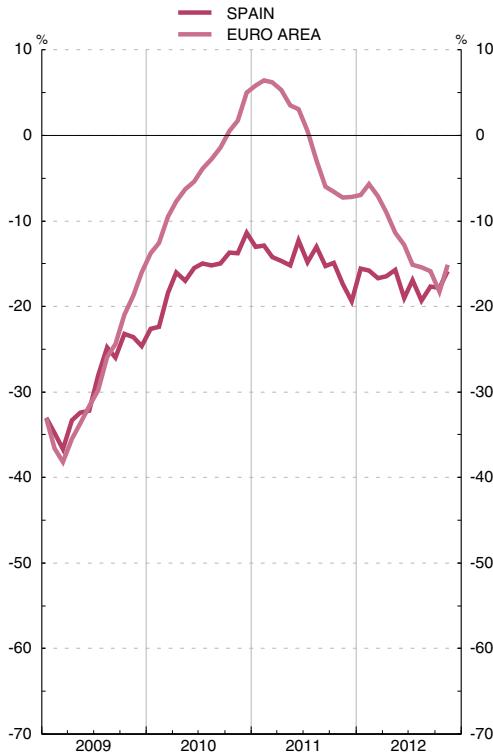
### 3.5. MONTHLY BUSINESS SURVEY: INDUSTRY AND CONSTRUCTION. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (NACE 2009)

■ Series depicted in chart.

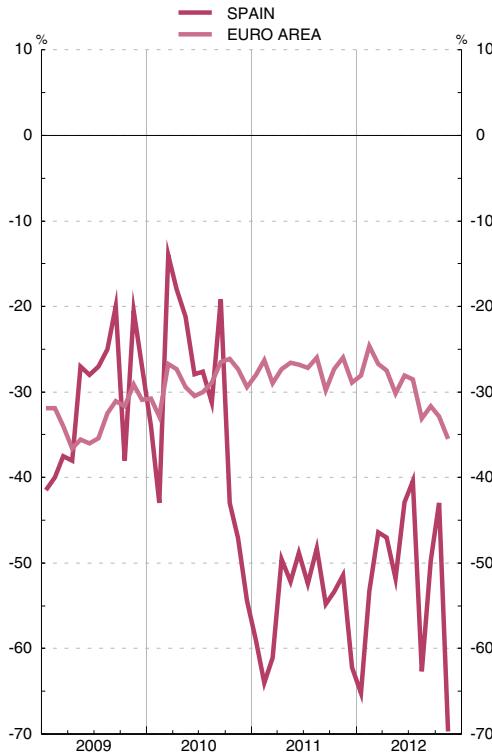
Percentage balances

Business climate indicator	Industry, excluding construction								Construction				Memorandum item:euro area (b)							
	(a)	Production over the last three months	Trend in production	Total orders	Foreign orders	Stocks of finished products	Business climate indicator				Business climate indicator	Production	Orders	Trend		Industry, excluding construction		Construction climate indicator		
							Consumption	Investment	Intermediate goods (a)	Other sectors				Production	Orders	Business climate indicator	Order Book			
							(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)				12	13	14	15	18		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18			
09	M	-29	-34	-11	-54	-52	23	-19	-27	-37	-44	-31	-20	-32	-13	-19	-29	-57	-33	
10	M	-16	-8	-1	-37	-29	11	-10	-14	-18	-52	-32	-19	-31	-26	-33	-5	-25	-29	
11	M	-15	-12	-3	-31	-24	11	-10	-12	-17	-45	-55	-23	-48	-46	-45	0	-7	-27	
11	J-N	M	-14	-10	-3	-30	-23	10	-10	-11	-16	-46	-54	-23	-48	-45	-44	1	-6	-27
12	J-N	M	-17	-20	-5	-37	-26	9	-10	-16	-22	-16	-52	-22	-46	-42	-59	-12	-25	-30
11	Aug		-13	-7	1	-30	-24	10	-12	-6	-16	-34	-48	-10	-45	-47	-49	-3	-10	-26
	Sep		-15	-11	-3	-32	-28	11	-9	-15	-21	-28	-55	-38	-46	-51	-56	-6	-12	-30
	Oct		-15	-19	-2	-32	-23	11	-7	-8	-22	-35	-53	-12	-46	-31	-54	-7	-14	-27
	Nov		-17	-26	-6	-36	-29	10	-9	-19	-23	-29	-51	-37	-33	-71	-74	-7	-14	-26
	Dec		-19	-30	-6	-38	-30	14	-10	-26	-26	-34	-62	-19	-43	-65	-62	-7	-16	-29
12	Jan		-16	-26	-3	-37	-26	7	-10	-15	-18	-10	-65	-14	-50	-67	-66	-7	-16	-28
	Feb		-16	-26	-3	-35	-26	10	-12	-14	-18	-6	-53	-40	-46	-49	-51	-6	-14	-25
	Mar		-17	-19	-8	-33	-19	9	-10	-15	-21	-7	-46	-29	-31	-34	-61	-7	-17	-27
	Apr		-17	-17	-5	-34	-23	10	-7	-16	-24	-9	-47	7	-33	-31	-67	-9	-19	-28
	May		-16	-18	-2	-37	-25	8	-9	-16	-20	-17	-52	-26	-52	-42	-65	-11	-24	-30
	Jun		-19	-16	-9	-39	-28	9	-7	-17	-26	-34	-43	-14	-43	-45	-63	-13	-26	-28
	Jul		-17	-18	-3	-39	-27	9	-10	-9	-26	-24	-40	-14	-43	-17	-47	-15	-28	-29
	Aug		-19	-22	-10	-39	-27	10	-10	-23	-24	-31	-63	-27	-60	-56	-62	-15	-31	-33
	Sep		-18	-17	-4	-38	-25	11	-10	-20	-23	-29	-50	-43	-58	-24	-38	-16	-31	-32
	Oct		-18	-22	-7	-38	-26	8	-12	-16	-25	-5	-43	-25	-32	-55	-55	-18	-35	-33
	Nov		-16	-18	-3	-38	-29	7	-11	-15	-22	-2	-70	-10	-63	-43	-73	-15	-32	-36

INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS CLIMATE  
Percentage balances



CONSTRUCTION BUSINESS CLIMATE  
Percentage balances



Sources: Ministerio de Industria, Energía y Turismo and ECB.

a. Seasonally adjusted.

b. To April 2010 NACE 1993; from May 2010, NACE 2009.

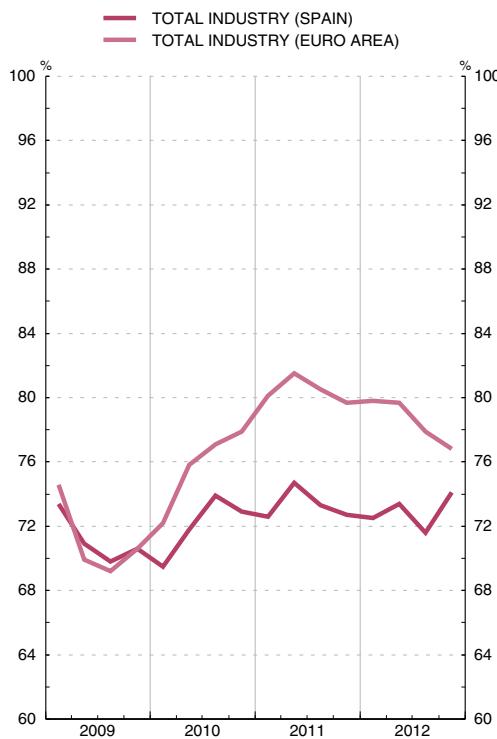
### 3.6. BUSINESS SURVEY: CAPACITY UTILISATION. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (NACE 2009)

■ Series depicted in chart.

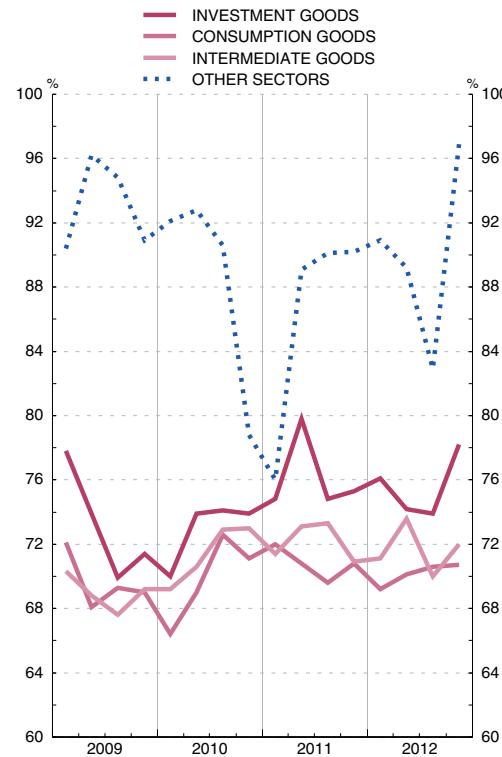
Percentages and percentage balances

	Total industry			Consumer goods			Investment goods			Intermediate goods			Other sectors (a)			Memo- randum item: euro area capacity utilisa- (b) (%)
	Capacity utilisation		Installed capacity													
	Over last three months	Forecast (%)	(Percentage balances)	Over last three months	Forecast (%)	(Percentage balances)	Over last three months	Forecast (%)	(Percentage balances)	Over last three months	Forecast (%)	(Percentage balances)	Over last three months	Forecast (%)	(Percentage balances)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
09	71.2	71.4	26	69.6	70.7	18	73.3	73.6	25	69.0	68.5	34	93.1	94.3	1	71.1
10	72.0	72.8	22	69.8	70.5	18	73.0	72.5	23	71.4	72.9	24	88.6	90.5	18	75.8
11	73.3	73.7	18	70.8	71.8	17	76.2	75.2	16	72.2	72.7	22	86.4	87.6	4	80.5
11 Q1-Q4	73.3	73.7	18	70.8	71.8	17	76.2	75.2	16	72.2	72.7	22	86.4	87.6	4	80.5
12 Q1-Q4	72.9	73.6	21	70.2	71.0	16	75.6	76.1	16	71.7	72.0	30	90.0	93.3	3	78.6
10 Q2	71.8	73.9	21	69.0	70.1	19	73.9	74.3	22	70.6	74.3	24	92.8	93.6	-	75.8
Q3	73.9	74.6	15	72.6	73.6	10	74.1	74.5	19	72.9	73.8	18	90.6	90.9	0	77.1
Q4	72.9	72.1	26	71.1	71.3	21	73.9	70.3	25	73.0	72.4	24	78.8	84.5	73	77.9
11 Q1	72.6	73.4	16	72.0	72.6	13	74.8	75.0	15	71.4	72.7	20	76.0	78.4	3	80.1
Q2	74.7	75.8	17	70.8	72.7	20	79.8	79.6	9	73.1	74.2	21	89.1	91.9	-	81.5
Q3	73.3	73.4	20	69.6	70.7	20	74.8	73.5	16	73.3	73.5	22	90.1	90.0	6	80.5
Q4	72.7	72.0	21	70.8	71.3	17	75.3	72.6	24	70.9	70.4	23	90.2	90.1	8	79.7
12 Q1	72.5	73.4	23	69.2	70.3	20	76.1	75.9	15	71.1	72.3	31	90.9	90.9	4	79.8
Q2	73.4	74.6	21	70.1	71.4	15	74.2	75.3	16	73.6	74.6	30	89.2	92.9	5	79.7
Q3	71.6	72.3	21	70.6	70.9	16	73.9	75.2	19	70.0	69.8	27	82.9	92.6	1	77.9
Q4	74.1	73.9	21	70.7	71.5	13	78.2	77.8	14	72.0	71.2	31	96.9	96.9	1	76.8

CAPACITY UTILISATION. TOTAL INDUSTRY  
Percentages



CAPACITY UTILISATION. BY TYPE OF GOOD  
Percentages



Sources: Ministerio de Industria, Energía y Turismo and ECB.

a. Includes mining and quarrying, manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products, and nuclear fuels.

b. To April 2010, NACE 1993; from May 2010, NACE 2009.

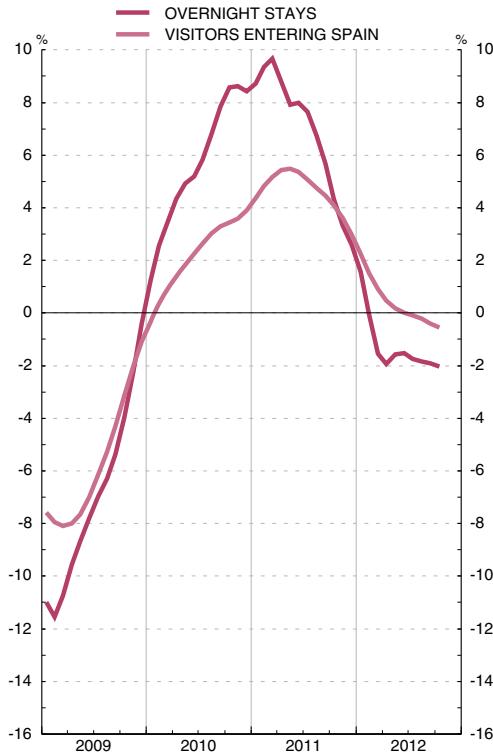
### 3.7. TOURISM AND TRANSPORT STATISTICS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

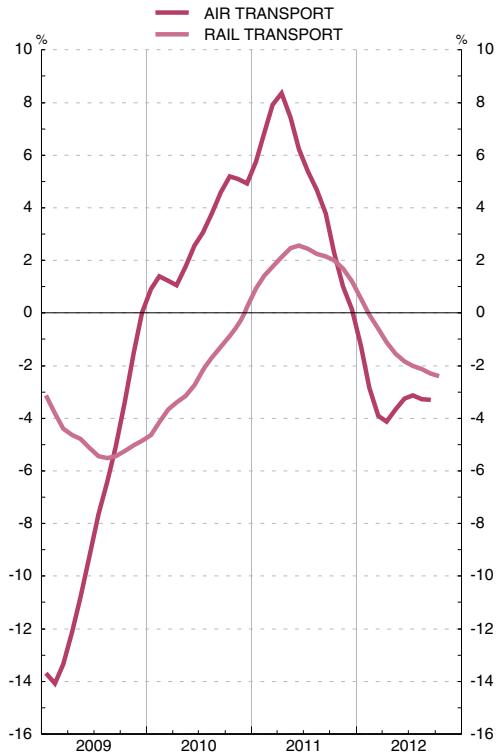
Annual percentage changes

	Hotel stays (a)		Overnight stays		Visitors entering Spain			Air transport			Maritime transport		Rail transport			
	Total	Foreigners	Total	Foreigners	Total	Tourists	Day-trippers	Passengers			Freight	Passenger	Freight	Passenger	Freight	
								Total	Domestic flights	International flights						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
09	P	-7.2	-10.8	-6.9	-9.6	-5.9	-8.8	-1.9	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-9.6	-4.1	-12.9	-5.5	-24.8
10	P	5.7	10.6	5.5	7.6	2.0	1.0	3.4	3.0	1.3	4.1	15.8	2.8	4.6	-2.8	-3.0
11	P	3.8	10.6	6.4	12.7	6.1	6.8	5.3	6.1	-0.4	10.5	2.2	-5.4	5.8	2.6	7.9
11 J-O	P	4.5	11.4	6.9	13.2	6.4	7.0	5.5	6.9	0.2	11.2	3.1	-5.6	5.0	2.6	9.8
12 J-O	P	-2.4	1.6	-1.5	2.4	0.1	3.1	-4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.4	...
11 Jul	P	6.8	12.7	8.7	13.7	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.7	0.5	10.3	4.5	-4.4	1.3	1.1	6.9
Aug	P	5.8	13.0	6.6	12.7	4.4	7.2	1.2	4.6	-0.3	7.4	4.3	-11.8	8.5	0.3	18.4
Sep	P	6.0	9.7	8.0	11.4	7.9	10.9	3.6	7.6	1.8	10.9	8.0	8.4	5.3	2.4	23.5
Oct	P	-0.2	7.7	3.2	10.8	6.4	9.4	2.1	2.3	-6.3	7.5	0.4	2.9	1.9	3.2	4.3
Nov	P	-1.6	1.2	2.1	6.4	3.8	3.6	4.0	-2.1	-7.0	1.9	-1.6	-0.5	6.9	3.4	4.8
Dec	P	-1.4	3.1	2.0	7.7	4.3	5.5	3.2	4.1	-1.5	8.8	-2.3	-5.9	12.8	2.3	-9.7
12 Jan	P	2.6	4.3	3.5	6.1	1.0	4.6	-2.3	-3.0	-7.4	0.2	-5.0	8.3	8.7	2.4	3.6
Feb	P	-1.2	2.0	-0.7	1.3	-2.5	0.8	-5.9	-5.7	-12.2	-0.6	-2.8	13.7	10.3	2.5	0.1
Mar	P	-0.6	0.4	-3.5	-3.8	-1.7	2.5	-6.4	-7.0	-15.0	-1.1	-6.6	20.0	9.5	-1.6	-10.5
Apr	P	-4.0	-2.8	-4.8	-4.6	-5.1	-1.7	-9.4	-7.2	-14.1	-3.0	-3.5	0.8	5.8	-2.1	1.7
May	P	-0.4	2.1	0.4	3.5	1.5	5.8	-5.1	-3.8	-10.1	-0.1	-5.1	-5.5	4.7	-2.6	4.0
Jun	P	-2.3	1.4	-1.3	2.7	-2.2	4.7	-12.8	-1.3	-8.4	2.5	-0.7	0.7	7.5	-3.3	-3.9
Jul	P	-3.7	3.0	-1.4	4.3	2.2	4.4	-1.3	-2.5	-8.6	0.7	-4.2	-12.1	6.6	-2.3	-4.0
Aug	P	-3.2	1.0	-2.1	3.5	4.2	5.0	3.2	-3.0	-10.1	0.6	-12.6	0.2	0.8	-1.0	-1.9
Sep	P	-1.7	5.5	-0.1	5.8	3.3	5.1	0.4	-3.5	-12.6	1.3	-4.3	-1.2	5.7	-5.8	-13.9
Oct	P	-5.4	-1.4	-3.6	0.4	-4.8	-3.2	-7.4	...	...	...	...	...	-0.3	...	

**TOURISM**  
Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



**TRANSPORT**  
Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS



Sources: INE and Instituto de Estudios Turísticos, Estadística de Movimientos Turísticos en Frontera.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 23.14 and 23.15 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

a. Information from hotel directories. Since January 2006, the frequency of data collection has been increased to every day of the month. Because hotel directories are updated at different times, data for different years are not directly comparable. Chaining coefficients are available for the periods 2005, June 2009-May 2010 and July 2010-July 2011.

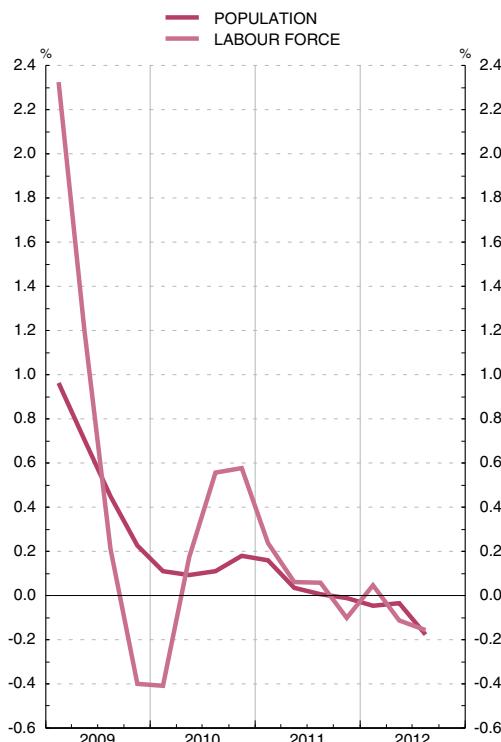
#### 4.1. LABOUR FORCE. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

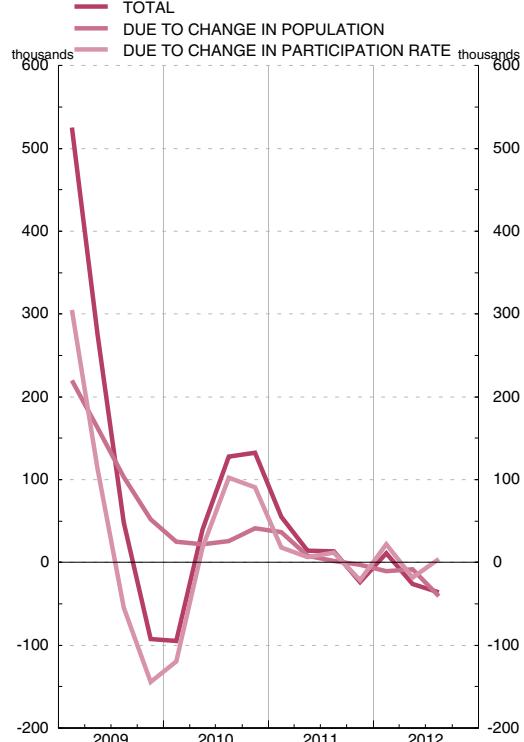
Thousands and annual percentage changes

	Population over 16 years of age				Participation rate (%) (a)	Thousands (a)	Labour force				4-quarter % change			
	Thousands	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Participation rate (%) (a)			Annual change (b)							
							Total	Due to change in population over 16 years of age	Due to change in participation rate					
	1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9				
09	M	38 432	224	0.6	59.95	23 037	189	134	55	0.8				
10	M	38 479	48	0.1	60.00	23 089	51	29	23	0.2				
11	M	38 497	18	0.0	60.01	23 104	15	11	4	0.1				
11 Q1-Q3M		38 494	26	0.1	60.04	23 111	82	46	36	0.1				
12 Q1-Q3M		38 460	-33	-0.1	60.05	23 094	-51	-60	8	-0.1				
10 Q1		38 451	42	0.1	59.83	23 007	-95	25	-120	-0.4				
Q2		38 468	36	0.1	60.11	23 122	40	22	18	0.2				
Q3		38 485	43	0.1	60.08	23 122	128	26	102	0.6				
Q4		38 512	69	0.2	59.99	23 105	132	42	91	0.6				
11 Q1		38 512	61	0.2	59.88	23 062	55	37	18	0.2				
Q2		38 481	13	0.0	60.12	23 137	14	8	6	0.1				
Q3		38 488	2	0.0	60.11	23 135	13	1	12	0.1				
Q4		38 508	-4	-0.0	59.94	23 081	-24	-3	-21	-0.1				
12 Q1		38 494	-18	-0.0	59.94	23 073	11	-11	22	0.0				
Q2		38 467	-14	-0.0	60.08	23 110	-26	-8	-18	-0.1				
Q3		38 420	-68	-0.2	60.12	23 098	-36	-41	4	-0.2				

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY  
Annual percentage change



LABOUR FORCE  
Annual changes



Source: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology).

a. the new definition of unemployment applies from 2001 Q1 onwards, entailing a break in the series. (See [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)).

b. Col.7 = (col.5/col.1)x annual change in col.1. Col. 8 = (annual change in col.4/100) x col.1(t-4).

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2001 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 1996. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)

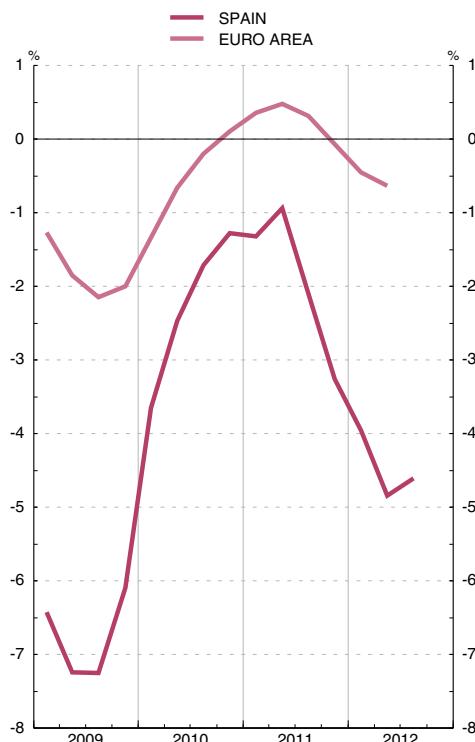
## 4.2. EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE-EARNERS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

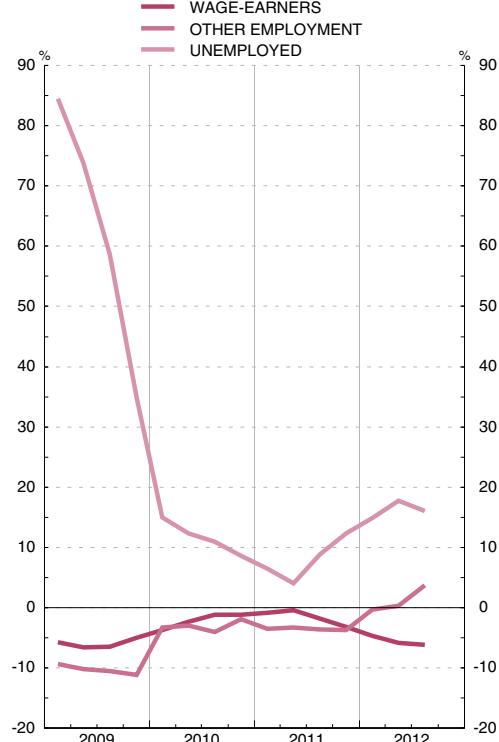
*Thousands and annual percentage changes*

		Employment									Unemployment				Memorandum item: euro area		
		Total			Wage-earners			Other									
		Thousands	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Thousands	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Thousands	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Thousands	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Unemployment rate	Employment 4-quarter % change	Unemployment rate	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(a)	11	12	(a)	14	15
09	M	18 888	-1 370	-6.8	15 681	-1 001	-6.0	3 207	-369	-10.3	4 150	1 559	60.2	18.01	-1.8	9.59	
10	M	18 457	-431	-2.3	15 347	-334	-2.1	3 110	-98	-3.0	4 632	483	11.6	20.07	-0.5	10.13	
11	M	18 105	-352	-1.9	15 105	-241	-1.6	2 999	-110	-3.6	4 999	367	7.9	21.64	0.3	10.16	
11	Q1-Q3M	18 204	-269	-1.5	15 198	-160	-1.0	3 006	-109	-3.5	4 907	296	6.4	21.23	0.4	10.03	
12	Q1-Q3M	17 390	-813	-4.5	14 347	-850	-5.6	3 043	37	1.2	5 704	796	16.2	24.70	...	11.23	
10	Q1	18 394	-697	-3.6	15 253	-590	-3.7	3 141	-107	-3.3	4 613	602	15.0	20.05	-1.3	10.13	
	Q2	18 477	-468	-2.5	15 363	-373	-2.4	3 113	-95	-3.0	4 646	508	12.3	20.09	-0.7	10.17	
	Q3	18 547	-323	-1.7	15 456	-194	-1.2	3 090	-130	-4.0	4 575	451	10.9	19.79	-0.2	10.12	
	Q4	18 408	-238	-1.3	15 314	-178	-1.2	3 094	-59	-1.9	4 697	370	8.6	20.33	0.1	10.09	
11	Q1	18 152	-243	-1.3	15 121	-133	-0.9	3 031	-110	-3.5	4 910	298	6.4	21.29	0.4	9.95	
	Q2	18 303	-174	-0.9	15 292	-71	-0.5	3 011	-103	-3.3	4 834	188	4.1	20.89	0.5	9.93	
	Q3	18 156	-391	-2.1	15 179	-277	-1.8	2 977	-114	-3.7	4 978	404	8.8	21.52	0.3	10.20	
	Q4	17 808	-601	-3.3	14 829	-485	-3.2	2 978	-116	-3.7	5 274	577	12.3	22.85	-0.1	10.58	
12	Q1	17 433	-719	-4.0	14 411	-710	-4.7	3 022	-9	-0.3	5 640	729	14.9	24.44	-0.5	10.90	
	Q2	17 417	-886	-4.8	14 397	-895	-5.9	3 020	9	0.3	5 693	859	17.8	24.63	-0.6	11.28	
	Q3	17 320	-836	-4.6	14 233	-946	-6.2	3 087	110	3.7	5 778	800	16.1	25.02	...	11.53	

**EMPLOYMENT**  
Annual percentage changes



**LABOUR FORCE: COMPONENTS**  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology), and ECB.

a. the new definition of unemployment applies from 2001 Q1 onwards, entailing a break in the series. (See [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)).

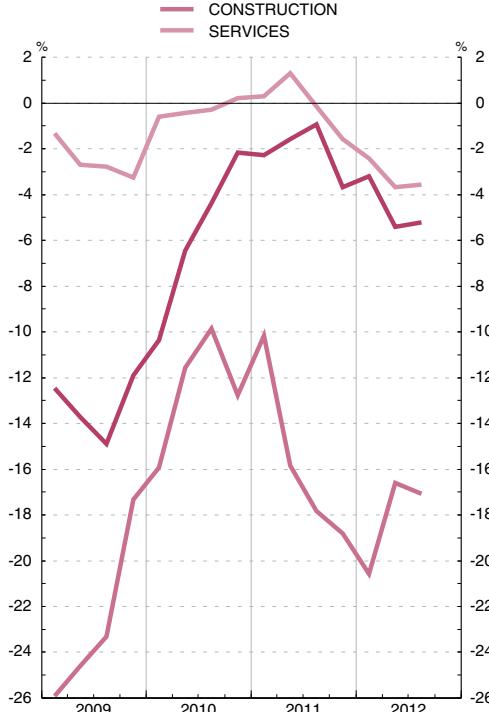
General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2001 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 1996. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).

#### 4.3. EMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH OF ACTIVITY. SPAIN (a)

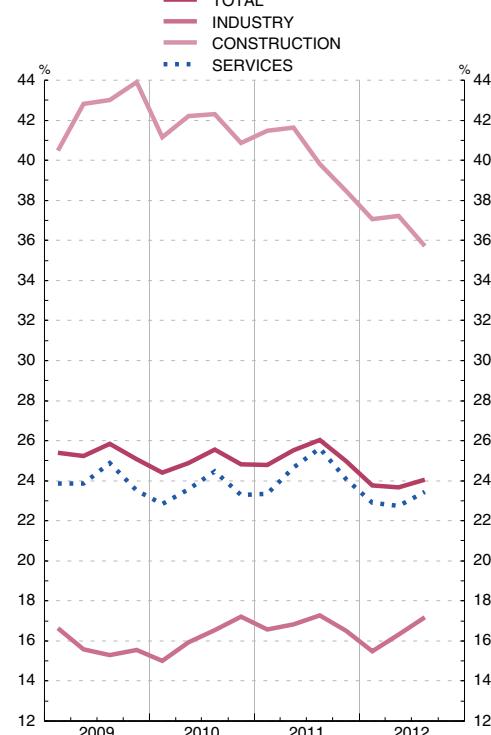
■ Series depicted in chart.

			Total			Agriculture			Industry			Construction			Services			Memorandum item:
	Employ- ment	Wage- earners	Proportion of tempo- rary em- ployment															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
09	M	-6.8	-6.0	25.4	-4.0	-0.1	59.0	-13.3	15.8	-23.0	-25.0	42.6	-2.5	-1.3	24.0	-6.9		
10	M	-2.3	-2.1	24.9	0.9	5.4	59.1	-5.9	-5.2	-16.2	-14.9	41.6	-0.3	-0.1	23.5	-2.4		
11	M	-1.9	-1.6	25.3	-4.1	-3.3	57.3	-2.1	-2.0	16.8	-15.6	40.4	-0.0	0.1	24.4	-1.8		
11	Q1-Q3M	-1.5	-1.0	25.4	-5.7	-5.5	56.5	-1.6	-1.1	16.9	-14.6	41.4	0.5	0.6	24.5	-1.9		
12	Q1-Q3M	-4.5	-5.6	23.8	-0.1	-1.1	58.1	-4.6	-5.9	16.3	-18.1	36.7	-3.2	-4.0	23.0	-4.9		
10	Q1	-3.6	-3.7	24.4	-0.3	2.4	62.7	-10.4	-10.9	15.0	-15.9	41.2	-0.6	-0.5	22.8	-3.8		
	Q2	-2.5	-2.4	24.9	-1.1	1.1	57.1	-6.4	-5.6	15.9	-11.6	42.2	-0.4	-0.2	23.6	-2.5		
	Q3	-1.7	-1.2	25.6	2.3	11.2	55.4	-4.4	-3.2	16.5	-9.8	42.3	-0.3	0.2	24.5	-1.9		
	Q4	-1.3	-1.2	24.8	2.8	7.7	61.3	-2.2	-0.7	17.2	-12.8	40.9	0.2	0.1	23.3	-1.5		
11	Q1	-1.3	-0.9	24.8	-6.2	-4.6	59.1	-2.3	-1.1	16.6	-10.2	41.5	0.3	0.2	23.4	-1.1		
	Q2	-0.9	-0.5	25.5	-4.8	-3.8	56.2	-1.6	-1.8	16.8	-15.9	41.7	1.3	1.6	24.7	-0.8		
	Q3	-2.1	-1.8	26.0	-6.1	-8.4	54.2	-0.9	-0.5	17.3	-17.8	39.8	-0.2	0.0	25.6	-1.9		
	Q4	-3.3	-3.2	25.0	0.5	3.2	59.8	-3.7	-4.5	16.5	-18.8	38.5	-1.6	-1.4	24.1	-3.4		
12	Q1	-4.0	-4.7	23.8	-0.9	-3.2	60.4	-3.2	-4.6	15.5	-20.6	37.0	-2.4	-2.6	22.9	-4.1		
	Q2	-4.8	-5.9	23.7	-1.2	-0.7	58.6	-5.4	-6.5	16.3	-16.6	37.2	-3.7	-4.5	22.8	-5.0		
	Q3	-4.6	-6.2	24.0	1.8	1.0	55.4	-5.2	-6.6	17.2	-17.1	35.7	-3.6	-5.0	23.4	-4.9		

**EMPLOYMENT**  
Annual percentage changes



**TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT**  
Percentages



Source: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology).

a. Series re-calculated drawing on the transition matrix to NACE 2009 published by INE. The underlying series of this indicator are in Tables 24.4 and 24.6 of the BE Boletín Estadístico.

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2001 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 1996. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).

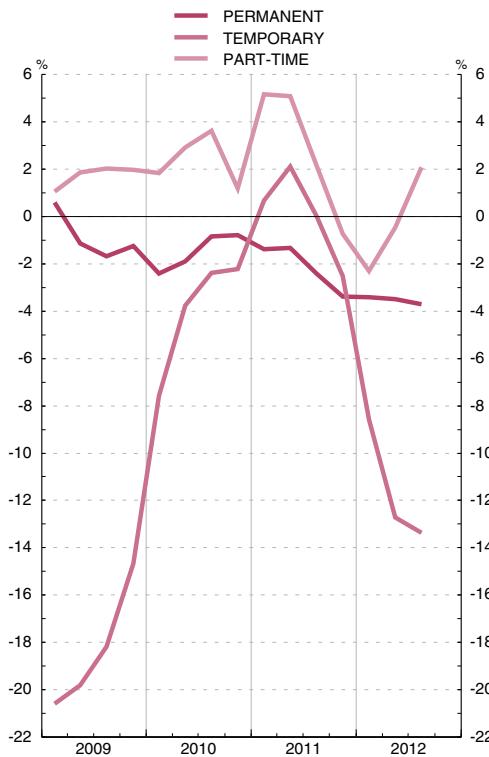
#### 4.4. WAGE-EARNERS BY TYPE OF CONTRACT AND UNEMPLOYMENT BY DURATION. SPAIN. (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

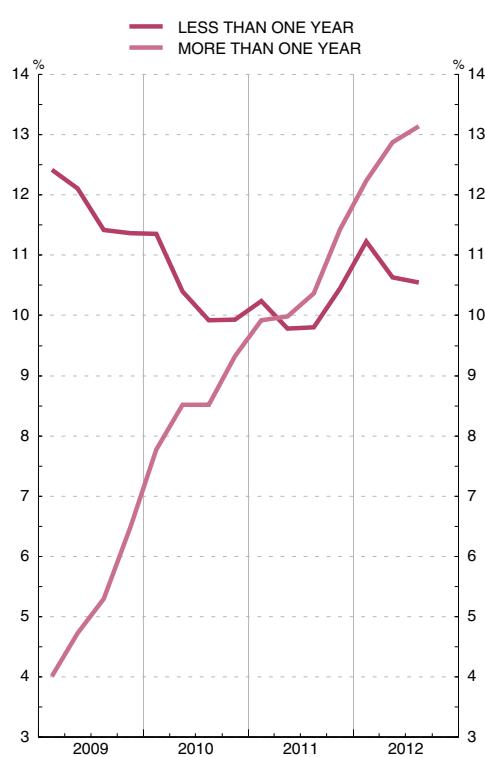
Thousands, annual percentage changes and %

Wage-earners															Unemployment				
By type of contract										By duration of working day					By duration				
Permanent				Temporary			Full-time			Part-time		Less than one year		More than one year					
Annual change	4-quarter % change	Annual change	4-quarter % change	Proportion of temporary employment		Annual change	4-quarter % change	Annual change	4-quarter % change	As % for wage earners	Unemployment rate (a)	4-quarter % change	Unemployment rate (a)	4-quarter % change					
Thousands		Thousands			Thousands		Thousands	Thousands			(a)				Thousands				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14						
09	M	-102	-0.9	-898	-18.4	25.40	-1 036	-7.1	36	1.7	13.34	11.83	53.8	5.13	114.0				
10	M	-175	-1.5	-159	-4.0	24.91	-384	-2.8	50	2.4	13.95	10.40	-11.9	8.53	66.7				
11	M	-244	-2.1	3	0.1	25.33	-304	-2.3	63	2.9	14.59	10.07	-3.1	10.42	22.2				
11 Q1-Q3M		-196	-1.7	36	0.9	25.44	-322	-2.4	89	4.2	14.60	9.94	-5.7	10.09	22.2				
12 Q1-Q3M		-402	-3.5	-449	-11.6	23.82	-990	-7.6	-6	-0.3	15.42	10.80	8.6	12.75	26.2				
10 Q1		-285	-2.4	-305	-7.6	24.39	-628	-4.6	39	1.8	13.99	11.36	-8.9	7.77	93.0				
Q2		-224	-1.9	-149	-3.8	24.88	-436	-3.2	62	2.9	14.21	10.40	-14.0	8.51	80.6				
Q3		-98	-0.8	-96	-2.4	25.56	-266	-2.0	73	3.6	13.42	9.92	-12.7	8.52	61.9				
Q4		-93	-0.8	-86	-2.2	24.82	-204	-1.5	26	1.2	14.20	9.93	-12.2	9.33	44.3				
11 Q1		-158	-1.4	26	0.7	24.77	-243	-1.8	110	5.2	14.84	10.24	-9.6	9.92	27.9				
Q2		-152	-1.3	81	2.1	25.52	-182	-1.4	111	5.1	15.01	9.79	-5.8	9.98	17.4				
Q3		-278	-2.4	1	0.0	26.02	-322	-2.4	45	2.2	13.96	9.80	-1.1	10.37	21.7				
Q4		-389	-3.4	-96	-2.5	24.98	-469	-3.6	-16	-0.7	14.56	10.45	5.2	11.43	22.4				
12 Q1		-388	-3.4	-321	-8.6	23.76	-658	-5.1	-52	-2.3	15.21	11.22	9.6	12.23	23.4				
Q2		-399	-3.5	-496	-12.7	23.66	-885	-6.8	-10	-0.4	15.87	10.64	8.6	12.87	28.8				
Q3		-418	-3.7	-529	-13.4	24.04	-990	-7.6	44	2.1	15.20	10.55	7.5	13.14	26.5				

**WAGE-EARNERS**  
Annual percentage changes



**UNEMPLOYMENT**  
Unemployment rate



Source: INE (Labour Force Survey: 2005 methodology).

a. The new definition of unemployment applies from 2001 Q1 onwards, entailing a break in the series. (See [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)).

General note to the tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2001 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 1996. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).

#### 4.5. REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH OF ACTIVITY. CONTRACTS AND PLACEMENTS. SPAIN

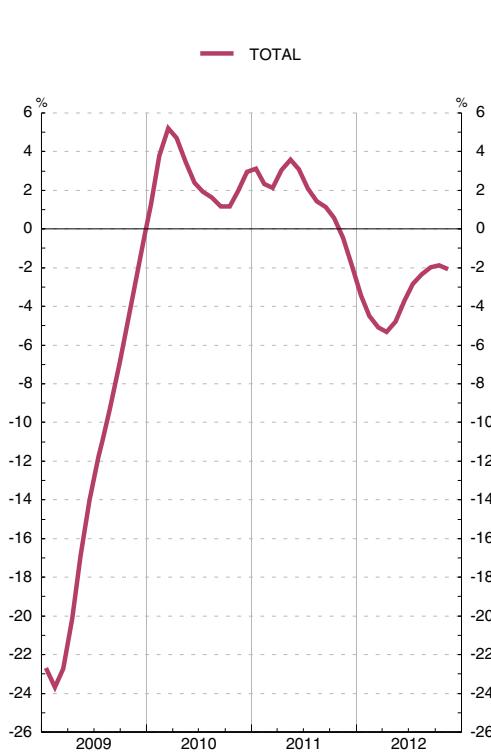
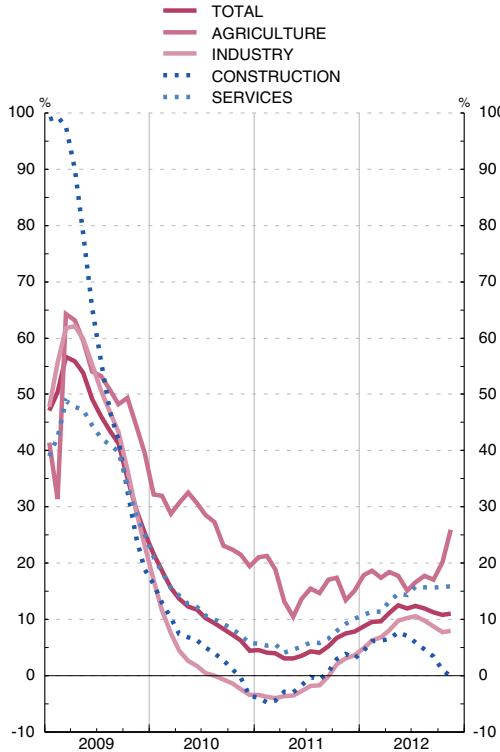
■ Series depicted in chart.

*Thousands, annual percentage changes and %*

Registered unemployment												Contracts					Placements	
Total				First time job-seekers(a)		Previously employed (a)						Total		Percentage of total			Total	
Thousands	Thousands	Annual change	12 month % change	12 month % change	12-month % change						Thousands	12 month % change	Permanent	Part time	Temporary	Thousands	12 month % change	
					Total	Agriculture	Total	Industry	Construction	Services								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
09	M	3 644	1 104	43.5	35.7	45.3	49.9	45.2	47.7	62.5	40.0	1 168	-15.5	9.41	27.97	90.59	1 165	-14.2
10	M	4 061	417	11.4	35.1	9.9	27.4	9.4	3.1	5.7	12.1	1 201	2.8	8.55	29.26	91.45	1 191	2.3
11	M	4 257	196	4.8	12.9	4.1	16.0	3.8	-1.3	-0.9	6.3	1 203	0.1	7.74	30.69	92.26	1 213	1.9
11 J-N	M	4 242	185	4.6	13.6	3.8	16.1	3.4	-1.8	-1.2	6.0	1 206	0.3	7.93	30.95	92.07	1 218	2.0
12 J-N	M	4 709	467	11.0	3.9	11.7	18.4	11.5	8.3	4.8	14.1	1 155	-4.2	7.93	33.96	92.07	1 177	-3.3
11 Oct		4 361	275	6.7	8.7	6.5	17.5	6.1	2.0	3.0	8.0	1 295	-3.8	7.51	35.30	92.49	1 333	2.9
Nov		4 420	310	7.5	7.3	7.6	13.4	7.4	3.1	3.9	9.3	1 218	-3.2	6.89	31.05	93.11	1 206	-2.9
Dec		4 422	322	7.9	6.1	8.0	15.1	7.8	3.6	3.0	10.1	1 165	-2.0	5.64	27.79	94.36	1 165	0.0
12 Jan		4 600	369	8.7	5.2	9.1	17.9	8.7	4.9	4.5	10.8	1 039	-6.9	7.31	29.38	92.69	1 054	-5.6
Feb		4 712	413	9.6	5.5	10.0	18.7	9.7	6.2	6.2	11.4	959	-5.2	7.77	30.87	92.23	970	-3.4
Mar		4 751	417	9.6	5.6	10.0	17.4	9.8	6.9	6.3	11.4	1 027	-11.1	9.59	32.41	90.41	1 036	-9.7
Apr		4 744	475	11.1	8.0	11.4	18.4	11.2	8.1	6.5	13.2	1 003	-6.0	8.98	33.46	91.02	1 023	-5.6
May		4 714	524	12.5	10.0	12.8	17.7	12.6	9.8	7.8	14.6	1 204	-6.6	7.97	32.79	92.03	1 221	-6.5
Jun		4 615	493	12.0	7.3	12.4	15.1	12.3	10.2	7.1	14.3	1 284	-2.2	7.13	34.78	92.87	1 282	-1.7
Jul		4 587	508	12.4	4.5	13.2	16.7	13.1	10.5	5.9	15.8	1 352	0.2	6.74	37.00	93.26	1 357	0.9
Aug		4 626	495	12.0	2.3	12.9	17.8	12.7	9.8	4.7	15.7	1 022	-3.7	6.05	33.65	93.95	1 035	-3.7
Sep		4 705	479	11.3	-0.9	12.5	17.0	12.4	8.7	3.4	15.7	1 241	-10.9	7.90	36.33	92.10	1 351	-8.3
Oct		4 834	473	10.8	-2.1	12.1	20.1	11.8	7.8	1.0	15.7	1 427	10.2	9.15	38.08	90.85	1 469	10.2
Nov		4 908	487	11.0	-2.3	12.3	26.0	11.8	8.0	-0.1	15.9	1 152	-5.4	8.70	34.81	91.30	1 153	-4.4

**REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT**  
Annual percentage changes

**PLACEMENTS**  
Annual percentage changes (Trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS)



Source: Instituto de Empleo Servicio Público de Empleo Estatal (INEM).

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 24.16 and 24.17 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

a. To December 2008, NACE 1993; from January 2009, NACE 2009.

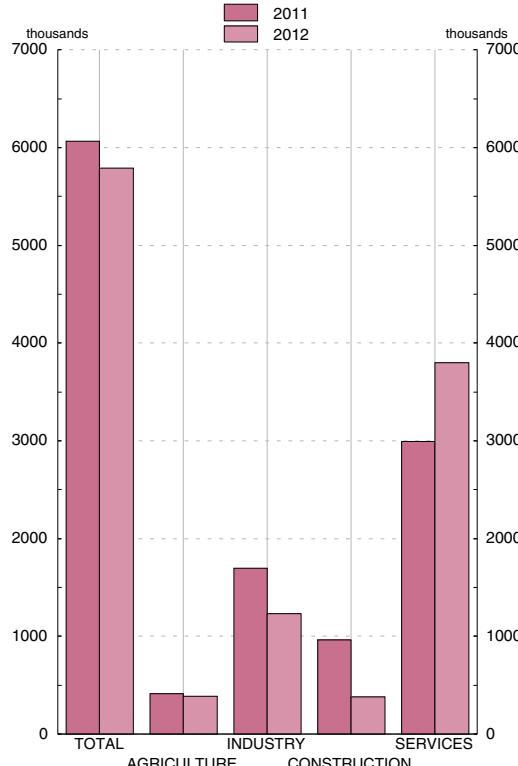
#### 4.6. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS

■ Series depicted in chart.

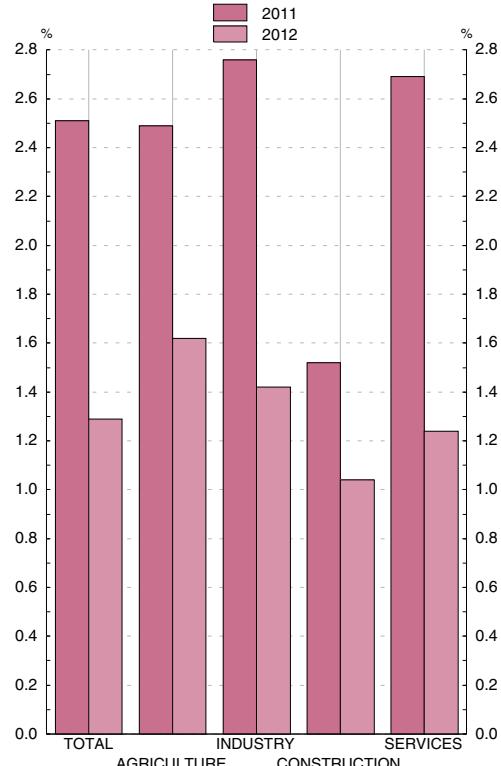
Thousands and %

	As per month economic effects come into force(a)				As per month recorded												
					Employees affected (a)						Average wage settlement (%)						
	Employees affected	Average wage settlement (b)	Automatic adjustment	Newly-signed agreements	Total	Annual change	Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Services	Automatic adjustment	Newly signed agreements	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Services
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
09	11 558	2.24	7 611	1 064	8 676	-126	483	2 063	1 158	4 971	2.62	2.35	2.59	2.39	2.48	3.57	2.43
10	10 794	2.16	6 071	1 023	7 093	-1 583	557	1 699	1 084	3 753	1.32	1.20	1.30	1.35	1.08	1.49	1.34
11	9 694	2.44	5 110	1 157	6 267	-826	415	1 752	1 026	3 075	2.68	1.58	2.48	2.49	2.71	1.52	2.67
11 Jun	9 427	2.47	4 355	365	4 719	1 116	345	1 270	854	2 251	2.82	1.41	2.71	2.55	3.08	1.52	2.97
Jul	9 548	2.46	4 495	509	5 004	1 232	351	1 306	918	2 429	2.77	1.59	2.65	2.53	3.04	1.52	2.89
Aug	9 549	2.46	4 506	518	5 024	968	351	1 309	919	2 445	2.77	1.60	2.65	2.53	3.04	1.52	2.88
Sep	9 644	2.45	4 513	609	5 122	-7	352	1 374	919	2 476	2.77	1.64	2.63	2.54	2.99	1.52	2.87
Oct	9 688	2.44	4 777	731	5 508	-694	372	1 404	932	2 800	2.73	1.73	2.60	2.51	2.99	1.52	2.78
Nov	9 690	2.44	4 972	1 092	6 064	-900	412	1 693	964	2 994	2.71	1.61	2.51	2.49	2.76	1.52	2.69
Dec	9 694	2.44	5 110	1 157	6 267	-826	415	1 752	1 026	3 075	2.68	1.58	2.48	2.49	2.71	1.52	2.67
12 Jan	5 362	1.32	1 225	15	1 240	-133	162	587	2	490	2.45	1.71	2.44	2.45	2.54	2.50	2.32
Feb	5 393	1.33	1 641	29	1 671	-559	164	648	2	856	2.33	1.13	2.31	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.14
Mar	5 395	1.33	2 063	41	2 105	-676	164	678	2	1 260	2.18	1.05	2.16	2.47	2.46	2.59	1.95
Apr	5 652	1.30	2 182	48	2 231	-794	164	699	2	1 365	2.16	1.15	2.14	2.47	2.44	2.59	1.94
May	5 656	1.30	2 356	349	2 705	-1 301	242	724	2	1 737	1.92	0.83	1.78	2.15	1.99	2.54	1.63
Jun	5 674	1.30	2 525	386	2 911	-1 808	243	747	21	1 900	1.86	0.85	1.73	2.15	1.96	2.0	1.58
Jul	5 684	1.30	2 842	415	3 257	-1 747	243	784	83	2 147	1.66	0.85	1.56	2.15	1.73	1.05	1.44
Aug	5 684	1.30	2 970	646	3 615	-1 408	244	881	234	2 256	1.60	0.87	1.47	2.15	1.57	1.02	1.40
Sep	5 749	1.29	3 212	1 231	4 443	-679	273	1 062	270	2 838	1.53	0.70	1.30	2.09	1.44	1.04	1.19
Oct	5 793	1.28	3 273	1 560	4 834	-674	295	1 100	343	3 096	1.50	0.69	1.24	1.94	1.42	1.03	1.13
Nov	5 793	1.28	4 175	1 618	5 794	-270	384	1 232	381	3 797	1.52	0.69	1.29	1.62	1.42	1.04	1.24

EMPLOYEES AFFECTED  
January-november



AVERAGE WAGE SETTLEMENT  
January-november



Source: Ministerio de Empleo y Seguridad Social, Estadística de Convenios Colectivos de Trabajo. Avance mensual.

a. Cumulative data.

b. Includes revisions arising from indexation clauses, except in 2012.

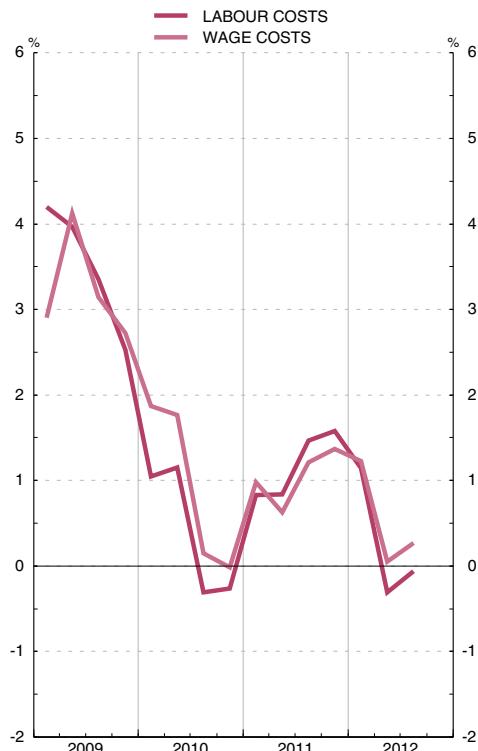
c. To December 2008, NACE 1993; from January 2009, NACE 2009.

#### 4.7. QUARTERLY LABOUR COSTS SURVEY

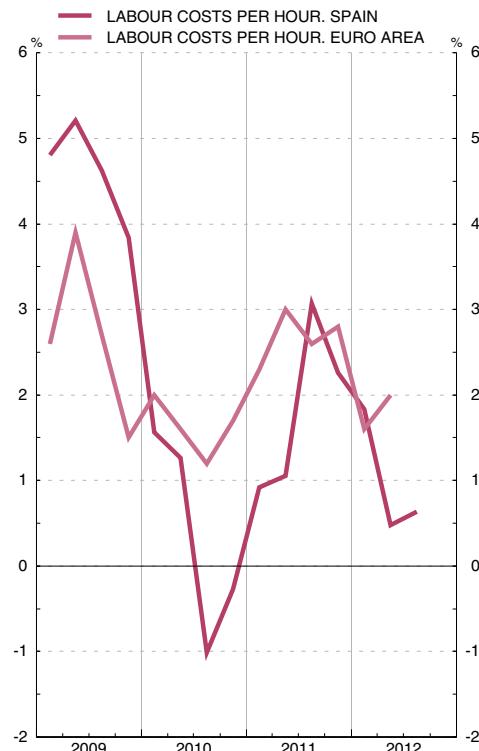
■ Series depicted in chart.

Annual percentage change														
		Labour costs					Wage costs					Other costs per worker and month	memorandum item: total hourly costs (a)	
		Per worker and per month				Per hour worked	Per worker and per month				Per hour worked			
		Total	Industry	Construction	Services		Total	Industry	Construction	Services				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
09	M	3.5	3.1	5.4	3.5	5.6	3.2	2.1	5.2	3.2	5.3	4.3	4.6	2.7
10	M	0.4	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	-1.1	0.3	1.6
11	M	1.2	1.7	2.8	1.0	2.2	1.0	2.8	2.5	0.5	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.7
11	Q1-Q3M	1.0	1.7	2.6	0.8	2.1	0.9	3.0	2.5	0.3	2.0	1.3	1.7	2.6
12	Q1-Q3M	0.3	2.3	2.0	-0.2	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	...
10	Q1	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.0	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.9	1.6	2.9	-1.1	1.6	2.0
	Q2	1.2	2.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.8	3.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	-0.6	1.3	1.6
	Q3	-0.3	2.1	-0.9	-0.6	-1.4	0.1	2.9	-0.9	-0.4	-0.9	-1.5	-1.0	1.2
	Q4	-0.3	2.3	0.2	-0.8	1.1	-	2.8	0.6	-0.7	1.3	-1.0	-0.3	1.7
11	Q1	0.8	1.3	2.8	0.6	-	1.0	3.0	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.3
	Q2	0.8	1.6	3.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	3.1	3.2	-0.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	3.0
	Q3	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.4	4.8	1.2	2.8	1.9	0.8	4.5	2.2	3.1	2.6
	Q4	1.6	1.8	3.3	1.5	2.5	1.4	2.3	2.4	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.8
12	Q1	1.1	2.6	2.3	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.6
	Q2	-0.3	2.6	2.6	-1.0	0.7	-	2.1	2.2	-0.5	1.0	-1.4	0.5	2.0
	Q3	-0.1	1.8	1.0	-0.4	-	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.3	-0.9	0.6	...

**PER WORKER AND MONTH**  
Annual percentage change



**PER HOUR WORKED**  
Annual percentage change



Sources: INE (Quarterly Labour Costs Survey and Harmonised Labour Costs Index) and Eurostat.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 24.25, 24.26 and 24.27 of de BE Boletín estadístico.

a. Working day adjusted.

b. Harmonised Labour Costs Index.

c. Whole economy, excluding agriculture, public administration, education, health and services not classified elsewhere.

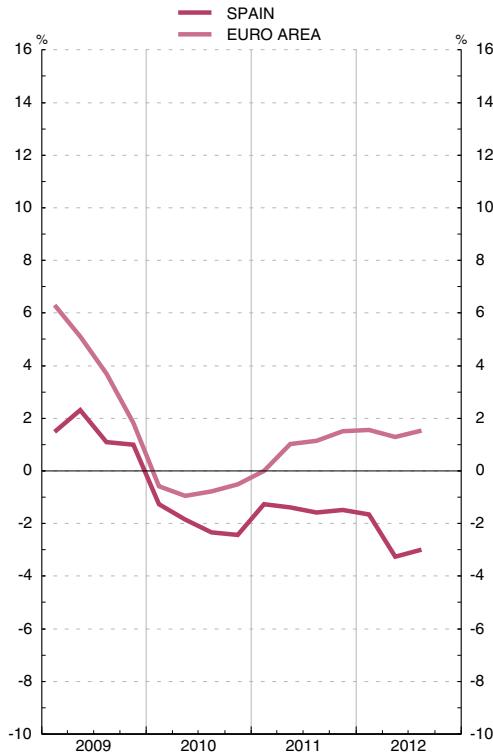
#### 4.8. UNIT LABOUR COSTS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

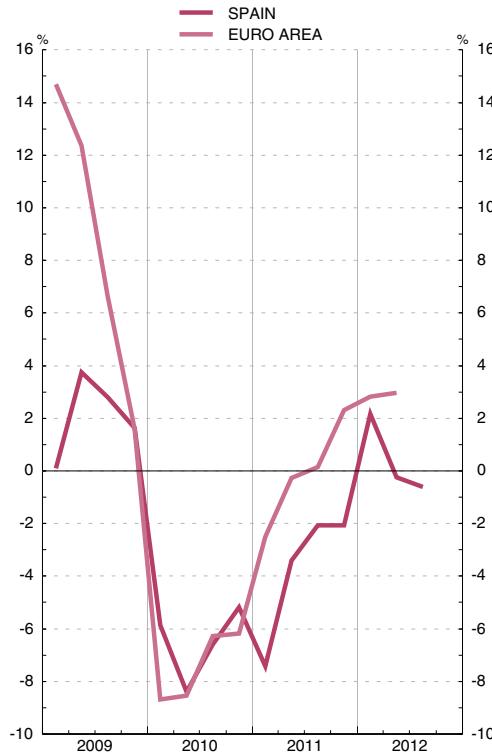
Annual percentage changes

	Unit labour costs				Whole-economy				Memorandum items				
	Whole-economy		Industry		Compensation per employee		Productivity		GDP (volume measures)		Employment Whole-economy		
	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain (b)	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain (b)	Euro area	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
09	P	1.5	4.2	2.1	8.8	4.2	1.5	2.7	-2.6	-3.7	-4.3	-6.3	-1.8
10	P	-2.0	-0.7	-6.5	-7.4	0.3	1.8	2.3	2.5	-0.3	1.9	-2.5	-0.5
11	P	-1.4	0.9	-3.8	-0.1	0.7	2.1	2.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	-1.7	0.3
09 Q4	P	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	3.7	1.5	2.6	-0.3	-3.1	-2.3	-5.6	-2.0
10 Q1	P	-1.3	-0.6	-5.9	-8.7	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.3	-1.5	1.0	-4.1	-1.3
Q2	P	-1.9	-0.9	-8.4	-8.5	0.8	2.0	2.7	2.9	-0.2	2.3	-2.8	-0.6
Q3	P	-2.3	-0.8	-6.6	-6.3	-0.4	1.7	2.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	-1.9	-0.2
Q4	P	-2.4	-0.5	-5.2	-6.2	-0.7	1.6	1.7	2.1	0.4	2.2	-1.4	0.1
11 Q1	P	-1.3	-0.0	-7.4	-2.5	0.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	0.5	2.4	-1.4	0.3
Q2	P	-1.4	1.0	-3.4	-0.3	0.1	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.6	-0.9	0.5
Q3	P	-1.6	1.1	-2.1	0.2	0.7	2.2	2.3	1.0	0.6	1.3	-1.6	0.3
Q4	P	-1.5	1.5	-2.1	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.9	0.7	-0.0	0.6	-2.9	-0.1
12 Q1	P	-1.7	1.5	2.2	2.8	1.4	1.9	3.1	0.4	-0.7	-0.1	-3.7	-0.5
Q2	P	-3.3	1.3	-0.2	3.0	0.1	1.6	3.5	0.3	-1.4	-0.5	-4.7	-0.7
Q3	P	-3.0	1.5	-0.6	...	0.0	1.7	3.1	0.1	-1.6	-0.6	-4.6	-0.7

#### UNIT LABOUR COSTS: TOTAL Annual percentage changes



#### UNIT LABOUR COSTS: INDUSTRY Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts of Spain. Base year 2008) and ECB.

a. Spain: prepared in accordance with ESA95. SEASONALLY- AND WORKING-DAY-ADJUSTED SERIES (see economic bulletin April 2002).

b. Full-time equivalent employment.

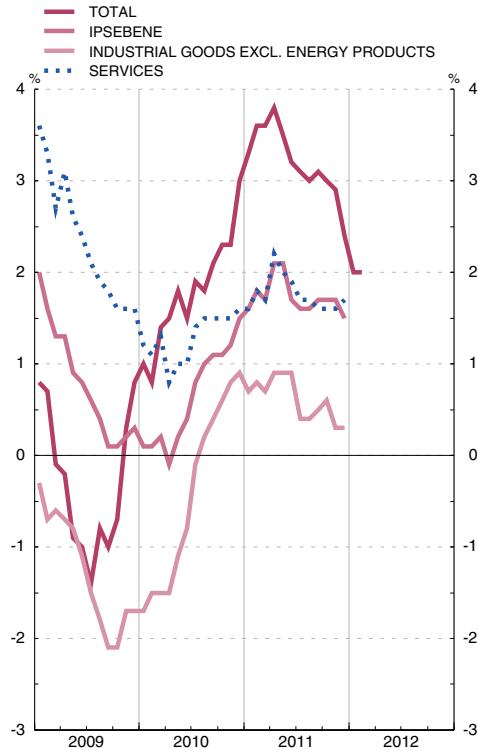
## 5.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. SPAIN (2011=100)

■ Series depicted in chart.

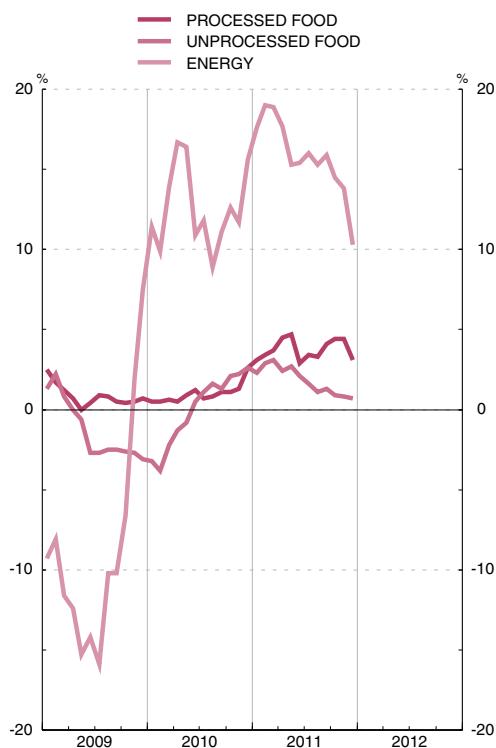
Indices and annual percentage changes

	Total (100%)				Annual percentage change (12-month % change)						Memorandum item: prices for agricultural products (2005=100)		
	Original series	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change (a)	Cumulative % change during year (b)	Unprocessed food	Processed food	Industrial goods excl. energy products	Energy	Services	IPSEBENE (c)	Original series	12-month % change	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
09	M	95.2	—	-0.3	0.8	-1.3	0.9	-1.3	-8.7	2.4	0.8	94.9	-11.3
10	M	96.9	—	1.8	3.0	0.0	1.0	-0.4	12.6	1.3	0.6	100.8	6.2
11	M	100.0	—	3.2	2.4	1.8	3.8	0.6	15.8	1.8	1.7	101.5	0.7
11 J-N	M	99.9	0.2	3.3	0.8	1.9	3.8	0.6	16.3	1.8	1.8	101.9	1.0
12 J-N	M	102.3	0.3	2.4	0.9	2.1	3.0	0.8	9.0	1.5	1.5	...	...
11 Aug		99.8	0.1	3.0	0.8	1.1	3.3	0.4	15.3	1.7	1.6	92.2	4.2
Sep		100.1	0.2	3.1	1.0	1.3	4.1	0.5	15.9	1.6	1.7	102.7	5.2
Oct		100.9	0.8	3.0	1.8	0.9	4.4	0.6	14.5	1.6	1.7	103.5	2.6
Nov		101.3	0.4	2.9	2.2	0.8	4.4	0.3	13.8	1.6	1.7	101.6	-0.2
Dec		101.4	0.1	2.4	2.4	0.7	3.1	0.3	10.3	1.7	1.5	100.3	-2.7
12 Jan		100.3	-1.1	2.0	-1.1	1.0	2.8	0.2	8.0	1.4	1.3	99.0	0.0
Feb		100.4	0.1	2.0	-1.0	1.8	2.8	0.1	7.9	1.3	1.2	106.7	1.4
Mar		101.1	0.7	1.9	-0.3	1.4	2.7	0.3	7.5	1.2	1.2	110.9	5.1
Apr		102.5	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.9	0.1	8.9	1.1	1.1	108.5	2.7
May		102.3	-0.1	1.9	0.9	1.1	3.0	0.2	8.3	1.1	1.1	109.0	2.4
Jun		102.1	-0.2	1.9	0.7	2.5	3.8	0.1	6.2	1.2	1.3	110.1	1.3
Jul		101.9	-0.2	2.2	0.5	2.0	3.2	1.0	7.8	1.0	1.4	100.1	9.4
Aug		102.5	0.6	2.7	1.1	2.7	3.2	0.7	11.9	1.1	1.4	...	...
Sep		103.5	1.0	3.4	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.0	13.4	1.8	2.1	...	...
Oct		104.4	0.8	3.5	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.0	11.2	2.6	2.5	...	...
Nov		104.2	-0.1	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.1	1.7	7.5	2.3	2.3	...	...

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. TOTAL AND COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX. COMPONENTS  
Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE, Ministerio de Agricultura, Alimentación y Medio Ambiente.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 25.2 and 25.8 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

a. For annual periods: average growth for each year on the previous year.

b. For annual periods: December-on-December growth rate.

c. Index of non-energy processed goods and service prices.

## 5.2. HARMONISED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (2005=100) (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

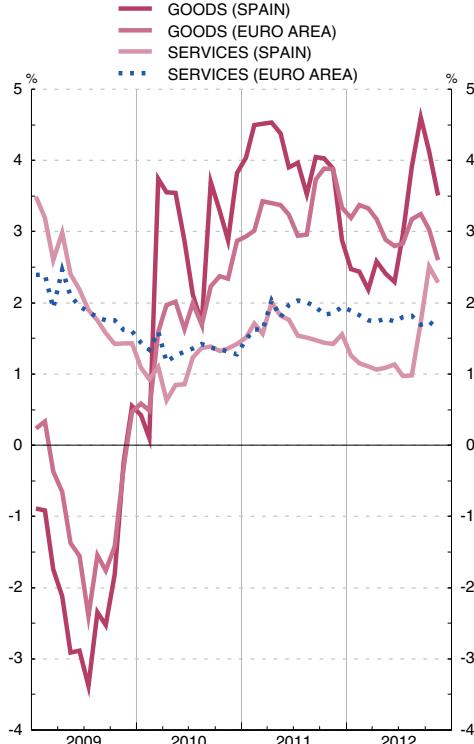
Annual percentage changes

	Total				Goods												Services							
	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Food								Industrial											
					Total		Processed		Unprocessed		Spain	Euro area	Non-energy		Energy									
					Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area			Spain	Euro area	Spain	Euro area								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18						
09 M	-0.2	0.3	-1.8	-0.9	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.2	-2.9	-1.7	-0.9	0.6	-9.0	-8.1	2.2	2.0						
10 M	2.0	1.6	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	3.5	2.2	0.3	0.5	12.5	7.4	1.1	1.4						
11 M	3.1	2.7	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.7	4.2	3.3	1.3	1.8	4.7	3.7	0.5	0.8	15.7	11.9	1.6	1.8						
11 J-N M	3.1	2.7	4.1	3.3	2.9	2.7	4.3	3.2	1.3	1.8	4.8	3.7	0.5	0.7	16.2	12.1	1.6	1.8						
12 J-N M P	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	1.5	2.9	3.3	3.1	0.9	1.2	9.0	7.9	1.4	1.8						
11 Aug	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.1	2.7	3.6	3.6	0.5	1.1	4.3	3.1	0.1	-	15.3	11.8	1.5	2.0						
Sep	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	4.6	4.0	1.8	1.4	4.5	4.1	0.2	1.2	15.9	12.4	1.5	1.9						
Oct	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.3	5.0	4.3	1.5	1.8	4.4	4.2	0.6	1.3	14.5	12.4	1.4	1.8						
Nov	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.4	5.1	4.3	1.5	1.9	4.2	4.1	0.5	1.3	13.7	12.3	1.4	1.9						
Dec	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.1	3.4	4.1	1.0	1.6	3.2	3.4	0.5	1.2	10.3	9.7	1.6	1.9						
12 Jan	2.0	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.2	3.1	2.9	4.1	1.4	1.6	2.6	3.2	0.3	0.9	7.9	9.2	1.3	1.9						
Feb	1.9	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.1	3.3	2.9	4.1	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.6	0.2	1.0	7.8	9.5	1.1	1.8						
Mar	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.3	1.8	3.3	2.9	3.9	0.6	2.2	2.4	3.4	0.3	1.4	7.5	8.5	1.1	1.8						
Apr	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.2	3.1	3.3	3.7	0.9	2.1	2.8	3.2	0.2	1.3	8.9	8.1	1.1	1.7						
May	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.4	0.2	1.8	2.7	3.0	0.4	1.3	8.2	7.3	1.1	1.8						
Jun	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.2	4.7	3.2	0.9	3.1	2.0	2.6	0.2	1.3	6.2	6.1	1.1	1.7						
Jul	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.9	4.0	2.9	0.5	2.9	3.3	2.8	1.3	1.5	7.8	6.1	1.0	1.8						
Aug	2.7	2.6	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.9	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.5	4.3	3.3	1.0	1.1	11.9	8.9	1.0	1.8					
Sep	3.5	2.6	4.6	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.7	5.4	3.4	2.0	1.2	13.3	9.1	1.7	1.7						
Oct	3.5	2.5	4.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.5	4.3	4.8	3.0	2.1	1.1	11.2	8.0	2.5	1.7						
Nov	P	3.0	2.2	3.5	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.6	4.1	3.8	2.4	2.2	1.1	7.5	5.7	2.3	1.6					

## HARMONISED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES. TOTAL Annual percentage changes



## HARMONISED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES. COMPONENTS Annual percentage changes



Source: Eurostat.

a. Since January 2011 the rules of Commission Regulation (EC) No 330/2009 on the treatment of seasonal products have been incorporated. This has prompted a break in the series. The series constructed with the new methodology are only available from January 2010. The year-on-year rates of change presented here for 2010 are those disseminated by Eurostat, which were constructed using the series prepared with the new methodology for 2010 and using the series prepared with the old methodology for 2009. Thus, these rates give a distorted view since they compare price indices prepared using two different methodologies. The year-on-year rates of change in the HICP in 2010, calculated on a uniform basis using solely the previous methodology and which are consequently consistent, are as follows: Jan:1.1; Feb:0.9; Mar:1.5; Apr:1.6; May:1.8; Jun:1.5; Jul:1.9; Aug:1.8; Sep:2.1; Oct:2.3; Nov:2.2; Dec:2.9. More detailed methodological notes can be consulted on the Eurostat Internet site ([www.eurostat.eu.int](http://www.eurostat.eu.int)).

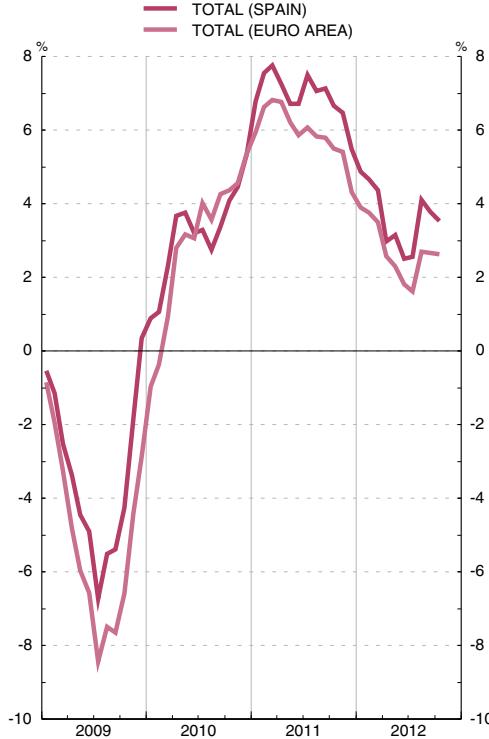
### 5.3. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX. SPAIN AND EURO AREA (2005 = 100)

■ Series depicted in chart.

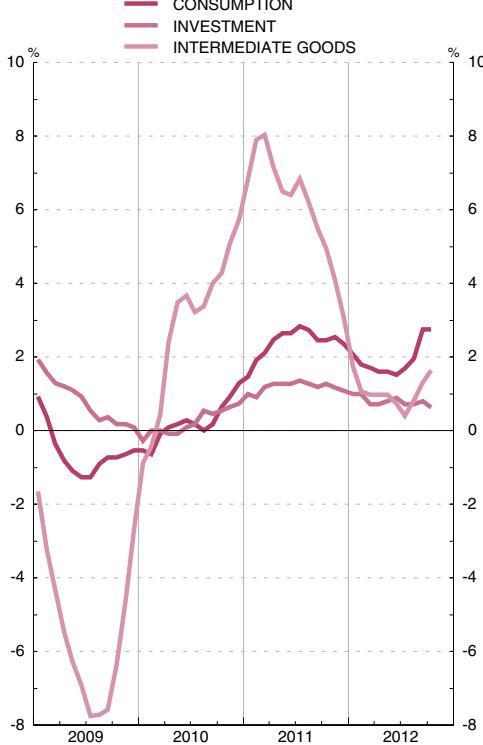
*Annual percentage changes*

	Total			Consumer goods		Capital goods		Intermediate goods		Energy		Memorandum item: euro area					
	Original series	Month-on-month % change	12-month % change	Total	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Energy									
													12-month % change	12-month % change	12-month % change	12-month % change	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
09	MP	112.4	-	-3.4	-	-0.6	-	0.8	-	-5.4	-	-6.8	-5.1	-2.1	0.5	-5.2	-11.5
10	MP	115.9	-	3.2	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	2.9	-	9.8	2.9	0.4	0.3	3.5	6.5
11	MP	124.0	-	6.9	-	2.4	-	1.2	-	6.1	-	17.2	5.9	3.1	1.4	5.9	11.9
11 J-O	MP	123.8	-	7.1	-	2.4	-	1.2	-	6.6	-	17.4	6.1	3.1	1.4	6.5	12.1
12 J-O	MP	128.3	-	3.6	-	1.9	-	0.8	-	1.1	-	10.4	2.7	2.3	1.1	0.7	7.1
11 Jul	P	124.7	0.6	7.5	0.2	2.8	0.1	1.4	0.2	6.8	2.1	17.9	6.1	3.3	1.5	6.1	11.9
Aug	P	124.3	-0.3	7.1	0.2	2.7	0.1	1.3	-	6.2	-1.5	17.2	5.8	3.3	1.5	5.7	11.4
Sep	P	124.6	0.2	7.1	-	2.5	-	1.2	-0.2	5.5	1.1	18.8	5.8	3.4	1.5	5.0	12.2
Oct	P	124.8	0.2	6.7	0.1	2.4	0.1	1.3	-0.3	5.0	1.0	17.9	5.5	3.4	1.6	4.1	12.4
Nov	P	125.0	0.2	6.5	0.1	2.5	-	1.2	-0.4	4.1	0.8	17.7	5.4	3.4	1.4	3.5	12.4
Dec	P	125.0	-	5.5	0.1	2.4	-0.1	1.1	-0.3	3.0	0.5	15.2	4.3	3.1	1.4	2.7	9.5
12 Jan	P	127.2	1.8	4.9	0.2	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.7	5.9	14.3	3.9	3.0	1.3	1.6	9.7
Feb	P	128.1	0.7	4.7	0.2	1.8	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.6	14.5	3.8	2.9	1.2	1.1	9.9
Mar	P	128.9	0.6	4.4	0.2	1.7	-0.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.5	13.7	3.5	2.8	1.2	0.9	9.0
Apr	P	127.9	-0.8	3.0	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	-3.6	8.4	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.6	6.6
May	P	127.7	-0.2	3.2	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.0	-0.7	9.0	2.3	1.9	1.2	0.5	6.2
Jun	P	127.0	-0.5	2.5	-	1.5	0.2	0.9	-0.3	0.7	-2.0	6.7	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.1	4.7
Jul	P	127.9	0.7	2.6	0.4	1.7	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.4	2.8	7.4	1.6	1.9	1.0	-0.2	4.4
Aug	P	129.4	1.2	4.1	0.4	1.9	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.8	3.3	12.7	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.2	8.0
Sep	P	129.3	-0.1	3.8	0.8	2.7	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.3	-1.4	9.8	2.7	2.3	0.9	0.8	6.9
Oct	P	129.2	-0.1	3.5	0.1	2.7	-0.1	0.6	-	1.6	-0.5	8.1	2.6	2.3	0.9	1.3	5.9

### PRODUCER PRICE INDEX. TOTAL Annual percentage changes



### PRODUCER PRICE INDEX. COMPONENTS Annual percentage changes



Sources: INE and ECB.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator, for Spain, are in Table 25.3 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

a. For annual periods: average growth for each year on the previous year.

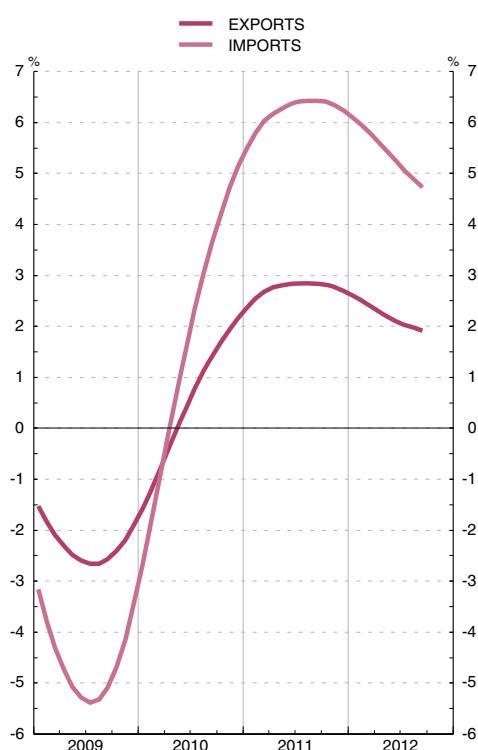
#### 5.4. UNIT VALUE INDICES FOR SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE

■ Series depicted in chart.

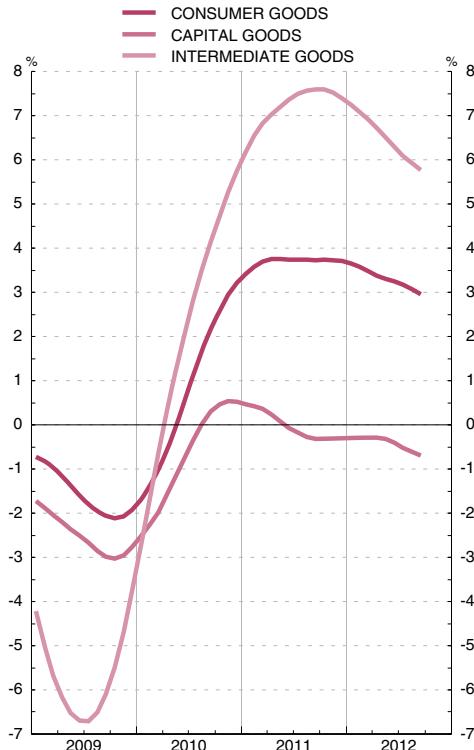
Annual percentage changes

	Exports/dispatches						Imports/arrivals						
	Total	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods			Total	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Intermediate goods			
				Total	Energy	Non-energy				Total	Energy	Non-energy	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
10	1.6	3.1	-5.2	1.8	16.8	0.9	4.7	1.7	2.4	6.2	25.8	0.5	
11	4.9	3.9	1.5	6.0	30.2	3.5	8.5	5.5	-0.8	10.6	25.6	5.2	
12	A	2.0	5.0	7.5	-0.2	2.9	-0.9	5.5	4.3	0.8	6.3	11.7	2.3
11 J-S	4.8	4.5	0.7	5.7	30.5	3.8	8.5	5.5	-1.2	10.6	25.9	5.2	
12 J-S	2.0	5.0	7.5	-0.2	2.9	-0.9	5.5	4.3	0.8	6.3	11.7	2.3	
11 Apr	9.5	11.8	1.6	9.4	29.6	7.2	11.0	9.7	2.7	12.1	25.9	7.2	
May	0.7	4.6	4.0	-2.8	27.6	-5.0	3.9	4.7	-5.1	4.3	19.0	0.6	
Jun	4.2	0.8	2.9	6.3	27.5	4.3	7.3	2.4	-1.7	9.8	20.4	5.3	
Jul	4.6	2.9	4.7	5.6	29.1	3.6	9.3	4.2	-1.2	12.3	26.7	7.2	
Aug	2.1	2.1	-6.3	3.3	21.5	2.0	5.3	3.8	-3.3	6.8	21.3	1.2	
Sep	3.7	5.3	-3.8	4.0	24.4	2.2	7.1	1.7	-8.3	10.8	25.9	3.7	
Oct	6.1	3.3	4.0	7.9	28.1	2.9	8.6	5.1	2.3	10.9	24.4	6.4	
Nov	4.2	0.4	4.0	6.6	36.4	0.7	10.7	5.1	1.8	13.8	29.4	7.3	
Dec	4.4	2.3	3.5	5.7	23.4	4.5	6.4	6.6	-1.9	7.3	20.0	1.5	
12 Jan	2.0	3.2	14.0	-0.1	0.5	-0.7	5.5	6.9	-2.4	5.9	17.9	1.4	
Feb	5.1	4.9	14.3	3.9	10.2	2.4	7.8	4.8	-0.9	9.6	16.7	4.1	
Mar	3.7	8.5	7.9	0.1	1.2	-1.2	8.5	4.4	3.0	10.5	13.2	5.7	
Apr	-0.4	3.1	1.9	-2.6	-0.1	-2.5	4.0	-0.2	0.0	5.6	10.9	1.6	
May	2.1	4.4	2.5	1.1	3.6	0.9	7.0	0.6	6.9	9.0	10.6	6.9	
Jun	0.5	6.4	5.3	-3.3	-3.8	-3.4	4.6	6.9	2.7	4.2	5.7	2.5	
Jul	-0.1	3.5	1.8	-2.2	0.9	-3.1	1.0	6.1	-4.1	-0.0	3.0	-1.7	
Aug	2.1	6.3	7.3	-0.1	7.6	-0.7	5.8	4.3	-4.7	7.1	15.6	-0.9	
Sep	3.3	5.1	13.3	1.7	6.6	0.8	5.5	4.8	7.1	5.4	11.7	1.4	

#### EXPORT AND IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (a)



#### IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES BY PRODUCT GROUP (a)



Sources: ME, MHAP and BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in the Tables 18.6 and 18.7 of the Boletín Estadístico.

a. Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS).

## 6.1. STATE RESOURCES AND USES ACCORDING TO THE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions

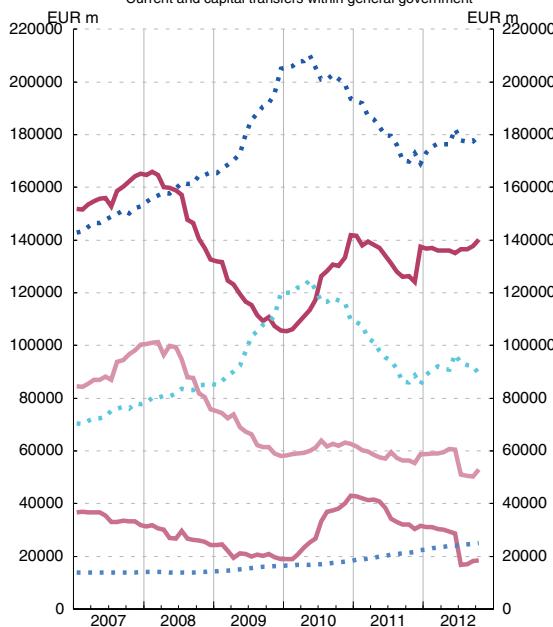
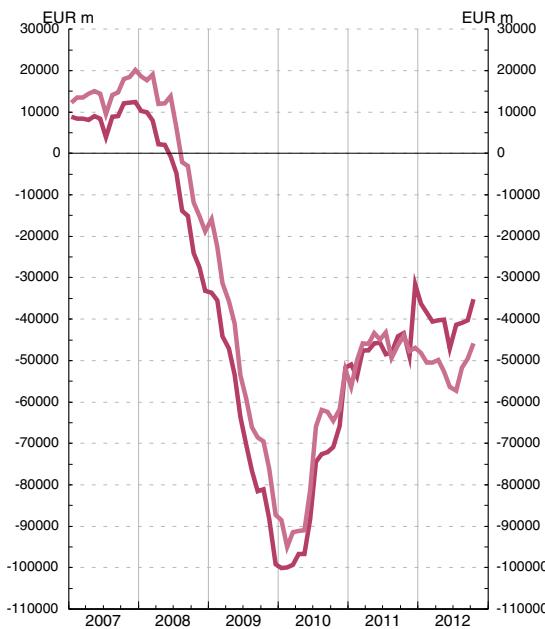
	Net lending (+) or borrowing (-)	Current and capital resources						Current and capital uses						Memorandum item: cash-basis deficit		
		Total	Value added tax (VAT)	Other taxes on products and imports	Interest and other income on property	Income and wealth taxes	Other	Total	Compensation of employees	Interest	Current and capital transfers within general government	Investment grants and other capital transfers	Other			
		1=2-8	2=3 a 7	3	4	5	6	7	8=9 a 13	9	10	11	12	13	14=15-16	15
07	12 365	165 285	31 885	12 938	6 636	100 446	13 380	152 920	18 006	14 032	77 833	6 092	36 957	20 135	159 840	139 704
08	-33 125	132 614	24 277	12 715	6 989	75 803	12 830	165 739	19 179	14 224	85 576	5 724	41 036	-18 747	129 336	148 082
09	-99 130	105 783	18 919	11 586	8 125	58 156	8 997	204 913	20 176	16 392	120 013	5 617	42 715	-87 281	102 038	189 319
10	P -51 764	141 912	42 914	11 800	7 724	62 704	16 770	193 676	20 479	18 190	109 619	4 145	41 243	-52 235	127 337	179 572
11	P -31 671	137 518	31 575	8 034	7 499	58 806	31 604	169 189	20 151	22 434	85 154	3 920	37 530	-46 868	104 227	151 095
11 J-O	P -39 895	86 199	20 265	6 620	4 166	42 774	12 374	126 094	15 780	18 057	65 087	1 510	25 660	-26 652	93 329	119 981
12 J-O	A -43 428	88 779	7 228	4 166	3 112	36 823	37 450	132 207	15 507	20 722	68 980	574	26 424	-25 560	101 853	127 413
11 Oct	P -2 272	11 359	1 459	564	435	7 079	1 822	13 631	1 501	1 847	8 302	201	1 780	5 329	20 147	14 818
Nov	P -12 411	5 995	264	550	535	2 877	1 769	18 406	1 488	1 849	11 589	297	3 183	-11 815	4 068	15 882
Dec	P 20 635	45 324	11 046	864	2 798	13 155	17 461	24 689	2 883	2 528	8 478	2 113	8 687	-8 401	6 830	15 231
12 Jan	A -9 341	4 309	1 339	681	454	1 525	310	13 650	1 396	2 057	7 864	-	2 333	-9 040	9 194	18 235
Feb	A -11 391	4 830	2 165	514	101	1 825	225	16 221	1 436	1 957	8 784	11	4 033	-155	13 868	14 024
Mar	A 437	13 686	4 233	463	1 186	6 371	1 433	13 249	1 446	2 105	7 348	8	2 342	-3 624	5 516	9 140
Apr	A -5 254	7 139	443	727	365	4 806	798	12 393	1 617	2 017	6 060	62	2 637	3 625	17 158	13 532
May	A -10 823	1 744	-980	578	210	328	1 608	12 567	1 465	2 135	6 420	53	2 494	-10 599	186	10 785
Jun	A -6 881	12 892	3 666	507	128	6 047	2 544	19 773	2 593	2 013	12 050	243	2 874	-13 254	3 112	16 366
Jul	A -5 034	7 577	-12 002	-1 941	118	-4 442	25 844	12 611	1 153	2 114	7 016	29	2 299	2 091	19 165	17 074
Aug	A -1 583	7 929	356	824	61	4 809	1 879	9 512	1 408	2 103	3 578	48	2 375	-8 234	-1 374	6 860
Sep	A 3 708	14 886	6 146	1 055	382	5 817	1 486	11 178	1 544	2 038	4 941	37	2 618	4 537	13 260	8 723
Oct	A 2 734	13 787	1 862	758	107	9 737	1 323	11 053	1 449	2 183	4 919	83	2 419	9 093	21 768	12 675

STATE. NET LENDING OR BORROWING AND CASH-BASIS DEFICIT  
(Lastest 12 months)

STATE. RESOURCES AND USES ACCORDING TO THE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS  
(Latest 12 months)

— Net lending or borrowing  
— Cash-basis deficit

— Total resources  
— VAT  
— Income and wealth taxes  
— Total uses  
— Interest  
— Current and capital transfers within general government



Source: Ministerio de Hacienda y Administraciones Públicas (IGAE).

## 6.2. STATE FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. SPAIN

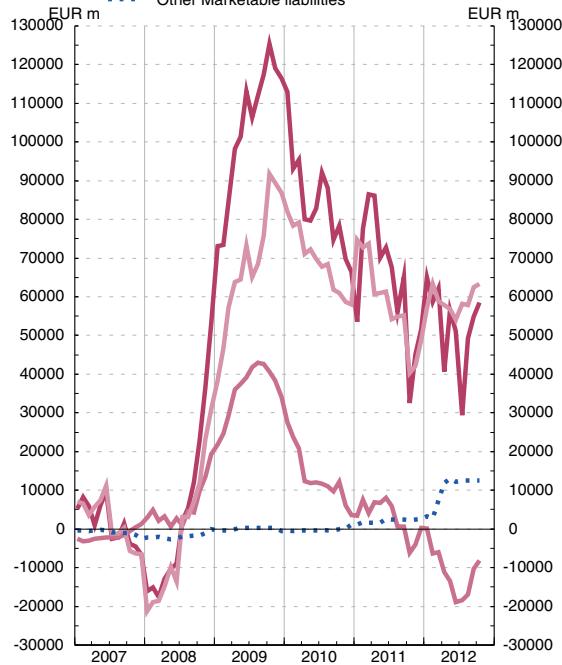
■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	Net acquisition of financial assets			Net incurrence of liabilities										Net incurrence of liabilities (excluding other accounts payable)	
				Of which		By instrument					By counterpart sector				
	Of which		Deposits at the Banco de España	Total	In currencies other than the peseta/euro	Short-term securities	Government bonds and assumed debt	Banco de España loans	Other marketable liabilities (a)	Other accounts payable	Held by resident sectors		Rest of the world		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
07	12 365	5 657	65	-6 708	-118	1 206	-6 475	-519	-2 495	1 575	13 875	5 342	8 533	-20 582	-8 282
08	-33 125	19 881	4 337	53 006	1 227	19 355	30 868	-520	-40	3 343	40 774	22 233	18 541	12 232	49 664
09	-99 130	17 203	-4 197	116 333	1 524	34 043	86 835	-535	-510	-3 500	71 031	50 819	20 212	45 302	119 833
10	P -51 764	14 737	-5	66 501	-726	3 616	57 958	-544	1 145	4 326	60 204	9 809	50 396	6 297	62 175
11	P -31 671	19 890	-75	51 561	-1 442	312	48 941	-537	2 626	219	62 706	43 784	18 922	-11 145	51 342
11 J-O	P -39 895	-11 617	-200	28 278	-1 465	-2 063	25 478	-537	1 395	4 006	32 683	13 335	19 348	-4 405	24 272
12 J-O	A -43 428	-8 276	-125	35 152	-2 717	-10 505	39 923	-542	11 316	-5 040	55 037	48 727	6 310	-19 885	40 192
11 Oct	P -2 272	-14 446	0	-12 174	5	-1 682	-7 751	-	-15	-2 726	-5 857	-585	-5 272	-6 317	-9 448
Nov	P -12 411	2 687	0	15 098	11	203	10 119	-	388	4 388	12 954	1 981	10 974	2 144	10 710
Dec	P 20 635	28 820	125	8 185	12	2 173	13 344	-	843	-8 175	17 068	28 467	-11 399	-8 883	16 360
12 Jan	A -9 341	3 556	-210	12 897	12	-937	12 945	-	657	231	22 761	22 675	86	-9 864	12 666
Feb	A -11 391	1 600	19 483	12 991	11	-4 508	14 172	-	3	3 324	14 818	13 444	1 375	-1 827	9 667
Mar	A 437	10 625	-1 998	10 188	-753	-2 067	8 964	-	4 668	-1 377	22 594	19 825	2 770	-12 406	11 565
Apr	A -5 254	-17 156	-3 999	-11 902	-9	-5 515	-10 926	-542	4 373	708	2 079	2 154	-75	-13 982	-12 610
May	A -10 823	-3 185	-13 401	7 638	11	-1 887	7 329	-	1 196	1 000	5 260	-1 541	6 801	2 378	6 638
Jun	A -6 881	-1 320	-0	5 561	-48	-2 908	6 590	-	113	1 766	4 253	800	3 453	1 307	3 795
Jul	A -5 034	-16 236	0	-11 202	11	757	-11 530	-	347	-775	-11 014	-6 878	-4 135	-188	-10 427
Aug	A -1 583	1 840	-0	3 423	10	-1 219	5 385	-	24	-767	-3 263	-4 963	1 700	6 686	4 190
Sep	A 3 708	17 935	-0	14 227	-1 962	7 316	13 792	-	-55	-6 825	4 759	7 851	-3 092	9 468	21 052
Oct	A 2 734	-5 935	-0	-8 669	0	463	-6 796	-	-9	-2 326	-7 212	-4 639	-2 573	-1 457	-6 342

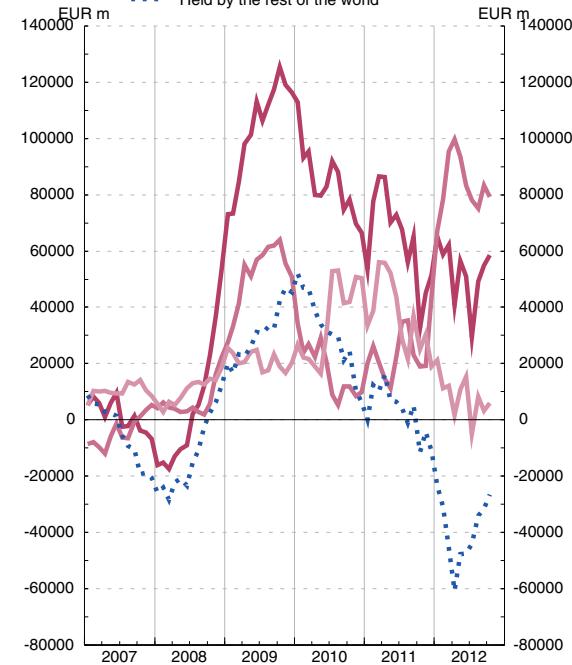
STATE. NET INCURRENCE OF LIABILITIES. BY INSTRUMENT  
(Latest 12 months)

- Net incurrence of liabilities. By instrument
- Short-term securities
- Government bonds and assumed debt
- Other Marketable liabilities



STATE. NET INCURRENCE OF LIABILITIES. BY COUNTERPART SECTOR  
(Latest 12 months)

- Net incurrence of liabilities
- Held by monetary financial institutions
- Held by other resident sectors
- Held by the rest of the world



Source: BE.

a. Includes other loans, non-negotiable securities, coined money and Caja General de Depósitos (General Deposit Fund).

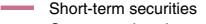
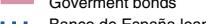
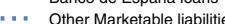
### 6.3. STATE. LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING ACCORDING TO THE METHODOLOGY OF EXCESSIVE DEFICIT PROCEDURE. SPAIN

■ Series depicted in chart.

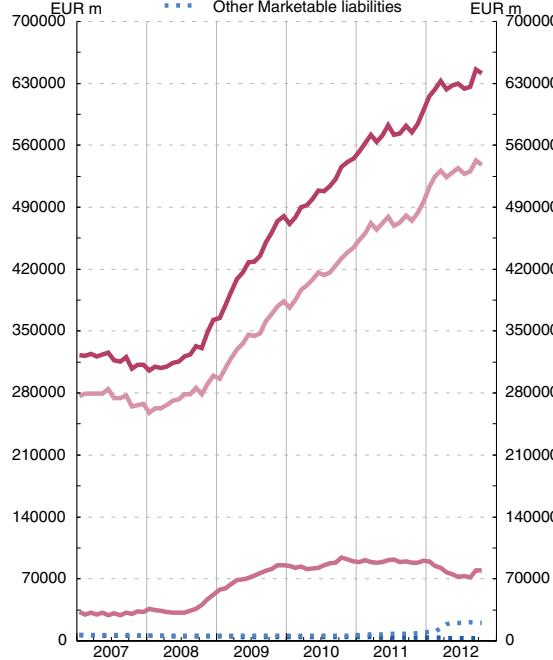
EUR millions

	Liabilities outstanding according to the methodology of the Excessive Deficit Procedure (PDE)										Memorandum item:				
	Of which:		By instruments				By counterpart sector				Deposits at the Banco de España	Other deposits: Treasury liquidity tenders (b)	Guarantees given (outstanding balance)		
	Total	In currencies other than euro	Short-term securities	Government bonds and assumed debt	Banco de España loans	Other marketable liabilities (a)	Held by resident sectors			Rest of the world			Of which:	Total	Granted to other General Government units n
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
07	312 083	355	32 444	267 998	5 832	5 808	171 839	25 551	146 288	140 243	165	15 018	6 162	-	-
08	362 890	63	52 074	299 558	5 249	6 008	201 112	34 511	166 601	161 779	4 502	21 403	8 152	-	-
09	479 541	68	85 513	383 864	4 665	5 498	263 300	46 105	217 195	216 241	305	24 486	58 854	3 000	-
10	P 544 789	0	89 756	444 308	4 082	6 643	299 647	61 170	238 478	245 142	300	28 598	73 560	6 000	-
11 Oct	P 574 587	0	88 141	474 909	3 499	8 038	356 136	61 553	294 583	218 450	100	27 091	91 381	21 085	1 974
Nov	P 584 038	0	88 364	483 750	3 499	8 426	365 946	61 032	304 914	218 092	100	24 381	92 063	21 855	2 589
Dec	P 599 037	0	90 608	495 662	3 499	9 269	392 617	62 613	330 005	206 420	225	30 391	99 748	23 851	2 993
12 Jan	A 615 473	0	89 582	512 466	3 499	9 926	413 632	64 736	348 896	201 841	15	36 152	100 274	23 851	3 915
Feb	A 623 108	0	85 028	524 651	3 499	9 929	421 537	64 522	357 015	201 570	19 499	35 267	98 287	26 216	3 915
Mar	A 632 324	0	82 849	531 379	3 499	14 597	436 745	66 960	369 785	195 579	17 500	36 709	131 683	27 060	19 630
Apr	A 623 115	0	77 270	523 960	2 915	18 970	434 761	64 609	370 152	188 354	13 501	30 536	126 683	27 060	20 449
May	A 627 823	0	75 312	529 431	2 915	20 165	437 563	65 961	371 602	190 260	100	40 266	133 538	27 060	27 621
Jun	A 629 902	0	72 444	534 266	2 915	20 278	440 916	65 107	375 810	188 986	100	28 801	136 900	27 060	29 357
Jul	A 624 087	0	73 212	527 335	2 915	20 625	435 677	61 014	374 663	188 410	100	23 131	133 402	24 060	29 972
Aug	A 626 431	0	71 988	530 879	2 915	20 649	439 376	63 007	376 368	187 055	100	18 935	132 361	24 060	29 145
Sep	A 645 863	0	79 364	542 990	2 915	20 594	447 148	66 878	380 270	198 715	100	36 604	130 906	24 060	28 821
Oct	A 640 976	0	79 858	537 618	2 915	20 585	...	60 733	...	...	100	29 219	130 293	24 060	30 047

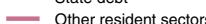
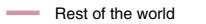
#### STATE. LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING By instrument


**State debt**  

**Short-term securities**  

**Government bonds**  

**Banco de España loans**  

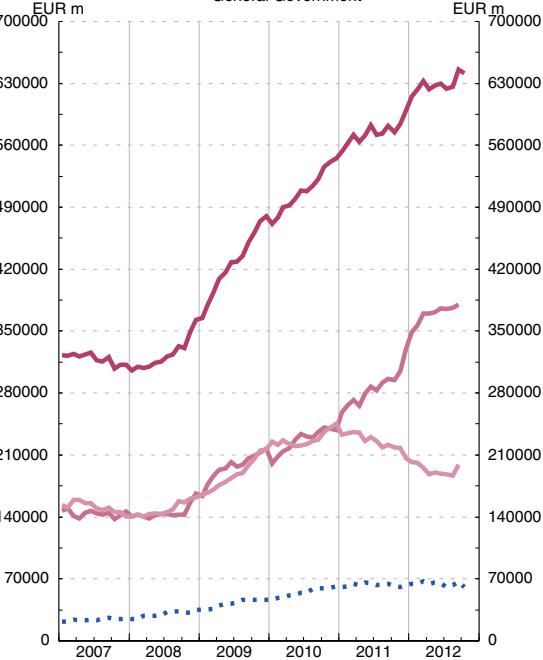
**Other Marketable liabilities**



#### STATE. LIABILITIES OUTSTANDING By counterpart sector


**State debt**  

**Other resident sectors**  

**Rest of the world**  

**General Government**



SOURCE: BE.

- a. Includes other loans, non-negotiable securities and coined money.
- b. Includes the daily liquidity tenders of the Treasury recorded in its accounts at the Banco de España and the repurchase agreements carried out by the Treasury with a one-month maturity.
- c. European Financial Stability Facility.

## 7.1. SPANISH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. CURRENT ACCOUNT

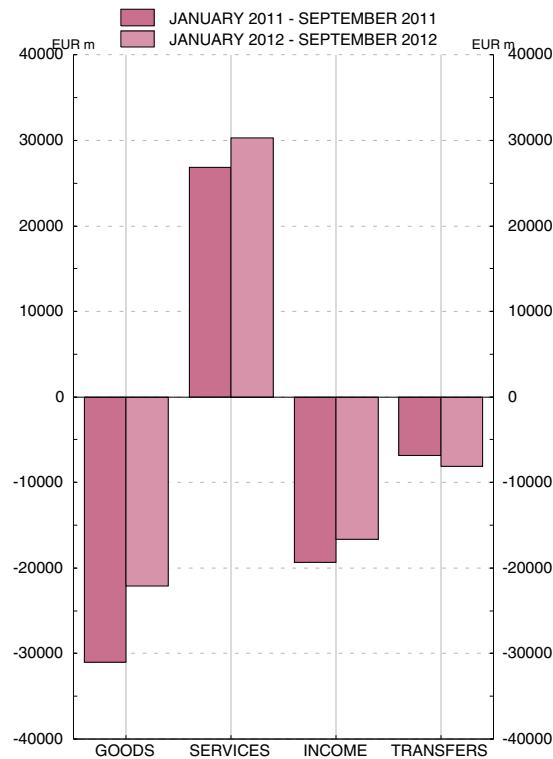
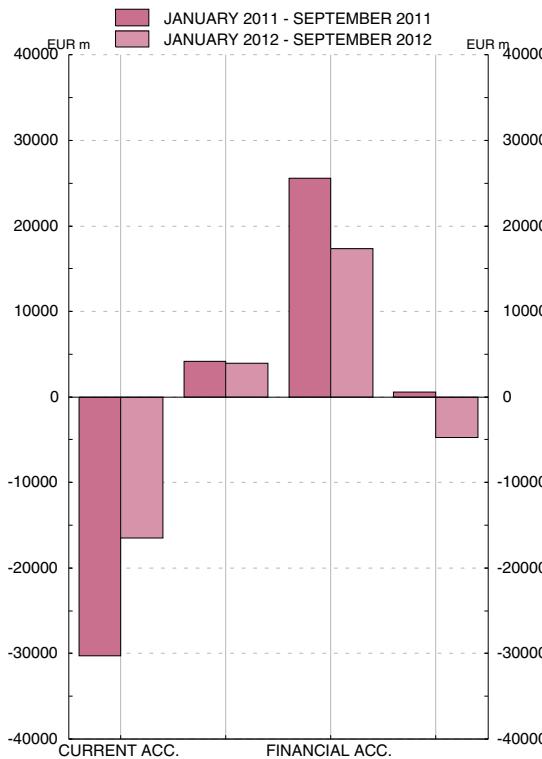
■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions

	Current account (a)														
	Total (balance) 1-2+5+ 10+13	Goods			Services			Income			Capital account Current transfers (balance) 15=1+14	Current account plus capital account (balance) 16	Financial account (balance) (b) 17- (15+16)	Errors and omis- sion	
		Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Pay- ments					
					Of which		Of which	Total	Travel	10- 11-12	11	12	13	14	
	09	-50 539	-41 611	164 083	205 693	25 032	88 754	38 125	63 722	12 086	-25 931	45 338	71 269	-8 030	4 224
		P -47 427	-47 779	193 666	241 445	27 514	93 870	39 621	66 356	12 663	-19 849	46 051	65 901	-7 313	6 289
	10	P -37 497	-39 727	222 641	262 367	34 240	102 220	43 026	67 980	12 422	-26 106	42 355	68 461	-5 904	5 488
		P -37 497	-39 727	222 641	262 367	34 240	102 220	43 026	67 980	12 422	-26 106	42 355	68 461	-5 904	5 488
	11 J-S	P -30 296	-30 998	164 824	195 822	26 847	77 099	34 109	50 252	9 173	-19 305	30 231	49 536	-6 840	4 173
		P -16 509	-22 129	170 516	192 645	30 302	81 785	34 512	51 483	8 873	-16 610	26 932	43 542	-8 073	3 918
	12 J-S	P -16 509	-22 129	170 516	192 645	30 302	81 785	34 512	51 483	8 873	-16 610	26 932	43 542	-8 073	3 918
		P -16 509	-22 129	170 516	192 645	30 302	81 785	34 512	51 483	8 873	-16 610	26 932	43 542	-8 073	3 918
	11 Jun	P -1 322	-3 406	19 051	22 457	3 986	9 776	4 298	5 790	1 119	-1 462	4 561	6 022	-441	440
		P -880	-1 105	19 332	20 437	4 376	10 577	5 481	6 201	1 272	-3 501	3 920	7 421	-650	351
		P -1 119	-4 400	16 044	20 445	5 064	10 471	5 734	5 407	1 368	-1 661	2 409	4 070	-121	935
		P -3 726	-4 550	18 721	23 271	3 658	9 589	4 653	5 931	1 237	-2 325	3 369	5 694	-509	-19
		P -1 363	-3 023	19 860	22 883	3 646	9 474	4 154	5 829	1 172	-1 465	3 521	4 986	-521	280
		P -1 926	-1 791	20 531	22 323	2 054	7 667	2 606	5 613	1 103	-2 568	3 223	5 791	379	869
		P -3 911	-3 915	17 425	21 340	1 693	7 979	2 156	6 286	974	-2 768	5 379	8 147	1 078	165
		P -5 677	-3 291	17 047	20 338	1 749	7 191	2 677	5 442	832	-2 998	2 878	5 875	-1 137	84
		P -6 085	-3 175	18 544	21 719	1 518	7 034	2 243	5 515	881	-1 847	2 437	4 284	-2 582	116
		P -3 265	-2 645	20 869	23 515	2 001	7 687	2 687	5 686	832	-1 858	3 027	4 885	-763	485
		P -1 671	-2 828	17 713	20 541	2 549	7 889	2 733	5 340	844	-1 078	2 940	4 018	-315	314
	12 Jan	P -380	-1 290	20 100	21 390	3 220	8 631	3 550	5 410	685	-1 610	3 755	5 365	-700	702
		P -805	-2 268	19 864	22 133	4 173	10 259	4 380	6 086	1 133	-2 456	3 251	5 707	-253	712
		P 500	-1 276	20 051	21 326	5 325	11 604	5 607	6 279	1 211	-3 106	2 475	5 581	-443	79
		P 1 244	-2 684	17 232	19 916	5 522	11 437	5 814	5 915	1 272	-706	3 106	3 812	-887	634
		P -370	-2 672	19 095	21 767	4 245	10 055	4 820	5 810	1 183	-951	3 062	4 013	-992	793
		P -1 276	-2 684	17 232	19 916	5 522	11 437	5 814	5 915	1 272	-706	3 106	3 812	-887	634
		P 1 244	-2 684	17 232	19 916	5 522	11 437	5 814	5 915	1 272	-706	3 106	3 812	-887	634
		P -370	-2 672	19 095	21 767	4 245	10 055	4 820	5 810	1 183	-951	3 062	4 013	-992	793
		P -1 276	-2 684	17 232	19 916	5 522	11 437	5 814	5 915	1 272	-706	3 106	3 812	-887	634
		P 1 244	-2 684	17 232	19 916	5 522	11 437	5 814	5 915	1 272	-706	3 106	3 812	-887	634
		P -370	-2 672	19 095	21 767	4 245	10 055	4 820	5 810	1 183	-951	3 062	4 013	-992	793

## SUMMARY

## CURRENT ACCOUNT



Sources: BE. Data compiled in accordance with the IMF Balance of Payments Manual (5th edition).

a. A positive sign for the current and capital account balances indicates a surplus (receipts greater than payments) and, thus, a Spanish net loan abroad (increase in the creditor position or decrease in the debtor position).

b. A positive sign for the financial account balance (the net change in liabilities exceeds the net change in financial assets) means a net credit inflow, i.e. a net foreign loan to Spain (increase in the debtor position or decrease in the creditor position).

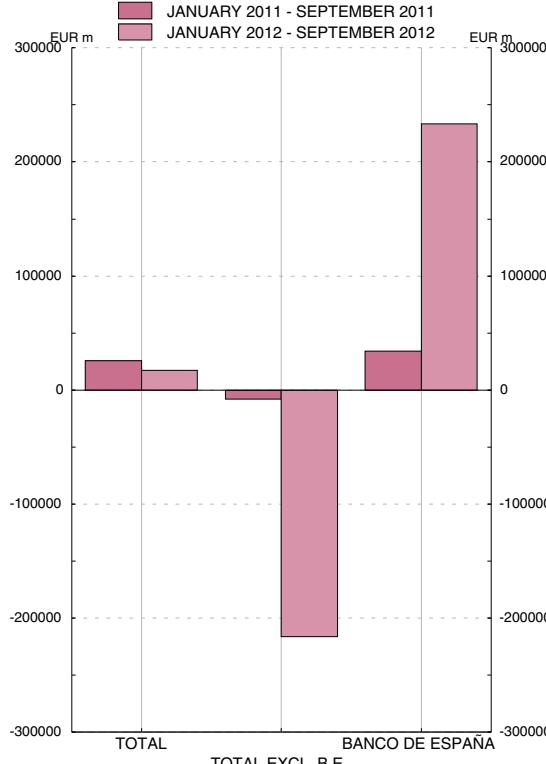
**7.2. SPANISH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD.  
FINANCIAL ACCOUNT (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

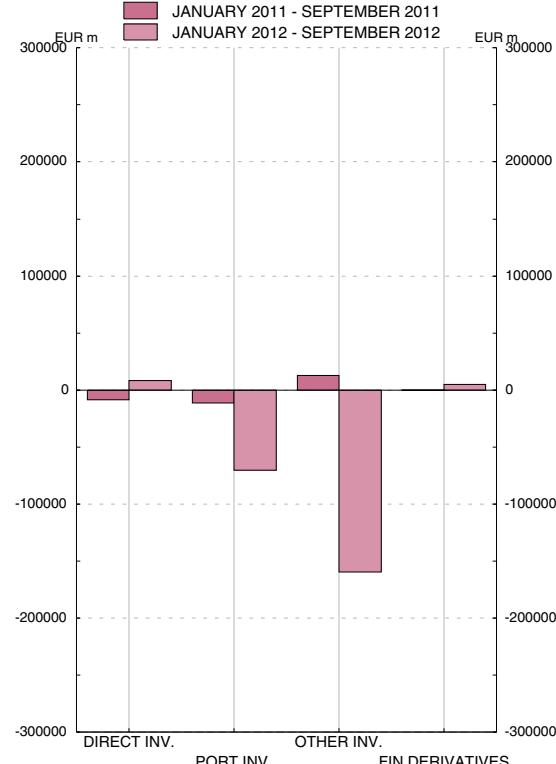
EUR millions

Financial account	Total, excluding Banco de España												Banco de España				
	Total	Direct investment			Portfolio investment			Other investment (d)			Net financial derivatives (NCL-NCA)	Balance (NCL-NCA)	Reserves (e)	Net claims with the Euro-system (e)	Other net assets (NCL-NCA)		
		Balance (NCL-NCA)	Spanish investment abroad (NCA)	Foreign investment in Spain (NCL) (b)	Balance (NCL-NCA)	Spanish investment abroad (NCA)	Foreign investment in Spain (NCL) (c)	Balance (NCL-NCA)	Spanish investment abroad (NCA)	Foreign investment in Spain (NCL)							
	1=2+13	2=3+6+9+12	3=5-4	4	5	6=8-7	7	8	9=11-10	10	11	12	13=14+15+16	14	15	16	
09	P	51 982	41 517	-1 917	9 409	7 491	44 824	3 491	48 315	4 665	4 009	8 674	-6 054	10 464	-1 563	6 146	5 882
10	P	43 174	27 478	1 827	28 949	30 776	27 671	-63 711	-36 040	-10 610	17 439	6 829	8 589	15 696	-814	9 788	6 722
11	P	35 760	-73 393	-5 596	26 800	21 204	-23 076	-42 904	-65 979	-44 880	35 500	-9 380	159	109 153	-10 010	124 056	-4 893
11 J-S	P	25 548	-8 306	-8 869	16 090	7 221	-11 655	-25 199	-36 854	12 489	23 792	36 281	-271	33 854	-2 225	37 698	-1 619
12 J-S	P	17 348	216 175	8 478	6 197	14 675	-70 275	-13 368	-83 643	-159 461	43 726	115 735	5 083	233 523	-2 219	225 162	10 579
11 Jun	P	841	7 859	-1 741	-5 212	-6 953	-5 819	-5 247	-11 066	15 755	-2 586	13 169	-336	-7 018	-27	-7 702	711
Jul	P	6 236	-4 768	763	2 150	2 913	-3 099	-4 804	-7 903	-2 216	-4 041	-6 258	-216	11 004	-1 462	11 311	1 156
Aug	P	-334	-18 087	-1 117	-1 099	-2 216	-8 352	-1 554	-9 907	-7 454	4 919	-2 535	-1 165	17 753	-43	21 553	-3 756
Sep	P	2 356	-7 908	2 516	1 439	3 955	-3 152	-1 900	-5 052	-7 682	-878	-8 560	410	10 264	-92	10 396	-40
Oct	P	3 448	-15 397	1 532	3 728	5 260	-5 634	-3 667	-9 301	-11 363	5 128	-6 235	68	18 845	-948	19 867	-73
Nov	P	5 234	-17 235	1 082	1 992	3 073	6 673	-8 479	-1 806	-26 348	7 802	-18 546	1 358	22 469	-3 694	28 690	-2 527
Dec	P	1 530	-32 454	659	4 990	5 649	-12 460	-5 559	-18 019	-19 657	-1 222	-20 880	-996	33 984	-3 142	37 801	-675
12 Jan	P	3 767	-5 766	2 934	-1 116	1 818	-6 321	-49	-6 370	-2 194	-1 693	-3 887	-185	9 533	-71	8 808	797
Feb	P	6 783	-22 523	2 347	-104	2 243	-6 166	2 157	-4 009	-21 383	9 185	-12 198	2 679	29 305	-111	27 639	1 777
Mar	P	108	-66 625	2 427	-3	2 424	-24 693	687	-24 006	-44 613	21 008	-23 605	253	66 734	-30	64 608	2 156
Apr	P	2 874	-26 116	1 344	1 456	2 800	-20 230	-4 363	-24 593	-6 130	4 052	-2 079	-1 100	28 990	-152	26 807	2 334
May	P	2 134	-39 917	1 276	1 296	20	-8 583	-2 831	-11 413	-30 179	16 435	-13 743	121	42 051	-243	42 265	29
Jun	P	779	-59 398	-1 707	2 275	568	-12 227	-2 292	-14 519	-45 891	20 400	-25 491	427	60 177	-3 502	63 314	364
Jul	P	3 849	-15 030	1 312	731	2 043	-5 135	-5 684	-10 819	-14 492	-5 493	-19 985	3 284	18 879	2 025	14 853	2 001
Aug	P	-33	-11 797	-789	1 271	483	2 112	228	2 340	-13 313	-7 019	-20 332	192	11 764	-122	11 155	731
Sep	P	-2 913	30 998	1 886	391	2 276	10 966	-1 220	9 745	18 734	-13 150	5 585	-588	-33 911	-14	-34 287	390

**FINANCIAL ACCOUNT  
(NCL-NCA)**



**FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, EXCLUDING BANCO DE ESPAÑA. Breakdown.  
(NCL-NCA)**



Sources: BE. Data compiled in accordance with the IMF Balance of Payments Manual (5th edition).

- a. Changes in assets (NCA) and changes in liabilities (NCL) are both net of repayments. A positive (negative) sign in NCA columns indicates an outflow (inflow) of foreign financing. A positive (negative) sign in NCL columns implies an inflow (outflow) of foreign financing.
- b. This does not include direct investment in quoted shares, but does include portfolio investment in unquoted shares.
- c. This includes direct investment in quoted shares, but does not include portfolio investment in unquoted shares. d. Mainly, loans, deposits and repos.
- e. A positive (negative) sign indicates a decrease (increase) in the reserves and/or claims of the BE with the Eurosystem.

### 7.3. SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE WITH OTHER EURO AREA COUNTRIES AND WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD EXPORTS AND DISPATCHES

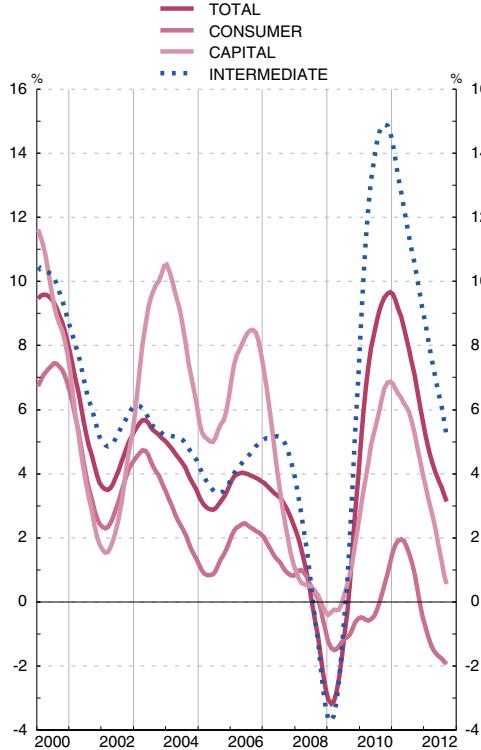
■ Series depicted in chart.

Eur millions and annual percentage changes

	Total			By product (deflated data) (a)						By geographical area (nominal data)										
	EUR millions	Nominal	Deflated (a)	Consumer	Capital	Intermediate			EU 27		OECD		OPEC	Other American countries	China	Newly industrialised countries				
						Total	Energy	Non-energy	Total	Euro Area	of which:	United States								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16				
04	146 925	6.4	5.3	2.2	13.1	6.6	10.2	6.3	5.0	5.0	5.8	2.0	12.5	3.3	5.6	4.7				
05	155 005	5.5	0.8	-0.8	5.5	1.4	-8.7	2.2	2.6	2.3	4.3	10.2	9.1	11.8	31.4	14.5				
06	170 439	10.0	5.2	2.9	12.7	5.6	-3.7	6.2	8.1	7.8	8.4	17.7	6.0	34.5	12.8	16.5				
07	185 023	8.6	5.8	3.0	4.4	8.1	6.6	8.1	8.0	8.4	7.1	-1.1	22.3	-12.5	23.5	-0.8				
08	189 228	2.3	0.7	2.4	-5.6	0.6	19.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	1.4	30.1	1.0	1.2	4.2				
09	159 890	15.5	-9.4	-3.4	-14.1	-12.8	-19.9	-12.2	-15.5	-13.2	-15.1	-24.4	-11.4	-17.9	-7.7	8.5				
10	186 780	16.8	15.0	-3.4	22.4	28.6	15.4	29.6	14.3	13.6	15.2	15.5	9.6	35.7	34.1	27.0				
11 Aug	P	15 444	20.0	17.4	15.0	18.0	-1.4	19.8	19.3	16.3	20.2	16.4	25.6	21.3	25.1	34.6				
Sep	P	17 780	11.8	7.8	4.1	22.8	7.9	18.4	7.2	4.8	1.0	7.3	20.6	27.0	14.2	22.4	17.0			
Oct	P	19 394	11.5	5.1	0.9	-9.2	9.9	124.6	2.6	12.1	10.0	11.1	-7.6	9.3	7.3	38.1	16.3			
Nov	P	19 866	13.4	8.7	0.2	15.4	13.2	102.0	7.3	14.3	14.5	12.7	-1.8	14.1	3.8	27.0	14.8			
Dec	P	17 004	6.6	2.1	-11.4	10.0	10.1	-0.8	10.8	-0.7	-4.6	1.0	14.6	75.4	13.6	15.8	10.3			
12 Jan	P	16 579	3.9	1.9	-5.2	-4.5	7.2	29.8	5.9	0.8	-1.3	-0.5	6.4	42.5	16.2	14.6	37.3			
Feb	P	17 978	4.9	-0.2	0.1	-26.4	4.4	41.6	2.2	1.9	-1.3	3.2	-3.7	16.3	-18.8	-1.0	36.6			
Mar	P	19 889	1.2	-2.3	-10.7	-15.1	5.5	49.5	3.2	-0.2	-0.6	-1.4	-3.9	24.4	7.4	17.9	56.6			
Apr	P	17 198	-0.8	-0.5	-5.9	-9.0	4.0	-3.4	4.5	-4.6	-2.8	-3.1	-8.1	7.6	25.9	22.5	29.7			
May	P	19 462	6.2	4.0	-3.8	1.6	8.6	7.5	8.7	2.1	0.3	1.8	4.5	57.1	29.3	5.6	33.8			
Jun	P	18 869	5.1	4.5	-3.2	3.1	9.4	12.6	9.2	-1.1	-3.6	-0.4	11.5	45.0	41.1	5.3	12.5			
Jul	P	19 600	5.2	5.3	5.2	-10.7	8.0	25.5	6.8	-2.2	0.7	2.5	30.6	23.0	21.3	32.5	3.4			
Aug	P	16 587	7.4	5.2	-2.5	-13.4	11.2	3.2	11.8	-1.5	-0.2	4.7	26.7	23.3	26.1	6.7	-0.2			
Sep	P	17 866	0.5	-2.8	-13.8	-20.9	6.1	16.1	5.4	-4.0	-5.7	-2.4	24.9	33.8	12.4	-14.2	15.0			

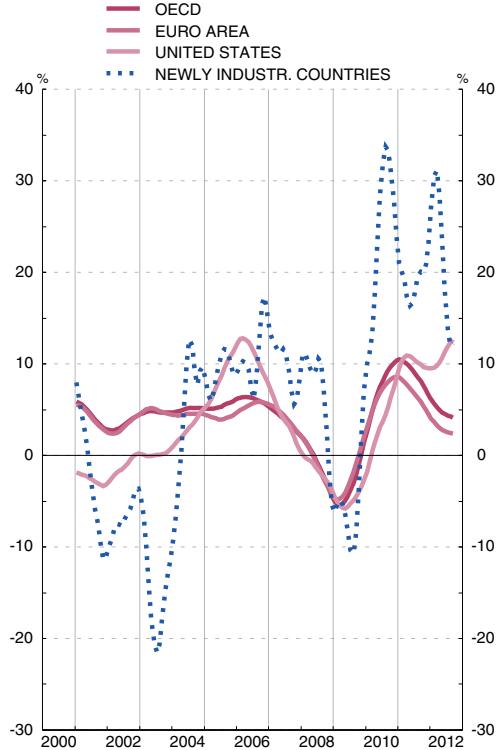
#### BY PRODUCT

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS method)



#### BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS method)



Sources: ME, MHAP y BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 18.4 and 18.5 of the Boletín estadístico.

The monthly series are provisional data, while the annual series are the final foreign trade data.

a. Series deflated by unit value indices.

#### 7.4. SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE WITH OTHER EURO AREA COUNTRIES AND WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD IMPORTS AND ARRIVALS

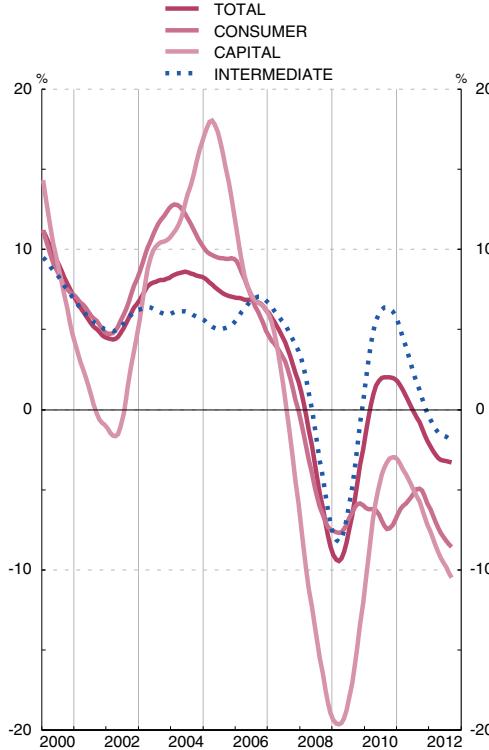
■ Series depicted in chart.

Eur millions and annual percentage changes

	Total			By product (deflated data) (a)						By geographical area (nominal data)										
	EUR millions	Nominal	Deflated (a)	Consumer	Capital	Intermediate			EU 27		OECD		OPEC	Other American countries	China	Newly industrialised countries				
						Total	Energy	Non-energy	Total	Euro Area	of which:	United States								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16				
04	208 411	12.6	9.9	13.5	14.4	7.3	10.6	6.4	9.9	10.0	11.4	9.3	17.9	7.9	26.8	14.6				
05	232 954	11.8	6.4	8.4	17.6	3.3	11.1	1.1	5.6	5.3	6.2	-0.1	40.8	29.3	37.3	11.2				
06	262 687	12.8	8.5	7.3	2.5	10.2	6.1	11.5	8.4	8.0	8.8	14.7	25.3	24.1	22.7	28.6				
07	285 038	8.5	7.6	5.8	10.8	7.8	4.0	8.9	10.5	11.0	9.7	16.4	-6.3	-6.8	28.7	-3.7				
08	283 388	-0.6	-4.5	-6.4	-14.3	-1.9	5.8	-3.9	-8.2	-8.8	-7.3	12.9	37.4	16.6	10.8	-16.1				
09	206 116	-27.3	-17.5	-12.1	-31.4	-17.5	-9.9	-20.0	-23.8	-25.6	-24.6	-25.1	-38.6	-31.1	-29.5	-31.6				
10	240 056	16.5	11.3	-4.1	9.0	19.0	3.3	24.5	9.8	7.5	10.5	14.2	36.0	44.8	30.8	7.1				
11 Aug	P 20 366	17.5	11.5	12.1	8.4	11.8	6.2	13.7	15.3	15.2	15.3	28.7	13.5	18.9	8.8	23.8				
Sep	P 22 633	11.8	4.4	2.9	3.1	5.1	18.6	1.6	5.0	3.5	7.7	14.8	44.0	15.6	-9.2	-16.6				
Oct	P 23 026	9.2	0.5	24.6	-8.7	-7.0	-10.0	-6.2	17.4	19.5	11.6	-3.7	-4.2	41.0	-3.6	-9.2				
Nov	P 22 540	5.3	-4.9	-10.0	-4.2	-3.1	1.5	-4.4	3.1	3.3	3.8	25.4	31.9	4.2	-7.2	-17.2				
Dec	P 21 552	1.1	-5.0	-13.4	-9.0	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	0.5	1.5	4.6	-13.4	3.2	29.3	-13.8	-4.3				
12 Jan	P 20 234	-3.1	-8.2	-2.2	-11.3	-9.7	-14.9	-8.0	-4.9	-4.4	-5.9	-18.9	21.3	30.4	-0.2	-3.5				
Feb	P 21 737	6.6	-1.1	-3.8	-6.4	0.1	12.4	-3.2	1.5	-0.7	5.0	3.4	15.3	66.6	0.5	-22.2				
Mar	P 23 134	-4.6	-12.0	-10.9	-15.7	-12.1	6.1	-16.4	-13.4	-13.9	-12.5	-11.5	23.5	68.0	-17.6	-29.2				
Apr	P 20 554	-3.5	-7.2	-12.9	-10.5	-5.2	3.3	-7.5	-9.4	-10.5	-5.8	-1.2	12.8	-20.0	-0.7	-5.6				
May	P 21 388	-1.6	-8.0	-9.8	-18.6	-6.5	1.6	-8.4	-5.9	-7.3	-1.6	15.8	-0.7	32.9	-6.8	-3.2				
Jun	P 21 569	-1.4	-5.8	-11.2	-5.6	-4.2	0.9	-5.6	-1.7	-0.4	-1.4	-6.4	39.2	19.7	-6.7	-14.7				
Jul	P 21 293	5.0	4.0	-0.8	-4.3	6.2	8.5	5.5	2.2	0.8	3.1	-5.2	7.5	17.1	6.6	-4.7				
Aug	P 19 732	-3.1	-8.4	-16.0	-17.9	-4.6	9.3	-9.2	-9.7	-10.6	-9.0	-29.0	32.1	16.7	-13.7	-24.3				
Sep	P 20 951	-7.4	-12.2	-18.8	-22.9	-8.8	-4.9	-10.1	-9.5	-9.9	-9.3	-9.6	7.7	-2.6	-12.3	0.2				

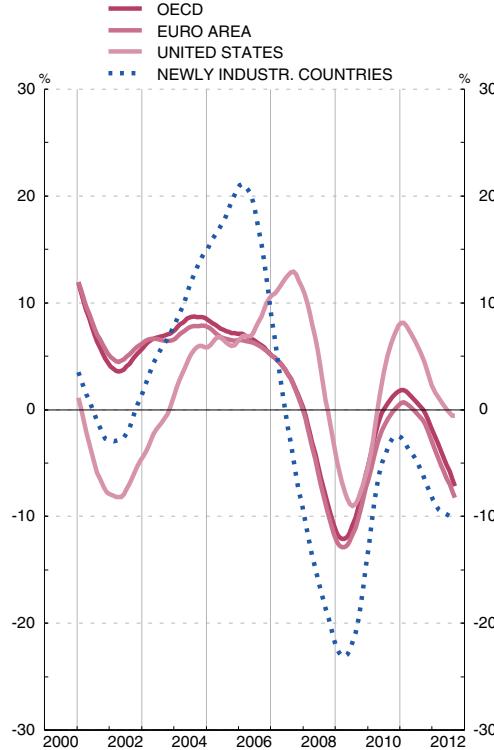
#### BY PRODUCTS

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO SEATS method)



#### BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Annual percentage changes (trend obtained with TRAMO-SEATS method)



Sources: ME, MHAP y BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 18.2 and 18.3 of the Boletín estadístico.

The monthly series are provisional data, while the annual series are the final foreign trade data.

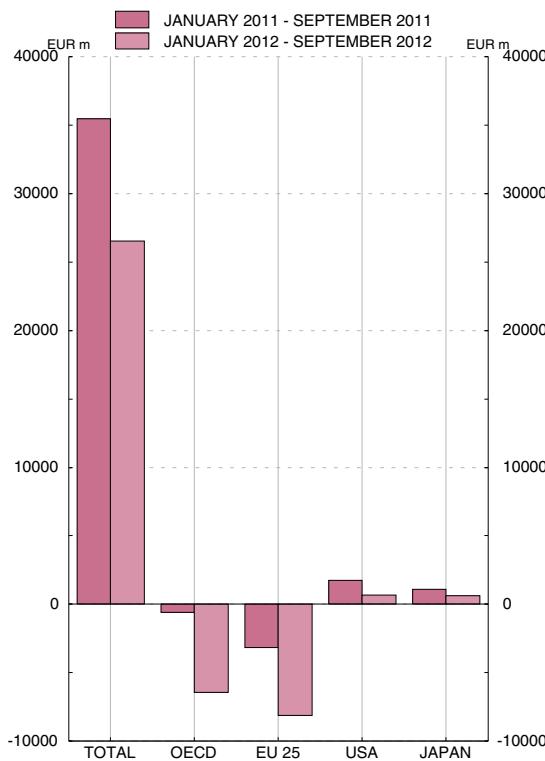
a. Series deflated by unit value indices .

**7.5. SPANISH FOREIGN TRADE WITH OTHER EURO AREA COUNTRIES AND WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.  
TRADE BALANCE. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION**

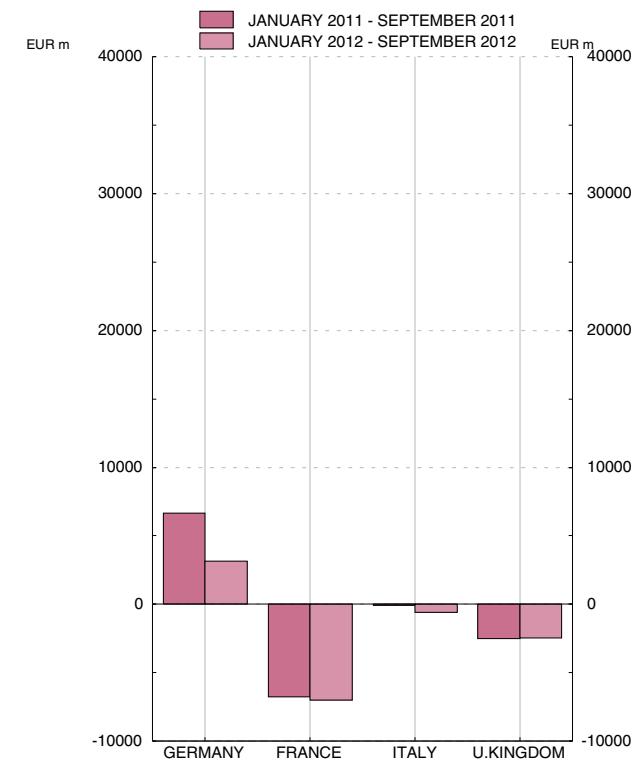
EUR millions

	World total	European Union (EU 27)						OECD			OPEC	Other American countries	China	Newly industrialised countries				
		Total	Euro area			Other EU 27		Of which:										
			Of which:			Total	United Kingdom	United States	Japan									
			Total	Germany	France	Italy												
1	2=3+7	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15				
05	-77 950	-30 703	-29 422	-16 749	-3 112	-6 938	-1 281	-210	-41 860	-1 092	-4 769	-12 938	-3 089	-10 182	-3 411			
06	-92 249	-33 547	-32 172	-18 689	-1 625	-7 184	-1 375	294	-45 995	-1 062	-4 652	-17 031	-3 316	-12 647	-4 564			
07	-100 015	-40 176	-38 176	-23 752	-214	-8 375	-2 000	133	-54 211	-2 555	-4 779	-14 682	-3 477	-16 366	-4 347			
08	-94 160	-26 262	-26 264	-19 612	3 019	-6 608	1	356	-39 729	-3 739	-3 663	-20 561	-4 971	-18 340	-3 296			
09	-46 227	-9 068	-6 762	-9 980	6 787	-1 847	-2 306	187	-15 709	-2 742	-1 958	-10 701	-2 641	-12 471	-1 532			
10	-53 276	-4 960	-2 248	-8 598	7 904	-477	-2 712	597	-11 261	-3 058	-2 054	-16 216	-4 267	-16 253	-1 252			
11	P	-46 338	4 060	1 661	-8 917	10 180	-90	2 399	3 189	-453	-2 675	-1 338	-18 991	-5 340	-15 252	-1 068		
11 Aug	P	-4 922	-264	-461	-859	463	-53	198	326	-374	-197	-109	-1 583	-394	-1 599	-74		
Sep	P	-4 853	-163	-166	-840	738	-3	3	178	-483	-266	-86	-1 808	-480	-1 467	-21		
Oct	P	-3 632	-131	-440	-1 171	1 495	-58	309	190	-461	-290	-52	-1 338	-546	-1 278	-27		
Nov	P	-2 674	1 653	1 589	-559	1 570	70	64	149	936	-492	-122	-1 678	-546	-1 172	-50		
Dec	P	-4 549	-636	-747	-552	322	-195	111	328	-1 527	-141	-85	-1 499	-706	-1 081	-87		
12 Jan	P	-3 655	900	586	-340	706	-15	315	276	620	-85	-134	-2 209	-589	-1 398	-61		
Feb	P	-3 759	468	302	-403	702	-26	165	327	-39	-229	-67	-1 860	-555	-1 218	25		
Mar	P	-3 245	1 451	996	-423	1 003	94	455	330	1 277	-151	-105	-1 836	-1 139	-875	53		
Apr	P	-3 356	777	544	-324	830	39	233	257	142	-190	-75	-1 651	-401	-1 008	-43		
May	P	-1 926	1 289	907	-336	1 043	64	382	157	712	-190	-116	-1 028	-470	-1 129	-38		
Jun	P	-2 700	655	186	-276	687	50	469	332	521	33	-37	-2 106	-325	-1 155	-8		
Jul	P	-1 693	1 524	1 163	-240	888	82	361	337	1 458	17	-2	-1 705	-405	-1 243	-31		
Aug	P	-3 145	558	358	-296	466	210	200	176	1 245	179	-37	-2 158	-397	-1 323	-3		
Sep	P	-3 085	486	239	-492	695	80	247	253	512	-39	-62	-1 780	-374	-1 291	12		

**CUMULATIVE TRADE DEFICIT**



**CUMULATIVE TRADE DEFICIT**



Source: MHAP.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Tables 18.3 and 18.5 of the Boletín Estadístico.

The monthly series are provisional data, while the annual series are the final foreign trade data.

## 7.6. SPANISH INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD SUMMARY

■ Series depicted in chart.

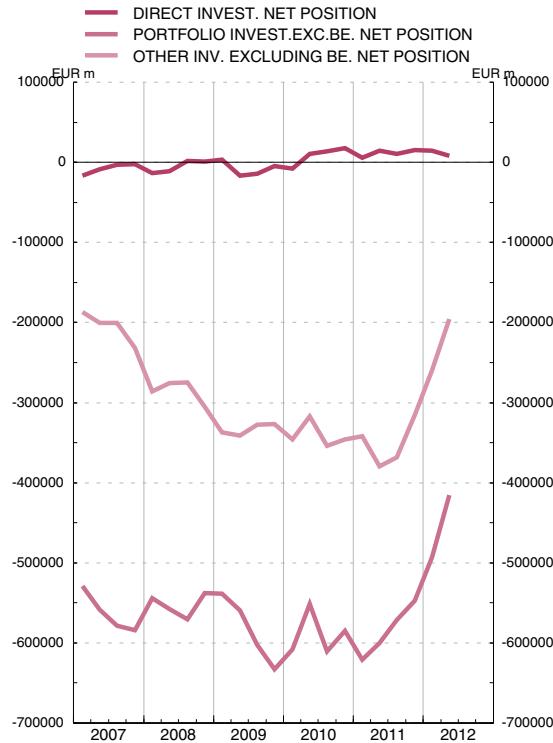
End-of-period stocks in EUR billions

	Net international investment position (assets-liabil.)	Total excluding Banco de España											Banco de España				
		Net position excluding Banco de España (assets-liabil.)		Direct investment			Portfolio investment			Other investment			Financial derivatives Net position (assets-liabil.)	Banco de España Net position (assets-liabil.)	Reserves	Net assets vis-à-vis the Euro-system	Other net assets (assets-liabil.)
		1=2+13	2=3+6+9+12	3=4-5	4	5	6=7-8	7	8	9=10-11	10	11	12	13=14 to 16	14	15	16
04	-436.4	-504.5	-91.9	207.2	299.1	-203.2	359.3	562.5	-209.4	222.2	431.6	...	68.1	14.5	31.9	21.7	
05	-505.5	-577.2	-67.1	258.9	326.0	-273.6	454.7	728.4	-236.5	268.2	504.7	...	71.7	14.6	17.1	40.1	
06	-648.2	-743.9	-19.3	331.1	350.4	-508.9	455.7	964.6	-206.1	324.9	530.9	-9.6	95.7	14.7	29.4	51.6	
07	-822.8	-901.7	-2.6	395.4	398.0	-648.5	438.4	1 086.9	-231.8	379.5	611.3	-18.8	78.9	12.9	1.1	64.9	
08	-863.1	-914.0	1.3	424.4	423.2	-603.7	354.2	958.0	-305.1	386.6	691.8	-6.4	50.9	14.5	-30.6	67.0	
09 Q2	-939.2	-984.6	-16.5	425.4	441.9	-619.5	357.9	977.4	-341.4	370.4	711.8	-7.3	45.4	15.1	-30.5	60.7	
Q3	-973.2	-1 010.1	-14.7	430.7	445.4	-663.2	371.4	1 034.6	-327.3	364.4	691.7	-4.9	36.9	18.3	-42.6	61.2	
Q4	-982.2	-1 026.3	-4.5	434.4	438.9	-693.7	374.3	1 068.1	-327.1	369.6	696.8	-1.0	44.1	19.6	-36.4	60.9	
10 Q1	-973.2	-1 015.6	-7.7	440.4	448.1	-667.9	380.6	1 048.4	-345.8	362.6	708.4	5.7	42.4	20.9	-38.5	60.0	
Q2	-921.9	-898.5	10.8	460.1	449.3	-604.0	352.9	956.9	-317.3	371.3	688.5	12.0	-23.4	24.4	-100.8	53.1	
Q3	-978.4	-998.5	13.4	468.1	454.7	-661.9	334.3	996.1	-354.3	354.6	708.9	4.3	20.2	22.6	-54.3	51.9	
Q4	-932.8	-963.1	17.5	487.2	469.7	-637.0	312.2	949.2	-346.3	373.1	719.3	2.7	30.3	23.9	-46.1	52.5	
11 Q1	-970.8	-1 010.2	5.8	483.4	477.7	-672.4	302.2	974.6	-342.1	379.7	721.8	-1.5	39.5	23.2	-35.2	51.5	
Q2	-982.1	-1 014.2	14.6	485.7	471.1	-648.8	293.2	942.0	-379.7	383.0	762.7	-0.3	32.2	23.5	-40.6	49.3	
Q3	-978.4	-973.2	10.2	478.9	468.8	-622.3	273.5	895.7	-368.7	388.6	757.3	7.6	-5.2	27.6	-83.8	51.1	
Q4	-975.3	-894.4	15.1	497.6	482.5	-599.4	256.7	856.1	-315.9	397.6	713.6	5.9	-81.0	36.4	-170.2	52.8	
12 Q1	-970.5	-785.7	14.2	495.4	481.2	-543.0	269.5	812.5	-259.8	415.8	675.6	2.9	-184.8	36.0	-271.2	50.5	
Q2	-960.3	-645.5	8.4	493.9	485.5	-462.5	255.1	717.6	-196.0	446.5	642.4	4.6	-314.9	41.4	-403.6	47.3	

### INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION



### COMPONENTS OF THE POSITION



Source: BE.

Note: As from December 2002, portfolio investment data have been calculated using a new information system (see Banco de España Circular 2/2001 and note on changes introduced in the economic indicators). The incorporation of the new data under the heading 'shares and mutual funds' of other resident sectors entails a very significant break in the time series, both in the financial assets and the liabilities, so that the series have been revised back to 1992. This methodological change introduced by the new system also affects the rest of the headings, to some extent, but the effect does not justify a complete revision of the series.

a. See note b to table 17.21 of the Boletín Estadístico.

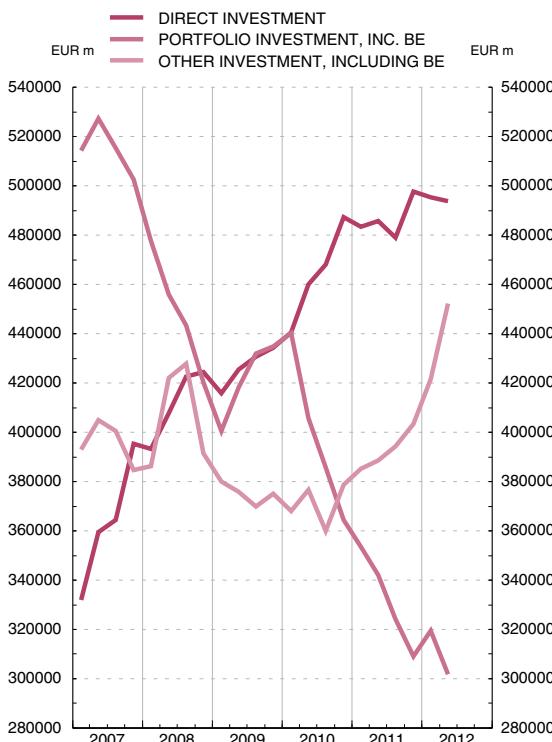
## 7.7. SPANISH INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTES AND THE REST OF THE WORLD BREAKDOWN BY INVESTMENT

■ Series depicted in chart.

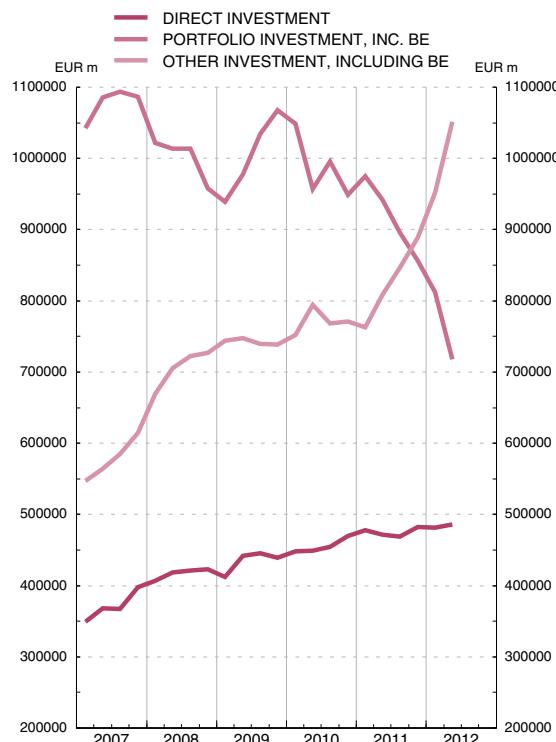
End-of-period stocks in EUR millions

	End-of-period stocks in EUR millions											
	Direct investment				Portfolio investment, including Banco de España				Other investment, including Banco de España		Financial derivatives including BE	
	Spanish investment abroad		Foreign investment in Spain		Spanish investment abroad		Foreign investment in Spain		Spanish investment abroad	Foreign investment in Spain (a)	Spanish investment abroad	Foreign investment in Spain
	Shares and other equities	Intercompany debt transactions	Shares and other equities	Intercompany debt transactions	Shares and mutual funds	Debt securities	Shares and mutual funds	Debt securities	9	10	11	12
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
04	189 622	17 627	231 649	67 501	78 053	302 067	183 211	379 279	254 992	431 651	-	-
05	236 769	22 133	250 641	75 322	104 157	388 472	197 347	531 035	287 551	504 831	-	-
06	307 902	23 206	271 313	79 125	133 193	373 001	245 683	718 897	355 621	531 211	32 973	42 569
07	368 306	27 086	307 278	90 696	132 955	369 758	282 331	804 609	384 714	614 829	44 642	63 487
08	393 430	31 011	320 664	102 489	63 146	357 229	170 143	787 812	391 414	726 987	108 278	114 027
09 Q2	389 679	35 700	321 139	120 735	59 963	358 187	177 536	799 835	375 889	747 409	92 879	100 032
Q3	397 659	33 053	327 809	117 569	71 192	360 879	218 231	816 410	369 856	739 197	85 194	90 098
Q4	404 194	30 207	327 215	111 662	78 591	356 340	222 620	845 431	375 092	738 182	77 449	78 498
10 Q1	410 263	30 163	329 507	118 611	89 281	351 097	198 588	849 822	368 037	752 035	93 867	88 286
Q2	427 881	32 209	330 743	118 567	87 320	318 420	169 657	787 204	376 723	794 422	118 304	106 522
Q3	431 713	36 355	334 396	120 316	88 694	297 029	194 290	801 837	360 016	768 345	121 434	117 049
Q4	449 351	37 816	346 283	123 369	92 373	271 994	181 491	767 728	378 652	770 656	95 116	92 459
11 Q1	446 074	37 374	356 688	120 997	92 824	260 696	204 976	769 639	385 301	762 462	80 724	82 170
Q2	447 696	38 041	354 933	116 211	91 874	250 141	194 526	747 507	388 630	808 439	83 747	84 040
Q3	435 112	43 817	355 693	113 058	78 257	245 886	159 665	736 084	394 182	846 328	134 796	127 191
Q4	448 416	49 153	363 539	118 959	77 741	231 308	164 215	691 864	403 341	888 913	140 225	134 415
12 Q1	447 395	48 004	362 459	118 765	84 295	235 127	159 817	652 698	421 535	952 112	133 237	130 209
Q2	441 365	52 502	368 530	116 960	82 241	219 548	146 557	571 050	452 201	1 051 132	153 277	148 677

### SPANISH INVESTMENT ABROAD



### FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN SPAIN



Source: BE.

Note: See footnote to Indicator 7.6

a. See note b to table 17.21 of the Boletín Estadístico.

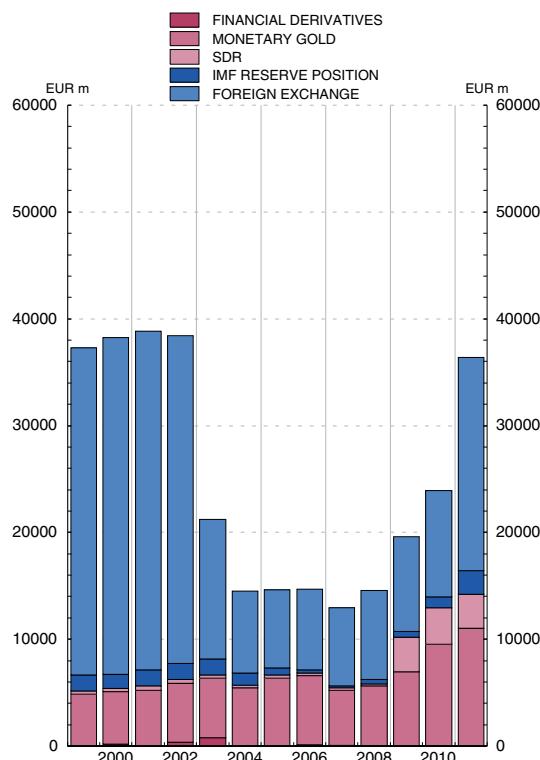
## 7.8. SPANISH RESERVE ASSETS

■ Series depicted in chart.

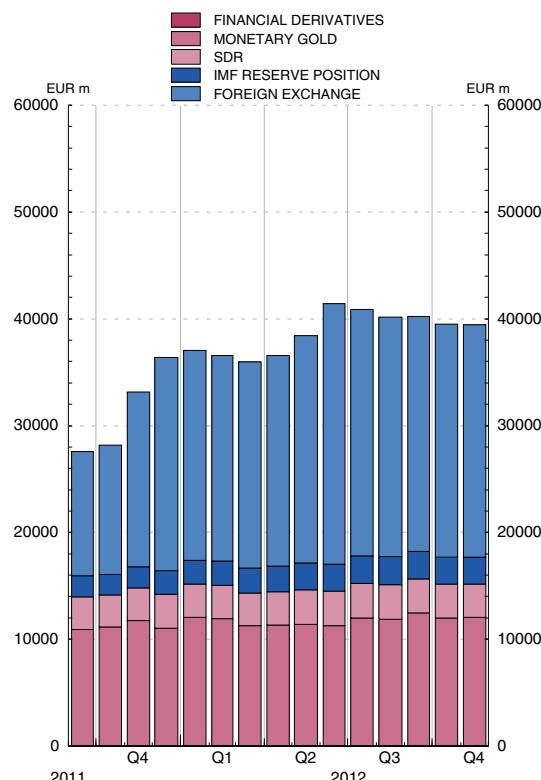
*End-of-period stocks in EUR millions*

	Reserve assets						Memorandum item: gold
	Total	Foreign exchange	Reserve position in the IMF	SDRs	Monetary gold	Financial derivatives	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Millions of troy ounces
06	14 685	7 533	303	254	6 467	127	13.4
07	12 946	7 285	218	252	5 145	46	9.1
08	14 546	8 292	467	160	5 627	-	9.1
09	19 578	8 876	541	3 222	6 938	-	9.1
10	23 905	9 958	995	3 396	9 555	-	9.1
11 Jun	23 471	9 420	1 667	2 938	9 447	-	9.1
Jul	25 955	10 908	1 809	2 979	10 259	-	9.1
Aug	27 004	10 878	1 796	2 958	11 373	-	9.1
Sep	27 566	11 619	1 953	3 072	10 922	-	9.1
Oct	28 197	12 124	1 913	3 010	11 150	-	9.1
Nov	33 157	16 393	1 952	3 072	11 740	-	9.1
Dec	36 402	19 972	2 251	3 163	11 017	-	9.1
12 Jan	37 017	19 620	2 233	3 139	12 025	-	9.1
Feb	36 582	19 242	2 305	3 087	11 949	-	9.1
Mar	35 977	19 312	2 312	3 095	11 258	-	9.1
Apr	36 540	19 708	2 402	3 130	11 300	-	9.1
May	38 440	21 308	2 492	3 248	11 392	-	9.1
Jun	41 430	24 409	2 508	3 226	11 287	-	9.1
Jul	40 879	23 071	2 560	3 287	11 961	-	9.1
Aug	40 184	22 459	2 619	3 232	11 875	-	9.1
Sep	40 193	21 948	2 583	3 195	12 471	-3	9.1
Oct	39 492	21 820	2 491	3 175	12 002	4	9.1
Nov	39 463	21 791	2 479	3 166	12 011	16	9.1

RESERVE ASSETS  
END-OF-YEAR POSITIONS



RESERVE ASSETS  
END-OF-MONTH POSITIONS



Source: BE.

Note: From January 1999 the assets denominated in euro and other currencies vis-à-vis residents of other euro area countries are not considered reserve assets. To December 1998, data in pesetas have been converted to euro using the irrevocable euro conversion rate. Since January 1999, all reserve assets are valued at market prices. As of January 2000 reserve assets data have been compiled in accordance with the IMF's new methodological guidelines published in the document 'International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity'.

Guidelines for a Data Template', October 2001 (<http://dsbb.imf.org/Applications/web/sddsguide>). Using this new definition, total reserve assets as at 31.12.99 would have been EUR 37835 million instead of the amount of EUR 37288 million published in this table.

## 7.9. SPANISH EXTERNAL DEBT VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. SUMMARY

	End-of-period positions										EUR millions			
	General government										Other monetary financial institutions			
	Total	Short-term		Long-term			Total	Short-term		Long-term				
		Money market instruments	Loans	Bonds and notes	Loans	Trade credits		Money market instruments	Deposits	Bonds and notes	Deposits			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
<b>08 Q2</b>	1 651 445	202 260	5 594	162	177 009	19 495	-	794 086	22 729	399 932	258 374	113 051		
<i>Q3</i>	1 690 245	217 747	9 722	494	187 624	19 907	-	792 491	21 269	400 051	258 393	112 778		
<i>Q4</i>	1 672 021	233 755	12 480	2 099	198 366	20 810	-	766 311	12 224	400 691	249 210	104 187		
<b>09 Q1</b>	1 699 703	243 632	15 801	480	204 677	22 675	-	784 094	15 149	411 446	248 803	108 696		
<i>Q2</i>	1 722 777	257 152	21 125	979	211 224	23 825	-	786 229	14 200	409 692	251 975	110 363		
<i>Q3</i>	1 732 303	276 333	31 005	709	219 260	25 359	-	770 038	14 217	391 123	257 026	107 671		
<i>Q4</i>	1 757 372	299 770	44 479	532	229 085	25 674	-	782 874	14 903	384 509	260 304	123 157		
<b>10 Q1</b>	1 782 624	317 500	51 896	117	238 846	26 640	-	789 869	16 641	399 817	256 338	117 073		
<i>Q2</i>	1 763 442	292 974	39 698	195	224 769	28 312	-	741 796	12 157	378 888	239 162	111 589		
<i>Q3</i>	1 748 525	303 839	39 437	935	234 437	29 031	-	758 152	10 926	396 110	242 943	108 173		
<i>Q4</i>	1 718 965	289 353	36 629	980	220 521	31 223	-	759 633	9 910	413 379	238 061	98 283		
<b>11 Q1</b>	1 711 456	292 041	37 875	488	221 838	31 839	-	764 176	10 640	395 695	239 222	118 619		
<i>Q2</i>	1 734 572	286 220	37 245	11	215 762	33 202	-	795 343	7 554	425 267	234 487	128 035		
<i>Q3</i>	1 762 013	293 524	36 605	510	222 641	33 766	-	771 984	6 211	402 061	227 294	136 418		
<i>Q4</i>	1 759 711	275 629	28 545	431	211 918	34 734	-	715 320	3 494	362 532	218 539	130 755		
<b>12 Q1</b>	1 783 938	256 704	23 731	8	192 143	40 822	-	655 527	3 341	311 819	205 107	135 259		
<i>Q2</i>	1 798 740	237 608	17 247	134	173 977	46 250	-	591 736	2 749	273 161	180 062	135 765		

## 7.9. (CONT.) SPANISH EXTERNAL DEBT VIS-À-VIS OTHER EURO AREA RESIDENTS AND THE REST OF THE WORLD. SUMMARY

	End-of-period positions										EUR millions			
	Monetary authority		Other residents sectors								Direct investment			
	Total	Short-term	Total	Short-term			Long-term				Total	Vis-à-vis		
				Deposits	Money market instruments	Loans	Other liabilities	Bonds and notes	Loans	Trade credits		Direct investors	Subsidiaries	
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
<b>08 Q2</b>	12 326	12 326	493 741	6 217	22 786	1 465	327 505	133 364	355	2 047	149 032	61 350	87 683	
<i>Q3</i>	24 276	24 276	501 587	18 093	25 024	1 342	318 792	136 110	362	1 865	154 144	62 559	91 585	
<i>Q4</i>	35 233	35 233	479 500	13 329	22 307	2 668	302 204	136 854	361	1 777	157 223	65 142	92 080	
<b>09 Q1</b>	32 491	32 491	480 593	20 122	19 430	3 275	292 216	143 518	393	1 639	158 893	69 975	88 918	
<i>Q2</i>	35 596	35 596	468 268	18 969	17 448	2 416	282 343	145 040	385	1 667	175 532	90 696	84 836	
<i>Q3</i>	47 538	47 538	461 698	13 249	16 429	2 552	281 652	145 875	419	1 522	176 696	89 842	86 854	
<i>Q4</i>	41 400	41 400	459 569	18 059	14 269	2 375	278 601	144 393	419	1 454	173 759	73 851	99 908	
<b>10 Q1</b>	43 673	43 673	450 816	14 758	15 099	3 179	271 344	144 739	424	1 273	180 768	69 855	110 913	
<i>Q2</i>	105 881	105 881	440 976	12 714	17 910	4 462	258 705	145 582	432	1 172	181 816	67 392	114 424	
<i>Q3</i>	59 477	59 477	448 713	14 032	17 464	4 762	260 062	150 839	421	1 134	178 343	67 523	110 820	
<i>Q4</i>	51 323	51 323	438 075	11 929	17 511	4 284	250 678	152 021	422	1 231	180 582	67 445	113 136	
<b>11 Q1</b>	40 665	40 665	435 218	11 724	18 765	3 818	248 339	150 765	415	1 391	179 356	67 750	111 606	
<i>Q2</i>	45 732	45 732	428 650	11 840	19 174	4 192	240 618	151 415	414	997	178 626	68 454	110 172	
<i>Q3</i>	89 019	89 019	427 885	7 466	19 732	6 433	235 866	156 972	420	997	179 601	67 937	111 664	
<i>Q4</i>	175 360	175 360	414 468	5 300	20 205	6 544	224 068	157 022	423	907	178 935	69 733	109 201	
<b>12 Q1</b>	276 496	276 496	416 082	8 530	20 125	6 699	219 845	159 269	420	1 194	179 128	69 664	109 463	
<i>Q2</i>	408 695	408 695	384 143	5 643	18 764	6 826	191 372	159 850	493	1 194	176 559	69 427	107 131	

Source: BE.

a. See note b to table 17.21 of the Boletín Estadístico.

### 8.1.a CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET OF THE EUROSYSTEM. NET LENDING TO CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND ITS COUNTERPARTS

Average of daily data, EUR millions

Total	Net lending in euro						Counterparts						Actual reserves of credit institutions	
	Open market operations				Standing facilities		Autonomous factors							
	Main refinancing operations	Longer-term refinancing operations	Fine-tuning reverse operations (net)	Structural reverse operations (net)	Marginal lending facility	Deposit facility	Total	Bank-notes	Deposits to general government	Gold and net assets in foreign currency	Other assets (net)			
1=2+3+4 +5+6-7	2	3	4	5	6	7	8=9+10 -11-12	9	10	11	12	13		
11 Jun	431 648	134 617	315 438	-1 346	-	158	17 219	217 454	842 535	75 422	528 083	172 420	214 194	
Jul	428 135	155 735	314 193	-3 563	-	123	38 354	218 792	851 836	74 499	541 021	166 522	209 343	
Aug	415 158	152 276	371 089	-6 310	-	467	102 365	198 249	854 163	56 888	540 662	172 140	216 908	
Sep	385 451	159 698	379 582	-7 589	-	613	146 852	184 329	852 472	47 300	543 854	171 590	201 122	
Oct	381 055	201 431	381 245	-13 039	-	2 860	191 442	166 392	858 960	57 290	611 521	138 337	214 663	
Nov	373 525	214 687	393 440	-12 911	-	2 392	224 082	157 921	865 195	62 105	614 105	155 275	215 605	
Dec	394 459	229 993	481 184	-5 277	-	7 807	319 248	175 162	882 268	60 738	657 215	110 629	219 297	
12 Jan	356 284	126 500	698 255	-	-	3 707	472 178	211 324	875 501	94 231	695 754	62 654	144 961	
Feb	322 045	128 613	663 720	6 376	-	1 683	478 347	215 315	868 647	106 706	700 664	59 374	106 730	
Mar	361 695	40 792	1 096 956	-	-	3 718	779 771	249 711	868 490	142 720	672 633	88 867	111 984	
Apr	382 712	55 069	1 090 965	-	-	1 066	764 388	272 458	873 353	148 188	660 168	88 915	110 253	
May	347 195	40 063	1 076 812	0	-	1 644	771 324	229 927	876 907	116 280	656 995	106 265	117 268	
Jun	437 789	132 691	1 069 309	0	-	2 003	766 215	328 135	888 832	131 374	659 454	32 617	109 653	
Jul	743 701	156 106	1 080 565	-	-	817	493 787	372 135	896 182	134 906	678 366	-19 413	371 566	
Aug	885 373	131 936	1 076 236	-	-	833	323 633	347 038	898 561	115 828	678 405	-11 054	538 334	
Sep	876 292	124 884	1 069 567	-	-	1 013	319 173	332 823	893 288	95 737	670 651	-14 449	543 469	
Oct	885 514	92 494	1 057 904	-	-	1 324	266 209	352 304	890 571	101 249	708 573	-69 057	533 210	
Nov	884 798	77 694	1 046 596	-	-	1 358	240 850	362 981	888 224	108 633	708 113	-74 237	521 816	

### 8.1.b BALANCE SHEET OF THE BANCO DE ESPAÑA. NET LENDING TO CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND ITS COUNTERPARTS

Average of daily data, EUR millions

Total	Net lending in euro						Counterparts						Actual reserves of credit institutions		
	Open market operations				Standing facilities		Intra-ESCB		Autonomous factors						
	Main refinancing operations	Longer-term refinancing operations	Fine-tuning reserve operations (net)	Structural reserve operations (net)	Marginal lending facility	Deposit facility	Target	Rest	Total	Bank-notes	Deposits to general government	Gold and net assets in foreign currency	Other assets (net)		
14=15+16 +17+18 +19+20	15	16	t	17	18	19	20	21	22	23=24+25 -26-27	24	25	26	27	28
11 Jun	47 777	11 506	37 949	-127	-	40	1 591	47 536	-5 585	-17 618	71 283	9 185	19 886	78 200	23 444
Jul	52 053	21 686	35 678	-206	-	74	51 1304	53 344	-5 585	-20 478	71 836	6 329	21 185	77 459	24 772
Aug	69 918	36 767	44 840	-435	-	51	9 835	82 810	-5 585	-18 545	70 845	11 743	21 543	79 590	24 169
Sep	69 299	32 965	46 394	-225	-	0	9 670	93 640	-5 585	-30 491	68 987	8 879	21 636	86 721	22 565
Oct	76 048	43 185	42 994	-461	-	110	7 956	119 540	-5 585	-36 331	68 456	5 754	24 147	86 395	24 324
Nov	97 970	54 449	51 831	-465	-	395	15 921	150 831	-5 604	-50 033	69 568	5 016	26 705	88 185	22 894
Dec	118 861	47 109	85 302	1 976	-										23 668
12 Jan	133 177	6 445	154 976	-0	-	28 244	175 940	-5 724	-53 051	68 708	5 847	37 116	90 489	16 012	
Feb	152 432	17 505	152 297	2 293	-	1 19 665	196 896	-5 724	-49 527	67 114	10 035	37 120	89 556	10 787	
Mar	227 600	1 037	315 306	-	-	88 742	252 097	-5 724	-30 159	66 912	24 829	35 054	86 847	11 386	
Apr	263 535	1 781	315 153	-	-	5 53 404	284 549	-5 724	-26 953	67 161	24 159	32 986	85 287	11 662	
May	287 813	9 204	315 438	-	-	36 829	318 594	-5 724	-36 857	67 030	11 226	32 912	82 200	11 800	
Jun	337 206	44 961	320 036	-	-	0 27 792	371 808	-5 724	-40 468	70 049	7 284	35 954	81 846	11 589	
Jul	375 549	69 338	332 847	-	-	26 636	414 619	-5 724	-45 373	71 589	5 319	42 439	79 842	12 027	
Aug	388 736	74 115	337 539	-	-	22 918	428 617	-5 724	-46 154	71 144	6 424	43 110	80 611	11 997	
Sep	378 176	70 818	329 109	-	-	21 751	419 847	-5 724	-47 776	69 114	4 036	41 785	79 142	11 829	
Oct	341 601	47 426	319 508	-	-	0 25 333	383 605	-5 724	-48 108	67 482	4 408	40 945	79 053	11 827	
Nov	340 835	44 292	320 567	-	-	24 024	376 268	-5 724	-43 004	65 376	10 766	41 360	77 785	13 295	

Sources: ECB for Table 8.1.a and BE for Table 8.1.b.

**8.2 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES  
OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions and %

	Cash and cash equivalents				Other liabilities of credit institutions					Mutual funds shares				Memorandum items	
	Stocks	12-month % change	12-m. % change		Stocks	12 month % change	12-month % change			Stocks	12-month % change	12-month % change		12-month % change	
			Cash	Deposits (b)			Other deposits (c)	Repos + credit institutions' securities	Deposits in branches abroad			Fixed income in EUR (d)	Other	AL (e)	Contri-bution of the MFIs resid. to M3
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
09	519 299	8.5	0.6	10.6	527 317	-3.6	-1.3	-19.6	-39.8	146 214	-0.6	1.1	-2.4	2.0	0.3
10	518 340	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	574 516	9.0	6.4	48.5	-22.2	124 357	-14.9	-29.5	1.6	2.1	-1.7
11	509 981	-1.6	-1.9	-1.5	586 729	2.1	-2.3	46.9	-28.9	115 157	-7.4	-10.3	-5.1	-0.2	-1.1
11 Jul	515 634	-1.5	-2.6	-1.3	579 796	5.5	4.4	20.1	-17.0	121 283	-9.1	-18.6	-0.8	1.0	2.0
Aug	506 611	-2.1	-2.7	-1.9	581 123	5.3	4.5	17.6	-24.0	119 785	-9.9	-17.4	-3.4	0.7	2.0
Sep	502 786	-1.5	-2.1	-1.4	579 300	3.5	2.9	12.4	-14.3	117 938	-10.2	-15.8	-5.4	0.2	0.5
Oct	495 731	-2.1	-2.0	-2.1	580 824	2.9	0.8	27.1	-13.8	118 090	-9.6	-14.3	-5.8	-0.2	0.7
Nov	500 118	-0.8	-1.6	-0.6	579 399	1.5	-1.6	33.5	-20.1	115 330	-8.4	-12.8	-4.7	-0.2	0.1
Dec	509 981	-1.6	-1.9	-1.5	586 729	2.1	-2.3	46.9	-28.9	115 157	-7.4	-10.3	-5.1	-0.2	-1.1
12 Jan	493 713	-2.2	-2.3	-2.1	584 912	2.0	-3.1	56.6	-31.7	117 838	-5.7	-6.3	-5.2	-0.3	1.0
Feb	492 086	-2.8	-2.4	-2.9	588 655	1.7	-3.5	55.9	-33.9	118 876	-5.4	-3.2	-7.1	-0.5	0.6
Mar	497 887	-3.2	-1.8	-3.5	587 889	1.5	-3.8	56.9	-39.0	117 185	-6.5	-3.3	-8.7	-0.8	-0.4
Apr	488 967	-4.5	-2.1	-5.1	581 579	0.7	-4.7	56.6	-37.6	115 973	-7.0	-2.7	-10.0	-1.8	-0.6
May	501 135	-1.7	0.9	-2.3	573 147	-1.5	-6.9	53.8	-36.2	112 559	-8.8	-2.7	-13.1	-1.6	-1.3
Jun	523 156	-0.1	3.4	-0.9	568 228	-2.8	-8.4	53.2	-32.5	111 754	-8.2	-4.6	-10.8	-1.7	-1.9
Jul	P 505 683	-1.9	3.6	-3.2	562 600	-3.0	-9.2	57.9	-13.9	110 134	-9.2	-5.4	-11.9	-2.6	-3.4
Aug	P 505 817	-0.2	4.4	-1.2	561 548	-3.4	-9.6	56.4	-9.9	111 361	-7.0	-5.4	-8.2	-2.0	-4.6
Sep	P 504 323	0.3	2.9	-0.3	562 115	-3.0	-8.8	53.9	-11.8	111 329	-5.6	-5.5	-5.7	-1.6	-3.0
Oct	P 493 008	-0.5	1.5	-1.0	566 506	-2.5	-6.4	31.0	-10.9	111 263	-5.8	-6.6	-5.2	-1.8	-1.8

**NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHs**  
Annual percentage change



**NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHs**  
Annual percentage change



Source: BE.

- a. This concept refers to the instruments included in the headings of the table, issued by resident credit institutions and mutual funds. The exception is column 9, which includes deposits in Spanish bank branches abroad.  
b. Current accounts, savings accounts and deposits redeemable at up to 3 months' notice.  
c. Deposits redeemable at over 3 months' notice and time deposits.  
d. The series includes the old categories of Money market funds and Fixed income mutual funds in euros.  
e. Defined as cash and cash equivalents, other liabilities of credit institutions and Fixed income mutual funds shares in euros.

**8.3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES  
OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions and %

	Cash and cash equivalents (b)		Other liabilities of credit institutions				Mutual funds shares			
	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate		Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate	
					Other depo-sits (c)	Repos + credit instit.' securit.+ dep. in branches abroad			Fixed income in EUR (d)	Other
1	2	■	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
09	117 386	-2.8	113 319	-5.9	9.2	-39.9	11 475	5.5	1.0	10.8
10	119 757	2.0	123 882	9.3	6.1	22.6	12 153	5.9	-9.4	22.1
11	112 152	-6.4	127 802	3.2	-10.9	52.7	9 780	-19.5	-22.4	-17.2
11 Jul	115 876	-3.5	119 468	3.7	-2.1	30.3	11 282	-16.3	-25.1	-8.6
Aug	114 506	-5.7	121 571	6.1	1.3	26.3	11 142	-17.0	-24.1	-10.9
Sep	112 031	-5.3	121 369	2.3	-1.9	19.0	10 970	-17.3	-22.6	-12.8
Oct	108 693	-5.8	121 609	2.2	-6.4	37.0	10 984	-14.0	-18.1	-10.6
Nov	111 426	-3.7	122 806	-0.5	-11.0	37.1	10 727	-12.8	-16.7	-9.6
Dec	112 152	-6.4	127 802	3.2	-10.9	52.7	9 780	-19.5	-22.4	-17.2
12 Jan	106 399	-5.6	125 542	5.9	-10.8	69.4	10 589	-13.4	-11.1	-15.1
Feb	106 957	-8.5	126 853	4.9	-11.0	64.5	10 680	-13.2	-8.2	-16.8
Mar	108 838	-10.3	126 093	3.0	-13.3	62.5	10 527	-14.2	-8.4	-18.3
Apr	103 225	-12.8	123 838	3.3	-14.0	65.3	10 531	-13.0	-6.6	-17.6
May	109 824	-7.2	122 195	-0.1	-17.8	63.1	10 226	-14.7	-6.6	-20.5
Jun	114 405	-6.1	122 565	-1.2	-19.6	63.6	10 145	-14.2	-8.5	-18.3
Jul P	103 592	-10.6	119 395	-0.1	-20.1	68.5	9 891	-12.3	-5.8	-17.0
Aug P	106 007	-7.4	119 663	-1.6	-20.6	61.9	9 996	-10.3	-5.9	-13.5
Sep P	107 145	-4.4	118 978	-2.0	-19.9	56.5	9 994	-8.9	-5.9	-11.1
Oct P	101 712	-6.4	116 911	-3.9	-17.4	33.3	9 973	-9.2	-7.3	-10.6

**NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS**  
Annual percentage change

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS  
OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS  
MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES



Source: BE.

a. This concept refers to the instruments included in the headings of the table, issued by resident credit institutions and mutual funds. The exception is column 6, which includes deposits in Spanish bank branches abroad.

b. Cash, current accounts, savings accounts and deposits redeemable at up to and including 3 months' notice.

c. Deposits redeemable at over 3 months' notice and time deposits.

d. The series includes the old categories of Money market funds and Fixed income mutual funds in euros.

**8.4 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions and %

	Cash and cash equivalents				Other liabilities of credit institutions				Mutual funds shares			
	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate		Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate		Stocks	Annual growth rate	Annual growth rate	
			Cash	Deposits (b)			Other deposits (c)	Repos + credit instit. securit. + dep. in branches abroad			Fixed income in EUR (d)	Other
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
09	401 912	12.4	3.5	15.3	413 999	-2.9	-3.5	8.2	134 738	-1.0	1.1	-3.4
10	398 582	-0.8	-1.8	-0.5	450 634	8.8	6.5	53.9	112 204	-16.7	-31.1	-0.2
11	397 829	-0.2	-1.2	0.1	458 927	1.8	-0.3	29.8	105 377	-6.1	-8.9	-3.8
11 Jul	399 758	-0.9	-2.5	-0.5	460 328	6.0	6.0	6.5	110 002	-8.3	-17.8	0.1
Aug	392 105	-0.9	-2.4	-0.5	459 552	5.1	5.2	3.4	108 644	-9.1	-16.7	-2.5
Sep	390 755	-0.4	-1.7	0.0	457 931	3.9	4.0	2.3	106 968	-9.4	-15.1	-4.6
Oct	387 038	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	459 215	3.1	2.4	12.5	107 106	-9.1	-13.9	-5.2
Nov	388 693	0.1	-1.0	0.4	456 593	2.0	0.6	21.1	104 603	-7.9	-12.4	-4.2
Dec	397 829	-0.2	-1.2	0.1	458 927	1.8	-0.3	29.8	105 377	-6.1	-8.9	-3.8
12 Jan	387 314	-1.2	-1.6	-1.0	459 370	1.0	-1.4	32.6	107 249	-4.8	-5.7	-4.1
Feb	385 129	-1.1	-1.7	-0.9	461 802	0.8	-1.8	35.4	108 195	-4.6	-2.6	-6.0
Mar	389 049	-1.0	-1.2	-1.0	461 796	1.1	-1.6	36.1	106 658	-5.6	-2.8	-7.7
Apr	385 743	-2.0	-1.5	-2.2	457 742	0.0	-2.6	35.0	105 443	-6.3	-2.3	-9.2
May	391 310	-0.0	1.4	-0.5	450 951	-1.8	-4.4	32.4	102 333	-8.2	-2.3	-12.4
Jun	408 751	1.8	3.8	1.2	445 662	-3.2	-5.9	31.7	101 609	-7.5	-4.2	-10.0
Jul	P 402 090	0.6	4.0	-0.4	443 205	-3.7	-6.9	39.3	100 243	-8.9	-5.3	-11.4
Aug	P 399 810	2.0	4.7	1.2	441 885	-3.8	-7.2	42.4	101 365	-6.7	-5.4	-7.7
Sep	P 397 178	1.6	3.2	1.2	443 137	-3.2	-6.4	41.7	101 335	-5.3	-5.4	-5.1
Oct	P 391 296	1.1	1.8	0.9	449 595	-2.1	-4.1	23.4	101 290	-5.4	-6.5	-4.6

**HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISH  
Annual percentage change**

— CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS  
— OTHER LIABILITIES OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS  
— MUTUAL FUNDS SHARES



Source: BE.

a. This concept refers to the instruments included in the headings of the table, issued by resident credit institutions and mutual funds. The exception is column 6, which includes deposits in Spanish bank branches abroad.

b. Current accounts, savings accounts and deposits redeemable at up to 3 months' notice.

c. Deposits redeemable at over 3 months' notice and time deposits.

d. The series includes the old categories of Money market funds and Fixed income mutual funds in euros.

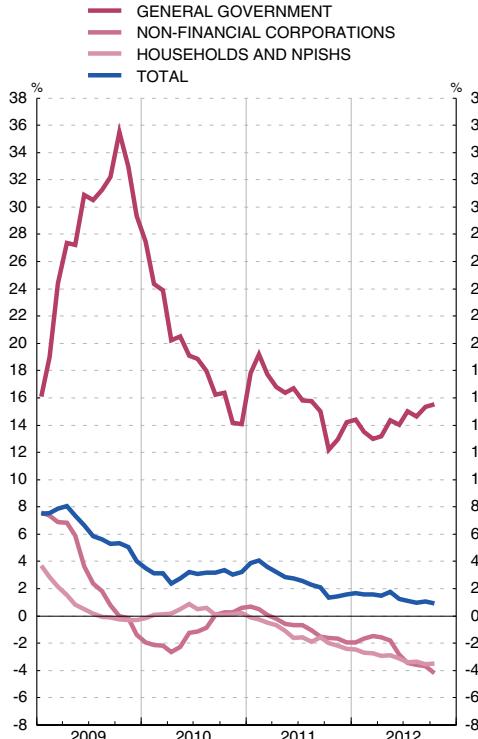
## 8.5. FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL SECTORS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

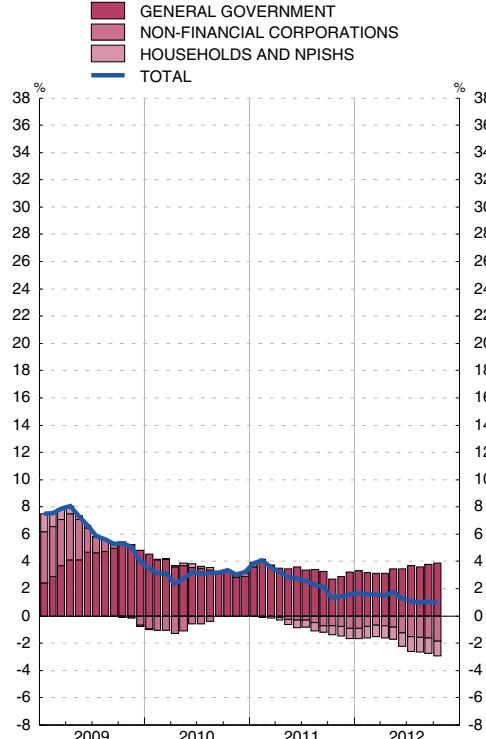
EUR millions and %

	Total			Annual growth rate								Contribution to col. 3						
	Stocks	Effect- ive flow	Annual growth rate	General gov- ern- ment (b)	Non-financial corp. and households and NPISHs					General gov- ern- ment (b)	Non-financial corp. and households and NPISHs							
					By sectors		By instruments				By sectors		By instruments					
					Non- finan- cial corpo- ra- tions	House- olds and NPISHs	Credit institu- tions' loans & securi- ties funds	Securi- ties other than shares	Exter- nal loans		Non- finan- cial corpo- ra- tions	House- olds and NPISHs	Credit institu- tions' loans & securi- ties funds	Securi- ties other than shares	Exter- nal loans			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
09	2 767 031	107 127	4.0	29.3	-0.9	-1.4	-0.3	-2.0	36.3	0.4	4.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.1	-1.4	0.5	0.1	
10	2 844 462	89 200	3.2	14.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	-0.4	10.6	3.4	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.4	
11	2 862 714	44 885	1.6	14.2	-2.1	-2.0	-2.4	-3.3	7.6	2.4	3.2	-1.6	-0.9	-0.8	-2.1	0.2	0.3	
11 Jul	2 855 292	-11 667	2.6	15.8	-1.0	-0.7	-1.6	-2.1	7.4	2.9	3.4	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.2	0.4	
Aug	2 840 299	-14 697	2.3	15.8	-1.4	-1.1	-1.9	-2.5	6.8	2.7	3.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6	-1.6	0.1	0.3	
Sep	2 853 204	14 514	2.1	15.0	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-2.6	7.0	2.6	3.3	-1.2	-0.7	-0.5	-1.7	0.1	0.3	
Oct	2 843 413	-4 732	1.3	12.2	-1.8	-1.6	-2.0	-2.8	5.4	2.6	2.7	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.8	0.1	0.3	
Nov	2 860 710	17 249	1.4	12.9	-1.9	-1.7	-2.2	-3.0	4.8	2.6	2.9	-1.5	-0.8	-0.7	-1.9	0.1	0.3	
Dec	2 862 714	5 595	1.6	14.2	-2.1	-2.0	-2.4	-3.3	7.6	2.4	3.2	-1.6	-0.9	-0.8	-2.1	0.2	0.3	
12 Jan	2 870 471	6 227	1.7	14.4	-2.2	-2.0	-2.5	-3.4	8.6	2.2	3.3	-1.7	-0.9	-0.8	-2.1	0.2	0.3	
Feb	2 878 747	9 616	1.6	13.5	-2.1	-1.7	-2.7	-3.3	8.8	2.2	3.2	-1.6	-0.7	-0.8	-2.1	0.2	0.3	
Mar	2 886 278	6 215	1.6	13.0	-2.0	-1.5	-2.7	-3.4	11.1	2.8	3.1	-1.5	-0.7	-0.8	-2.1	0.2	0.3	
Apr	2 872 928	-10 434	1.5	13.2	-2.1	-1.6	-2.9	-3.5	8.2	2.6	3.1	-1.6	-0.7	-0.9	-2.1	0.2	0.3	
May	2 884 280	8 946	1.8	14.3	-2.2	-1.8	-2.9	-3.6	7.1	2.8	3.5	-1.7	-0.8	-0.9	-2.2	0.2	0.3	
Jun	2 893 113	8 454	1.2	14.0	-3.0	-2.8	-3.1	-4.1	9.1	0.7	3.5	-2.2	-1.3	-1.0	-2.5	0.2	0.1	
Jul P	2 876 387	-15 599	1.1	15.0	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4	-4.6	8.8	0.3	3.7	-2.6	-1.5	-1.1	-2.8	0.2	0.0	
Aug P	2 857 514	-18 598	1.0	14.6	-3.5	-3.6	-3.4	-4.6	8.6	0.1	3.6	-2.6	-1.6	-1.0	-2.8	0.2	0.0	
Sep P	2 870 610	17 884	1.1	15.3	-3.6	-3.7	-3.6	-4.7	9.5	-0.6	3.8	-2.7	-1.6	-1.1	-2.9	0.2	-0.1	
Oct P	2 860 710	-8 895	0.9	15.5	-3.9	-4.2	-3.5	-5.1	13.0	-1.0	3.9	-2.9	-1.9	-1.1	-3.1	0.3	-0.1	

### FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL SECTORS Annual percentage change



### FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL SECTORS Contributions to the annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. The annual percentage changes are calculated as the effective flow of the period / the stock at the beginning of the period.

b. Total liabilities (consolidated). Inter-general government liabilities are deduced.

## 8.6. FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

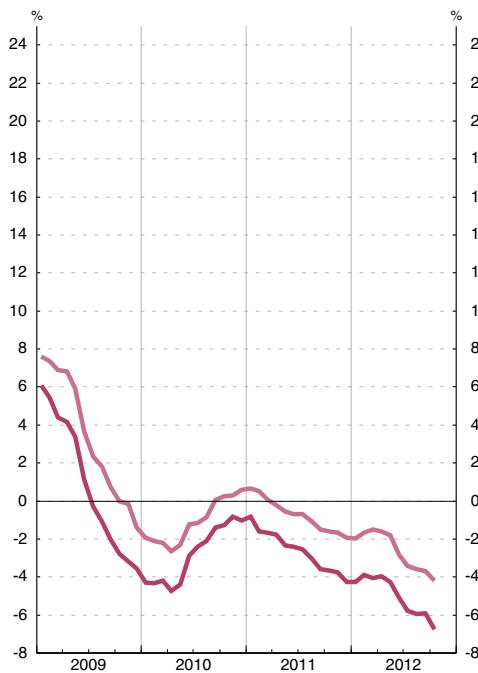
■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions and %

	Total			Resident credit institutions' loans and off-balance-sheet securitised loans			Securities other than shares (b)			External loans			Memorandum items: off-balance-sheet securitised loans	
	Stocks	Effective flow	Annual growth rate	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Stocks	of which Issues by resident financial subsid.	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
09	1 298 607	-18 104	-1.4	914 902	-3.6	-2.6	54 618	40 095	36.3	1.1	329 086	0.4	0.1	1 256
10	1 301 625	7 475	0.6	895 918	-1.0	-0.7	60 408	46 895	10.6	0.4	345 298	3.3	0.8	1 581
11	1 255 286	-25 410	-2.0	840 887	-4.2	-2.9	64 988	50 867	7.6	0.4	349 411	2.3	0.6	1 332
11 Jul	1 272 742	135	-0.7	863 879	-2.5	-1.8	63 342	49 181	7.4	0.3	345 520	2.9	0.7	1 386
Aug	1 262 729	-9 969	-1.1	852 995	-3.0	-2.1	63 125	49 002	6.8	0.3	346 610	2.7	0.7	1 328
Sep	1 267 004	5 163	-1.5	852 340	-3.6	-2.5	63 927	49 802	7.0	0.3	350 737	2.5	0.7	1 212
Oct	1 262 877	482	-1.6	850 978	-3.6	-2.5	64 061	49 985	5.4	0.3	347 838	2.5	0.7	1 294
Nov	1 264 905	1 477	-1.7	849 929	-3.7	-2.6	64 424	50 363	4.8	0.2	350 551	2.6	0.7	1 275
Dec	1 255 286	-7 109	-2.0	840 887	-4.2	-2.9	64 988	50 867	7.6	0.4	349 411	2.3	0.6	1 332
12 Jan	1 253 690	-3 711	-2.0	835 814	-4.3	-2.9	65 338	51 080	8.6	0.4	352 538	2.2	0.6	1 325
Feb	1 253 971	1 313	-1.7	831 018	-3.9	-2.7	67 818	53 296	8.8	0.4	355 134	2.1	0.6	1 172
Mar	1 252 625	-1 996	-1.5	828 598	-4.1	-2.8	69 140	54 320	11.1	0.5	354 886	2.8	0.7	1 143
Apr	1 248 808	-2 051	-1.6	825 581	-3.9	-2.7	67 923	53 166	8.2	0.4	355 304	2.6	0.7	1 172
May	1 244 955	-6 544	-1.8	819 091	-4.3	-2.9	68 557	53 979	7.1	0.4	357 307	2.8	0.8	1 147
Jun	1 232 761	-13 290	-2.8	812 314	-5.1	-3.5	68 803	53 606	9.1	0.5	351 644	0.6	0.2	1 164
Jul	P 1 224 756	-7 392	-3.4	804 701	-5.8	-3.9	68 891	53 854	8.8	0.4	351 163	0.2	0.1	1 120
Aug	P 1 212 774	-11 475	-3.6	792 990	-5.9	-4.0	68 557	53 546	8.6	0.4	351 227	0.0	0.0	1 099
Sep	P 1 212 693	3 773	-3.7	792 423	-5.9	-4.0	69 975	55 041	9.5	0.5	350 295	-0.6	-0.2	1 115
Oct	P 1 206 213	-5 790	-4.2	784 088	-6.8	-4.6	72 362	56 616	13.0	0.7	349 763	-1.0	-0.3	1 067

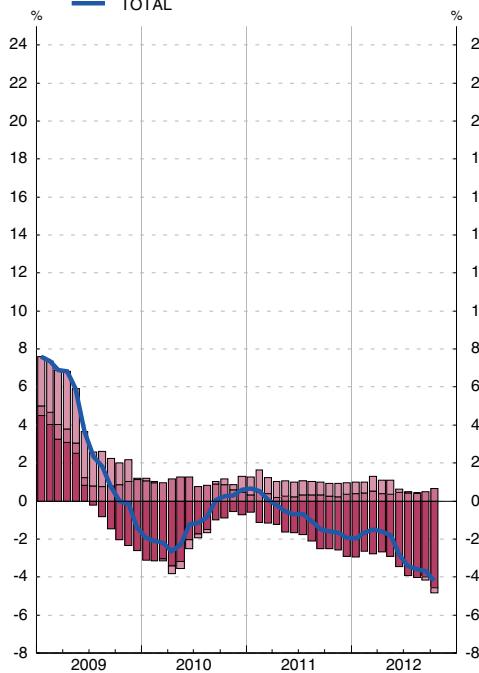
### FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS Annual percentage change

— LOANS AND SECURITISATION FUNDS  
— TOTAL



### FINANCING OF NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS Contributions to the annual percentage change

■ LOANS AND SECURITISATION FUNDS  
■ SECURITIES OTHER THAN SHARES  
■ EXTERNAL LOANS  
■ TOTAL



Source: BE.

a. The annual percentage changes are calculated as the effective flow of the period / the stock at the beginning of the period.

b. Includes issues of resident financial subsidiaries of non-financial corporations, insofar as the funds raised in these issues are routed to the parent company as loans. The issuing institutions of these financial instruments are classified as Other financial intermediaries in the Boletín Estadístico and in the Financial Accounts of the Spanish Economy.

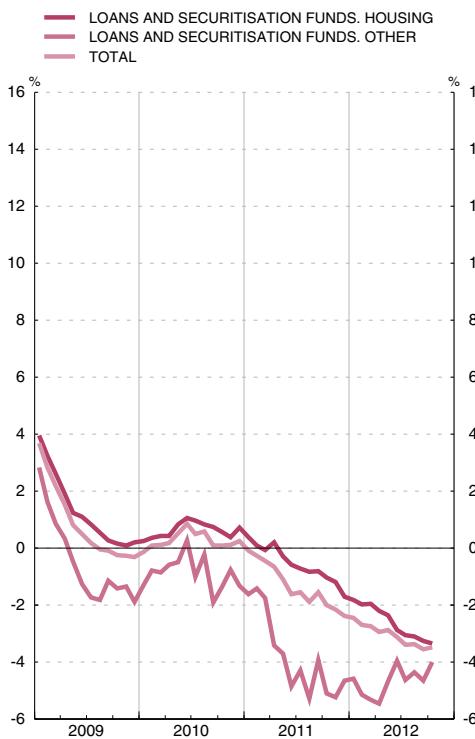
## 8.7. FINANCING OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS RESIDENT IN SPAIN (a)

■ Series depicted in chart.

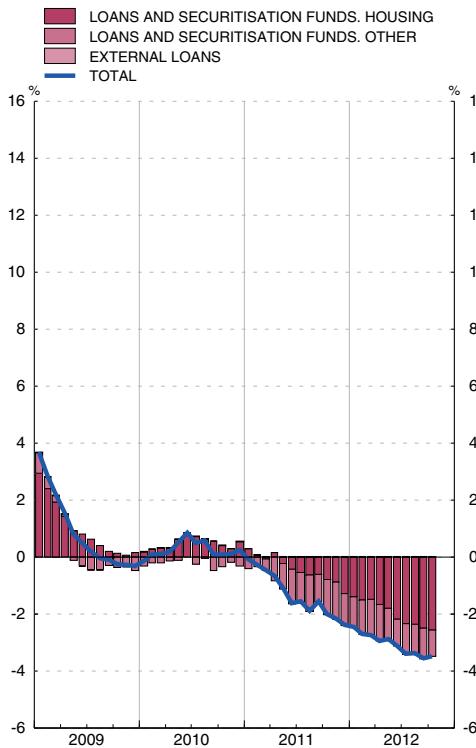
EUR millions and %

	Total			Resident credit institutions' loans and off-balance-sheet securitised loans. Housing			Resident credit institutions' loans and off-balance-sheet securitised loans. Other			External loans			Memorandum items: off-balance-sheet securitised loans	
	Stocks	Effective flow	Annual growth rate	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Stocks	Annual growth rate	Contribution to col.3	Housing	Other
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
09	903 342	-2 867	-0.3	678 552	0.2	0.1	221 824	-1.9	-0.5	2 966	3.8	0.0	23 986	2 986
10	898 146	2 116	0.2	679 958	0.7	0.5	215 285	-1.3	-0.3	2 902	5.8	0.0	17 161	1 637
11	870 960	-21 481	-2.4	666 866	-1.7	-1.3	201 065	-4.7	-1.1	3 029	4.9	0.0	10 336	547
11 Jul	883 669	-5 158	-1.6	674 240	-0.7	-0.5	206 425	-4.3	-1.0	3 005	7.6	0.0	15 670	714
Aug	878 962	-4 454	-1.9	671 878	-0.8	-0.6	204 077	-5.3	-1.3	3 007	6.2	0.0	15 627	648
Sep	877 623	-618	-1.5	671 201	-0.8	-0.6	203 403	-3.9	-0.9	3 018	6.4	0.0	15 475	605
Oct	873 954	-3 220	-2.0	669 149	-1.0	-0.8	201 797	-5.1	-1.2	3 007	5.0	0.0	15 305	610
Nov	877 624	4 173	-2.2	667 909	-1.2	-0.9	206 696	-5.2	-1.3	3 020	4.7	0.0	15 250	570
Dec	870 960	-5 583	-2.4	666 866	-1.7	-1.3	201 065	-4.7	-1.1	3 029	4.9	0.0	10 336	547
12 Jan	865 762	-4 614	-2.5	663 730	-1.8	-1.4	199 318	-4.6	-1.1	2 714	4.9	0.0	10 245	497
Feb	861 035	-4 418	-2.7	660 918	-2.0	-1.5	197 389	-5.1	-1.2	2 728	5.3	0.0	10 194	450
Mar	858 727	-2 975	-2.7	659 805	-2.0	-1.5	196 186	-5.3	-1.3	2 737	4.7	0.0	10 089	428
Apr	855 481	-2 097	-2.9	660 121	-2.2	-1.7	192 603	-5.5	-1.3	2 757	5.3	0.0	10 040	347
May	853 837	-1 358	-2.9	657 256	-2.4	-1.8	193 809	-4.7	-1.1	2 772	5.2	0.0	9 897	271
Jun	855 738	2 617	-3.1	653 954	-2.9	-2.2	199 001	-4.0	-0.9	2 783	5.2	0.0	9 753	378
Jul P	847 701	-7 522	-3.4	652 132	-3.1	-2.3	192 770	-4.6	-1.1	2 799	4.9	0.0	8 273	295
Aug P	843 988	-3 945	-3.4	649 660	-3.1	-2.4	191 517	-4.4	-1.0	2 811	5.2	0.0	8 180	263
Sep P	840 752	-2 302	-3.6	648 026	-3.3	-2.5	189 911	-4.7	-1.1	2 815	5.1	0.0	8 505	252
Oct P	838 072	-2 365	-3.5	645 440	-3.4	-2.6	189 805	-4.0	-0.9	2 828	4.8	0.0	8 411	215

FINANCING OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS  
Annual percentage change



FINANCING OF HOUSEHOLDS AND NPISHS  
Contributions to the annual percentage change



Source: BE.

a. The annual percentage changes are calculated as the effective flow of the period / the stock at the beginning of the period.

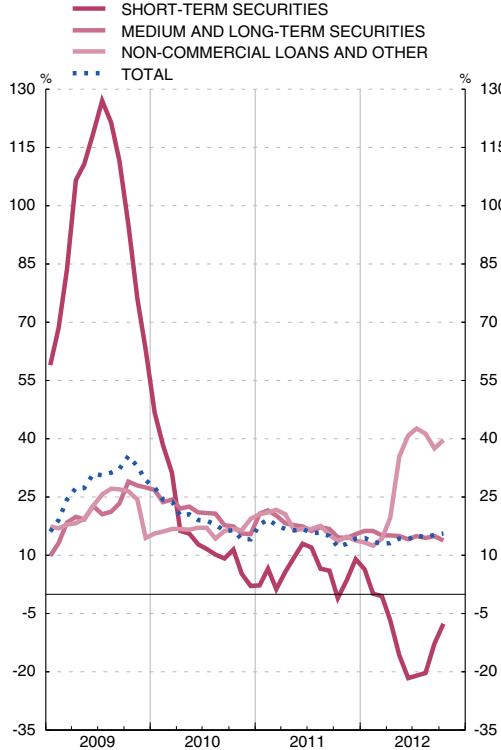
## 8.8. GROSS FINANCING OF SPAIN'S GENERAL GOVERNMENT

■ Series depicted in chart.

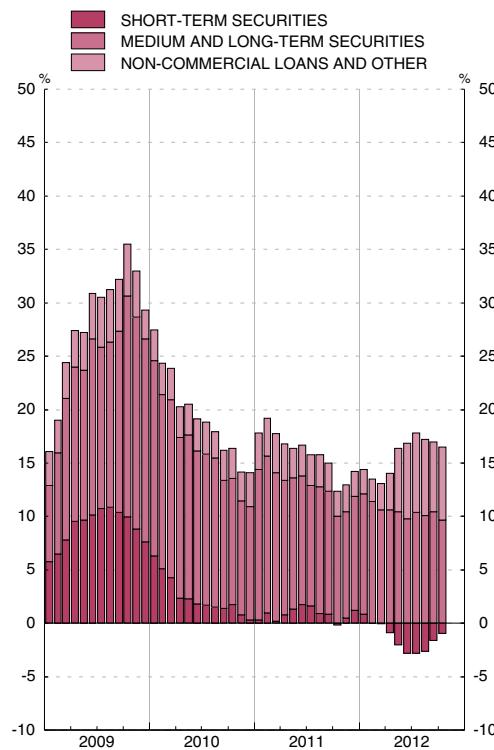
EUR millions and %

	Gross financing			Short-term securities				Medium and long term securities				Non Comercial Loans and Others (b)			
	EDP Debt (a)	Monthly change	12 month % change	Total	Monthly change	12 month % change	Contribution to 12-month % change	Total	Monthly change	12 month % change	Contribution to 12-month % change	Total	Monthly change	12 month % change	Contribution to 12-month % change
	1=4+8+12	2=5+9+13	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
08	436 984	54 677	14.3	53 033	19 637	58.8	5.1	302 498	22 626	8.1	5.9	81 453	12 414	18.0	3.2
09	565 082	128 098	29.3	86 395	33 361	62.9	7.6	385 433	82 935	27.4	19.0	93 255	11 802	14.5	2.7
10	P 644 692	79 609	14.1	88 201	1 806	2.1	0.3	445 175	59 742	15.5	10.6	111 316	18 061	19.4	3.2
11	P 736 468	91 777	14.2	96 153	7 952	9.0	1.2	513 696	68 521	15.4	10.6	126 619	15 303	13.7	2.4
11 May	P 686 986	7 727	16.4	89 763	3 600	9.5	1.3	481 957	5 841	17.7	12.3	115 265	-1 714	16.4	2.7
Jun	P 705 526	18 540	16.7	92 398	2 635	13.0	1.8	490 811	8 854	17.4	12.0	122 316	7 051	16.8	2.9
Jul	P 698 882	-6 644	15.8	93 407	1 009	12.0	1.7	483 074	-7 737	16.3	11.2	122 401	-85	16.8	2.9
Aug	P 698 608	-274	15.8	90 370	-3 037	6.6	0.9	487 085	4 011	17.2	11.9	121 154	-1 247	17.5	3.0
Sep	P 708 577	9 969	15.0	91 377	1 008	6.1	0.8	493 453	6 368	16.8	11.5	123 747	2 593	15.2	2.7
Oct	P 706 582	-1 995	12.2	90 110	-1 267	-1.0	-0.1	494 460	1 007	14.6	10.0	122 012	-1 735	13.7	2.3
Nov	P 718 181	11 599	12.9	93 376	3 266	3.5	0.5	502 460	8 000	14.4	9.9	122 346	334	14.8	2.5
Dec	P 736 468	18 287	14.2	96 153	2 778	9.0	1.2	513 696	11 236	15.4	10.6	126 619	4 273	13.7	2.4
12 Jan	P 751 019	14 551	14.4	93 550	-2 604	6.4	0.9	529 881	16 185	16.2	11.3	127 589	970	13.3	2.3
Feb	P 763 741	12 722	13.5	89 450	-4 100	0.1	0.0	544 638	14 757	16.3	11.4	129 654	2 065	12.5	2.1
Mar	P 774 926	11 185	13.0	85 483	-3 966	-0.6	-0.1	553 704	9 066	15.1	10.6	135 739	6 085	14.3	2.5
Apr	P 768 640	-6 287	13.2	80 278	-5 205	-6.8	-0.9	548 214	-5 491	15.1	10.6	140 148	4 409	19.8	3.4
May	P 785 487	16 848	14.3	75 655	-4 623	-15.7	-2.1	553 781	5 567	14.9	10.5	156 051	15 903	35.4	5.9
Jun	P 804 615	19 127	14.0	72 386	-3 269	-21.7	-2.8	560 000	6 219	14.1	9.8	172 228	16 177	40.8	7.1
Jul	A 803 930	-685	15.0	73 843	1 456	-20.9	-2.8	555 544	-4 456	15.0	10.4	174 544	2 315	42.6	7.5
Aug	A 800 752	-3 178	14.6	72 057	-1 786	-20.3	-2.6	557 444	1 900	14.4	10.1	171 251	-3 292	41.4	7.2
Sep	A 817 164	16 412	15.3	79 770	7 713	-12.7	-1.6	567 236	9 792	15.0	10.4	170 158	-1 093	37.5	6.5
Oct	A 816 424	-740	15.5	83 303	3 532	-7.6	-1.0	562 763	-4 473	13.8	9.7	170 359	201	39.6	6.8

### GROSS FINANCING OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT Annual percentage changes



### GROSS FINANCING OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT Contributions to the annual percentage change



FUENTE: BE.

a.Debt according to Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP).Consolidated nominal gross debt.

b.Including coined money and Caja General de Depositos

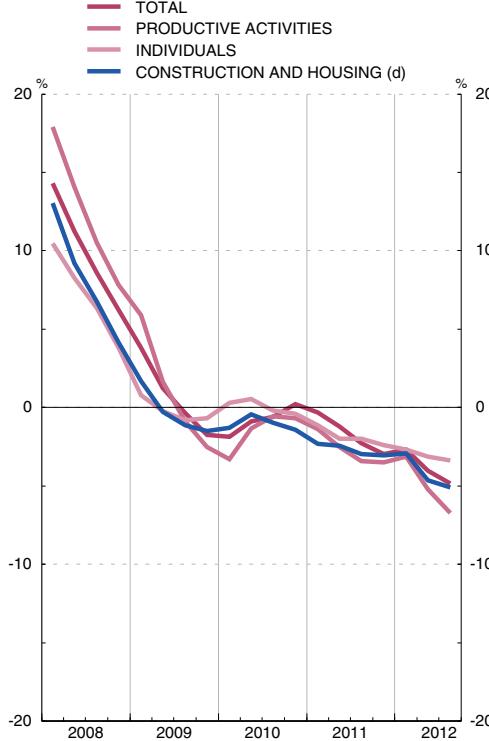
## 8.9 LENDING BY CREDIT INSTITUTIONS TO OTHER RESIDENT SECTORS. BREAKDOWN BY END-USE.

■ Series depicted in chart.

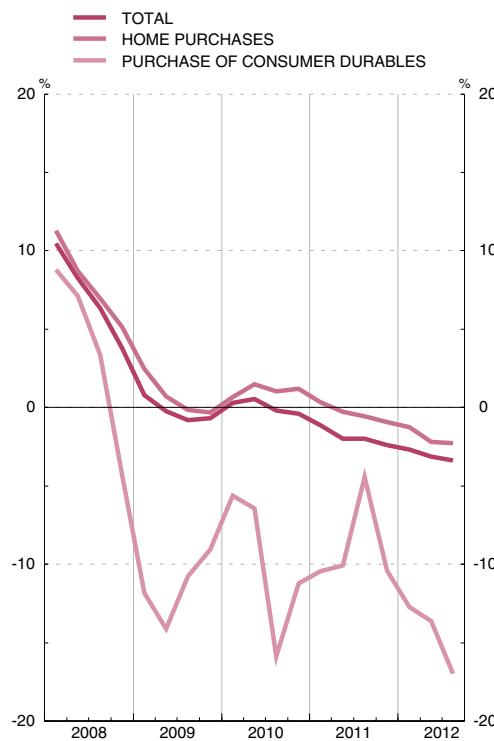
EUR millions and percentages

	Total (a)	Financing of productive activities						Financing of individuals					Finan- cing of private non- profit institu- tions (b)	Uncclas- ified (c)	Memo- randum item: con- struction and housing (d)
		Total	Agricul- ture and fish- eries	Industry exclud- ing construction	Con- struc- tion	Services Of which		Total	Home purchases and improvements	Of which	Pur- chases of con- sumer durables	Other (b)			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
09	1 837 038	991 363	23 123	152 199	130 438	685 602	322 984	813 939	654 566	624 755	49 273	110 101	5 523	26 213	1 107 988
10	1 843 952	985 157	23 128	152 376	114 519	695 134	315 782	812 781	662 798	632 449	42 068	107 916	6 096	39 918	1 093 099
11	1 782 555	944 058	21 782	143 246	98 546	680 483	298 323	793 430	656 452	626 550	37 686	99 292	7 000	38 067	1 053 321
08 Q2	1 838 174	991 307	25 727	148 218	155 600	661 762	313 176	817 074	645 286	616 487	57 726	114 062	5 952	23 840	1 114 062
Q3	1 852 563	1 005 670	26 593	155 481	156 363	667 233	315 444	816 755	651 958	623 101	55 859	108 938	6 063	24 075	1 123 765
Q4	1 869 882	1 016 948	26 244	156 141	151 848	682 716	318 032	819 412	655 145	626 620	54 176	110 092	6 091	27 431	1 125 024
09 Q1	1 861 734	1 018 902	24 472	158 905	143 515	692 011	324 222	808 715	651 495	621 811	50 560	106 660	5 125	28 991	1 119 231
Q2	1 861 005	1 007 492	23 732	158 800	134 690	690 271	324 664	815 068	651 564	620 920	49 583	113 922	5 382	33 063	1 110 917
Q3	1 846 010	996 650	23 576	153 070	134 045	685 959	324 439	810 149	652 434	622 122	49 840	107 875	5 457	33 754	1 110 918
Q4	1 837 038	991 363	23 123	152 199	130 438	685 602	322 984	813 939	654 566	624 755	49 273	110 101	5 523	26 213	1 107 988
10 Q1	1 827 087	985 197	22 791	149 368	126 464	686 574	322 820	811 242	655 474	625 856	47 716	108 053	5 372	25 276	1 104 758
Q2	1 847 066	994 441	23 366	152 413	124 054	694 607	321 946	821 460	660 436	630 104	44 712	116 312	5 840	25 326	1 106 436
Q3	1 837 278	991 374	23 456	152 031	121 514	694 374	320 090	810 717	659 232	628 696	40 259	111 225	5 743	29 444	1 100 836
Q4	1 843 952	985 157	23 128	152 376	114 519	695 134	315 782	812 781	662 798	632 449	42 068	107 916	6 096	39 918	1 093 099
11 Q1	1 824 256	971 962	22 618	145 796	109 582	693 966	312 152	804 029	658 133	628 138	41 073	104 823	5 710	42 554	1 079 867
Q2	1 817 801	963 039	22 435	146 481	105 489	688 634	308 425	805 058	658 999	628 377	40 201	105 858	5 898	43 806	1 072 912
Q3	1 788 847	951 096	22 203	145 503	102 258	681 132	303 506	794 554	655 726	625 101	38 478	100 350	6 557	36 639	1 061 491
Q4	1 782 555	944 058	21 782	143 246	98 546	680 483	298 323	793 430	656 452	626 550	37 686	99 292	7 000	38 067	1 053 321
12 Q1	1 768 488	935 176	21 416	139 850	96 193	677 716	295 696	782 441	649 716	620 182	35 835	96 890	6 643	44 228	1 041 606
Q2	1 744 215	912 949	21 085	138 007	91 869	661 988	286 942	779 915	644 201	614 707	34 726	100 988	7 013	44 338	1 023 012
Q3	1 701 789	886 962	20 852	135 140	87 793	643 178	280 245	767 855	639 522	610 943	31 953	96 381	6 910	40 061	1 007 560

CREDIT BY END-USE  
Annual percentage changes (c)



CREDIT TO INDIVIDUALS BY END-USE  
Annual percentage changes (c)



SOURCE: BE.

a. Series obtained from information in the accounting statement established for the supervision of resident institutions. See the changes introduced in the October 2001 edition of the Boletín estadístico and Tables 4.13, 4.18 and 4.23 of the Boletín estadístico, which are published at [www.bde.es](http://www.bde.es).

b. Includes loans and credit to households for the purchase of land and rural property, the purchase of securities, the purchase of current goods and services not considered to be consumer durables (e.g. loans to finance travel expenses) and for various end-uses not included in the foregoing.

c. Asset-backed securities brought back onto the balance sheet as a result of the entry into force of Banco de España Circular BE 4/2004 have caused a break in the series in June 2005. The rates depicted in the chart have been adjusted to eliminate this effect.

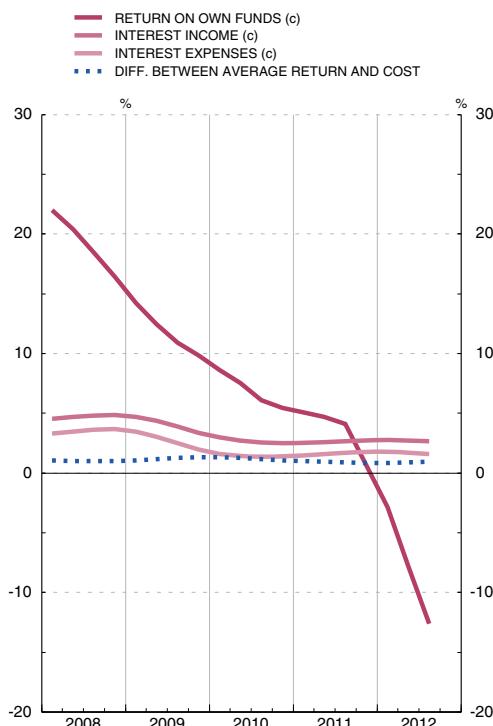
d. Including: construction, real estate activities and home purchases and improvements

## 8.10. PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT OF DEPOSIT-TAKING INSTITUTIONS RESIDENT IN SPAIN

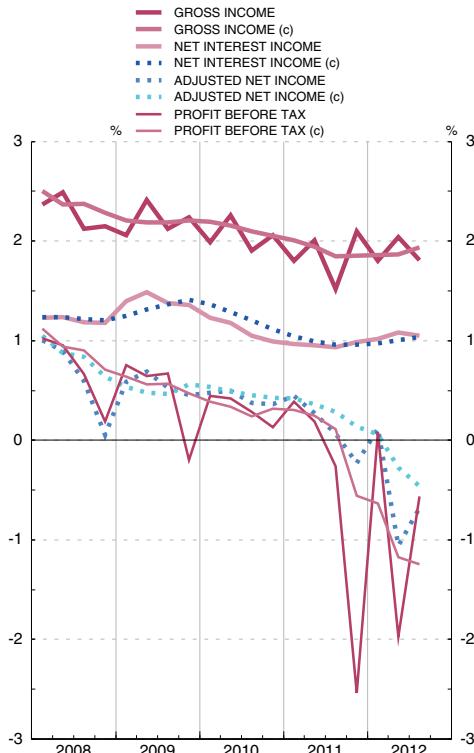
■ Series depicted in chart.

	As a percentage of the adjusted average balance sheet												Percentages			
	Interest income	Interest expenses	Net interest income	Return on equity instruments and non interest income	Gross income	Operating expenses:	Of which:	Staff costs	Other operating income	Adjusted net income	Other net income	Profit before tax	Average return on own funds (a)	Average return on lending operations (b)	Average cost of borrowing operations (b)	Difference (12-13)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
09	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	-0.2	8.0	3.6	2.3	1.3	
10	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	5.4	2.7	1.6	1.1	
11	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	-0.2	2.2	-2.5	-8.5	2.9	2.1	0.9	
09 Q4	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	-0.2	8.0	3.6	2.3	1.3	
10 Q1	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	6.6	3.2	1.9	1.3	
Q2	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	5.7	2.9	1.6	1.3	
Q3	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	4.0	2.7	1.6	1.2	
Q4	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	5.4	2.7	1.6	1.1	
11 Q1	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	5.2	2.7	1.7	1.0	
Q2	2.7	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	4.1	2.8	1.8	0.9	
Q3	2.8	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.3	1.7	2.8	2.0	0.9	
Q4	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	-0.2	2.2	-2.5	-8.5	2.9	2.1	0.9	
12 Q1	2.7	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	-8.9	3.0	2.1	0.9	
Q2	2.6	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.5	2.2	-1.1	0.8	-2.0	-16.0	3.0	2.0	0.9	
Q3	2.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.7	-0.7	0.3	-0.6	-17.1	2.9	1.9	1.0	

**PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT**  
Percentages of the adjusted average balance sheet and returns



**PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT**  
Percentages of the adjusted average balance sheet



Source: BE.

Note: The underlying series for this indicator are in Table 4.36 of the BE Boletín estadístico.

a. Profit before tax divided by own funds.

b. Only those financial assets and liabilities which respectively give rise to financial income and costs have been considered to calculate the average return and cost.

c. Average of the last four quarters.

## 8.11. MUTUAL FUNDS RESIDENT IN SPAIN

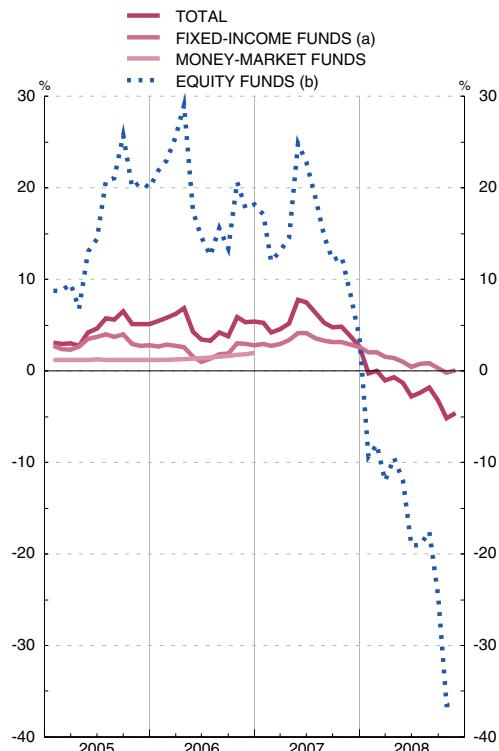
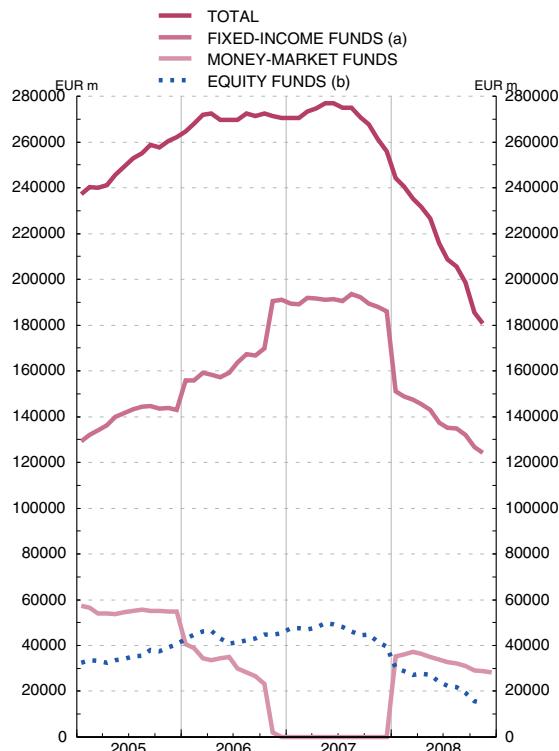
■ Series depicted in chart.

EUR millions

	Total				Money-market funds				Fixed-income funds (a)				Equity funds (b)				Others funds (c)
	Net asset value	Monthly change	Of which	Return over last 12 months	Net asset value	Monthly change	Of which	Return over last 12 months	Net asset value	Monthly change	Of which	Return over last 12 months	Net asset value	Monthly change	Of which	Return over last 12 months	Net asset value
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
05	262 201	26 113	14 270	5.1	54 751	-3 237	-3 881	1.2	143 047	15 312	12 061	2.8	40 672	8 649	2 303	20.0	23 730
06	270 407	8 206	-10 861	5.4	106	-54 645	-55 113	2.0	191 002	47 954	39 212	2.8	45 365	4 693	-2 189	18.2	33 934
07	256 055	-14 352	-22 008	2.6	-	-106	-106	...	185 963	-5 039	-8 287	2.6	39 449	-5 916	-7 179	3.6	30 643
07 Aug	275 016	-19	-242	5.3	-	-	-	...	193 565	3 073	2 697	3.3	46 136	-2 060	-1 421	14.7	35 314
Sep	270 736	-4 279	-5 439	4.8	-	-	-	...	192 289	-1 277	-1 624	3.1	44 560	-1 576	-1 877	12.1	33 887
Oct	267 586	-3 151	-6 069	4.8	-	-	-	...	189 387	-2 902	-3 907	3.1	44 816	255	-1 196	12.5	33 383
Nov	261 331	-6 255	-4 310	3.8	-	-	-	...	188 057	-1 330	-1 536	2.9	41 620	-3 196	-1 640	8.3	31 654
Dec	256 055	-5 276	-4 537	2.6	-	-	-	...	185 963	-2 094	-1 919	2.6	39 449	-2 171	-1 417	3.6	30 643
08 Jan	244 286	-11 769	-6 863	-0.3	35 111	35 111	1 027	...	151 093	-34 870	531	2.0	30 184	-9 265	-5 341	-9.4	27 898
Feb	240 462	-3 824	-4 123	0.0	36 169	1 058	-10	...	148 946	-2 147	-1 376	2.0	28 813	-1 371	-1 319	-8.0	26 534
Mar	235 174	-5 288	-3 933	-1.1	37 340	1 171	-369	...	147 530	-1 415	-1 658	1.5	27 214	-1 599	-906	-12.0	23 090
Apr	231 723	-3 451	-5 458	-0.7	36 428	-912	-909	...	145 511	-2 019	-2 512	1.4	27 622	409	-839	-9.5	22 161
May	226 535	-5 187	-5 542	-1.3	35 029	-1 400	-1 590	...	142 921	-2 590	-2 562	1.0	27 159	-464	-627	-12.0	21 427
Jun	215 574	-10 961	-7 355	-2.8	33 849	-1 180	-1 569	...	137 444	-5 476	-3 950	0.4	24 008	-3 150	-753	-19.1	20 273
Jul	208 593	-6 982	-7 186	-2.4	32 589	-1 260	-1 628	...	135 012	-2 433	-2 798	0.7	22 309	-1 699	-1 354	-19.0	18 683
Aug	205 707	-2 886	-7 138	-1.8	32 125	-464	-549	...	134 723	-289	-711	0.8	21 922	-388	-5 444	-17.6	16 938
Sep	198 665	-7 042	-5 892	-3.3	30 927	-1 198	-1 176	...	131 932	-2 791	-2 863	0.3	19 242	-2 680	-972	-24.7	16 564
Oct	185 428	-13 237	-11 680	-5.2	29 165	-1 762	-1 796	...	126 590	-5 342	-7 323	-0.2	15 756	-3 486	-959	-36.5	13 917
Nov	180 835	-4 593	-4 363	-4.6	28 810	-355	-427	...	124 111	-2 479	-2 854	0.1	14 708	-1 048	-496	-36.5	13 207

### NET ASSET VALUE

### RETURN OVER LAST 12 MONTHS



SOURCES: CNMV and Inverco.

a. Includes short and long-term fixed-income funds in euros and international, mixed fixed-income funds in euros and international and guaranteed funds.

b. Includes equity funds and mixed equity funds in euros, national and international.

c. Global funds.

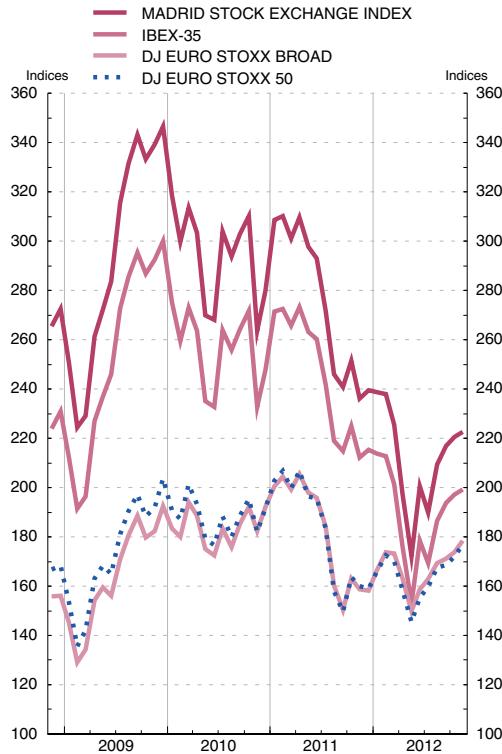
## 8.12. SHARE PRICE INDICES AND TURNOVER ON SECURITIES MARKETS. SPAIN AND EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

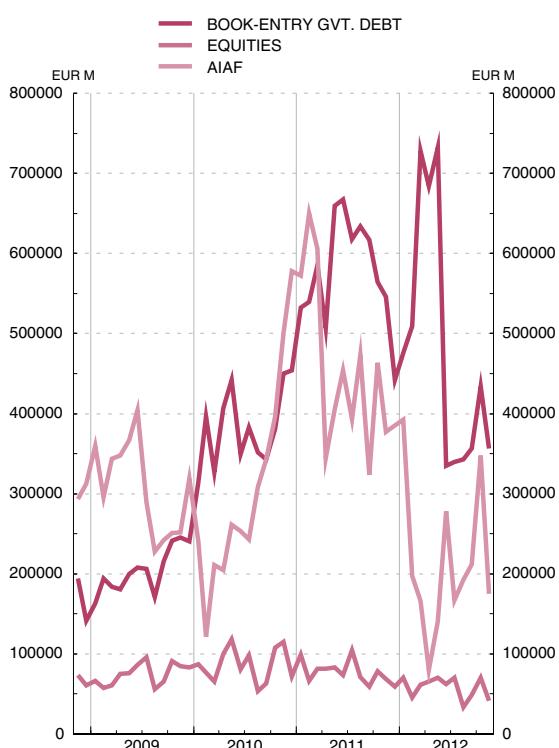
Indices, EUR millions and thousands of contracts

	Share price indices				Turnover on securities markets								
	General Madrid Stock Exchange	IBEX 35	Dow Jones EURO STOXX indices		Stock market		Book-entry government debt	AIAF fixed-income market	Financial options (thousands of contracts)		Financial futures (thousands of contracts)		
			Broad	50	Equities	Bonds			Fixed-income	Shares and other equities	Fixed-income	Shares and other equities	
10	1 053.39	10 203.05	262.35	2 737.05	1 038 259	67 454	4 597 749	3 660 872	-	37 904	-	6 639	
11	986.15	9 727.31	258.92	2 646.26	926 265	70 978	6 911 206	5 448 503	-	29 630	-	5 591	
12	A	759.00	7 525.56	238.81	2 398.93	639 738	57 123	5 293 164	2 349 112	-	30 708	-	4 724
11 Aug	881.40	8 718.60	228.82	2 302.08	70 892	5 279	633 792	473 063	...	1 523	...	602	
Sep	862.85	8 546.60	214.77	2 179.66	58 839	5 331	617 152	323 864	...	3 030	...	441	
Oct	901.18	8 954.90	232.83	2 385.22	78 397	4 071	564 362	463 770	...	1 994	...	356	
Nov	845.97	8 449.50	226.68	2 330.43	68 702	13 191	545 551	377 003	...	2 949	...	367	
Dec	857.65	8 566.30	225.78	2 316.55	59 425	4 652	441 925	385 388	...	4 211	...	283	
12 Jan	855.17	8 509.20	237.81	2 416.66	70 057	4 595	475 268	392 335	...	2 990	...	304	
Feb	852.45	8 465.90	248.09	2 512.11	45 692	5 239	509 249	197 260	...	1 977	...	327	
Mar	807.46	8 008.00	247.21	2 477.28	61 373	5 458	727 917	166 605	...	4 527	...	441	
Apr	707.48	7 011.00	233.02	2 306.43	65 798	5 699	683 752	79 682	...	1 710	...	587	
May	617.23	6 089.80	213.87	2 118.94	70 119	6 897	732 309	140 899	...	2 419	...	626	
Jun	718.49	7 102.20	226.42	2 264.72	62 049	3 875	335 123	277 867	...	4 246	...	566	
Jul	680.53	6 738.10	232.34	2 325.72	70 446	5 057	339 550	167 029	...	2 140	...	515	
Aug	749.84	7 420.50	241.70	2 440.71	33 630	3 945	342 962	192 740	...	2 044	...	374	
Sep	777.05	7 708.50	244.21	2 454.26	48 788	6 081	356 661	212 006	...	4 937	...	357	
Oct	790.12	7 842.90	248.10	2 503.64	69 931	4 267	433 914	347 799	...	1 819	...	338	
Nov	P	798.04	7 934.60	254.83	2 575.25	41 854	6 008	356 458	174 890	...	1 899	...	289

### SHARE PRICE INDICES JAN 1994 = 100



### TURNOVER ON SECURITIES MARKETS



Sources: Madrid, Barcelona, Bilbao and Valencia Stock Exchanges (columns 1, 2, 5 and 6); Reuters (columns 3 and 4); AIAF (column 8) and Spanish Financial Futures Market (MEFFSA) (columns 9 to 12)

## 9.1. INTEREST RATES. EUROSYSTEM AND MONEY MARKET. EURO AREA AND SPAIN

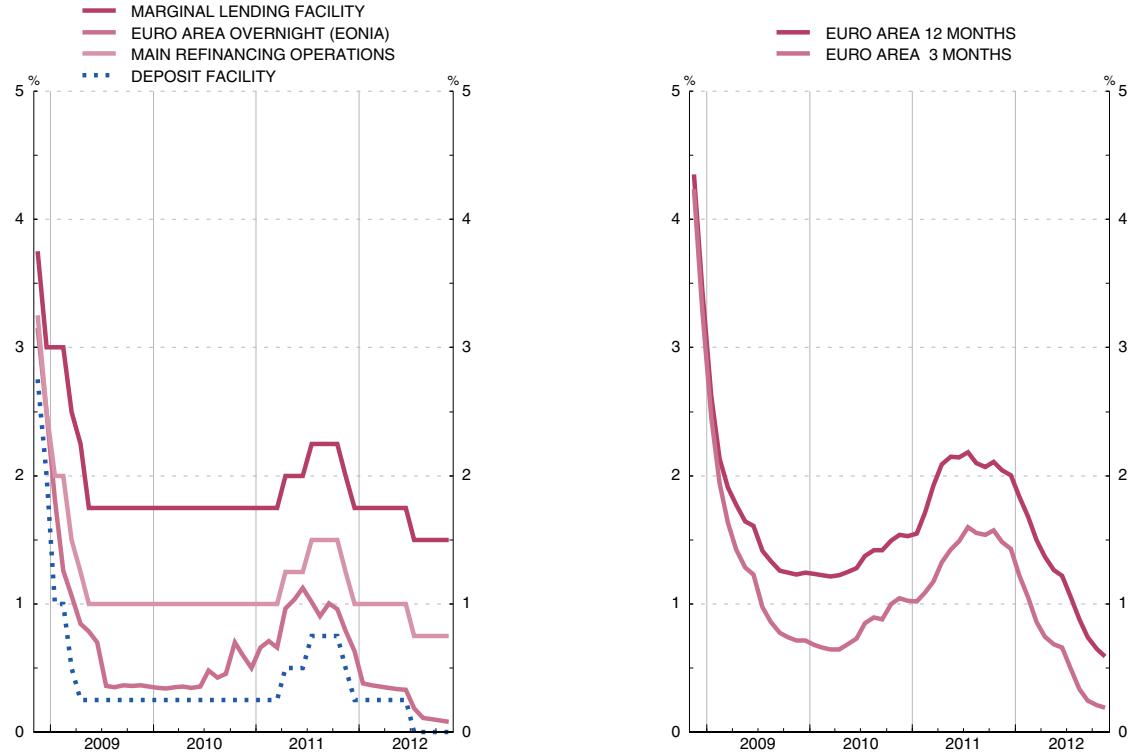
■ Series depicted in chart.

Averages of daily data. Percentages per annum

Eurosystem monetary policy operations			Money market																
Main refinancing operations: weekly tenders	Longer term refinancing operations: monthly tenders	Standing facilities	Euro area: deposits (Euribor) (a)							Spain									
			Margin-al lending	Deposit	Over-night (EONIA)	1-month	3-month	6-month	1-year	Non-transferable deposits				Government-securities repos					
						Over-night	1-month	3-month	6-month	1-year	Over-night	1-month	3-month	1-year	Over-night	1-month	3-month	1-year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
10		1.00	1.00	1.75	0.25	0.437	0.57	0.81	1.08	1.35	0.46	0.71	0.87	1.04	1.36	0.39	0.57	0.74	0.98
11		1.00	1.00	1.75	0.25	0.871	1.18	1.39	1.64	2.01	1.02	1.33	1.34	1.57	2.64	0.88	1.17	1.39	2.04
12	A	0.75	0.75	1.50	-	0.243	0.35	0.61	0.87	1.16	0.28	0.81	1.06	-	1.72	0.19	0.41	0.55	1.00
11 Aug		1.50	1.50	2.25	0.75	0.906	1.37	1.55	1.76	2.10	1.06	1.39	1.45	1.82	3.10	0.93	1.37	1.49	3.34
Sep		1.50	1.50	2.25	0.75	1.005	1.35	1.54	1.74	2.07	1.27	1.60	1.68	-	3.10	1.00	1.23	1.37	-
Oct		1.50	1.50	2.25	0.75	0.960	1.36	1.58	1.78	2.11	1.40	1.52	-	-	-	1.06	1.30	1.44	-
Nov		1.25	1.25	2.00	0.50	0.790	1.23	1.48	1.71	2.04	1.38	1.30	1.46	-	3.10	1.01	1.28	1.65	1.00
Dec		1.00	1.00	1.75	0.25	0.627	1.14	1.43	1.67	2.00	0.81	1.38	-	-	-	0.64	1.08	1.77	-
12 Jan		1.00	1.00	1.75	0.25	0.380	0.84	1.22	1.51	1.84	0.34	1.14	1.16	-	-	0.24	0.37	0.50	-
Feb		1.00	1.00	1.75	0.25	0.366	0.63	1.05	1.35	1.68	0.35	0.84	1.07	-	1.72	0.27	0.28	0.53	-
Mar		1.00	1.00	1.75	0.25	0.357	0.47	0.86	1.16	1.50	0.31	0.50	0.94	-	-	0.17	0.16	0.60	-
Apr		1.00	1.00	1.75	0.25	0.345	0.41	0.74	1.04	1.37	0.31	0.48	-	-	-	0.20	0.21	0.45	-
May		1.00	1.00	1.75	0.25	0.337	0.39	0.68	0.97	1.27	0.34	0.54	-	-	-	0.25	0.32	0.61	-
Jun		1.00	1.00	1.75	0.25	0.332	0.38	0.66	0.94	1.22	0.41	0.83	-	-	-	0.32	0.77	0.93	-
Jul		0.75	0.75	1.50	-	0.184	0.22	0.50	0.78	1.06	0.24	0.51	-	-	-	0.20	0.45	0.15	1.00
Aug		0.75	0.75	1.50	-	0.110	0.13	0.33	0.61	0.88	0.21	0.59	-	-	-	0.15	0.45	-	-
Sep		0.75	0.75	1.50	-	0.099	0.12	0.25	0.48	0.74	0.21	0.22	-	-	-	0.10	0.43	0.46	-
Oct		0.75	0.75	1.50	-	0.091	0.11	0.21	0.41	0.65	0.20	0.60	-	-	-	0.15	0.51	0.67	-
Nov		0.75	0.75	1.50	-	0.079	0.11	0.19	0.36	0.59	0.14	0.65	-	-	-	0.06	0.53	0.64	-

### EUROSYSTEM: MONETARY POLICY OPERATIONS AND EURO AREA OVERNIGHT DEPOSITS

### INTERBANK MARKET: EURO AREA 3-MONTH AND 1-YEAR RATES



Source: ECB (columns 1 to 8).

a. To December 1998, synthetic euro area rates have been calculated on the basis of national rates weighted by GDP

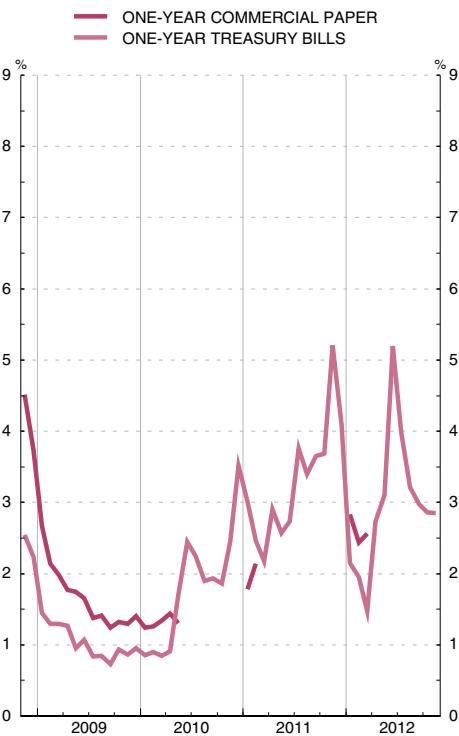
## 9.2. INTEREST RATES: SPANISH SHORT-TERM AND LONG-TERM SECURITIES MARKETS

■ Series depicted in chart.

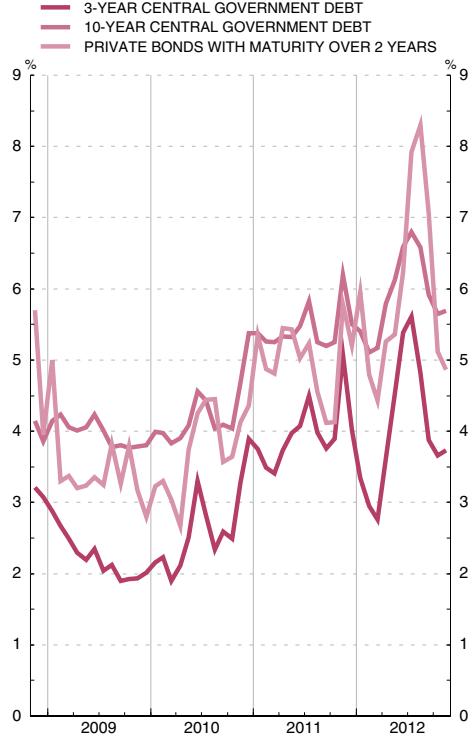
Percentages per annum

	Short-term securities				Long-term securities								Private bonds with a maturity of over two years traded on the AIAF	
	One-year Treasury bills		One-year commercial paper		Central Government debt									
	Marginal rate at issue	Secondary market: outright spot purchases between market members	Rate at issue	Secondary market: outright spot purchases	Marginal rate at issue				Secondary market. Book-entry debt. Outright spot purchases between market members					
	1	2	3	4	5	3-year bonds	5-year bonds	10-year bonds	15-year bonds	30-year bonds	At 3-years	At 10-years	12	
10		1.80	1.70	1.32	1.62	2.79	3.27	4.51	4.97	5.11	2.64	4.25	3.74	
11		3.31	3.04	1.95	3.11	4.11	4.64	5.55	5.99	5.96	3.97	5.44	5.00	
12	A	2.95	2.70	2.48	3.20	4.00	4.86	5.84	-	6.37	4.03	5.90	5.94	
11 Aug		3.40	3.25	-	3.50	4.90	-	5.05	-	-	3.98	5.25	4.56	
Sep		3.65	3.33	-	3.34	-	4.52	5.20	-	-	3.76	5.20	4.12	
Oct		3.69	3.47	-	3.44	3.52	-	5.45	-	-	3.89	5.25	4.13	
Nov		5.20	4.75	-	3.53	4.36	4.89	7.09	-	-	5.07	6.19	5.78	
Dec		4.09	3.45	-	3.66	5.20	5.56	5.57	-	-	4.02	5.50	5.21	
12 Jan		2.15	2.04	2.83	3.65	3.58	3.95	5.47	-	-	3.34	5.40	5.95	
Feb		1.95	1.63	2.44	3.42	3.13	3.70	4.90	-	-	2.95	5.11	4.79	
Mar		1.47	1.43	2.56	3.23	2.52	4.24	-	-	-	2.76	5.17	4.43	
Apr		2.74	2.42	-	3.08	3.52	4.37	5.78	-	-	3.62	5.79	5.26	
May		3.10	3.27	-	3.05	5.13	4.98	-	-	-	4.52	6.13	5.36	
Jun		5.20	4.18	-	3.18	5.51	6.20	6.12	-	-	5.39	6.59	6.24	
Jul		3.99	4.05	-	2.52	5.30	6.54	6.80	-	-	5.61	6.79	7.92	
Aug		3.21	3.09	2.44	2.74	4.85	6.06	6.71	-	-	4.82	6.58	8.30	
Sep		2.98	2.63	-	2.92	3.55	4.58	5.70	-	-	3.88	5.92	7.06	
Oct		2.86	2.54	-	3.76	3.27	4.00	5.47	-	-	3.66	5.65	5.12	
Nov		2.85	2.42	2.10	3.72	3.66	4.79	5.56	-	6.37	3.73	5.69	4.86	

### PRIMARY MARKET



### SECONDARY MARKET



Sources: Main issuers (column 3); AIAF (columns 4 and 12).

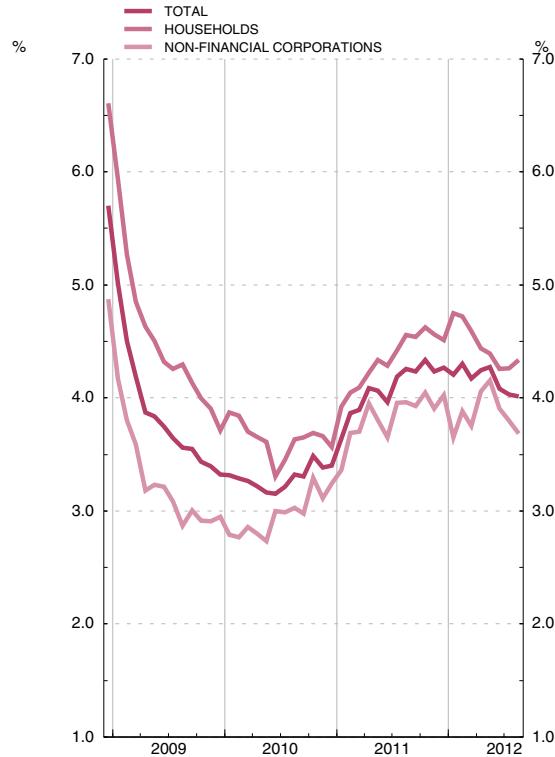
**9.3. INTEREST RATES ON NEW BUSINESS. CREDIT INSTITUTIONS. (CBE 4/2002)  
SDDS (a)**

■ Series depicted in chart.

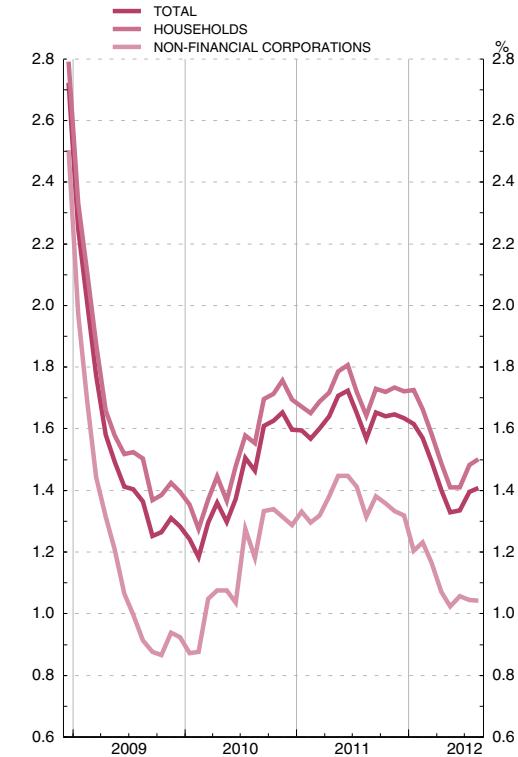
Percentages

Loans (APRC) (b)										Deposits (NDER) (b)									
Synthetic rate (d)	Households and NPISH			Non-financial corporations			Synthetic rate (d)	Households and NPISH			Non-financial corporations				Non-financial corporations				
	Synthetic rate	House purchase	Consumption and other	Synthetic rate	Up to EUR 1 million	Over EUR 1 million (c)		Synthetic rate	Over-night and redeemable at notice	Time	Repos	Synthetic rate	Over-night	Time	Repos				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16				
10	3.40	3.56	2.66	6.35	3.24	4.40	2.73	1.60	1.70	0.27	2.74	1.21	1.29	0.68	1.98	0.79			
11	4.27	4.51	3.66	7.29	4.02	5.39	3.51	1.63	1.72	0.28	2.79	0.86	1.32	0.61	2.13	1.00			
12	A	3.89	4.14	3.18	7.34	3.64	5.61	2.71	1.61	1.70	0.25	2.78	1.11	1.23	0.43	2.26	0.72		
11	Mar	3.89	4.09	3.15	7.04	3.70	4.90	3.06	1.60	1.69	0.30	2.68	0.81	1.32	0.59	2.12	0.74		
	Apr	4.09	4.22	3.31	7.13	3.95	5.01	3.37	1.64	1.72	0.30	2.73	1.24	1.38	0.63	2.23	1.03		
	May	4.07	4.34	3.46	7.13	3.80	5.08	3.12	1.71	1.79	0.31	2.83	1.16	1.45	0.65	2.32	1.01		
	Jun	3.96	4.28	3.53	6.64	3.65	5.09	3.08	1.72	1.81	0.30	2.91	1.23	1.45	0.64	2.34	1.18		
	Jul	4.19	4.42	3.58	7.10	3.96	5.23	3.29	1.65	1.72	0.30	2.75	1.23	1.41	0.64	2.27	1.13		
	Aug	4.26	4.55	3.68	7.38	3.96	5.18	3.36	1.57	1.64	0.33	2.57	1.12	1.32	0.65	2.04	0.98		
	Sep	4.23	4.54	3.67	7.34	3.93	5.19	3.27	1.65	1.73	0.30	2.74	1.14	1.38	0.63	2.20	1.10		
	Oct	4.33	4.62	3.75	7.47	4.05	5.34	3.31	1.64	1.72	0.30	2.72	1.22	1.36	0.66	2.10	1.20		
	Nov	4.23	4.56	3.72	7.22	3.91	5.36	3.16	1.65	1.73	0.29	2.77	1.16	1.33	0.63	2.13	1.19		
	Dec	4.27	4.51	3.66	7.29	4.02	5.39	3.51	1.63	1.72	0.28	2.79	0.86	1.32	0.61	2.13	1.00		
12	Jan	4.20	4.75	3.80	7.86	3.65	5.52	2.96	1.61	1.73	0.27	2.78	0.51	1.20	0.60	1.91	0.49		
	Feb	4.30	4.72	3.82	7.70	3.88	5.42	3.14	1.57	1.66	0.26	2.66	0.49	1.23	0.60	1.94	0.50		
	Mar	4.17	4.59	3.74	7.41	3.75	5.49	2.96	1.49	1.58	0.28	2.53	0.39	1.16	0.56	1.88	0.51		
	Apr	4.25	4.43	3.53	7.48	4.06	5.82	3.21	1.40	1.49	0.27	2.37	0.58	1.07	0.54	1.68	0.60		
	May	4.27	4.39	3.47	7.46	4.15	5.56	3.60	1.33	1.41	0.26	2.26	0.64	1.02	0.51	1.69	0.48		
	Jun	4.08	4.26	3.40	7.04	3.91	5.58	3.36	1.34	1.41	0.26	2.31	0.77	1.06	0.52	1.79	0.64		
	Jul	4.03	4.26	3.34	7.32	3.80	5.70	2.98	1.40	1.48	0.24	2.44	0.72	1.04	0.49	1.77	0.58		
	Aug	4.01	4.33	3.31	7.76	3.68	5.81	2.74	1.41	1.50	0.25	2.47	0.75	1.04	0.46	1.81	0.48		
	Sep	3.87	4.17	3.18	7.50	3.56	5.51	2.57	1.59	1.72	0.26	2.84	1.14	1.09	0.44	1.93	0.95		
	Oct	P	3.89	4.14	3.18	7.34	3.64	5.61	2.71	1.61	1.70	0.25	2.78	1.11	1.23	0.43	2.26	0.72	

**LOANS  
SYNTHETIC RATES**



**DEPOSITS  
SYNTHETIC RATES**



Source: BE.

- a. This table is included among the IMF's requirements to meet the Special Data Dissemination Standards (SDDS).
- b. APRC: annual percentage rate of charge. NEDR: narrowly defined effective rate, which is the same as the APRC without including commissions.
- c. Calculated by adding to the NDER rate, which does not include commissions and other expenses, a moving average of such expenses.
- d. The synthetic rates of loans and deposits are obtained as the average of the interest rates on new business weighted by the euro-denominated stocks included in the balance sheet for all the instruments of each sector.
- e. Up to the reference month May 2010, this column includes credit granted through credit cards (see the 'Changes' note in the July-August 2010 Boletín Estadístico).

#### 9.4 INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE EU-27 AND THE EURO AREA

■ Series depicted in chart.

Base 1999 Q1 = 100

	Vis-à-vis the EU-27												Vis-à-vis the euro area					
	Total (a)				Nominal component (b)	Price component (c)				Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on total unit labour costs (d)	Based on manufacturing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values				
	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on total unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values		Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on total unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values									
	1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8									
09	107.5	110.5	112.2	102.1	102.6	104.7	107.6	109.3	99.5	106.9	109.4	111.8	112.8	103.3				
10	106.8	110.0	109.6	102.3	101.9	104.8	108.0	107.6	100.5	106.8	110.0	110.3	111.6	104.2				
11	106.8	110.2	106.9	101.8	101.9	104.9	108.2	104.9	99.9	107.0	110.4	107.5	109.5	103.8				
10 Q4	106.4	110.6	108.8	101.9	101.8	104.6	108.7	106.9	100.1	106.5	110.8	109.5	113.6	103.7				
11 Q1	106.7	109.5	107.6	102.2	101.6	105.1	107.8	105.9	100.6	107.0	110.1	108.6	106.1	104.2				
Q2	106.8	110.9	107.7	102.4	101.8	104.9	108.8	105.7	100.5	107.0	111.1	108.3	108.7	104.4				
Q3	106.9	109.9	106.5	102.0	102.0	104.8	107.8	104.4	100.0	107.0	110.0	107.1	110.9	104.0				
Q4	106.9	110.6	105.7	100.7	102.1	104.6	108.3	103.5	98.6	106.9	110.5	106.1	112.3	102.6				
12 Q1	106.7	108.6	103.9	102.1	101.7	104.9	106.8	102.1	100.4	107.1	109.1	105.0	108.7	104.3				
Q2	106.5	109.8	102.0	101.6	101.5	104.9	108.1	100.5	100.1	107.2	110.4	103.3	109.1	103.7				
Q3	106.5	109.2	100.3	...	101.1	105.3	108.0	99.2	...	107.5	110.3	102.0	109.9	...				
12 Feb	106.5	107.9	...	102.2	101.7	104.8	106.1	...	100.5	107.0	108.4	...	...	104.4				
Mar	106.8	109.2	103.9	102.1	101.6	105.1	107.4	102.1	100.5	107.3	109.7	105.0	108.7	104.5				
Apr	106.7	109.9	...	101.2	101.6	105.0	108.2	...	99.7	107.3	110.5	...	...	103.4				
May	106.5	109.7	...	101.8	101.5	105.0	108.1	...	100.3	107.2	110.4	...	...	103.9				
Jun	106.4	109.6	102.0	101.7	101.5	104.8	108.0	100.5	100.2	107.0	110.3	103.3	109.1	103.9				
Jul	106.4	108.7	...	...	101.2	105.1	107.4	...	...	107.4	109.7	...	...	...				
Aug	106.5	108.6	...	...	101.0	105.4	107.5	...	...	107.6	109.8	...	...	...				
Sep	106.6	110.4	100.3	...	101.2	105.4	109.1	99.2	...	107.6	111.5	102.0	109.9	...				
Oct	...	110.8	...	...	101.3	...	109.4	...	...	...	111.7	...	...	...				
Nov	...	...	...	...	101.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				

#### INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS À VIS THE EU-27



#### INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS À VIS THE EURO AREA



Source: BE.

a. Outcome of multiplying nominal and cost/price components. A decline in the index denotes an improvement in the competitiveness of Spanish products.

b. Geometric mean calculated using a double weighting system based on (1995-1997), (1998-2000), (2001-2003), and (2004-2006) manufacturing foreign trade figures.

c. Relationship between the price indices of Spain and of the group.

d. Quarterly series. Indices for Spain have been calculated using data for Unit Labour Costs (total and manufacturing) compiled from Quarterly Spanish National Accounts. Base 2008. Source INE.

## 9.5 INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES

■ Series depicted in chart.

Base 1999 Q1 = 100

	Vis-à-vis developed countries										Vis-à-vis industrialised countries					
	Total (a)				Nominal component (b)	Prices component (c)				Total (a)			Nominal component (b)	Prices component(c)		
	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on manufacturing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values		Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on manufacturing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	Based on manufacturing unit labour costs (d)	Based on export unit values	Based on producer prices	Based on consumer prices	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
09	110.5	114.0	120.1	104.2	103.4	106.9	110.2	116.1	100.7	111.0	115.0	104.4	106.4	110.2		
10	109.1	112.9	116.4	103.7	101.9	107.1	110.8	114.2	101.8	108.2	112.7	101.9	106.2	110.6		
11	109.2	113.1	113.4	103.3	101.7	107.3	111.2	111.4	101.6	108.7	112.7	101.8	106.7	110.7		
10 Q4	108.8	113.6	118.0	103.3	101.8	106.9	111.6	115.9	101.5	108.0	113.3	101.8	106.1	111.2		
11 Q1	109.3	112.6	109.7	103.8	101.6	107.5	110.8	108.0	102.1	108.6	112.2	101.6	106.9	110.4		
Q2	109.8	114.4	113.1	104.2	102.3	107.3	111.9	110.6	101.9	109.6	114.5	102.7	106.7	111.5		
Q3	109.2	112.7	114.8	103.4	101.8	107.3	110.7	112.7	101.6	108.8	112.3	102.0	106.7	110.2		
Q4	108.7	112.8	115.8	101.9	101.3	107.3	111.4	114.3	100.6	107.7	111.9	101.1	106.6	110.8		
12 Q1	108.4	110.8	111.5	103.1	100.7	107.6	110.0	110.7	102.3	107.1	109.4	100.1	107.0	109.3		
Q2	108.0	111.8	111.5	102.4	100.3	107.7	111.4	111.1	102.1	106.6	110.3	99.6	107.0	110.7		
Q3	107.8	111.0	111.6	...	99.8	108.1	111.3	111.9	...	106.2	109.2	98.8	107.5	110.5		
12 Feb	108.3	110.1	...	103.4	100.8	107.5	109.3	...	102.6	107.1	108.8	100.2	106.9	108.6		
Mar	108.7	111.7	111.5	103.3	100.9	107.8	110.7	110.7	102.3	107.6	110.4	100.4	107.2	110.0		
Apr	108.5	112.3	...	102.3	100.7	107.8	111.5	...	101.6	107.4	111.1	100.2	107.2	110.9		
May	108.0	111.7	...	102.5	100.3	107.7	111.4	...	102.2	106.6	110.2	99.5	107.1	110.7		
Jun	107.5	111.4	111.5	102.4	100.0	107.5	111.3	111.1	102.4	105.9	109.7	99.2	106.8	110.6		
Jul	107.5	110.3	...	...	99.6	107.9	110.7	...	...	105.6	108.2	98.5	107.2	109.9		
Aug	107.8	110.3	...	...	99.6	108.2	110.8	...	...	106.1	108.5	98.6	107.6	110.0		
Sep	108.3	112.6	111.6	...	100.1	108.2	112.5	111.9	...	107.0	111.0	99.4	107.6	111.7		
Oct	...	113.1	...	...	100.3	...	112.7	...	...	...	111.5	99.6	...	112.0		
Nov	...	...	...	...	100.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.3	...	...		

### INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



### INDICES OF SPANISH COMPETITIVENESS VIS-À-VIS THE INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES



Source: BE.

a. Outcome of multiplying nominal and cost/price components. A decline in the index denotes an improvement in the competitiveness of Spanish products.

b. Geometric mean calculated using a double weighting system based on (1995-1997), (1998-2000), (2001-2003), and (2004-2006) manufacturing foreign trade figures.

c. Relationship between the price indices of Spain and of the group.

d. Quarterly series. Indices for Spain have been calculated using data for Unit Labour Costs (total and manufacturing) compiled from Quarterly Spanish National Accounts. Base 2008. Source INE.