

Statistical release

12 May 2021

Euro area securities issues statistics: March 2021

- The annual growth rate of the [outstanding amount of debt securities](#) issued by euro area residents increased from 7.5% in February 2021 to 8.4% in March.
- For the [outstanding amount of listed shares](#) issued by euro area residents, the annual growth rate increased from 1.7% in February 2021 to 2.0% in March.

Debt securities

New issuances of debt securities by euro area residents totalled EUR 806.4 billion in March 2021. Redemptions amounted to EUR 630.2 billion and hence net issues to EUR 176.2 billion. The annual growth rate of outstanding debt securities issued by euro area residents increased from 7.5% in February 2021 to 8.4% in March.

[Data for debt securities](#)

European Central Bank

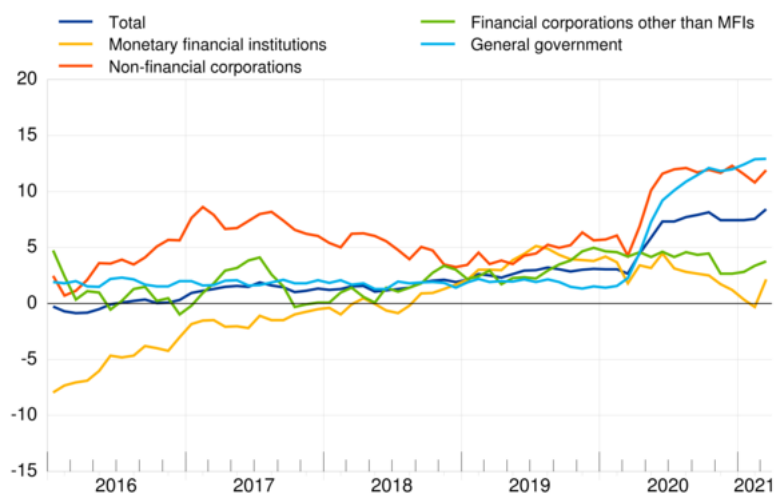
Directorate General Communications, Global Media Relations Division
Sonnemannstrasse 20, 60314 Frankfurt am Main, Germany
Tel.: +49 69 1344 7455, email: media@ecb.europa.eu, website: www.ecb.europa.eu

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Chart 1

Debt securities issued by euro area residents

(annual growth rates)



Breakdown by maturity

The annual growth rate of outstanding short-term debt securities increased from 12.0% in February 2021 to 14.6% in March. For long-term debt securities, the annual growth rate increased from 7.2% in February 2021 to 7.9% in March. The annual growth rate of outstanding fixed rate long-term debt securities increased from 7.9% in February 2021 to 8.5% in March. The annual growth rate of outstanding variable rate long-term debt securities increased from 0.7% in February 2021 to 1.3% in March.

[Data for breakdown by maturity](#)

Breakdown by sector

As regards the sectoral breakdown, the annual growth rate of outstanding debt securities issued by non-financial corporations increased from 10.8% in February 2021 to 11.9% in March. For the monetary financial institutions (MFIs) sector, this rate of change increased from -0.3% in February 2021 to 2.2% in March. The annual growth rate of outstanding debt securities issued by financial

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corporations other than MFIs increased from 3.4% in February 2021 to 3.8% in March. For the general government, this growth rate was 12.9% in March 2021, the same as in February.

The annual growth rate of outstanding short-term debt securities issued by MFIs was -11.0% in March 2021, compared with -19.0% in February. The annual growth rate of outstanding long-term debt securities issued by MFIs increased from 2.6% in February 2021 to 4.0% in March.

[Data for breakdown by sector](#)

Breakdown by currency

Concerning the currency breakdown, the annual growth rate of outstanding euro-denominated debt securities increased from 9.0% in February 2021 to 9.6% in March. For debt securities denominated in other currencies, this rate of change increased from -1.2% in February 2021 to 1.1% in March.

[Data for breakdown by currency](#)

Listed shares

New issuances of listed shares by euro area residents totalled EUR 24.1 billion in March 2021. Redemptions amounted to EUR 3.1 billion and hence net issues to EUR 21.0 billion. The annual growth rate of the outstanding amount of listed shares issued by euro area residents (excluding valuation changes) increased from 1.7% in February 2021 to 2.0% in March. The annual growth rate of listed shares issued by non-financial corporations was 1.4% in March 2021, compared with 1.2% in February. For MFIs, the corresponding rate of change increased from -0.1% in February 2021 to 1.4% in March. For financial corporations other than MFIs, this growth rate increased from 4.7% in February 2021 to 5.0% in March.

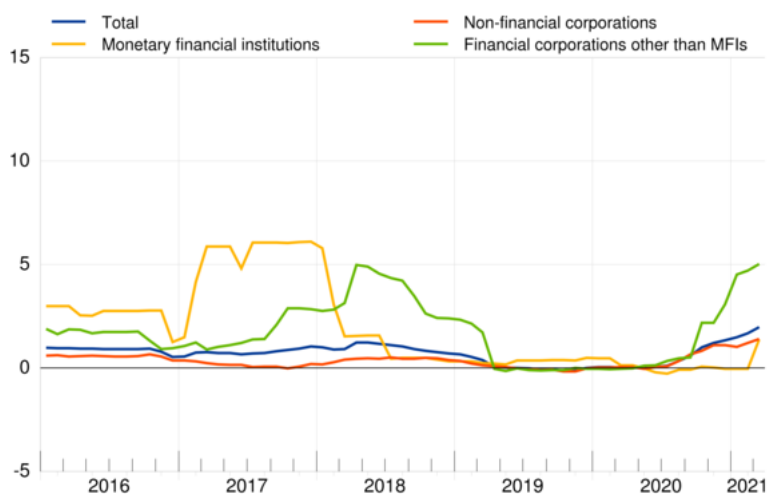
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Chart 2

Listed shares issued by euro area residents

(annual growth rates)



The market value of the outstanding amount of listed shares issued by euro area residents totalled EUR 9,238.9 billion at the end of March 2021. Compared with EUR 6,445.0 billion at the end of March 2020, this represents an annual increase of 43.3% in the value of the stock of listed shares in March 2021, up from 11.6% in February.

[Data for listed shares](#)

For queries, please use the [Statistical information request form](#).

Notes:

- Unless otherwise indicated, data relate to non-seasonally adjusted statistics. In addition to the developments for March 2021, this statistical release incorporates minor revisions to the data for previous periods. The annual growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities, they are not affected by the impact of any other changes which do not arise from transactions.
- Hyperlinks in the main body of the statistical release and in annex tables lead to data that may change with subsequent releases as a result of revisions. Figures shown in annex tables are a snapshot of the data as at the time of the current release.

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- The next statistical release on euro area securities issues will be published on 11 June 2021.

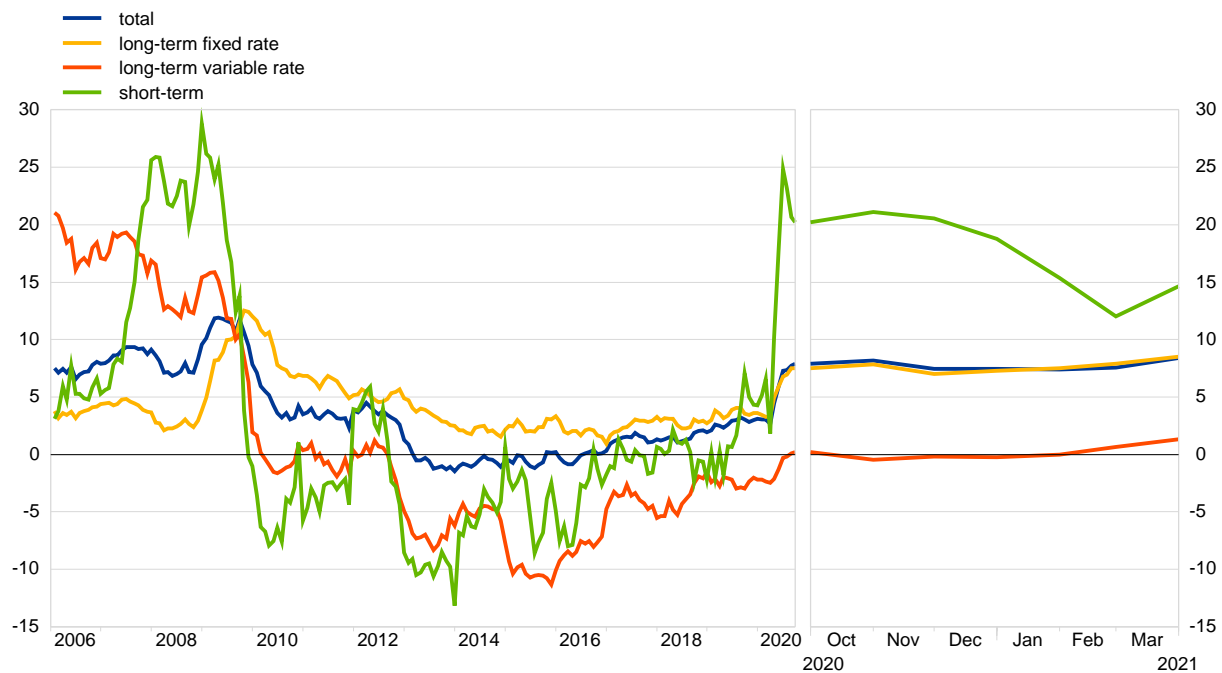
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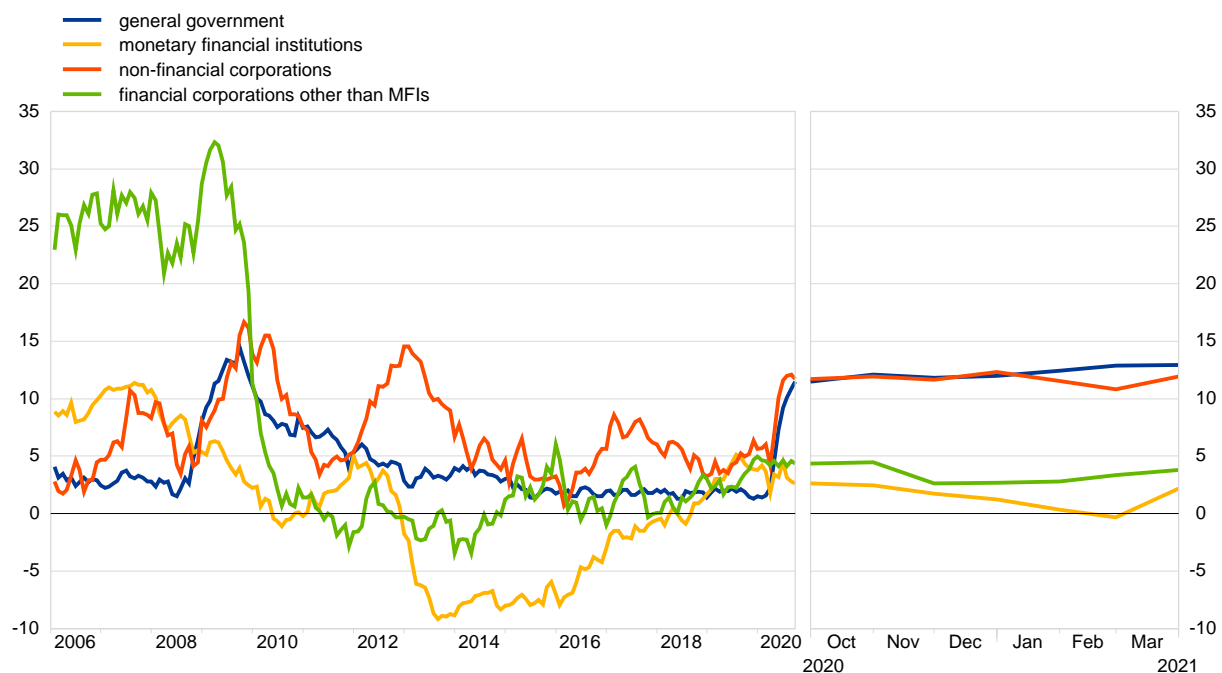
Euro area securities issues statistics

Chart 1: Annual growth rates of debt securities issued by euro area residents, by original maturity (percentage changes)



Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

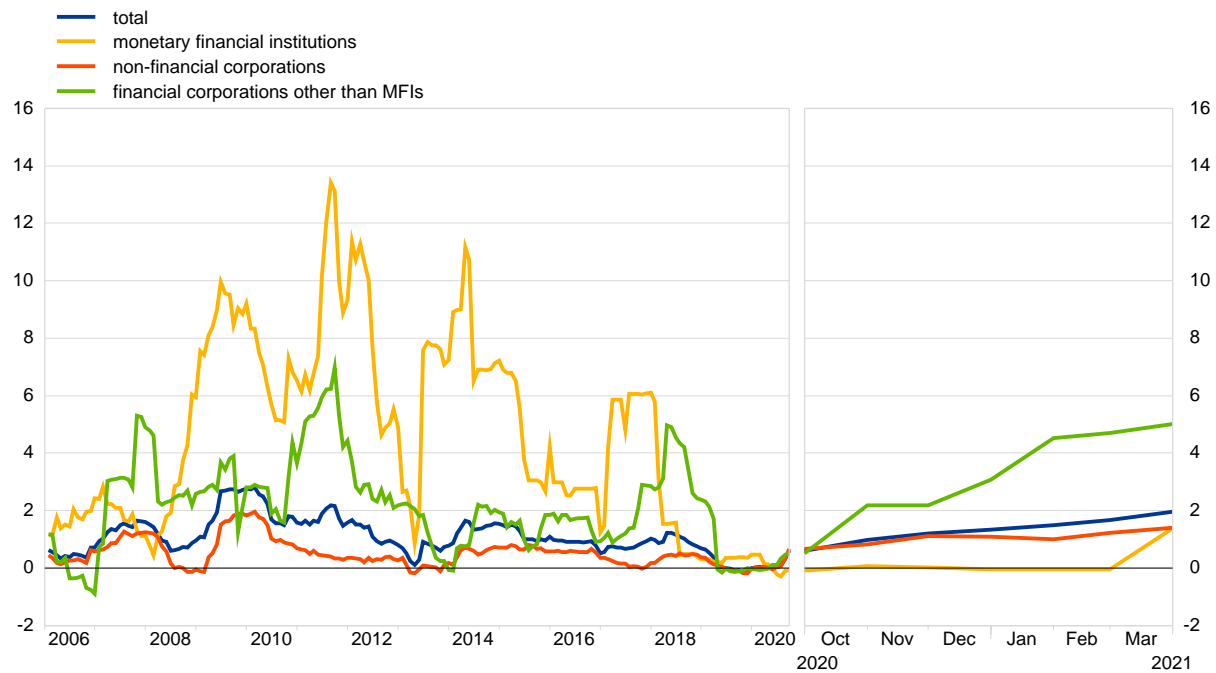
Chart 2: Annual growth rates of debt securities issued by euro area residents, by sector (percentage changes)



Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

Euro Area Securities Issues Statistics Press Release

Chart 3: Annual growth rates of listed shares issued by euro area residents, by sector
(percentage changes)



Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

Table 1: Debt securities issued by euro area residents, by currency and original maturity ¹⁾
(EUR billions; nominal values)

| | Amounts outstanding | Net issues | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues ³⁾ | Amounts outstanding | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues ³⁾ | Amounts outstanding | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues | Annual growth rates of outstanding amounts ⁵⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Mar. 2020 | | Apr. 2020 - Mar. 2021 ⁴⁾ | | | Feb. 2021 | | | | Mar. 2021 | | | | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 Q2 | 2020 Q3 | 2020 Q4 | 2021 Q1 | 2020 Oct. | 2020 Nov. | 2020 Dec. | 2021 Jan. | 2021 Feb. | 2021 Mar. |
| | Total | 17,883.4 | 22.9 | 761.7 | 636.8 | 124.9 | 19,031.9 | 679.4 | 552.6 | 126.9 | 19,272.9 | 806.4 | 630.2 | 176.2 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| of which in euro | 15,296.5 | 41.1 | 549.5 | 426.8 | 122.6 | 16,548.0 | 454.1 | 329.8 | 124.3 | 16,684.5 | 544.0 | 407.6 | 136.4 | 3.3 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.6 |
| in other currencies | 2,586.9 | -18.2 | 212.2 | 209.9 | 2.3 | 2,483.9 | 225.4 | 222.8 | 2.6 | 2,588.3 | 262.4 | 222.6 | 39.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -1.1 | 0.2 | -0.9 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -1.2 | 1.1 |
| Short-term | 1,368.5 | -7.5 | 454.3 | 437.5 | 16.8 | 1,539.5 | 372.8 | 415.7 | -42.9 | 1,579.3 | 448.8 | 421.6 | 27.2 | 1.8 | 15.4 | 13.7 | 22.1 | 20.4 | 14.6 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 14.6 |
| of which in euro | 910.7 | -0.2 | 280.6 | 267.8 | 12.8 | 1,075.7 | 203.4 | 229.6 | -26.3 | 1,072.5 | 240.7 | 244.9 | -4.2 | 3.6 | 17.9 | 15.5 | 28.9 | 27.2 | 20.4 | 27.3 | 26.4 | 26.7 | 22.3 | 17.3 | 16.9 |
| in other currencies | 457.9 | -7.3 | 173.7 | 169.7 | 4.0 | 463.7 | 169.4 | 186.1 | -16.7 | 506.8 | 208.0 | 176.7 | 31.4 | -2.1 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 10.6 |
| Long-term ²⁾ | 16,514.9 | 30.5 | 307.4 | 199.3 | 108.1 | 17,492.4 | 306.7 | 136.9 | 169.8 | 17,693.5 | 357.6 | 208.6 | 149.0 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.9 |
| of which in euro | 14,385.8 | 41.3 | 268.9 | 159.0 | 109.8 | 15,472.3 | 250.7 | 100.1 | 150.5 | 15,612.0 | 303.2 | 162.6 | 140.6 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.2 |
| in other currencies | 2,129.1 | -10.8 | 38.5 | 40.2 | -1.7 | 2,020.1 | 56.0 | 36.7 | 19.3 | 2,081.5 | 54.4 | 46.0 | 8.4 | -0.1 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -1.9 | -1.0 |
| of which fixed rate in euro | 12,711.1 | 38.2 | 219.9 | 129.9 | 90.0 | 13,573.9 | 218.6 | 63.6 | 155.0 | 13,730.5 | 258.1 | 141.0 | 117.2 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.5 |
| in other currencies | 11,138.5 | 53.3 | 192.0 | 100.2 | 91.8 | 12,115.3 | 177.4 | 39.7 | 137.6 | 12,222.8 | 216.4 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.9 |
| of which variable rate in euro | 3,076.3 | -8.4 | 53.5 | 50.0 | 3.4 | 3,048.6 | 56.3 | 39.1 | 17.2 | 3,069.4 | 64.2 | 52.2 | 12.1 | -2.4 | -1.0 | -1.6 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| in other currencies | 2,695.4 | -12.0 | 48.4 | 43.1 | 5.3 | 2,694.4 | 46.8 | 32.8 | 14.0 | 2,708.7 | 57.7 | 43.2 | 14.5 | -2.3 | -0.6 | -1.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| in other currencies | 380.9 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 6.9 | -1.9 | 354.3 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 360.7 | 6.6 | 9.0 | -2.4 | -2.9 | -4.3 | -3.6 | -3.2 | -5.0 | -5.4 | -4.9 | -5.4 | -5.0 | -6.1 | -4.5 | -6.0 |

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

- 1) "Short-term" debt securities comprise securities that have an original maturity of one year or less, even if they are issued under longer-term facilities. Debt securities with a longer original maturity, with optional maturity dates, the latest of which is more than one year away, the latest of which is more than one year away, or with indefinite maturity dates are classified as "long-term".
- 2) The residual difference between total long-term debt securities and fixed and variable rate long-term debt securities consists of zero coupon bonds and revaluation effects.
- 3) As a full breakdown of net issues into gross issues and redemptions may not always be available for the period before November 2016, the difference between aggregated gross issues and redemptions may deviate from the aggregated net issues.
- 4) Monthly averages of the transactions during this period.
- 5) Annual growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities. The annual growth rates therefore exclude the impact of reclassifications, revaluations, exchange rate variations and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

Table 2: Debt securities issued by euro area residents in all currencies, by issuing sector ¹⁾ and maturity ²⁾
(EUR billions; nominal values)

| | Amounts outstanding | Net issues | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues ³⁾ | Amounts outstanding | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues ³⁾ | Amounts outstanding | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues | Annual growth rates of outstanding amounts ⁵⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|--|--|--|-----------|--|--|--|--|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Mar. 2020 | | | | | Apr. 2020 - Mar. 2021 ⁴⁾ | | | | | Feb. 2021 | | | | | Mar. 2021 | | | | | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 Q2 | 2020 Q3 | 2020 Q4 | 2021 Q1 | 2020 Oct. | 2020 Nov. | 2020 Dec. | 2021 Jan. | 2021 Feb. | 2021 Mar. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 17,883.4 | 22.9 | 761.7 | 636.8 | 124.9 | 19,031.9 | 679.4 | 552.6 | 126.9 | 19,272.9 | 806.4 | 630.2 | 176.2 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MFIs | 4,390.6 | -62.6 | 257.1 | 249.2 | 7.9 | 4,379.1 | 224.7 | 238.4 | -13.6 | 4,453.5 | 314.0 | 267.3 | 46.7 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | 546.7 | -52.1 | 189.2 | 194.1 | -5.0 | 474.9 | 167.8 | 189.0 | -21.2 | 484.8 | 208.2 | 206.5 | 1.7 | 5.1 | -5.4 | -6.3 | -9.9 | -12.1 | -15.7 | -11.4 | -11.1 | -15.0 | -14.9 | -19.0 | -11.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term | 3,844.0 | -10.5 | 67.9 | 55.0 | 12.9 | 3,904.2 | 56.9 | 49.3 | 7.6 | 3,968.8 | 105.8 | 60.8 | 45.0 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed rate | 2,829.2 | 1.8 | 46.6 | 34.6 | 12.0 | 2,903.4 | 38.2 | 32.3 | 5.8 | 2,951.8 | 75.1 | 41.9 | 33.2 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Variable rate | 886.2 | -12.0 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 0.5 | 871.2 | 14.2 | 14.3 | -0.2 | 887.0 | 26.4 | 13.7 | 12.7 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -2.3 | -0.7 | -1.7 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -2.4 | -2.9 | -2.1 | 0.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-MFI corporations | 5,044.9 | 1.5 | 199.2 | 174.3 | 24.8 | 4,872.2 | 160.9 | 125.5 | 35.4 | 4,930.8 | 189.2 | 161.0 | 28.2 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial corporations other than MFIs | 3,604.9 | 10.7 | 130.8 | 120.2 | 10.6 | 3,312.1 | 108.7 | 83.4 | 25.3 | 3,358.4 | 131.8 | 109.2 | 22.6 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | 182.4 | 1.0 | 59.5 | 60.6 | -1.1 | 139.4 | 42.4 | 40.9 | 1.6 | 145.4 | 50.0 | 45.0 | 5.0 | 2.4 | -5.2 | -1.4 | -9.2 | -10.2 | -9.7 | -9.1 | -11.5 | -9.8 | -10.7 | -9.9 | -7.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term | 3,422.5 | 9.8 | 71.3 | 59.6 | 11.7 | 3,172.7 | 66.3 | 42.5 | 23.7 | 3,213.0 | 81.9 | 64.2 | 17.6 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed rate | 1,921.4 | 0.7 | 34.0 | 29.8 | 4.2 | 1,660.7 | 34.4 | 18.0 | 16.4 | 1,690.6 | 44.2 | 29.5 | 14.7 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Variable rate | 1,260.2 | 6.0 | 23.0 | 20.9 | 2.0 | 1,217.1 | 22.1 | 14.2 | 7.9 | 1,222.5 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 0.3 | -4.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-financial corporations | 1,440.0 | -9.2 | 68.4 | 54.2 | 14.2 | 1,560.1 | 52.2 | 42.1 | 10.1 | 1,572.5 | 57.4 | 51.8 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 11.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | 103.4 | -3.9 | 40.5 | 41.3 | -0.8 | 101.6 | 32.3 | 29.5 | 2.7 | 93.9 | 30.3 | 38.2 | -7.8 | 14.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 | -3.8 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 10.1 | -4.7 | -5.8 | -9.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term | 1,336.6 | -5.3 | 27.9 | 12.8 | 15.1 | 1,458.5 | 20.0 | 12.6 | 7.4 | 1,478.6 | 27.0 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 13.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed rate | 1,210.3 | 0.1 | 24.9 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 1,319.2 | 17.3 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 1,335.6 | 21.3 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 14.1 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 13.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Variable rate | 104.9 | -4.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 109.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 111.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -3.5 | -3.0 | -4.8 | -5.7 | -1.3 | 2.5 | -1.6 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 6.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | 8,447.9 | 84.0 | 305.4 | 213.3 | 92.2 | 9,780.6 | 293.8 | 188.7 | 105.1 | 9,888.5 | 303.2 | 201.9 | 101.2 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 12.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | 7,725.9 | 67.1 | 242.1 | 164.6 | 77.5 | 8,908.5 | 247.8 | 147.7 | 100.1 | 8,996.2 | 243.1 | 158.7 | 84.4 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 11.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | 450.1 | 35.0 | 119.4 | 99.5 | 19.9 | 702.5 | 103.5 | 119.2 | -15.7 | 725.5 | 117.6 | 96.2 | 21.4 | -4.7 | 41.9 | 35.0 | 66.3 | 68.0 | 61.2 | 69.8 | 67.1 | 67.5 | 62.3 | 61.2 | 53.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term | 7,275.8 | 32.1 | 122.7 | 65.1 | 57.5 | 8,206.0 | 144.3 | 28.5 | 115.8 | 8,270.7 | 125.5 | 62.5 | 63.0 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 9.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed rate | 6,199.8 | 30.0 | 97.5 | 49.4 | 48.1 | 7,012.2 | 109.7 | 1.2 | 108.4 | 7,062.0 | 100.4 | 52.2 | 48.1 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 9.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Variable rate | 740.4 | 2.9 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 1.5 | 779.9 | 18.7 | 7.6 | 11.1 | 778.1 | 7.0 | 8.6 | -1.6 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | -0.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other general government | 721.9 | 16.9 | 63.4 | 48.7 | 14.7 | 872.1 | 46.0 | 41.0 | 5.0 | 892.3 | 60.1 | 43.3 | 16.8 | 0.4 | 14.5 | 12.1 | 19.5 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 24.4 | 24.3 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 24.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | 86.0 | 12.6 | 45.7 | 42.0 | 3.8 | 121.0 | 26.8 | 37.1 | -10.3 | 129.8 | 42.6 | 35.8 | 6.8 | -2.5 | 101.7 | 112.7 | 146.2 | 107.6 | 75.0 | 105.5 | 104.2 | 99.7 | 84.8 | 68.4 | 52.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term | 635.9 | 4.4 | 17.7 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 751.1 | 19.2 | 3.9 | 15.3 | 762.5 | 17.5 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 7.5 | 14.9 | 19.1 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 18.5 | 20.0 | 20.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed rate | 550.4 | 5.5 | 16.9 | 4.9 | 12.0 | 678.3 | 19.1 | 2.5 | 16.6 | 690.4 | 17.2 | 6.5 | 10.7 | 3.1 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 10.4 | 19.5 | 24.5 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 21.8 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 26.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Variable rate | 84.6 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 1.8 | -1.1 | 71.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | -1.2 | 70.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -0.7 | -11.0 | -12.4 | -12.2 | -11.3 | -14.0 | -15.7 | -14.6 | -14.8 | -13.9 | -15.3 | -16.7 | -16.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

1) Corresponding ESA 2010 sector codes: "MFIs" (including the Eurosystem) comprises the ECB and the national central banks of the euro area (S.121), as well as deposit-taking corporations except the central bank (S.122); "financial corporations other than MFIs" comprises other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125), financial auxiliaries (S.126), captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127) and insurance corporations (S.128); "non-financial corporations" (S.11); "central government" (S.1311); "other general government" comprises state government (S.1312), local government (S.1313) and social security funds (S.1314).

2) The residual difference between total long-term debt securities and fixed and variable rate long-term debt securities consists of zero coupon bonds and revaluation effects.

3) As a full breakdown of net issues into gross issues and redemptions may not always be available for the period before November 2016, the difference between aggregated gross issues and redemptions may deviate from the aggregated net issues.

4) Monthly averages of the transactions during this period.

5) Annual growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities. The annual growth rates therefore exclude the impact of reclassifications, revaluations, exchange rate variations and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

Table 3: Listed shares issued by euro area residents, by issuing sector 1)
(EUR billions; market values)

| | Amounts outstanding | Net issues | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues | Amounts outstanding | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues | Annual percentage change in market capitalisation 3) | Amounts outstanding | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues | Annual percentage change in market capitalisation 3) | Annual growth rates of outstanding amounts 4) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|--|---------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|--|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Mar. 2020 | Apr. 2020 - Mar. 2021 2) | | | | Feb. 2021 | | | | | Mar. 2021 | | | | | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 Q2 | 2020 Q3 | 2020 Q4 | 2021 Q1 | 2020 Oct. | 2020 Nov. | 2020 Dec. | 2021 Jan. | 2021 Feb. | 2021 Mar. |
| Total | 6,445.0 | -2.5 | 16.2 | 3.5 | 12.7 | 8,649.1 | 17.5 | 1.9 | 15.6 | 11.6 | 9,238.8 | 24.1 | 3.1 | 21.0 | 43.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| MFIs | 330.4 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 520.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 542.9 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 64.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 1.4 |
| Non-MFI corporations of which | 6,114.7 | -0.9 | 15.5 | 3.4 | 12.2 | 8,128.5 | 17.5 | 1.9 | 15.6 | 11.9 | 8,696.0 | 18.3 | 3.1 | 15.2 | 42.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Financial corporations other than MFIs | 974.9 | -0.2 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 1,407.7 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 13.7 | 1,468.9 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 50.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 |
| Non-financial corporations | 5,139.7 | -0.7 | 10.2 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 6,720.8 | 14.4 | 1.8 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 7,227.1 | 13.7 | 2.3 | 11.4 | 40.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 |

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

1) Corresponding ESA 2010 sector codes: "MFIs" (including the Eurosystem) comprises the ECB and the national central banks of the euro area (S.121), as well as deposit-taking corporations except the central bank (S.122); "financial corporations other than MFIs" comprises other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125), financial auxiliaries (S.126), captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127) and insurance corporations (S.128); "non-financial corporations" (S.11).

2) Monthly averages of the transactions during this period.

3) Percentage change between the amount outstanding at the end of the month and the amount outstanding 12 months earlier.

4) Annual growth rates are based on transactions that occur during the period and therefore exclude reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.