



EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK

EUROSYSTEM

# PRESS RELEASE

13 June 2017

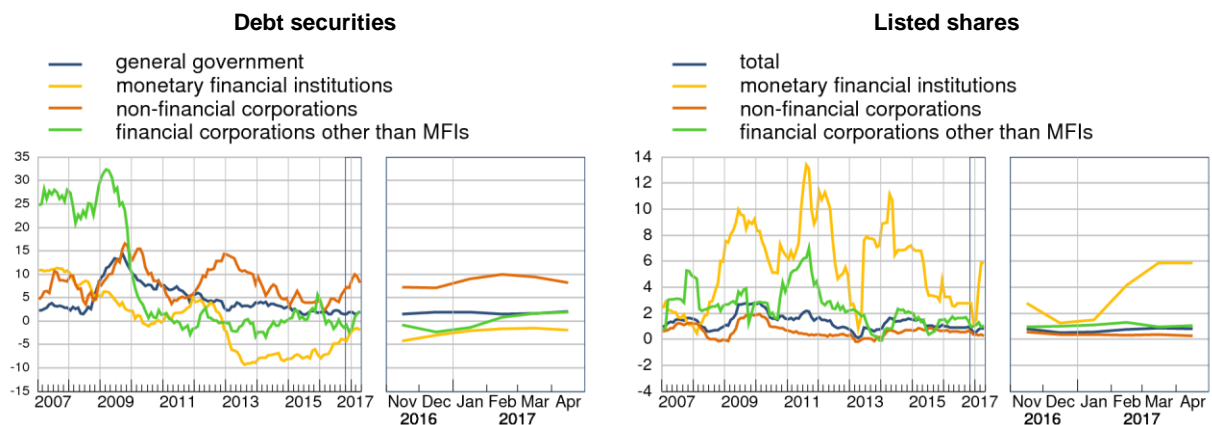
## Euro Area Securities Issues Statistics: April 2017

- The annual growth rate of the [outstanding amount of debt securities](#) issued by euro area residents was 1.3% in April 2017, the same as in March.
- For the [outstanding amount of listed shares](#) issued by euro area residents, the annual growth rate was 0.8% in April 2017, the same as in March.
- The [annual growth rate of debt securities issued by euro area non-financial corporations](#) was 8.2% in April 2017, compared with 9.4% in March 2017.

### Debt securities

[New issuance](#) of debt securities by euro area residents totalled EUR 544.5 billion in April 2017. [Redemptions](#) amounted to EUR 581.0 billion and [net redemptions](#) to EUR 36.5 billion. The annual growth rate of [outstanding debt securities](#) issued by euro area residents was 1.3% in April 2017, the same as in March.

### Annual growth rates of debt securities and listed shares issued by euro area residents, by sector (percentage changes)



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### *Breakdown by maturity*

The annual growth rate of outstanding [short-term debt securities](#) decreased from 1.1% in March 2017 to 0.2% in April. For [long-term debt securities](#), the annual growth rate was 1.4% in April 2017, compared with 1.3% in March. The annual growth rate of outstanding [fixed rate long-term debt securities](#) was 2.8% in April 2017, compared with 2.9% in March. The annual rate of change of outstanding [variable rate long-term debt securities](#) was -4.2% in April 2017, compared with -4.8% in March.

### *Breakdown by sector*

As regards the sectoral breakdown, the annual growth rate of outstanding [debt securities issued by non-financial corporations](#) decreased from 9.4% in March 2017 to 8.2% in April. For the [monetary financial institutions \(MFIs\)](#) sector, this rate of change decreased from -1.5% in March 2017 to -2.0% in April. The annual growth rate of outstanding debt securities issued by [financial corporations other than MFIs](#) was 1.8% in April 2017, compared with 1.6% in March. For the [general government](#), this growth rate increased from 1.6% in March 2017 to 2.0% in April.

The annual growth rate of outstanding [short-term debt securities issued by MFIs](#) decreased from 8.6% in March 2017 to 4.0% in April. The annual rate of change of outstanding [long-term debt securities issued by MFIs](#) was -2.8% in April 2017, the same as in March.

### *Breakdown by currency*

Concerning the currency breakdown, the annual growth rate of outstanding [euro-denominated debt securities](#) was 1.0% in April 2017, the same as in March. For [debt securities in other currencies](#), this growth rate decreased from 3.5% in March 2017 to 3.2% in April.

### **Listed shares**

[New issuance](#) of listed shares by euro area residents totalled EUR 5.3 billion in April 2017. [Redemptions](#) amounted to EUR 0.8 billion and [net issues](#) to EUR 4.5 billion. The annual growth rate of the outstanding amount of [listed shares issued by euro area residents](#) (excluding valuation changes) was 0.8% in April 2017, the same as in March. The annual growth rate of listed shares issued by [non-financial corporations](#) was 0.3% in April 2017, the same as in March. For [MFIs](#), the corresponding growth rate was 5.9% in April 2017, compared with 5.8% in March. For [financial corporations other than MFIs](#), this growth rate was 1.1% in April 2017, compared with 0.9% in March.

The market value of the [outstanding amount of listed shares](#) issued by euro area residents totalled EUR 7,689.0 billion at the end of April 2017. Compared with EUR 6,462.5 billion at the end of April 2016, this represents an annual increase of 19.0% in the value of the stock of listed shares in April 2017, up from 17.0% in March.

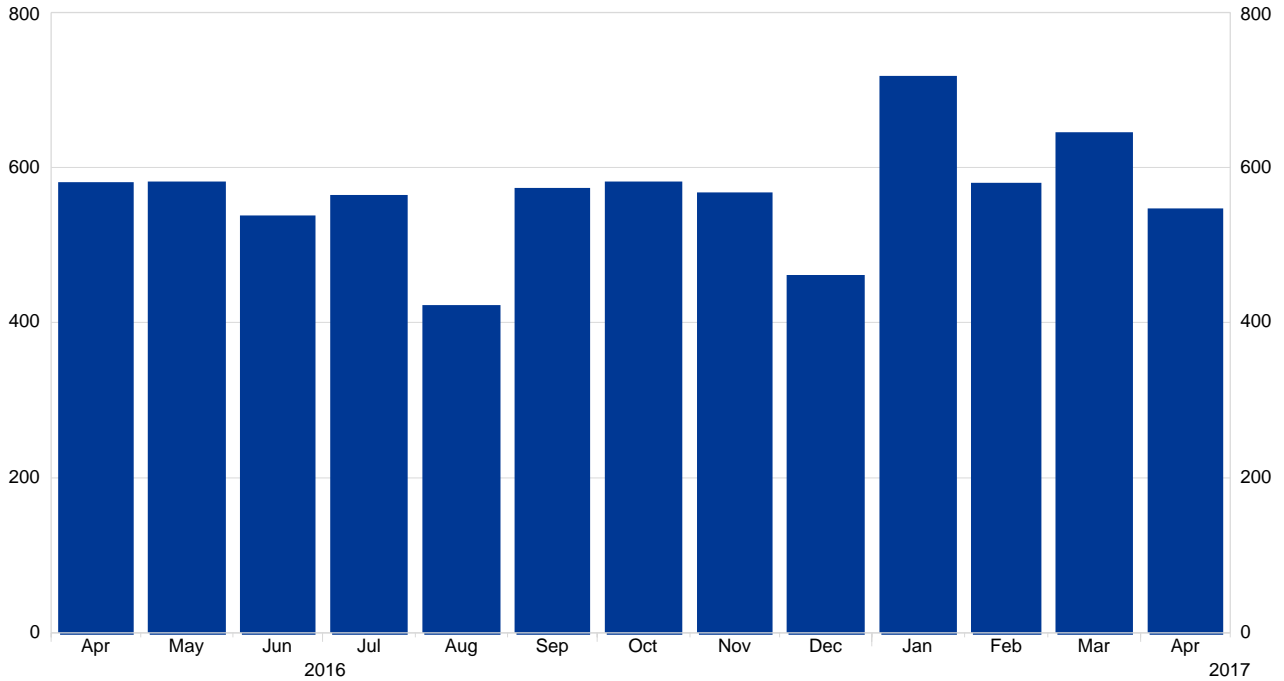
**For media queries, please contact Stefan Ruhkamp, tel.: +49 69 1344 5057.**

**Notes:**

- Unless otherwise indicated, data relate to non-seasonally adjusted statistics. In addition to the developments for April 2017, this press release incorporates minor revisions to the data for previous periods. The annual growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities, they are not affected by the impact of any other changes which do not arise from transactions.
- Selected statistical data and methodological notes are made available at the statistics section of the ECB's website at [http://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/financial\\_markets\\_and\\_interest\\_rates/securities\\_issues/html/index.en.html](http://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/financial_markets_and_interest_rates/securities_issues/html/index.en.html) and a subset is visually presented in "Our statistics" at <http://www.euro-area-statistics.org>. These data, as well as euro area data in accordance with the composition of the euro area at the time of the reference period, can be downloaded using the ECB's Statistical Data Warehouse (SDW). The tables and charts accompanying this press release are available in the reports section of the SDW (<http://sdw.ecb.europa.eu/reports.do?node=1000002753>).
- The next press release on euro area securities issues will be published on 12 July 2017.

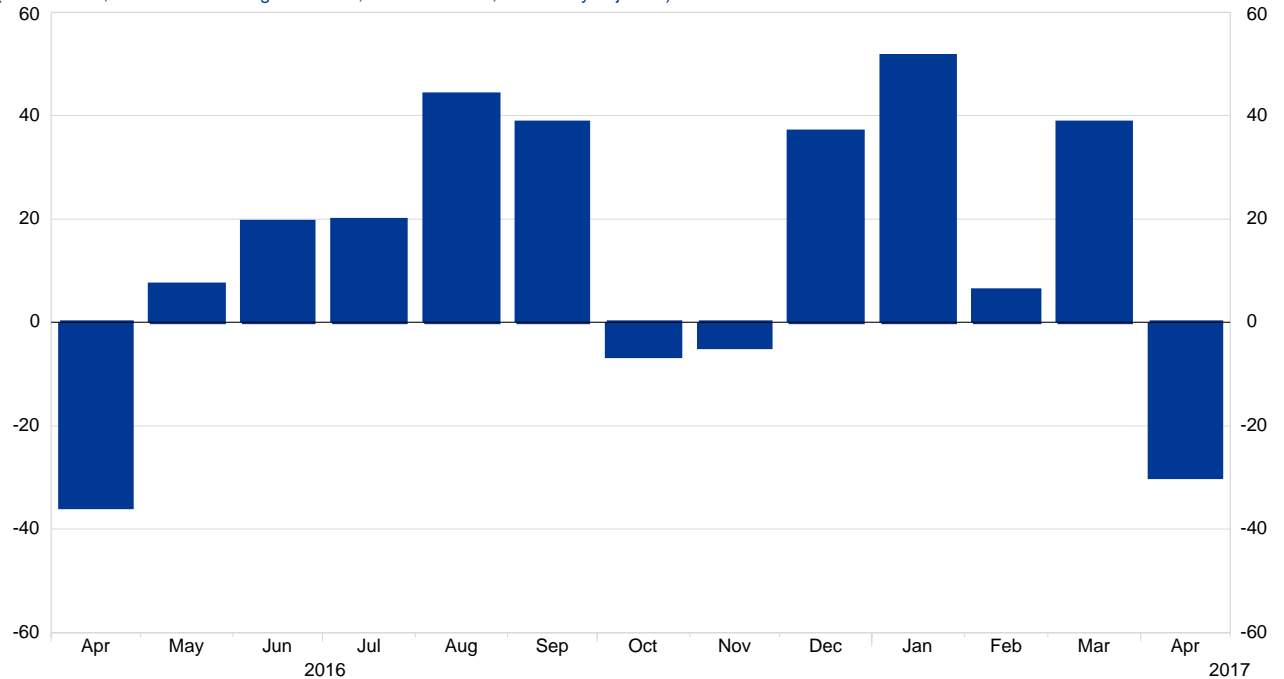
## Euro Area Securities Issues Statistics Press Release

**Chart 1: Total gross issuance of debt securities by euro area residents**  
(EUR billions; transactions during the month; nominal values)



Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

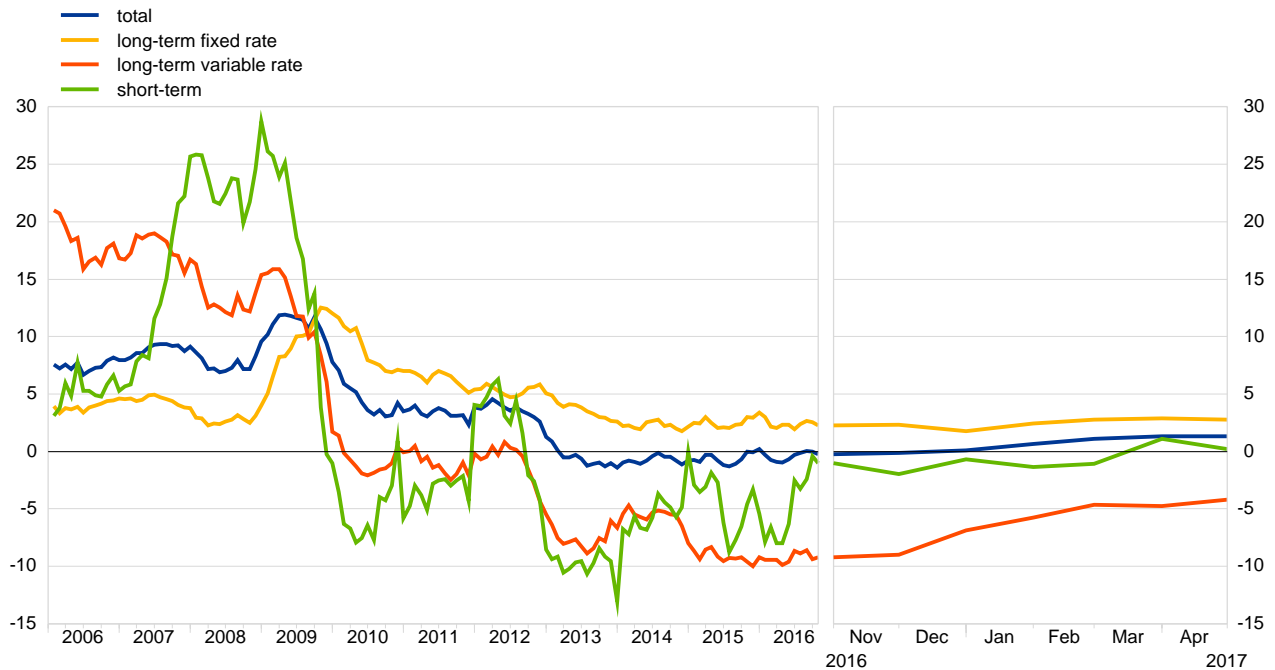
**Chart 2: Total net issuance of debt securities by euro area residents**  
(EUR billions; transactions during the month; nominal values; seasonally adjusted)



Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

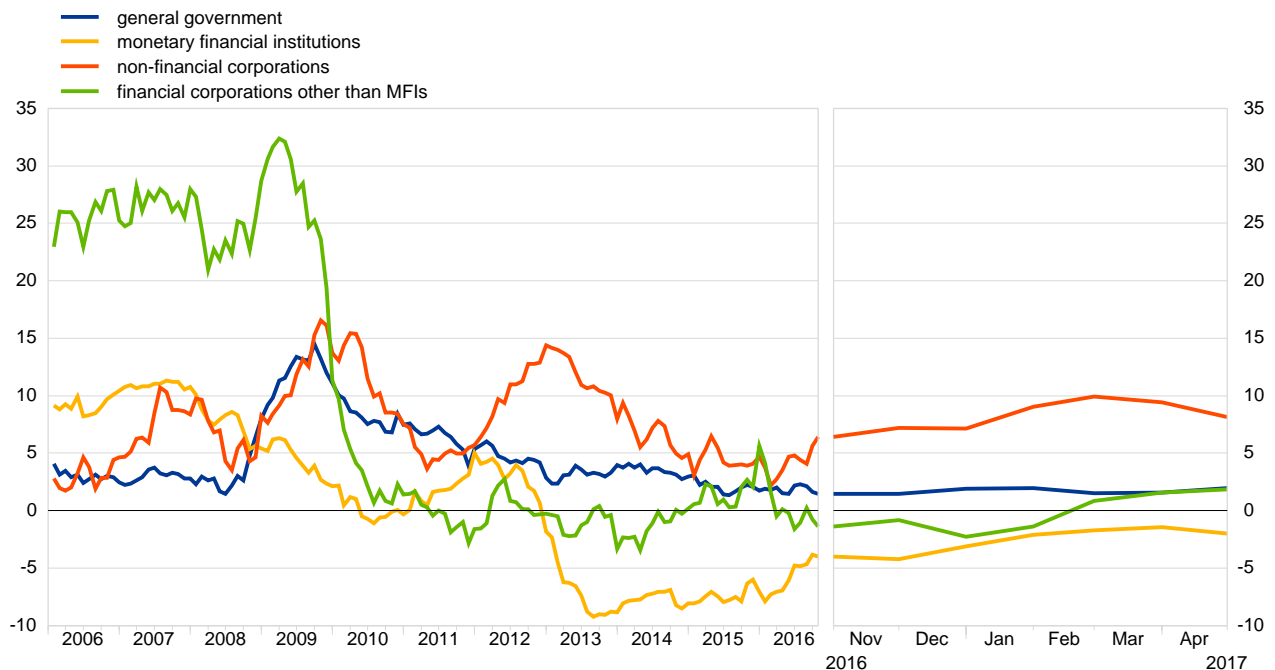
## Euro Area Securities Issues Statistics Press Release

Chart 3: Annual growth rates of debt securities issued by euro area residents, by original maturity (percentage changes)



Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

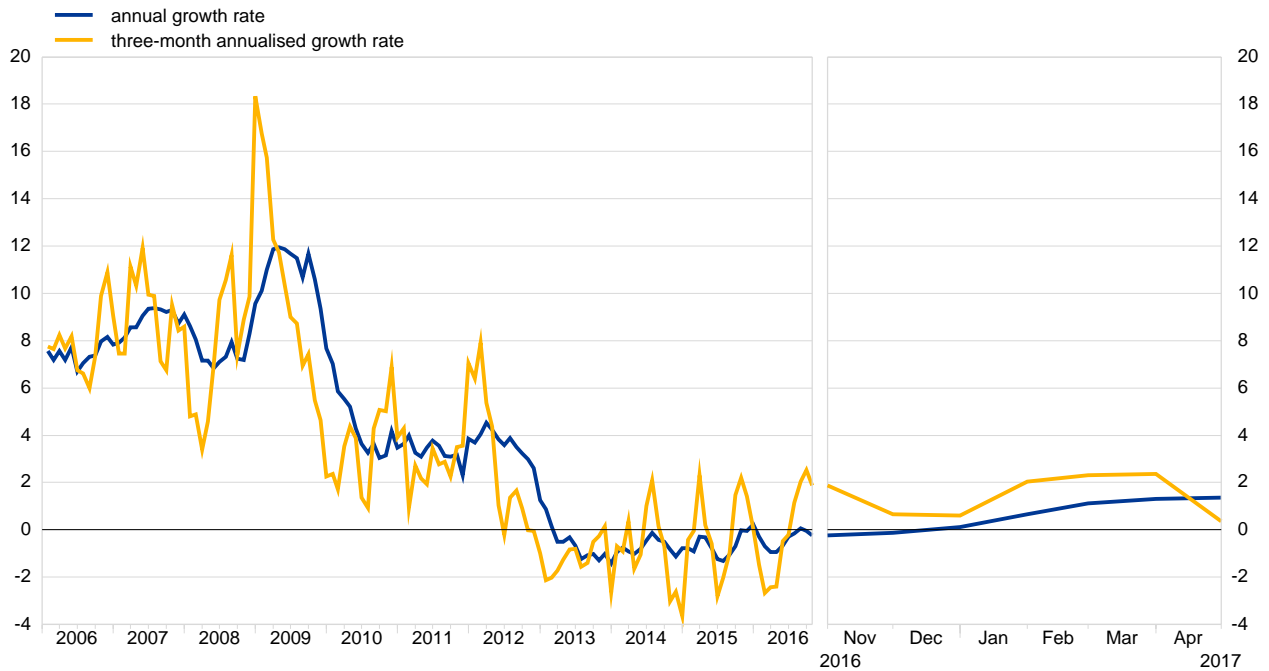
Chart 4: Annual growth rates of debt securities issued by euro area residents, by sector (percentage changes)



Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

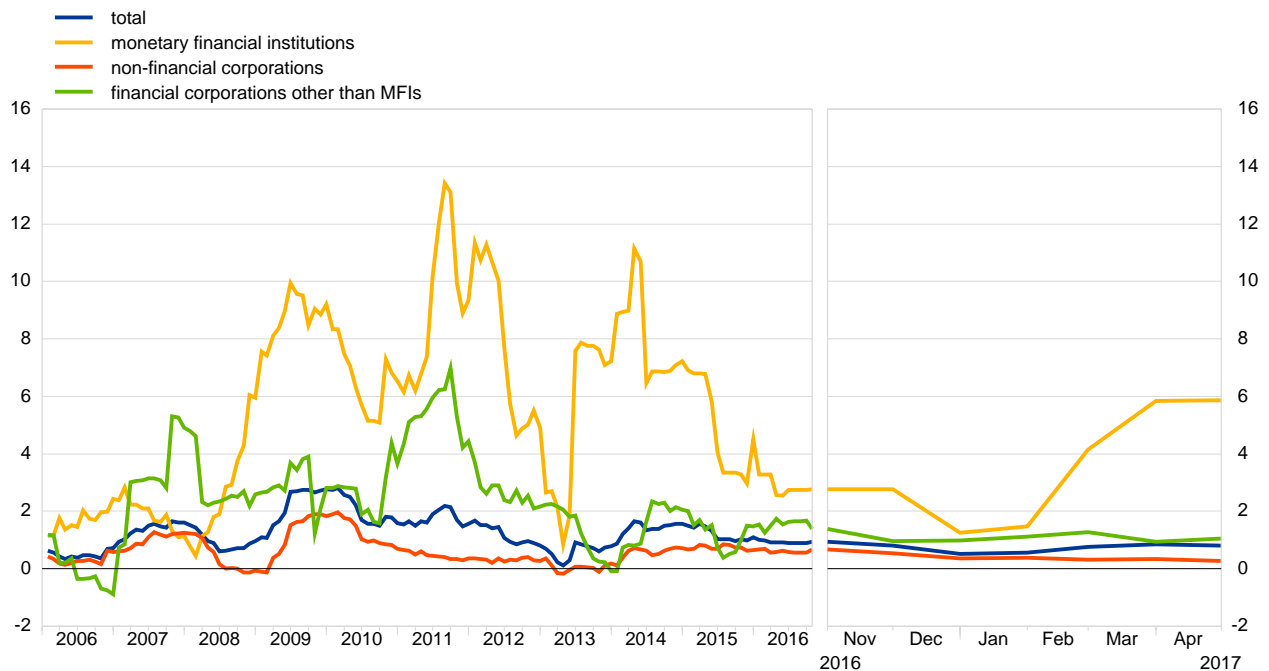
## Euro Area Securities Issues Statistics Press Release

Chart 5: Growth rates of debt securities issued by euro area residents, seasonally adjusted (percentage changes)



Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

Chart 6: Annual growth rates of listed shares issued by euro area residents, by sector (percentage changes)



Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

Table 1: Debt securities issued by euro area residents, by currency and original maturity <sup>1)</sup>  
(EUR billions; nominal values)

	Amounts outstanding	Net issues	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues <sup>3)</sup>	Amounts outstanding	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues <sup>3)</sup>	Amounts outstanding	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues <sup>3)</sup>	Annual growth rates of outstanding amounts <sup>5)</sup>											
	Apr. 2016		May 2016 - Apr. 2017 <sup>4)</sup>			Mar. 2017				Apr. 2017				2015	2016	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2016 Nov.	2016 Dec.	2017 Jan.	2017 Feb.	2017 Mar.	2017 Apr.
	Total	16,400.4	-40.4	562.9	542.1	18.4	16,667.3	643.5	581.6	61.9	16,613.8	544.5	581.0	-36.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.3
of which in euro	14,009.7	-50.8	409.2	397.0	12.1	14,181.6	490.0	416.1	73.9	14,139.0	385.0	425.4	-40.3	-2.0	-0.6	-1.0	0.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0
in other currencies	2,390.7	10.4	153.7	145.1	6.4	2,485.7	153.5	165.5	-12.0	2,474.8	159.5	155.7	3.8	8.9	1.2	0.4	-1.0	0.9	2.2	1.3	0.6	1.6	3.1	3.5	3.2
Short-term	1,294.5	1.4	342.7	342.7	0.2	1,311.1	371.6	354.2	17.4	1,296.3	336.8	347.1	-10.3	-4.5	-4.4	-6.6	-2.4	-1.2	-0.7	-2.0	-0.7	-1.4	-1.0	1.1	0.2
of which in euro	925.2	4.5	228.6	230.4	-1.7	915.3	258.3	252.4	5.8	904.8	210.0	219.7	-9.7	-9.5	-7.4	-9.8	-5.6	-4.1	-3.3	-5.1	-4.6	-4.8	-2.5	-0.7	-2.2
in other currencies	369.3	-3.0	114.1	112.4	1.9	395.8	113.3	101.8	11.6	391.5	126.8	127.4	-0.6	14.6	4.1	2.6	6.5	6.6	5.9	6.6	9.9	7.8	2.5	5.4	6.1
Long-term <sup>2)</sup>	15,105.9	-41.8	220.2	199.4	18.2	15,356.2	271.9	227.4	44.5	15,317.5	207.7	233.9	-26.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.4
of which in euro	13,084.4	-55.3	180.6	166.7	13.8	13,266.3	231.7	163.6	68.1	13,234.1	175.0	205.7	-30.7	-1.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
in other currencies	2,021.4	13.4	39.6	32.7	4.5	2,089.9	40.2	63.8	-23.6	2,083.3	32.7	28.2	4.5	8.0	0.7	0.0	-2.3	-0.1	1.6	0.4	-0.9	0.6	3.2	3.1	2.7
of which fixed rate in euro	11,441.5	-6.8	153.3	124.5	26.3	11,756.6	199.6	131.2	68.3	11,718.5	143.8	163.9	-20.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.8
in other currencies	9,907.6	-18.0	126.1	104.8	21.0	10,151.8	168.7	103.9	64.8	10,125.1	120.5	144.8	-24.3	1.6	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5
of which variable rate in euro	3,107.3	-27.4	47.4	58.2	-10.8	3,060.1	50.2	79.0	-28.9	3,060.8	48.3	55.8	-7.6	-9.1	-9.1	-9.5	-8.8	-8.8	-5.4	-9.0	-6.9	-5.7	-4.6	-4.8	-4.2
in other currencies	2,740.5	-26.5	38.6	48.4	-9.7	2,692.3	44.6	46.5	-1.9	2,687.0	41.0	48.6	-7.6	-10.3	-9.5	-9.9	-8.9	-8.8	-5.8	-8.9	-6.8	-6.0	-5.7	-4.9	-4.2
in other currencies	366.8	-0.9	8.7	9.8	-1.2	367.8	5.6	32.5	-26.9	373.8	7.2	7.2	0.0	0.3	-6.3	-7.0	-8.2	-8.8	-2.2	-9.9	-7.4	-3.7	3.1	-3.9	-3.7

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

- 1) "Short-term" debt securities comprise securities that have an original maturity of one year or less, even if they are issued under longer-term facilities. Debt securities with a longer original maturity, with optional maturity dates, the latest of which is more than one year away, the latest of which is more than one year away, or with indefinite maturity dates are classified as "long-term".
- 2) The residual difference between total long-term debt securities and fixed and variable rate long-term debt securities consists of zero coupon bonds and revaluation effects.
- 3) As a full breakdown of net issues into gross issues and redemptions may not always be available, the difference between aggregated gross issues and redemptions may deviate from the aggregated net issues.
- 4) Monthly averages of the transactions during this period.
- 5) Annual growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities. The annual growth rates therefore exclude the impact of reclassifications, revaluations, exchange rate variations and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

Table 2: Debt securities issued by euro area residents in all currencies, by issuing sector <sup>1)</sup> and maturity <sup>2)</sup>  
(EUR billions; nominal values)

	Amounts outstanding	Net issues	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues <sup>3)</sup>	Amounts outstanding	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues <sup>3)</sup>	Amounts outstanding	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues <sup>3)</sup>	Annual growth rates of outstanding amounts <sup>5)</sup>											
	Apr. 2016		May 2016 - Apr. 2017 <sup>4)</sup>			Mar. 2017			Apr. 2017				2015	2016	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2016 Nov.	2016 Dec.	2017 Jan.	2017 Feb.	2017 Mar.	2017 Apr.	
	Total	16,400.4	-40.4	562.9	542.1	18.4	16,667.3	643.5	581.6	61.9	16,613.8	544.5	581.0	-36.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.3
MFIs	4,242.8	-2.6	211.9	218.9	-7.0	4,193.9	219.6	234.5	-14.8	4,157.2	194.2	219.2	-25.0	-7.4	-5.6	-6.3	-4.6	-3.9	-2.0	-4.2	-3.1	-2.1	-1.7	-1.5	-2.0
Short-term	518.6	5.1	152.1	150.4	1.7	546.4	157.0	156.9	0.1	525.3	141.3	159.1	-17.8	-3.0	-5.0	-8.5	-1.9	1.5	5.7	0.7	3.8	5.5	5.4	8.6	4.0
Long-term	3,724.1	-7.7	59.8	68.6	-8.8	3,647.4	62.6	77.6	-15.0	3,632.0	52.8	60.1	-7.2	-8.0	-5.7	-6.0	-5.0	-4.6	-3.1	-4.9	-4.0	-3.2	-2.7	-2.8	-2.8
of which																									
Fixed rate	2,483.6	6.2	37.9	39.2	-1.3	2,485.5	41.5	44.7	-3.2	2,472.0	31.3	37.5	-6.2	-3.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.6
Variable rate	1,054.7	-15.3	16.7	23.6	-6.9	977.6	15.6	27.9	-12.3	978.7	17.4	16.0	1.4	-15.5	-17.2	-18.1	-16.2	-14.9	-10.4	-15.1	-11.9	-11.2	-9.5	-9.3	-7.8
Non-MFI corporations	4,414.0	23.1	154.7	139.6	12.7	4,540.4	194.7	194.1	0.6	4,557.3	147.8	128.2	19.6	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	3.1	3.6	3.5
of which																									
Financial corporations other than MFIs	3,273.2	1.4	103.6	96.4	5.0	3,309.9	130.5	142.2	-11.7	3,320.6	91.7	81.6	10.1	1.5	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.2	-0.3	-0.8	-2.3	-1.4	0.8	1.6	1.8
Short-term	135.1	-9.9	46.9	48.5	-1.4	126.7	48.2	56.3	-8.1	130.7	41.3	37.0	4.3	-12.1	-0.3	-7.8	4.6	0.5	-17.5	-2.4	-6.8	-20.3	-18.5	-20.0	-11.3
Long-term	3,138.1	11.3	56.7	48.0	6.4	3,183.2	82.3	85.9	-3.6	3,189.8	50.4	44.6	5.8	2.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.9	-1.3	0.5	-0.8	-2.1	-0.5	1.8	2.6	2.5
of which																									
Fixed rate	1,643.1	14.4	29.3	17.1	9.9	1,720.2	52.5	38.9	13.6	1,719.6	24.9	19.5	5.4	10.4	4.9	4.8	2.9	2.4	3.8	3.2	0.0	2.0	5.7	7.9	7.3
Variable rate	1,248.8	-5.7	22.2	23.9	-1.7	1,287.8	24.5	39.4	-14.9	1,300.9	21.8	17.6	4.2	-8.5	-6.1	-6.5	-6.0	-6.1	-2.9	-6.3	-4.8	-2.9	-2.0	-2.4	-1.6
Non-financial corporations	1,140.8	21.7	51.1	43.2	7.8	1,230.5	64.2	51.8	12.3	1,236.7	56.2	46.6	9.6	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.6	6.7	9.1	7.2	7.1	9.0	9.9	9.4	8.2
Short-term	78.5	6.1	34.1	33.1	1.0	83.7	43.2	40.0	3.2	90.1	43.2	36.7	6.5	4.4	-4.0	-2.3	-10.8	-5.0	10.0	-5.0	-0.9	8.5	13.1	16.1	15.4
Long-term	1,062.3	15.6	17.0	10.1	6.8	1,146.8	20.9	11.8	9.1	1,146.7	12.9	9.8	3.1	4.5	5.2	4.5	5.7	7.5	9.0	8.0	7.6	9.0	9.7	9.0	7.6
of which																									
Fixed rate	941.4	16.1	15.3	8.7	6.4	1,015.8	18.4	10.0	8.4	1,016.8	11.2	7.3	3.9	3.7	4.9	4.2	5.6	7.4	9.4	7.8	7.6	9.5	10.2	9.6	8.2
Variable rate	108.6	-0.8	1.1	1.1	-0.1	113.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	112.7	1.7	2.5	-0.9	6.0	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.6	0.9	5.2	2.1	0.3	1.8	-0.6	-0.6
General government	7,743.7	-60.9	196.3	183.6	12.7	7,933.0	229.2	153.1	76.1	7,899.2	202.6	233.7	-31.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0
of which																									
Central government	7,043.3	-53.6	156.5	143.9	12.7	7,216.0	186.5	121.6	64.8	7,195.8	161.5	180.4	-18.9	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.2
Short-term	494.6	1.4	77.3	78.7	-1.4	480.5	89.8	75.6	14.2	478.7	74.6	76.1	-1.6	-7.2	-6.9	-7.0	-5.8	-4.5	-3.4	-4.3	-2.8	-3.2	-4.4	-2.8	-3.4
Long-term	6,548.7	-55.0	79.3	65.2	14.1	6,735.5	96.7	46.1	50.6	6,717.1	86.9	104.3	-17.4	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.6
of which																									
Fixed rate	5,867.8	-40.2	64.2	53.9	10.3	6,007.3	78.3	32.4	45.9	5,991.0	71.7	87.0	-15.4	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.1
Variable rate	568.5	-2.8	6.6	7.6	-1.0	566.3	8.3	9.7	-1.4	556.4	7.3	17.1	-9.8	5.7	0.2	0.7	-1.0	-3.0	-1.3	-3.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.9	-2.1
Other general government	700.4	-7.3	39.8	39.7	0.1	717.0	42.7	31.4	11.3	703.5	41.1	53.3	-12.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	0.8	0.1
Short-term	67.7	-1.2	32.4	32.1	0.3	73.8	33.4	25.5	7.9	71.5	36.3	38.1	-1.7	15.7	13.4	12.7	19.2	3.8	-2.7	-1.6	-5.1	-7.0	-1.1	5.1	4.5
Long-term	632.7	-6.1	7.4	7.6	-0.2	643.2	9.4	6.0	3.4	631.9	4.7	15.2	-10.5	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	-0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	-0.3
of which																									
Fixed rate	505.7	-3.3	6.6	5.6	1.0	527.8	8.9	5.2	3.7	519.1	4.7	12.6	-7.9	4.2	3.7	2.8	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.4
Variable rate	126.7	-2.8	0.8	2.0	-1.2	114.7	0.4	0.7	-0.3	112.1	0.0	2.6	-2.6	-14.7	-13.5	-11.8	-12.9	-15.2	-11.9	-16.4	-14.0	-11.4	-11.5	-11.5	-11.6

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

1) Corresponding ESA 2010 sector codes: "MFIs" (including the Eurosystem) comprises the ECB and the national central banks of the euro area (S.121), as well as deposit-taking corporations except the central bank (S.122); "financial corporations other than MFIs" comprises other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125), financial auxiliaries (S.126), captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127) and insurance corporations (S.128); "non-financial corporations" (S.11); "central government" (S.1311); "other general government" comprises state government (S.1312), local government (S.1313) and social security funds (S.1314).

2) The residual difference between total long-term debt securities and fixed and variable rate long-term debt securities consists of zero coupon bonds and revaluation effects.

3) As a full breakdown of net issues into gross issues and redemptions may not always be available, the difference between aggregated gross issues and redemptions may deviate from the aggregated net issues.

4) Monthly averages of the transactions during this period.

5) Annual growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities. The annual growth rates therefore exclude the impact of reclassifications, revaluations, exchange rate variations and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.



Table 3: Debt securities issued by euro area residents in all currencies, by issuing sector <sup>1)</sup> and maturity, seasonally adjusted  
(EUR billions; nominal values)

	Amounts outstanding	Net issues					Three-month annualised growth rates of outstanding amounts <sup>2)</sup>												
		Apr. 2017	Apr. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Apr. 2017	2016 May	2016 June	2016 July	2016 Aug.	2016 Sep.	2016 Oct.	2016 Nov.	2016 Dec.	2017 Jan.	2017 Feb.	2017 Mar.	2017 Apr.
Total	16,614.4	-35.8	51.6	6.2	38.7	-29.9	-0.5	-0.2	1.1	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.7	0.6	2.0	2.3	2.4	0.4	
Short-term	1,281.2	-0.6	-26.1	9.7	10.6	-13.4	-4.2	7.5	-0.9	1.1	4.4	9.5	5.7	-5.3	-9.6	-6.5	-1.7	2.2	
Long-term	15,333.2	-35.1	77.7	-3.5	28.1	-16.5	-0.1	-0.8	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	0.3	1.1	3.1	3.1	2.7	0.2	
MFIs	4,149.7	-9.1	-3.7	14.0	-4.8	-31.3	-2.1	0.7	-1.2	-2.0	-2.3	-1.2	-2.2	-4.7	-3.5	-0.5	0.5	-2.1	
Short-term	517.7	3.5	-8.7	6.6	5.9	-19.5	0.9	19.0	11.9	4.6	16.7	15.2	17.5	-2.3	-4.0	-0.5	2.8	-5.3	
Long-term	3,631.9	-12.6	5.0	7.4	-10.7	-11.8	-2.5	-1.6	-2.9	-2.9	-4.7	-3.3	-4.7	-5.1	-3.4	-0.5	0.2	-1.6	
Non-MFI corporations	4,559.0	0.4	23.9	28.3	9.0	-3.0	-0.9	-3.5	-0.6	2.7	9.1	6.8	4.5	3.7	4.9	6.3	5.5	3.1	
of which																			
Financial corporations other than MFIs	3,326.2	-16.0	10.0	21.9	1.7	-6.7	-5.5	-7.4	-2.2	3.1	9.4	5.8	1.3	1.0	2.0	4.8	4.2	2.1	
Short-term	125.4	-12.2	-21.0	0.5	-9.7	2.0	-43.4	-1.8	16.7	67.8	34.3	60.5	-6.2	-24.6	-58.8	-51.1	-59.1	-19.5	
Long-term	3,200.8	-3.7	31.0	21.4	11.4	-8.7	-3.3	-7.6	-2.9	0.9	8.4	3.9	1.6	2.3	6.2	8.4	8.3	3.1	
Non-financial corporations	1,232.7	16.3	13.9	6.3	7.3	3.7	14.1	8.6	4.2	1.7	8.1	9.8	14.2	11.6	13.2	10.3	9.4	5.8	
Short-term	87.2	2.7	8.3	3.3	3.0	2.5	8.1	-24.8	-35.5	-32.2	1.2	12.2	21.1	12.9	60.0	83.9	111.5	52.3	
Long-term	1,145.6	13.6	5.6	3.1	4.3	1.1	14.5	11.3	7.6	4.4	8.5	9.6	13.8	11.6	10.7	6.6	4.7	3.0	
General government	7,905.8	-27.0	31.4	-36.0	34.6	4.4	0.7	1.2	3.4	4.0	1.6	0.8	0.1	1.9	3.5	1.6	1.5	0.2	
of which																			
Central government	7,204.7	-24.3	30.1	-37.2	30.7	11.7	0.6	0.9	3.1	3.8	1.9	1.1	0.7	2.4	4.1	1.6	1.3	0.3	
Short-term	481.5	2.7	-6.0	-4.1	9.5	-0.7	1.1	-1.8	-13.6	-13.6	-10.8	-4.3	3.6	2.1	0.6	-7.3	-0.5	4.0	
Long-term	6,723.3	-27.0	36.1	-33.0	21.2	12.4	0.6	1.1	4.5	5.2	2.9	1.5	0.4	2.4	4.4	2.3	1.5	0.0	
Other general government	701.1	-2.7	1.2	1.2	3.9	-7.2	1.5	4.6	6.7	6.1	-1.6	-1.8	-5.7	-3.2	-2.8	1.5	3.6	-1.2	
Short-term	69.5	2.7	1.3	3.5	2.0	2.3	13.3	69.1	22.6	31.8	-18.1	-14.6	-40.9	-42.3	-29.6	8.1	52.7	60.8	
Long-term	631.6	-5.3	-0.1	-2.3	1.9	-9.6	0.3	-0.6	5.1	3.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.9	2.0	0.4	0.9	-0.3	-6.1	

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

- 1) Corresponding ESA 2010 sector codes: "MFIs" (including the Eurosystem) comprises the ECB and the national central banks of the euro area (S.121), as well as deposit-taking corporations except the central bank (S.122); "financial corporations other than MFIs" comprises other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125), financial auxiliaries (S.126), captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127) and insurance corporations (S.128); "non-financial corporations" (S.11); "central government" (S.1311); "other general government" comprises state government (S.1312), local government (S.1313) and social security funds (S.1314).
- 2) Three-month annualised growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities. The three-month annualised growth rates therefore exclude the impact of reclassifications, revaluations, exchange rate variations and any other changes which do not arise from transactions. The rates are annualised to allow direct comparisons with annual rates (please note that the non-adjusted rates presented in Table 2 are almost identical to seasonally adjusted annual rates).

Table 4: Listed shares issued by euro area residents, by issuing sector <sup>1)</sup>  
(EUR billions; market values)

	Amounts outstanding	Net issues	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues	Amounts outstanding	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues	Annual percentage change in market capitalisation <sup>3)</sup>	Amounts outstanding	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues	Annual percentage change in market capitalisation <sup>3)</sup>	Annual growth rates of outstanding amounts <sup>4)</sup>											
	Apr. 2016	May 2016 - Apr. 2017 <sup>2)</sup>				Mar. 2017					Apr. 2017					2015	2016	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2016 Nov.	2016 Dec.	2017 Jan.	2017 Feb.	2017 Mar.	2017 Apr.
Total	6,462.5	5.9	8.2	3.6	4.6	7,508.9	22.2	10.1	12.1	17.0	7,689.0	5.3	0.8	4.5	19.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
MFIs	505.5	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5	609.8	8.8	0.0	8.8	26.2	636.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	4.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.8	1.2	1.5	4.1	5.8	5.9
Non-MFI corporations of which	5,957.1	5.9	5.7	3.6	2.1	6,899.1	13.4	10.1	3.3	16.2	7,052.2	5.3	0.8	4.5	18.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Financial corporations other than MFIs	913.9	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.9	1,058.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	17.9	1,077.0	2.0	0.1	1.9	17.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1
Non-financial corporations	5,043.2	5.4	4.6	3.3	1.2	5,840.4	12.3	9.6	2.7	15.9	5,975.2	3.3	0.7	2.6	18.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

1) Corresponding ESA 2010 sector codes: "MFIs" (including the Eurosystem) comprises the ECB and the national central banks of the euro area (S.121), as well as deposit-taking corporations except the central bank (S.122); "financial corporations other than MFIs" comprises other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125), financial auxiliaries (S.126), captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127) and insurance corporations (S.128); "non-financial corporations" (S.11).

2) Monthly averages of the transactions during this period.

3) Percentage change between the amount outstanding at the end of the month and the amount outstanding 12 months earlier.

4) Annual growth rates are based on transactions that occur during the period and therefore exclude reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.