

PRESS RELEASE

12 June 2018

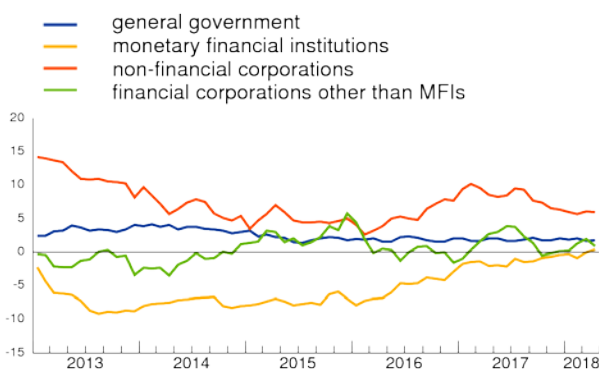
Euro Area Securities Issues Statistics: April 2018

- The annual growth rate of the [outstanding amount of debt securities](#) issued by euro area residents was 1.5% in April 2018, the same as in March.
- For the [outstanding amount of listed shares](#) issued by euro area residents, the annual growth rate increased from 1.0% in March 2018 to 1.3% in April.

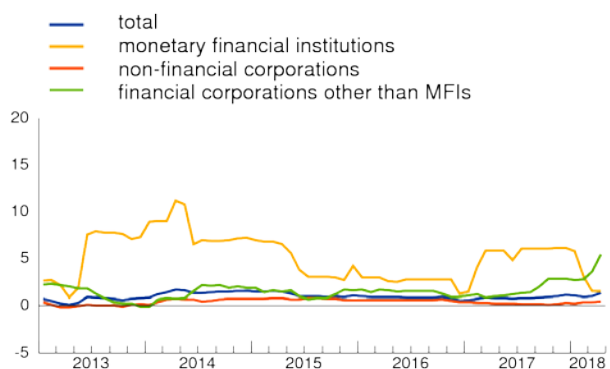
Debt securities

[New issuance](#) of debt securities by euro area residents totalled EUR 618.1 billion in April 2018. [Redemptions](#) amounted to EUR 631.5 billion and [net redemptions](#) to EUR 13.4 billion. The annual growth rate of [outstanding debt securities](#) issued by euro area residents was 1.5% in April 2018, the same as in March.

1 Debt securities issued by euro area residents
(annual growth rates)



2 Listed shares issued by euro area residents
(annual growth rates)



Breakdown by maturity

The annual rate of change of outstanding [short-term debt securities](#) increased from -1.5% in March 2018 to 0.3% in April. For [long-term debt securities](#), the annual growth rate was 1.6% in April 2018, compared with 1.8% in March. The annual growth rate of outstanding [fixed rate long-term debt securities](#) was 3.0% in April 2018, compared with 3.2% in March. The annual rate of change of outstanding [variable rate long-term debt securities](#) decreased from -4.2% in March 2018 to -4.6% in April.

Breakdown by sector

As regards the sectoral breakdown, the annual growth rate of outstanding [debt securities issued by non-financial corporations](#) was 5.9% in April 2018, compared with 6.0% in March. For the [monetary financial institutions \(MFIs\)](#) sector, this rate of change increased from -0.1% in March 2018 to 0.4% in April. The annual growth rate of outstanding debt securities issued by [financial corporations other than MFIs](#) decreased from 1.9% in March 2018 to 0.9% in April. For the [general government](#), this growth rate was 1.7% in April 2018, compared with 1.6% in March.

The annual growth rate of outstanding [short-term debt securities issued by MFIs](#) increased from 3.4% in March 2018 to 6.4% in April. The annual rate of change of outstanding [long-term debt securities issued by MFIs](#) was -0.5% in April 2018, compared with -0.6% in March.

Breakdown by currency

Concerning the currency breakdown, the annual growth rate of outstanding [euro-denominated debt securities](#) increased from 1.3% in March 2018 to 1.7% in April. For [debt securities in other currencies](#), this growth rate decreased from 3.1% in March 2018 to 0.5% in April.

Listed shares

[New issuance](#) of listed shares by euro area residents totalled EUR 32.4 billion in April 2018. [Redemptions](#) amounted to EUR 1.2 billion and [net issues](#) to EUR 31.2 billion. The annual growth rate of the outstanding amount of [listed shares issued by euro area residents](#) (excluding valuation changes) increased from 1.0% in March 2018 to 1.3% in April. The annual growth rate of listed shares issued by [non-financial corporations](#) was 0.5% in April 2018, compared with 0.4% in March. For [MFIs](#), the corresponding growth rate was 1.5% in April 2018, the same as in March. For [financial corporations other than MFIs](#), this growth rate increased from 3.6% in March 2018 to 5.4% in April.

The market value of the [outstanding amount of listed shares](#) issued by euro area residents totalled EUR 8,141.4 billion at the end of April 2018. Compared with EUR 7,757.5 billion at the end of April 2017, this represents an annual increase of 4.9% in the value of the stock of listed shares in April 2018, up from 3.1% in March.

For media queries, please contact Stefan Ruhkamp, tel.: +49 69 1344 5057.

Notes:

- Unless otherwise indicated, data relate to non-seasonally adjusted statistics. In addition to the developments for April 2018, this press release incorporates minor revisions to the data for previous periods. The annual growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities, they are not affected by the impact of any other changes which do not arise from transactions.
- Selected statistical data and methodological notes are made available at the statistics section of the ECB's website at http://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/financial_markets_and_interest_rates/securities_issues/html/index.en.html and a subset is visually presented in "Our statistics" at <http://www.euro-area-statistics.org>. These data, as well as euro area data in accordance with the composition of the euro area at the time of the reference period, can be downloaded using the ECB's Statistical Data Warehouse (SDW). The tables and charts accompanying this press release are available in the reports section of the SDW (<http://sdw.ecb.europa.eu/reports.do?node=1000002753>).
- The next press release on euro area securities issues will be published on 11 July 2018.

Table 1: Debt securities issued by euro area residents, by currency and original maturity ¹⁾
(EUR billions; nominal values)

| | Amounts outstanding | Net issues | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues ³⁾ | Amounts outstanding | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues ³⁾ | Amounts outstanding | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues ³⁾ | Annual growth rates of outstanding amounts ⁵⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Apr. 2017 | May 2017 - Apr. 2018 ⁴⁾ | | | | Mar. 2018 | | | | Apr. 2018 | | | | 2016 | 2017 | 2017 Q2 | 2017 Q3 | 2017 Q4 | 2018 Q1 | 2017 Nov. | 2017 Dec. | 2018 Jan. | 2018 Feb. | 2018 Mar. | 2018 Apr. |
| Total | 16,664.0 | -9.1 | 603.3 | 582.3 | 21.1 | 16,725.7 | 663.1 | 555.7 | 107.4 | 16,734.4 | 618.1 | 631.5 | -13.4 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| of which in euro | 14,072.8 | -46.4 | 413.9 | 394.0 | 20.0 | 14,301.8 | 455.6 | 348.0 | 107.6 | 14,314.5 | 415.7 | 403.3 | 12.4 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| in other currencies | 2,591.1 | 37.3 | 189.4 | 188.3 | 1.1 | 2,423.9 | 207.4 | 207.7 | -0.3 | 2,420.0 | 202.4 | 228.1 | -25.8 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 0.5 |
| Short-term | 1,303.7 | -11.1 | 366.7 | 366.4 | 0.3 | 1,284.2 | 378.5 | 367.0 | 11.5 | 1,300.1 | 390.7 | 378.3 | 12.4 | -4.3 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -2.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.5 | 0.3 |
| of which in euro | 899.1 | -10.5 | 215.2 | 217.6 | -2.5 | 867.4 | 229.5 | 216.3 | 13.2 | 881.7 | 217.1 | 203.3 | 13.8 | -8.4 | -3.8 | -2.1 | -3.7 | -6.4 | -5.7 | -6.4 | -4.4 | -5.3 | -6.6 | -5.9 | -3.3 |
| in other currencies | 404.6 | -0.6 | 151.5 | 148.8 | 2.7 | 416.7 | 149.0 | 150.7 | -1.7 | 418.4 | 173.6 | 175.0 | -1.5 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 8.0 |
| Long-term ²⁾ | 15,360.3 | 1.9 | 236.6 | 215.9 | 20.7 | 15,441.6 | 284.6 | 188.7 | 95.8 | 15,434.3 | 227.4 | 253.2 | -25.7 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| of which in euro | 13,173.7 | -35.9 | 198.7 | 176.4 | 22.0 | 13,434.3 | 226.2 | 131.7 | 94.4 | 13,432.7 | 198.6 | 200.1 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| in other currencies | 2,186.5 | 37.8 | 37.9 | 39.5 | -1.6 | 2,007.2 | 58.4 | 57.0 | 1.4 | 2,001.6 | 28.8 | 53.1 | -24.3 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -0.9 |
| of which fixed rate in euro | 11,645.2 | 15.7 | 162.0 | 133.2 | 28.8 | 11,850.1 | 197.4 | 115.1 | 82.3 | 11,855.5 | 173.3 | 181.1 | -7.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| in other currencies | 10,011.1 | -21.9 | 136.1 | 105.0 | 31.0 | 10,366.3 | 155.7 | 68.7 | 87.0 | 10,382.7 | 151.4 | 134.7 | 16.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| of which variable rate in euro | 3,089.9 | -17.6 | 52.0 | 63.9 | -11.9 | 3,010.5 | 58.6 | 45.5 | 13.1 | 2,985.8 | 36.5 | 65.6 | -29.2 | -8.7 | -4.1 | -3.5 | -3.8 | -4.8 | -5.3 | -4.6 | -5.6 | -5.6 | -5.6 | -4.2 | -4.6 |
| in other currencies | 2,693.2 | -17.0 | 45.1 | 57.1 | -12.2 | 2,622.7 | 48.8 | 38.3 | 10.5 | 2,595.7 | 32.0 | 60.2 | -28.2 | -9.0 | -4.8 | -4.1 | -4.8 | -5.8 | -5.7 | -5.7 | -6.3 | -5.7 | -5.7 | -5.0 | -5.4 |
| in other currencies | 396.7 | -0.6 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 387.8 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 390.1 | 4.5 | 5.5 | -1.0 | -7.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 1.6 | -3.5 | 2.8 | -1.3 | -5.2 | -4.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

- 1) "Short-term" debt securities comprise securities that have an original maturity of one year or less, even if they are issued under longer-term facilities. Debt securities with a longer original maturity, with optional maturity dates, the latest of which is more than one year away, the latest of which is more than one year away, or with indefinite maturity dates are classified as "long-term".
- 2) The residual difference between total long-term debt securities and fixed and variable rate long-term debt securities consists of zero coupon bonds and revaluation effects.
- 3) As a full breakdown of net issues into gross issues and redemptions may not always be available, the difference between aggregated gross issues and redemptions may deviate from the aggregated net issues.
- 4) Monthly averages of the transactions during this period.
- 5) Annual growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities. The annual growth rates therefore exclude the impact of reclassifications, revaluations, exchange rate variations and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

Table 2: Debt securities issued by euro area residents in all currencies, by issuing sector ¹⁾ and maturity ²⁾
(EUR billions; nominal values)

| | Amounts outstanding | Net issues | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues ³⁾ | Amounts outstanding | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues ³⁾ | Amounts outstanding | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues ³⁾ | Annual growth rates of outstanding amounts ⁵⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|--|----------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Apr. 2017 | | May 2017 - Apr. 2018 ⁴⁾ | | | Mar. 2018 | | | Apr. 2018 | | | 2016 | 2017 | 2017 Q2 | 2017 Q3 | 2017 Q4 | 2018 Q1 | 2017 Nov. | 2017 Dec. | 2018 Jan. | 2018 Feb. | 2018 Mar. | 2018 Apr. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | 16,664.0 | -9.1 | 603.3 | 582.3 | 21.1 | 16,725.7 | 663.1 | 555.7 | 107.4 | 16,734.4 | 618.1 | 631.5 | -13.4 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| MFIs | 4,149.4 | -27.4 | 230.6 | 229.3 | 1.3 | 4,120.9 | 235.6 | 219.6 | 16.0 | 4,119.1 | 237.3 | 244.0 | -6.7 | -5.6 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -0.1 | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | 522.9 | -18.1 | 167.9 | 165.2 | 2.7 | 540.8 | 167.3 | 166.2 | 1.1 | 538.6 | 176.9 | 180.1 | -3.2 | -5.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 6.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term | 3,626.5 | -9.3 | 62.7 | 64.1 | -1.4 | 3,580.1 | 68.3 | 53.4 | 14.9 | 3,580.5 | 60.4 | 63.9 | -3.5 | -5.6 | -2.3 | -2.8 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -0.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed rate | 2,428.3 | -6.2 | 38.5 | 32.8 | 5.7 | 2,465.8 | 37.2 | 23.3 | 13.9 | 2,467.3 | 41.7 | 42.6 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.3 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Variable rate | 998.8 | -0.6 | 18.5 | 24.2 | -5.6 | 942.2 | 25.1 | 24.8 | 0.3 | 939.0 | 13.7 | 18.1 | -4.4 | -16.5 | -6.4 | -6.1 | -5.5 | -5.4 | -6.6 | -4.9 | -6.3 | -5.9 | -7.5 | -6.4 | -6.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-MFI corporations | 4,615.3 | 49.2 | 173.6 | 165.3 | 8.4 | 4,558.3 | 206.8 | 162.2 | 44.6 | 4,588.4 | 169.6 | 155.0 | 14.6 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial corporations other than MFIs | 3,383.6 | 38.9 | 119.5 | 117.1 | 2.4 | 3,290.6 | 142.1 | 115.6 | 26.5 | 3,308.0 | 112.7 | 108.2 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | 139.3 | 1.8 | 51.5 | 51.6 | -0.1 | 139.6 | 53.2 | 58.4 | -5.1 | 149.9 | 49.2 | 40.4 | 8.8 | 2.7 | -18.8 | -17.5 | -19.1 | -18.7 | -5.7 | -18.7 | -7.1 | -5.1 | -5.6 | -5.3 | -0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term | 3,244.4 | 37.1 | 68.0 | 65.6 | 2.5 | 3,151.0 | 88.9 | 57.2 | 31.7 | 3,158.1 | 63.6 | 67.8 | -4.2 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed rate | 1,700.2 | 42.0 | 36.9 | 31.2 | 5.7 | 1,667.4 | 60.1 | 37.8 | 22.2 | 1,671.0 | 45.7 | 50.4 | -4.7 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 4.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Variable rate | 1,311.7 | -3.5 | 22.9 | 27.5 | -4.7 | 1,288.9 | 20.3 | 13.5 | 6.7 | 1,291.4 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 0.7 | -5.9 | -3.2 | -1.9 | -3.8 | -5.7 | -6.5 | -5.3 | -6.9 | -7.5 | -6.3 | -4.5 | -4.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-financial corporations | 1,231.7 | 10.3 | 54.2 | 48.1 | 6.0 | 1,267.7 | 64.7 | 46.6 | 18.0 | 1,280.4 | 56.9 | 46.8 | 10.1 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | 91.1 | 8.6 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 0.1 | 84.4 | 40.9 | 36.6 | 4.3 | 93.3 | 42.9 | 34.6 | 8.3 | -4.3 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 4.1 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term | 1,140.6 | 1.7 | 17.1 | 11.2 | 5.9 | 1,183.2 | 23.8 | 10.1 | 13.7 | 1,187.1 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed rate | 1,011.1 | 2.9 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 4.8 | 1,042.8 | 19.2 | 6.6 | 12.6 | 1,046.2 | 12.0 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Variable rate | 111.0 | -1.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 120.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 120.8 | 1.9 | 2.9 | -1.0 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 9.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | 7,899.2 | -30.9 | 199.1 | 187.7 | 11.4 | 8,046.6 | 220.7 | 173.9 | 46.8 | 8,026.9 | 211.2 | 232.5 | -21.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | 7,195.3 | -18.8 | 161.3 | 149.5 | 11.8 | 7,356.1 | 179.9 | 130.7 | 49.2 | 7,334.0 | 158.2 | 181.0 | -22.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | 478.7 | -1.6 | 78.7 | 81.1 | -2.4 | 452.5 | 83.8 | 74.8 | 9.0 | 449.5 | 72.7 | 75.9 | -3.2 | -6.9 | -3.3 | -2.9 | -2.0 | -5.0 | -4.9 | -5.3 | -5.7 | -4.5 | -4.7 | -5.6 | -6.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term | 6,716.6 | -17.2 | 82.6 | 68.4 | 14.2 | 6,903.6 | 96.2 | 56.0 | 40.2 | 6,884.5 | 85.5 | 105.1 | -19.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed rate | 5,986.3 | -15.2 | 66.9 | 54.8 | 12.1 | 6,152.8 | 75.5 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 6,148.1 | 70.2 | 76.4 | -6.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Variable rate | 556.3 | -9.8 | 7.3 | 8.7 | -1.4 | 557.5 | 8.1 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 534.4 | 5.5 | 28.6 | -23.1 | 0.4 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -3.2 | -2.4 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -0.6 | -3.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other general government | 703.9 | -12.2 | 37.7 | 38.2 | -0.5 | 690.5 | 40.7 | 43.2 | -2.5 | 692.8 | 53.0 | 51.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -2.7 | -0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | 71.7 | -1.8 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 0.0 | 66.8 | 33.3 | 31.1 | 2.2 | 68.8 | 48.9 | 47.3 | 1.6 | 13.4 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | -2.8 | 0.6 | -2.5 | -3.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | -4.6 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term | 632.2 | -10.4 | 6.3 | 6.7 | -0.5 | 623.7 | 7.4 | 12.1 | -4.7 | 624.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -1.2 | -2.5 | -0.9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed rate | 519.4 | -7.8 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 521.2 | 5.4 | 9.9 | -4.5 | 522.9 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 1.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Variable rate | 112.1 | -2.6 | 0.8 | 1.8 | -1.0 | 101.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 100.3 | 0.3 | 1.7 | -1.4 | -13.5 | -11.2 | -11.0 | -11.2 | -10.8 | -11.0 | -10.7 | -10.5 | -10.8 | -11.3 | -11.4 | -10.6 | | | | | | | | | | | |

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

1) Corresponding ESA 2010 sector codes: "MFIs" (including the Eurosystem) comprises the ECB and the national central banks of the euro area (S.121), as well as deposit-taking corporations except the central bank (S.122); "financial corporations other than MFIs" comprises other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125), financial auxiliaries (S.126), captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127) and insurance corporations (S.128); "non-financial corporations" (S.11); "central government" (S.1311); "other general government" comprises state government (S.1312), local government (S.1313) and social security funds (S.1314).

2) The residual difference between total long-term debt securities and fixed and variable rate long-term debt securities consists of zero coupon bonds and revaluation effects.

3) As a full breakdown of net issues into gross issues and redemptions may not always be available, the difference between aggregated gross issues and redemptions may deviate from the aggregated net issues.

4) Monthly averages of the transactions during this period.

5) Annual growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities. The annual growth rates therefore exclude the impact of reclassifications, revaluations, exchange rate variations and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

Table 3: Debt securities issued by euro area residents in all currencies, by issuing sector ¹⁾ and maturity, seasonally adjusted
(EUR billions; nominal values)

| | Amounts outstanding | Net issues | | | | | Three-month annualised growth rates of outstanding amounts ²⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Apr. 2018 | Apr. 2017 | Jan. 2018 | Feb. 2018 | Mar. 2018 | Apr. 2018 | 2017 May | 2017 June | 2017 July | 2017 Aug. | 2017 Sep. | 2017 Oct. | 2017 Nov. | 2017 Dec. | 2018 Jan. | 2018 Feb. | 2018 Mar. | 2018 Apr. |
| Total | 16,743.8 | 4.8 | 17.1 | 4.2 | 90.0 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | -1.4 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | |
| Short-term | 1,284.2 | -12.2 | -13.5 | -8.6 | 2.7 | 9.3 | -2.7 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 6.0 | -1.3 | -3.0 | -4.7 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -5.8 | 1.0 | |
| Long-term | 15,459.6 | 17.1 | 30.6 | 12.8 | 87.3 | -5.5 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.5 | |
| MFIs | 4,116.3 | -28.2 | 7.3 | -16.5 | 26.0 | -6.6 | -3.6 | -2.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -1.3 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | |
| Short-term | 534.0 | -15.1 | -9.7 | -1.4 | 6.1 | -0.1 | -6.9 | -9.7 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 24.3 | 19.6 | 13.4 | 5.9 | -1.7 | 2.1 | -3.7 | 3.5 | |
| Long-term | 3,582.3 | -13.0 | 17.1 | -15.2 | 19.9 | -6.5 | -3.2 | -1.1 | 2.0 | -0.7 | -2.7 | -4.0 | -1.1 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 2.5 | -0.2 | |
| Non-MFI corporations | 4,589.3 | 25.9 | 5.3 | 20.8 | 67.0 | -8.0 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 0.8 | -6.5 | -4.6 | -1.4 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 7.2 | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial corporations other than MFIs | 3,315.8 | 22.0 | 0.4 | 18.6 | 54.9 | -11.4 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 1.1 | -1.1 | -9.5 | -7.2 | -3.9 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 9.4 | 7.8 | |
| Short-term | 147.2 | -1.8 | -7.9 | -6.0 | -3.2 | 4.8 | -27.1 | -0.5 | 11.2 | 24.1 | 39.6 | 2.8 | 1.9 | -8.7 | -4.1 | -15.0 | -35.9 | -10.5 | |
| Long-term | 3,168.7 | 23.8 | 8.3 | 24.6 | 58.1 | -16.2 | 9.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 0.2 | -2.8 | -10.1 | -7.7 | -3.7 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 12.2 | 8.8 | |
| Non-financial corporations | 1,273.5 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 12.1 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 5.7 | |
| Short-term | 87.3 | 3.2 | -2.3 | -0.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 28.3 | -6.1 | -14.4 | -15.6 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 8.6 | -10.5 | -8.9 | 4.5 | 30.9 | |
| Long-term | 1,186.1 | 0.8 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 4.2 | |
| General government | 8,038.2 | 7.1 | 4.5 | -0.1 | -3.0 | 18.4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | |
| of which | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | 7,346.0 | 11.8 | 3.2 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 9.9 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | |
| Short-term | 449.2 | -1.0 | 2.3 | -3.8 | -0.6 | -2.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 | -3.9 | -5.6 | -13.0 | -17.5 | -12.7 | -10.2 | 4.5 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -6.1 | |
| Long-term | 6,896.8 | 12.8 | 0.9 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 12.7 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | |
| Other general government | 692.2 | -4.7 | 1.3 | -8.2 | -10.1 | 8.5 | -0.2 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 2.9 | -4.6 | 0.2 | -2.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -3.6 | -9.4 | -5.5 | |
| Short-term | 66.4 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | -3.2 | 4.9 | 21.8 | 64.1 | 14.7 | 44.9 | -29.5 | -34.2 | -50.7 | -44.9 | -3.3 | 30.0 | 30.7 | 34.6 | |
| Long-term | 625.8 | -7.3 | -2.9 | -11.2 | -6.9 | 3.6 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -1.3 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 1.3 | -6.4 | -12.4 | -8.8 | |

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

- 1) Corresponding ESA 2010 sector codes: "MFIs" (including the Eurosystem) comprises the ECB and the national central banks of the euro area (S.121), as well as deposit-taking corporations except the central bank (S.122); "financial corporations other than MFIs" comprises other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125), financial auxiliaries (S.126), captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127) and insurance corporations (S.128); "non-financial corporations" (S.11); "central government" (S.1311); "other general government" comprises state government (S.1312), local government (S.1313) and social security funds (S.1314).
- 2) Three-month annualised growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities. The three-month annualised growth rates therefore exclude the impact of reclassifications, revaluations, exchange rate variations and any other changes which do not arise from transactions. The rates are annualised to allow direct comparisons with annual rates (please note that the non-adjusted rates presented in Table 2 are almost identical to seasonally adjusted annual rates).

Table 4: Listed shares issued by euro area residents, by issuing sector ¹⁾
(EUR billions; market values)

| | Amounts outstanding | Net issues | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues | Amounts outstanding | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues | Annual percentage change in market capitalisation ³⁾ | Amounts outstanding | Gross issues | Redemptions | Net issues | Annual percentage change in market capitalisation ³⁾ | Annual growth rates of outstanding amounts ⁴⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|---|---------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|---|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Apr. 2017 | May 2017 - Apr. 2018 ²⁾ | | | | Mar. 2018 | | | | | Apr. 2018 | | | | | 2016 | 2017 | 2017 Q2 | 2017 Q3 | 2017 Q4 | 2018 Q1 | 2017 Nov. | 2017 Dec. | 2018 Jan. | 2018 Feb. | 2018 Mar. | 2018 Apr. |
| Total | 7,757.5 | 4.6 | 11.4 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 7,814.0 | 20.4 | 5.3 | 15.1 | 3.1 | 8,141.4 | 32.4 | 1.2 | 31.2 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| MFIs | 635.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 600.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -1.5 | 621.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -2.3 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Non-MFI corporations of which | 7,121.6 | 4.6 | 10.5 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 7,214.0 | 19.6 | 5.3 | 14.3 | 3.5 | 7,520.5 | 32.3 | 1.2 | 31.1 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | |
| Financial corporations other than MFIs | 1,162.5 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 1,252.3 | 10.9 | 0.2 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 1,351.3 | 24.7 | 0.1 | 24.6 | 16.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 5.4 |
| Non-financial corporations | 5,959.2 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 5,961.7 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 6,169.1 | 7.6 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

1) Corresponding ESA 2010 sector codes: "MFIs" (including the Eurosystem) comprises the ECB and the national central banks of the euro area (S.121), as well as deposit-taking corporations except the central bank (S.122); "financial corporations other than MFIs" comprises other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125), financial auxiliaries (S.126), captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127) and insurance corporations (S.128); "non-financial corporations" (S.11).

2) Monthly averages of the transactions during this period.

3) Percentage change between the amount outstanding at the end of the month and the amount outstanding 12 months earlier.

4) Annual growth rates are based on transactions that occur during the period and therefore exclude reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.