



EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK

EUROSYSTEM

# PRESS RELEASE

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## Euro area financial vehicle corporations statistics First quarter 2015

In the first quarter of 2015, net disposals of loans by euro area financial vehicle corporations (FVCs) engaged in securitisation amounted to €30 billion. Over the same period, net redemptions of debt securities by euro area FVCs amounted to €42 billion.

### Selected balance sheet items of financial vehicle corporations

(EUR billions and annual growth rates; not seasonally adjusted; amounts outstanding at the end of the quarter, transactions during the quarter)

	2014				2015
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<u>Securitised loans held by FVCs</u>					
Amount outstanding	1,258	1,251	1,235	1,235	1,208
Transactions <sup>1</sup>	-28	0	-19	-1	-30
Annual percentage change	-7.0	-5.9	-6.1	-3.7	-4.0
<u>Debt securities issued</u>					
Amount outstanding	1,478	1,475	1,451	1,464	1,437
Transactions <sup>1</sup>	-44	-4	-26	7	-42
Annual percentage change	-7.9	-7.3	-7.2	-4.4	-4.4

Source: ECB.

<sup>1</sup> Financial transactions are defined as the net acquisition of financial assets or the net incurrence of liabilities. Transactions take the value at which assets are acquired/disposed of or liabilities are issued, redeemed, liquidated or exchanged. This includes the repayment of principal by borrowers on securitised loans or to holders of debt securities issued. Changes in outstanding amounts may be due to transactions, revaluations of securities, write-offs/write-downs of loans and exchange rate effects.

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### Holdings of securitised loans

The amount outstanding of **securitised loans** – which account for most of the assets of euro area FVCs – decreased to €1,208 billion at the end of the first quarter of 2015, from €1,235 billion at the end of the previous quarter. Transactions in securitised loans amounted to minus €30 billion in the first quarter of 2015. Transactions of **securitised loans originated by euro area monetary financial institutions (MFIs)** equalled minus €31 billion in the same quarter.

Turning to the **borrowing sector of the loans originated by euro area MFIs**, securitised loans to **households** stood at €710 billion at the end of the first quarter of 2015, with transactions of minus €24 billion. Loans to **non-financial corporations** which were originated by euro area MFIs amounted to €183 billion, with transactions of minus €5 billion.

### Holdings of debt securities

Euro area FVCs' holdings of **debt securities** amounted to €176 billion at the end of the first quarter of 2015, while transactions were negligible during the quarter. Holdings of debt securities **issued by other euro area FVCs** amounted to €39 billion. The latter include "re-securitisations", in which debt securities issued by euro area FVCs are held within the sector and may back new securitisations.

### Debt securities issued

Regarding the liabilities of euro area FVCs, issuance of debt securities is the predominant funding source. The amount outstanding of **debt securities issued by FVCs** decreased to €1,437 billion at the end of the first quarter of 2015, from €1,464 billion at the end of the previous quarter. Over the same period, transactions amounted to a net redemption of €42 billion. The annual growth rate of debt securities issued, calculated on the basis of transactions, was -4.4% in the first quarter of 2015. This compares with a growth rate of -4.4% in the previous quarter.

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#### Notes:

- *Securitisation is a transaction whereby an asset or a pool of assets, often consisting of mortgage loans, consumer loans or loans to non-financial corporations, is transferred from an originator (usually a credit institution) to an FVC. The FVC converts these assets into marketable securities by issuing debt instruments (sold to the public or on the basis of private placements), with the principal and interest being serviced through the cash flows generated by the asset or asset pool.*

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- *The latest data on FVCs and on the securitisation transactions of MFIs can be downloaded from the ECB's Statistical Data Warehouse: [Financial Vehicle Corporations](#) and [MFI balance sheets](#). More details on these statistics are available in the "Statistics" section of the ECB's website under [Euro area financial vehicle corporations](#).*

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**Table 1. Assets and liabilities of euro area financial vehicle corporations<sup>1)</sup>**

(EUR billions and annual percentage changes, not seasonally adjusted; outstanding amounts at end of period; transactions during the period)

	END QUARTER LEVEL	QUARTERLY TRANSACTIONS			ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE <sup>2)</sup>		
	Q1 2015	Q3 2014	Q4 2014	Q1 2015	Q3 2014	Q4 2014	Q1 2015
<b>Assets</b>							
Deposits and loan claims <sup>3)</sup>	231	-5	3	-8	-16.5	-11.6	-10.0
Securitised loans	1,208	-19	-1	-30	-6.1	-3.7	-4.0
Originated by euro area MFIs	936	-13	3	-31	-5.7	-3.4	-3.9
Remaining on the MFIs' balance sheet <sup>4)</sup>	421	-	-	-	-	-	-
By borrowing sector							
To euro area households	710	-8	-2	-24	-4.3	-3.0	-4.2
To euro area non-financial corporations	183	-3	2	-5	-10.8	-5.3	-3.4
To other euro area residents	24	-2	1	-2	-11.3	-6.1	-12.4
To non-euro area residents	18	0	2	0	-0.8	2.8	11.7
Originated by euro area general government	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
Originated by euro area financial corporations other than MFIs	159	-1	-3	1	-4.9	0.3	0.6
Originated by euro area non-financial corporations	17	-1	0	-2	-15.7	-11.3	-18.2
Originated by non-euro area residents	96	-3	-1	2	-10.9	-11.0	-9.3
Debt securities held <sup>5)</sup>	176	2	0	0	1.1	1.1	2.6
Issued by euro area FVCs	39	-2	2	-1	8.5	5.6	5.4
Other securitised assets <sup>6)</sup>	98	-3	1	-1	-1.7	-3.4	-2.9
Originated by euro area general government	53	0	0	0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4
Originated by euro area non-financial corporations	22	-1	0	-1	-1.1	-11.5	-7.2
Equity and investment fund shares/units	50	1	2	0	1.8	2.7	2.0
Issued by euro area FVCs <sup>7)</sup>	13	0	0	0	-27.5	-29.0	-16.8
Other assets <sup>8)</sup>	63	-2	-5	4	-8.2	-11.5	-7.7
<b>Liabilities</b>							
Loans and deposits received <sup>9)</sup>	118	0	-4	-4	-17.1	-15.3	-15.3
From euro area FVCs	30	-1	-2	0	-36.5	-37.4	-29.8
Debt securities issued	1,437	-26	7	-42	-7.2	-4.4	-4.4
Up to 2 years	81	-3	3	-5	-7.7	-11.9	-9.4
Over 2 years	1,356	-23	5	-37	-7.1	-4.0	-4.1
Capital and reserves	26	0	-6	2	-0.3	-22.4	-16.1
Other liabilities <sup>10)</sup>	247	-1	2	9	2.8	3.9	5.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-35</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-4.1</b>

Source: ECB.

1) Securitisation generally involves the transfer of an asset or pool of assets to a financial vehicle corporation (FVC), which are reported on its balance sheet as securitised loans, holdings of debt securities, or other securitised assets. Alternatively, the credit risk relating to an asset or pool of assets may be transferred to an FVC through credit default swaps, guarantees or similar for some mechanisms. In this case, collateral held by the FVC against these exposures is typically a deposit with an MFI or invested in debt securities. Inter-FVC positions and transactions are reported items as securitisation structures may involve multiple vehicles.

2) Annual percentage changes are calculated on the basis of transactions.

3) Consists of funds lent by FVCs to borrowers, including: (i) deposits placed with MFIs; (ii) loans granted to FVCs; (iii) claims under reverse repos or securities borrowing against cash collateral. It also includes securitisation of non-negotiable securities backed by the loan portfolio of MFIs.

4) Refers to loans (to non-MFIs) securitised through euro area FVCs which still remain on the MFI balance sheet, i.e. have not been derecognised. Derecognition of loans from the balance sheet of the MFI depends on the application of the relevant accounting rules.

5) Holdings of debt securities, which are negotiable and usually traded on secondary markets. Holdings of debt securities issued by other euro area FVCs mainly comprise re-securitisations, i.e. securitisations of asset backed securities.

6) Includes securitised assets other than loans and debt securities, such as trade and tax receivables.

7) Refers to holdings of securitisation fund units issued by euro area FVCs.

8) Includes: (i) financial derivatives (e.g. options, warrants, futures, credit default swaps) subject to on-balance-sheet recording according to national rules; (ii) fixed assets; and (iii) accrued interest on deposits and loans, securities other than shares and accrued rent on fixed assets.

9) Includes the amounts owed to creditors by FVCs and consists of: (i) loans granted to the reporting FVCs; (ii) non-negotiable debt instruments issued by FVCs; and (iii) repos.

10) Includes: (i) where applicable, any differences between the nominal amount of principal outstanding of securitised loans and the transaction value paid by the FVC in purchasing such loans; (ii) financial derivatives liabilities (e.g. options, warrants, futures, credit default swaps) subject to on-balance-sheet recording according to national rules; and (iii) accrued interest payable on loans and deposits and other amounts payable not related to the FVC's main business.