

2 February 2012

adjusted)

### PRESS RELEASE

### EURO AREA MFI INTEREST RATE STATISTICS: December 2011

In December 2011, the euro area composite interest rate on new loans to non-financial corporations increased whereas it decreased for new loans to households for consumption and remained basically unchanged for new loans to households for house purchase. In the same month, the euro area composite interest rate on new deposits showed mixed developments.

# Most significant MFI interest rates on new business loans to, and deposits from, non-financial corporations:

December 2011 saw an increase in the rates of new borrowing by non-financial corporations. For example, the interest rate on new loans over €1 million with a floating rate and an initial rate fixation period of up to three months increased by 21 basis points from the previous month to stand at 3.01%. The corresponding rate for new loans of the same size with an initial rate fixation period of over ten years increased by 5 basis points to stand at 3.75% In the case of new loans up to €250,000 with a floating rate and an initial rate fixation period of up to three months, the average rate charged increased by 12 basis points to stand at 4.89%. As regards new deposit agreements, the interest rate on deposits from non-financial corporations with an agreed maturity of up to one year rose by 4 basis points to stand at 1.50% in December 2011 (having stood at 1.46% in November 2011).

| Non-financial corporations | MFI interest rates | New business volumes           |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
|                            |                    | (FLIR hillions: non-seasonally |

(percentage points, unless otherwise indicated)

|  | (percente    | ige points, ur               | ilegg offici wise i     | ndicated)                     |              | aujusieu)    |              |
|--|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | Dec.<br>2011 | Month-<br>on-month<br>change | interest rate<br>effect | Of which:<br>weight<br>effect | Dec.<br>2011 | Nov.<br>2011 | Dec.<br>2010 |
|  |              | onango                       | CIICUL                  | Ellect                        |              |              |              |
| Loans of over €1 million with a floating rate and an initial rate fixation period of up to three months  | 3.01%        | +0.21                        | +0.17                   | +0.03                         | 157.87       | 128.49       | 151.84       |
| Loans of over €1 million with an initial rate fixation period of over ten years                          | 3.75%        | +0.05                        | +0.01                   | +0.04                         | 6.13         | 3.84         | 6.88         |
| Loans of up to €250,000 with a floating rate and with initial rate fixation period of up to three months | 4.89%        | +0.12                        | +0.09                   | +0.03                         | 20.1         | 18.71        | 21.96        |
| Deposits with an agreed maturity of up to one year   | 1.50%        | +0.04                        | -0.02                   | +0.06                         | 180.91       | 162.85       | 186.62       |

# Most significant MFI interest rates on new business loans to sole proprietors and unincorporated partnerships:

The interest rate on new loans to sole proprietors and unincorporated partnerships with a floating rate or an initial rate fixation period of up to one year decreased by 9 basis points to stand at 4.13%.

| Sole proprietors and unincorporated partnerships                  | (percent     | MFI inte                     | New business volumes<br>(EUR billions, non-seasonally<br>adjusted) |                  |              |           |              |
|---|--------------|------------------------------|--|------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
|   | Dec.<br>2011 | Month-<br>on-month<br>change | Of which:<br>interest rate<br>effect                               | weight<br>effect | Dec.<br>2011 | Nov. 2011 | Dec.<br>2010 |
| Loans at floating rate and with fixation period of up to one year | 4.13%        | -0.09                        | -0.05  | -0.04            | 5.79         | 4.41      | 6.91         |

#### Most significant MFI interest rates on new business loans to, and deposits from, households:

In December 2011 the interest rate on new loans to households for consumption with a floating rate and an initial rate fixation period of up to one year fell by 28 basis points to stand at 5.27%. This was driven by both changes in national interest rates and in the corresponding weights of individual countries. In the same period, the overall rates of new borrowing by households with regard to housing loans remained basically unchanged. The interest rate on loans for house purchases with a floating rate and an initial rate fixation period of up to one year increased by 5 basis points to stand at 3.48%. Furthermore, the interest rate on loans with an initial rate fixation period of over ten years remained basically unchanged at 3.95% in December 2011.

Rates agreed on new deposits from households remained basically unchanged. The interest rate on deposits with an agreed maturity of up to one year remained basically unchanged. Finally, the interest rate on deposits redeemable at three months' notice also remained basically unchanged at 1.81% in December 2011.

| Households   | (percenta    |                              | erest rates<br>less otherwise in     | New business volumes<br>(EUR billions, non-seasonally<br>adjusted) |              |              |              |  |  |
|--|--------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|
|  | Dec.<br>2011 | Month-<br>on-month<br>change | Of which:<br>interest<br>rate effect | weight<br>effect   | Dec.<br>2011 | Nov.<br>2011 | Dec.<br>2010 |  |  |
| Loans for consumption with a floating rate and an initial rate fixation period of up to one year     | 5.27%        | -0.28                        | -0.14                                | -0.15  | 3.81         | 3.67         | 3.69         |  |  |
| Loans for house purchases with a floating rate and an initial rate fixation period of up to one year | 3.48%        | +0.05                        | +0.03                                | +0.02  | 15.46        | 14.11        | 24.63        |  |  |
| Loans for house purchases with an initial rate fixation period of over ten years                     | 3.95%        | +0.01                        | -0.02                                | +0.03  | 20.36        | 15.14        | 28.00        |  |  |
| Deposits with an agreed maturity of up to one year   | 2.78%        | -0.01                        | +0.04                                | -0.04  | 102.81       | 104.53       | 96.40        |  |  |
| Deposits redeemable at notice of up to three months*   | 1.81%        | +0.01                        | +0.01                                | 0.00   | 1,904.48     | 1,884.39     | 1,860.45     |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> For this instrument category, the concept of new business is extended to the whole outstanding amounts and therefore it is not comparable with the business volumes of the other categories; households and non-financial corporations are merged and allocated to the household sector. Volume data derives from ECB MFI Balance Sheet Items Statistics.

#### **Notes**

• The first paragraph of the press release is based on the arithmetic average of MFI interest rates, weighted by new business volumes, for the following four categories: loans to and deposits from households, and loans to and deposits from non-financial corporations. The rest of the press release presents statistical information derived from a <u>subset</u> of the available MFI interest rate statistics. The full set of statistics can be downloaded from the "MFI interest rates" part of the "Money, banking and financial markets" section of the ECB's Statistical Data

Warehouse (see <a href="http://sdw.ecb.europa.eu">http://sdw.ecb.europa.eu</a>). More detailed information on MFI interest rate statistics, including the release calendar, is available from the "Bank interest rates" part of the "Monetary and financial statistics" section of the ECB's statistics website (see <a href="http://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats">http://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats</a>).

- In this press release, loans are categorised on the basis of their initial rate fixation period i.e. the period of time at the start of the contract during which the interest rate will not change. Floating rate is defined as the interest rate that is subject to revisions on a continuous basis or at the discretion of the MFI.
- For MFI interest rate statistics, "new business" refers to any new agreement between a customer and an MFI, while "outstanding amounts" refers to the stock of all deposits and all loans at a specific moment in time.
- In this press release "up to" means "up to and including".
- Interest rates on new business are weighted on the basis of the size of the individual agreements. This is done both by the reporting agents and when computing the national and euro area averages. Thus, in addition to changes in actual interest rates, changes in average euro area interest rates for new business also reflect changes in the weights of individual countries' new business for the instrument categories concerned. The "interest rate effect" and the "weight effect" presented in this press release are derived from the Bennet index, which allows month-on-month developments in euro area aggregate rates resulting from changes in individual country rates (the "interest rate effect") to be disentangled from those caused by changes in the weights of individual euro area countries' contribution (the "weight effect").
- In addition to monthly euro area MFI interest rate statistics for December 2011, this press release incorporates minor revisions to data for previous periods. Unless otherwise indicated, these euro area statistics cover the EU Member States that had adopted the euro at the time to which the data relate. Thus, these statistics include Greece as of January 2001, Slovenia as of January 2007, Cyprus and Malta as of January 2008, Slovakia as of January 2009 and Estonia as of January 2011.

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MFI interest rates on new euro-denominated loans to euro area non-financial corporations 1)

|  | 2010<br>Dec. | 2011<br>Jan. | 2011<br>Feb. | 2011<br>Mar. | 2011<br>Apr. | 2011<br>May | 2011<br>June | 2011<br>July | 2011<br>Aug. | 2011<br>Sep. | 2011<br>Oct. | 2011<br>Nov. | 20<br>D |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| oans to non-financial corporations   | Dec.         | Jan.         | reb.         | war.         | Apr.         | May         | June         | July         | Aug.         | Бер.         | Oct.         | 1101.        |         |
| Revolving loans and overdrafts, convenience and extended credit card debt <sup>2),3)</sup> | 3.86         | 4.00         | 4.01         | 4.01         | 4.13         | 4.16        | 4.27         | 4.27         | 4.34         | 4.41         | 4.46         | 4.44         | 4.      |
| Revolving loans and overdrafts <sup>2)</sup>   | 3.99         | 4.11         | 4.12         | 4.12         | 4.25         | 4.30        | 4.41         | 4.43         | 4.49         | 4.55         | 4.60         | 4.61         | 4       |
| Extended credit card debt <sup>2)</sup>  | 10.93        | 10.80        | 10.91        | 7.73         | 8.20         | 10.49       | 10.83        | 10.74        | 10.81        | 10.98        | 11.11        | 12.25        | 11      |
| Up to EUR 250,000 <sup>4)</sup>  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |         |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation period of up to three months                       | 3.81         | 3.82         | 3.98         | 4.02         | 4.07         | 4.18        | 4.23         | 4.38         | 4.44         | 4.59         | 4.70         | 4.77         | _       |
| Floating rate and up to one year, original maturity over one year                          | 3.74         | 3.70         | 3.91         | 4.07         | 4.14         | 4.29        | 4.35         | 4.46         | 4.56         | 4.67         | 4.78         | 5.00         |         |
| Over three months and up to one year initial rate fixation                                 | 3.99         | 4.07         | 4.21         | 4.39         | 4.47         | 4.65        | 4.68         | 4.79         | 4.94         | 4.94         | 5.10         | 5.26         |         |
| Over one and up to three years initial rate fixation                                       | 4.42         | 4.35         | 4.48         | 4.63         | 4.73         | 4.79        | 4.74         | 4.79         | 4.85         | 4.79         | 4.86         | 4.98         |         |
| Over three and up to five years initial rate fixation                                      | 4.64         | 4.63         | 4.89         | 5.00         | 5.05         | 5.14        | 5.16         | 5.10         | 5.03         | 4.94         | 4.99         | 5.10         |         |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation  | 4.09         | 4.03         | 4.39         | 4.49         | 4.57         | 4.67        | 4.67         | 4.68         | 4.58         | 4.46         | 4.56         | 4.66         |         |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation   | 3.73         | 3.88         | 3.94         | 4.02         | 4.15         | 4.19        | 4.44         | 4.44         | 4.35         | 4.31         | 4.27         | 4.26         |         |
| Over an amount of EUR 250,000 and up to EUR 1 million <sup>4)</sup>                        | 3.73         | 5.00         | 3.71         | 1.02         | 4.13         | 1.17        |              |              | 1.55         | 1.51         | 1.27         | 1.20         |         |
| Floating rate and up to three months initial rate fixation                                 | 2.93         | 2.87         | 2.95         | 3.02         | 3.17         | 3.26        | 3.27         | 3.43         | 3.40         | 3.45         | 3.46         | 3.47         |         |
| Floating rate and up to one year, original maturity over one year                          | 3.22         | 3.09         | 3.29         | 3.44         | 3.48         | 3.68        | 3.75         | 3.83         | 3.84         | 3.86         | 3.95         | 4.13         |         |
| Over three months and up to one year initial rate fixation                                 | 3.52         | 3.39         | 3.51         | 3.74         | 3.87         | 4.03        | 4.03         | 4.18         | 4.25         | 4.19         | 4.36         | 4.55         |         |
| Over one and up to three years initial rate fixation                                       | 3.33         | 3.22         | 3.42         | 3.59         | 3.65         | 3.74        | 3.70         | 4.13         | 3.70         | 3.44         | 3.59         | 3.53         |         |
| Over three and up to five years initial rate fixation                                      | 3.92         | 3.98         | 4.14         | 4.26         | 4.36         | 4.43        | 4.36         | 4.39         | 4.18         | 4.10         | 4.06         | 4.04         |         |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation  | 3.82         | 3.71         | 3.89         | 4.06         | 4.13         | 4.21        | 4.23         | 4.29         | 4.08         | 4.02         | 4.01         | 4.06         |         |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation   | 3.74         | 3.85         | 3.85         | 4.07         | 4.18         | 4.24        | 4.26         | 4.36         | 4.26         | 4.04         | 4.08         | 3.94         |         |
| Over an amount of EUR 1 million <sup>4)</sup>  | 3.74         | 3.03         | 3.03         | 1.07         | 4.10         | 1.21        | 1.20         | 1.50         | 1.20         | 1.01         | 1.00         | 5.51         | H       |
| Floating rate and up to three months initial rate fixation                                 | 2.52         | 2.37         | 2.55         | 2.53         | 2.72         | 2.65        | 2.78         | 2.88         | 2.80         | 2.84         | 2.98         | 2.81         |         |
| Floating rate and up to one year, original maturity over one year                          | 2.81         | 2.69         | 2.96         | 2.94         | 3.11         | 3.16        | 3.28         | 3.36         | 3.29         | 3.23         | 3.29         | 3.29         |         |
| Over three months and up to one year initial rate fixation                                 | 2.83         | 2.90         | 3.06         | 3.26         | 3.31         | 3.37        | 3.49         | 3.45         | 3.56         | 3.44         | 3.55         | 3.69         |         |
| Over one and up to three years initial rate fixation                                       | 2.69         | 2.64         | 2.96         | 3.00         | 3.38         | 3.17        | 3.50         | 3.46         | 3.70         | 3.74         | 3.85         | 3.51         |         |
| Over three and up to five years initial rate fixation                                      | 3.02         | 3.55         | 3.86         | 3.61         | 3.78         | 3.63        | 3.61         | 3.98         | 3.99         | 3.63         | 3.89         | 3.92         |         |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation  | 3.54         | 3.67         | 3.88         | 3.84         | 4.36         | 3.65        | 2.77         | 4.09         | 3.87         | 3.64         | 3.60         | 3.60         |         |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation   | 3.48         | 3.85         | 3.75         | 3.84         | 4.15         | 4.11        | 4.00         | 3.24         | 4.06         | 3.74         | 3.71         | 3.71         |         |
| Up to an amount of EUR 1 million <sup>4)</sup>   | 3.10         | 3.03         | 3.73         | 3.01         | 4.13         | 1.11        | 1.00         | 3.21         | 1.00         | 3.74         | 3.71         | 3.71         | H       |
| Floating rate and up to one year initial rate fixation                                     | 3.50         | 3.46         | 3.60         | 3.70         | 3.78         | 3.91        | 3.94         | 4.09         | 4.10         | 4.18         | 4.27         | 4.34         |         |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 4.18         | 4.15         | 4.37         | 4.49         | 4.57         | 4.69        | 4.62         | 4.74         | 4.60         | 4.49         | 4.56         | 4.61         |         |
| Over five years initial rate fixation  | 3.86         | 3.86         | 4.03         | 4.19         | 4.28         | 4.35        | 4.39         | 4.45         | 4.31         | 4.19         | 4.23         | 4.22         |         |
| Over an amount of EUR 1 million <sup>4)</sup>  | 3.00         | 3.00         | 4.03         | 4.17         | 4.20         | 4.55        | 4.37         | 4.43         | 7.51         | 7.17         | 7.23         | 7.22         |         |
| Floating rate and up to one year initial rate fixation                                     | 2.59         | 2.45         | 2.62         | 2.63         | 2.80         | 2.75        | 2.92         | 3.00         | 2.90         | 2.92         | 3.05         | 2.92         |         |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 2.39         | 2.43         | 3.29         | 3.20         | 3.52         | 3.35        | 3.54         | 3.70         | 3.82         | 3.71         | 3.87         | 3.70         |         |
| Over five years initial rate fixation  | 3.50         | 3.74         | 3.29         | 3.84         | 4.27         | 3.82        | 3.29         | 3.70         | 3.96         | 3.69         | 3.65         | 3.65         |         |

- Source: ECB MFI interest rate statistics.

  1) In this table, 'up to' means 'up to and including'.

  2) For this instrument category, new business and outstanding amounts coincide; end-of-period rates.

Data as of June 2010 may not be fully comparable with earlier data owing to methodological changes arising from the implementation of: (i) Regulations ECB/2008/32 and (ii) ECB/2009/7 amending Regulation ECB/2001/18.
4) Excludes revolving loans and overdrafts, and convenience and extended credit card debt.

## Volumes of new euro-denominated loans to euro area non-financial corporations 1)

|  | 2010<br>Dec. | 2011<br>Jan. | 2011<br>Feb. | 2011<br>Mar. | 2011<br>Apr. | 2011<br>May | 2011<br>June | 2011<br>July | 2011<br>Aug. | 2011<br>Sep. | 2011<br>Oct. | 2011<br>Nov. |        |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| Loans to non-financial corporations  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |        |
| Revolving loans and overdrafts, convenience and extended credit card debt <sup>2),3)</sup> | 676.86       | 694.16       | 692.43       | 690.77       | 686.12       | 699.57      | 710.46       | 700.03       | 693.21       | 701.06       | 701.88       | 704.78       | 676.20 |
| Revolving loans and overdrafts <sup>2)</sup>   | 660.77       | 692.57       | 694.73       | 689.90       | 681.62       | 688.49      | 701.15       | 689.24       | 684.20       | 699.03       | 698.94       | 698.21       | 668.8  |
| Extended credit card debt <sup>2)</sup>  | 0.37         | 0.35         | 0.36         | 0.50         | 0.48         | 0.38        | 0.37         | 0.35         | 0.34         | 0.36         | 0.35         | 0.33         | 0.3    |
| Up to EUR 250,000 <sup>4)</sup>  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |        |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation period of up to three months                       | 21.96        | 18.55        | 17.67        | 20.36        | 18.79        | 19.76       | 19.15        | 19.54        | 16.18        | 19.92        | 19.26        | 18.71        | 20.1   |
| Floating rate and up to one year, original maturity over one year                          | 6.23         | 4.68         | 4.63         | 5.34         | 4.66         | 4.90        | 5.05         | 4.75         | 3.32         | 4.40         | 4.41         | 4.54         | 5.1    |
| Over three months and up to one year initial rate fixation                                 | 9.18         | 7.24         | 7.16         | 8.56         | 7.50         | 7.88        | 8.35         | 8.71         | 5.73         | 7.19         | 7.45         | 6.98         | 7.8    |
| Over one and up to three years initial rate fixation                                       | 1.80         | 1.39         | 1.43         | 1.78         | 1.48         | 1.48        | 1.49         | 1.48         | 1.32         | 1.47         | 1.45         | 1.47         | 1.9    |
| Over three and up to five years initial rate fixation                                      | 2.19         | 1.66         | 1.65         | 1.89         | 1.70         | 1.83        | 1.76         | 1.80         | 1.36         | 1.57         | 1.57         | 1.64         | 1.9    |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation  | 1.87         | 1.47         | 1.36         | 1.71         | 1.43         | 1.44        | 1.46         | 1.49         | 1.21         | 1.30         | 1.32         | 1.18         | 1.5    |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation   | 1.08         | 0.71         | 0.71         | 0.77         | 0.68         | 0.71        | 0.65         | 0.67         | 0.55         | 0.65         | 0.63         | 0.68         | 0.8    |
| Over an amount of EUR 250,000 and up to EUR 1 million <sup>4)</sup>                        |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |        |
| Floating rate and up to three months initial rate fixation                                 | 19.70        | 17.94        | 16.30        | 18.77        | 18.03        | 18.09       | 18.70        | 18.61        | 15.73        | 18.78        | 18.29        | 17.64        | 19.8   |
| Floating rate and up to one year, original maturity over one year                          | 8.50         | 6.95         | 6.11         | 7.48         | 6.91         | 6.93        | 7.67         | 8.16         | 4.82         | 6.31         | 6.21         | 5.40         | 7.7    |
| Over three months and up to one year initial rate fixation                                 | 6.85         | 6.09         | 5.20         | 6.23         | 5.58         | 5.28        | 6.13         | 6.70         | 3.75         | 4.80         | 5.23         | 4.17         | 5.6    |
| Over one and up to three years initial rate fixation                                       | 1.36         | 1.03         | 0.89         | 1.13         | 0.94         | 0.84        | 1.05         | 0.83         | 0.69         | 0.81         | 0.77         | 0.84         | 1.1    |
| Over three and up to five years initial rate fixation                                      | 1.21         | 0.82         | 0.74         | 0.86         | 0.78         | 0.75        | 0.79         | 0.85         | 0.70         | 0.75         | 0.72         | 0.75         | 0.9    |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation  | 2.15         | 1.74         | 1.36         | 1.68         | 1.42         | 1.53        | 1.65         | 1.58         | 1.31         | 1.38         | 1.35         | 1.21         | 1.8    |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation   | 1.81         | 1.11         | 1.18         | 1.47         | 1.21         | 1.25        | 1.27         | 1.20         | 0.84         | 1.15         | 1.06         | 1.28         | 1.6    |
| Over an amount of EUR 1 million <sup>4)</sup>  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |        |
| Floating rate and up to three months initial rate fixation                                 | 151.84       | 131.05       | 118.93       | 144.14       | 136.49       | 129.21      | 146.35       | 141.90       | 119.05       | 147.27       | 143.12       | 128.49       | 157.8  |
| Floating rate and up to one year, original maturity over one year                          | 59.88        | 43.56        | 36.63        | 51.56        | 50.23        | 42.77       | 55.60        | 62.19        | 35.51        | 46.36        | 49.89        | 37.08        | 64.0   |
| Over three months and up to one year initial rate fixation                                 | 43.86        | 26.62        | 19.55        | 23.39        | 22.31        | 21.91       | 36.39        | 37.83        | 18.40        | 21.56        | 22.84        | 18.62        | 34.3   |
| Over one and up to three years initial rate fixation                                       | 7.29         | 4.43         | 3.46         | 5.22         | 3.79         | 3.14        | 4.35         | 3.74         | 2.59         | 4.75         | 2.63         | 2.85         | 6.4    |
| Over three and up to five years initial rate fixation                                      | 5.00         | 2.35         | 2.03         | 2.50         | 2.08         | 1.93        | 2.99         | 3.29         | 1.85         | 1.83         | 1.83         | 2.42         | 3.2    |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation  | 7.42         | 4.78         | 3.66         | 5.19         | 5.69         | 5.62        | 5.64         | 5.70         | 3.51         | 4.27         | 4.23         | 4.33         | 5.9    |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation   | 6.88         | 3.48         | 3.13         | 3.36         | 4.09         | 3.29        | 4.08         | 4.68         | 3.21         | 3.65         | 3.65         | 3.84         | 6.1    |
| Up to an amount of EUR 1 million4)   |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |        |
| Floating rate and up to one year initial rate fixation                                     | 57.70        | 49.81        | 46.34        | 53.92        | 49.91        | 51.01       | 52.34        | 53.57        | 41.38        | 50.68        | 50.24        | 47.50        | 53.4   |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 6.56         | 4.88         | 4.71         | 5.65         | 4.90         | 4.90        | 5.07         | 4.93         | 4.05         | 4.61         | 4.50         | 4.70         | 6.0    |
| Over five years initial rate fixation  | 6.90         | 5.04         | 4.61         | 5.63         | 4.75         | 4.92        | 5.03         | 4.95         | 3.92         | 4.48         | 4.36         | 4.36         | 5.9    |
| Over an amount of EUR 1 million <sup>4)</sup>  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |        |
| Floating rate and up to one year initial rate fixation                                     | 195.69       | 157.67       | 138.49       | 167.54       | 158.80       | 151.12      | 182.75       | 179.73       | 137.44       | 168.82       | 165.96       | 147.12       | 192.2  |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 12.29        | 6.79         | 5.50         | 7.73         | 5.87         | 5.07        | 7.35         | 7.03         | 4.44         | 6.58         | 4.46         | 5.27         | 9.7    |
| Over five years initial rate fixation  | 14.32        | 8.26         | 6.82         | 8.55         | 9.78         | 8.91        | 9.72         | 10.37        | 6.72         | 7.92         | 7.88         | 8.16         | 12.1   |

#### Source: ECB MFI interest rate statistics.

- In this table, 'up to' means 'up to and including'.
   For these instrument categories, new business and outstanding amounts coincide. End-of-period data. These categories are not fully comparable as data are collected according to
- Data as of June 2010 may not be fully comparable with earlier data owing to methodological changes arising from the implementation of: (i) Regulations ECB/2008/32 and (ii) ECB/2009/7 amending Regulation ECB/2001/18.
   Excludes revolving loans and overdrafts, and convenience and extended credit card debt.

New euro-denominated loans with collateral and/or guarantees to euro area non-financial corporations <sup>1)</sup> (percentages per annum, period average rates; EUR billions, non-seasonally adjusted; new business)

|  | 2010<br>Dec. | 2011<br>Jan. | 2011<br>Feb. | 2011<br>Mar. | 2011<br>Apr. | 2011<br>May | 2011<br>June | 2011<br>July | 2011<br>Aug. | 2011<br>Sep. | 2011<br>Oct. | 2011<br>Nov. | 2 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|  | MF           | I interes    | t rates      |              | -            | v           |              | •            |              | -            |              |              |   |
| Up to an amount of EUR 250,000 <sup>2)</sup>                         |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |   |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation period of up to three months | 3.89         | 3.88         | 3.98         | 3.94         | 4.10         | 4.21        | 4.27         | 4.43         | 4.51         | 4.53         | 4.71         | 4.69         |   |
| Floating rate and up to one year, original maturity over one year    | 3.83         | 3.88         | 4.04         | 4.17         | 4.27         | 4.43        | 4.54         | 4.59         | 4.79         | 4.79         | 4.97         | 5.10         |   |
| Over three months and up to one year initial rate fixation           | 4.06         | 4.19         | 4.28         | 4.45         | 4.45         | 4.73        | 4.80         | 4.83         | 5.07         | 5.04         | 5.14         | 5.27         |   |
| Over one and up to three years initial rate fixation                 | 4.28         | 4.16         | 4.30         | 4.46         | 4.63         | 4.74        | 4.63         | 4.71         | 4.56         | 4.37         | 4.45         | 4.60         |   |
| Over three and up to five years initial rate fixation                | 4.44         | 4.36         | 4.62         | 4.76         | 4.84         | 4.94        | 4.92         | 4.89         | 4.76         | 4.71         | 4.73         | 4.90         |   |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation                  | 4.00         | 3.89         | 4.25         | 4.34         | 4.43         | 4.58        | 4.53         | 4.52         | 4.42         | 4.26         | 4.44         | 4.53         |   |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation                                 | 3.66         | 3.77         | 3.91         | 3.91         | 4.05         | 4.13        | 4.35         | 4.34         | 4.34         | 4.27         | 4.30         | 4.32         |   |
| Over an amount of EUR 250,000 and up to EUR 1 million <sup>2)</sup>  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |   |
| Floating rate and up to three months initial rate fixation           | 3.05         | 2.99         | 3.07         | 3.10         | 3.27         | 3.38        | 3.33         | 3.53         | 3.40         | 3.54         | 3.55         | 3.57         |   |
| Floating rate and up to one year, original maturity over one year    | 3.40         | 3.28         | 3.48         | 3.59         | 3.62         | 3.83        | 3.91         | 3.90         | 3.93         | 3.97         | 4.06         | 4.19         |   |
| Over three months and up to one year initial rate fixation           | 3.95         | 3.92         | 3.99         | 4.18         | 4.30         | 4.49        | 4.45         | 4.40         | 4.60         | 4.46         | 4.58         | 4.64         |   |
| Over one and up to three years initial rate fixation                 | 3.13         | 3.04         | 3.19         | 3.37         | 3.45         | 3.53        | 3.42         | 3.93         | 3.84         | 3.59         | 3.66         | 3.70         |   |
| Over three and up to five years initial rate fixation                | 3.96         | 4.09         | 4.10         | 4.23         | 4.43         | 4.51        | 4.44         | 4.44         | 4.34         | 4.19         | 4.10         | 4.08         |   |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation                  | 3.75         | 3.64         | 3.84         | 4.09         | 4.02         | 4.21        | 4.28         | 4.23         | 4.13         | 4.04         | 4.01         | 3.94         |   |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation                                 | 3.70         | 3.82         | 3.83         | 4.00         | 4.16         | 4.21        | 4.17         | 4.29         | 4.22         | 4.08         | 4.08         | 3.98         |   |
| Over an amount of EUR 1 million <sup>2)</sup>                        |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |   |
| Floating rate and up to three months initial rate fixation           | 2.43         | 2.34         | 2.45         | 2.43         | 2.69         | 2.71        | 2.77         | 3.02         | 2.80         | 2.84         | 2.95         | 2.82         |   |
| Floating rate and up to one year, original maturity over one year    | 2.84         | 2.73         | 2.78         | 2.87         | 2.97         | 3.12        | 3.34         | 3.33         | 3.25         | 3.30         | 3.28         | 3.20         |   |
| Over three months and up to one year initial rate fixation           | 3.18         | 3.43         | 3.43         | 3.77         | 3.50         | 3.85        | 3.56         | 3.83         | 3.81         | 3.87         | 3.82         | 3.91         |   |
| Over one and up to three years initial rate fixation                 | 2.86         | 2.79         | 3.04         | 3.04         | 3.22         | 3.47        | 3.60         | 3.54         | 3.75         | 3.80         | 3.83         | 3.85         |   |
| Over three and up to five years initial rate fixation                | 3.14         | 3.77         | 4.12         | 3.84         | 4.28         | 4.50        | 3.70         | 4.01         | 4.02         | 3.76         | 4.29         | 3.92         |   |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation                  | 3.71         | 3.84         | 3.91         | 3.68         | 3.83         | 4.13        | 4.01         | 4.12         | 3.77         | 3.60         | 3.53         | 3.48         |   |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation                                 | 3.40         | 3.81         | 3.65         | 3.81         | 4.71         | 3.93        | 4.24         | 4.38         | 3.97         | 3.70         | 3.78         | 3.66         |   |
|  | MF           | I busine     | ss volum     | ies          |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |   |
| Up to an amount of EUR 250,000 <sup>2)</sup>                         |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |   |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation period of up to three months | 5.57         | 4.47         | 4.22         | 5.07         | 4.84         | 4.93        | 4.72         | 4.19         | 3.60         | 4.37         | 4.15         | 4.23         |   |
| Floating rate and up to one year, original maturity over one year    | 2.92         | 1.90         | 1.89         | 2.56         | 2.11         | 2.20        | 2.11         | 1.99         | 1.34         | 1.69         | 1.60         | 1.65         |   |
| Over three months and up to one year initial rate fixation           | 3.33         | 2.46         | 2.41         | 3.01         | 2.72         | 2.63        | 2.58         | 2.65         | 1.85         | 2.07         | 2.29         | 2.03         |   |
| Over one and up to three years initial rate fixation                 | 0.70         | 0.48         | 0.47         | 0.54         | 0.45         | 0.48        | 0.50         | 0.45         | 0.39         | 0.43         | 0.38         | 0.40         |   |
| Over three and up to five years initial rate fixation                | 0.91         | 0.72         | 0.66         | 0.74         | 0.69         | 0.74        | 0.67         | 0.69         | 0.52         | 0.57         | 0.64         | 0.62         |   |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation                  | 1.00         | 0.84         | 0.72         | 0.89         | 0.78         | 0.74        | 0.73         | 0.72         | 0.63         | 0.65         | 0.69         | 0.62         |   |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation                                 | 0.77         | 0.52         | 0.47         | 0.55         | 0.47         | 0.51        | 0.44         | 0.44         | 0.36         | 0.43         | 0.41         | 0.43         |   |
| Over an amount of EUR 250,000 and up to EUR 1 million <sup>2)</sup>  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |   |
| Floating rate and up to three months initial rate fixation           | 7.94         | 7.09         | 6.38         | 7.62         | 7.36         | 7.21        | 7.44         | 6.97         | 6.15         | 7.33         | 6.89         | 6.81         |   |
| Floating rate and up to one year, original maturity over one year    | 3.98         | 2.93         | 2.57         | 3.41         | 3.07         | 3.08        | 3.23         | 3.58         | 2.18         | 2.89         | 2.73         | 2.42         |   |
| Over three months and up to one year initial rate fixation           | 2.75         | 2.04         | 1.85         | 2.30         | 1.98         | 1.92        | 2.09         | 2.60         | 1.46         | 1.82         | 1.99         | 1.65         |   |
| Over one and up to three years initial rate fixation                 | 0.90         | 0.69         | 0.60         | 0.77         | 0.65         | 0.57        | 0.71         | 0.50         | 0.39         | 0.48         | 0.47         | 0.45         |   |
| Over three and up to five years initial rate fixation                | 0.59         | 0.41         | 0.35         | 0.42         | 0.39         | 0.37        | 0.35         | 0.36         | 0.26         | 0.32         | 0.36         | 0.35         |   |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation                  | 0.95         | 0.78         | 0.57         | 0.66         | 0.57         | 0.64        | 0.70         | 0.72         | 0.61         | 0.59         | 0.57         | 0.55         |   |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation                                 | 1.02         | 0.66         | 0.67         | 0.90         | 0.78         | 0.82        | 0.75         | 0.74         | 0.49         | 0.66         | 0.66         | 0.71         |   |
| Over an amount of EUR 1 million <sup>2)</sup>                        |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |   |
| Floating rate and up to three months initial rate fixation           | 38.59        | 34.61        | 29.51        | 40.08        | 38.56        | 33.54       | 38.95        | 38.54        | 31.09        | 39.03        | 36.78        | 33.00        | 4 |
| Floating rate and up to one year, original maturity over one year    | 22.87        | 15.41        | 13.05        | 19.80        | 18.83        | 15.16       | 20.32        | 22.37        | 13.40        | 17.74        | 19.37        | 14.61        | 2 |
| Over three months and up to one year initial rate fixation           | 13.76        | 6.85         | 5.75         | 6.74         | 6.52         | 6.06        | 12.95        | 8.99         | 4.83         | 6.92         | 7.62         | 5.22         |   |
| Over one and up to three years initial rate fixation                 | 3.35         | 2.24         | 1.83         | 2.55         | 2.31         | 1.75        | 2.29         | 1.69         | 1.29         | 2.20         | 1.27         | 1.54         |   |
| Over three and up to five years initial rate fixation                | 1.84         | 0.88         | 0.89         | 0.98         | 0.73         | 0.50        | 0.92         | 1.10         | 0.77         | 0.72         | 0.70         | 1.14         |   |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation                  | 2.67         | 1.33         | 1.42         | 1.49         | 1.76         | 1.42        | 1.50         | 1.90         | 1.21         | 1.61         | 1.71         | 1.90         |   |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation                                 | 2.11         | 1.11         | 1.04         | 1.19         | 1.74         | 1.05        | 1.37         | 1.43         | 1.04         | 1.18         | 1.50         | 1.31         |   |

Source: ECB MFI interest rate statistics.

1) In this table, 'up to' means 'up to and including'.

2) Excludes revolving loans and overdrafts, and convenience and extended credit card debt.

#### MFI interest rates on new euro-denominated loans to euro area households 1)

|  | 2010<br>Dec. | 2011<br>Jan. | 2011<br>Feb. | 2011<br>Mar. | 2011<br>Apr. | 2011<br>May | 2011<br>June | 2011<br>July | 2011<br>Aug. | 2011<br>Sep. | 2011<br>Oct. | 2011<br>Nov. | 2011<br>Dec. |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Loans to households <sup>2)</sup>  |              |              |              |              | _            |             |              | -            |              | _            |              |              |              |
| Revolving loans and overdrafts, convenience and extended credit card debt <sup>3),4)</sup> | 8.58         | 8.63         | 8.69         | 8.68         | 8.82         | 8.70        | 8.73         | 8.77         | 8.83         | 8.90         | 8.93         | 8.88         | 8.79         |
| Revolving loans and overdrafts <sup>3)</sup>   | 8.02         | 8.06         | 8.09         | 8.04         | 8.12         | 8.19        | 8.24         | 8.28         | 8.31         | 8.41         | 8.43         | 8.40         | 8.38         |
| Extended credit card debt <sup>5)</sup>  | 16.59        | 16.73        | 16.81        | 16.88        | 16.92        | 16.91       | 16.95        | 16.94        | 17.10        | 17.18        | 17.18        | 17.12        | 17.08        |
| For consumption <sup>5)</sup>  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation of up to one year                                  | 5.16         | 5.09         | 5.38         | 5.44         | 5.17         | 5.35        | 5.37         | 5.13         | 5.34         | 5.77         | 5.60         | 5.56         | 5.27         |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 5.95         | 6.13         | 6.13         | 6.22         | 6.23         | 6.37        | 6.47         | 6.53         | 6.54         | 6.57         | 6.53         | 6.47         | 6.44         |
| Over five years initial rate fixation  | 7.24         | 7.83         | 7.83         | 7.82         | 7.80         | 7.99        | 7.87         | 7.98         | 7.97         | 7.94         | 7.94         | 7.78         | 7.64         |
| For house purchase <sup>5)</sup>   |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation of up to one year                                  | 2.78         | 2.94         | 2.96         | 3.01         | 3.12         | 3.23        | 3.26         | 3.33         | 3.47         | 3.41         | 3.44         | 3.43         | 3.48         |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 3.52         | 3.69         | 3.83         | 3.82         | 3.95         | 4.01        | 4.04         | 4.02         | 3.96         | 3.86         | 3.79         | 3.74         | 3.74         |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation  | 3.80         | 3.91         | 4.06         | 4.15         | 4.24         | 4.30        | 4.29         | 4.26         | 4.20         | 4.02         | 3.86         | 3.84         | 3.81         |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation   | 3.71         | 3.84         | 3.92         | 4.01         | 4.15         | 4.18        | 4.18         | 4.19         | 4.15         | 4.02         | 3.94         | 3.93         | 3.95         |
| For other purpose <sup>5)</sup>  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation of up to one year                                  | 3.39         | 3.37         | 3.51         | 3.56         | 3.70         | 3.85        | 3.91         | 3.88         | 3.92         | 3.80         | 3.83         | 4.05         | 3.77         |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 4.31         | 4.32         | 4.71         | 4.78         | 4.73         | 4.91        | 4.76         | 4.87         | 4.94         | 4.86         | 4.78         | 4.87         | 4.84         |
| Over five years initial rate fixation  | 4.15         | 4.30         | 4.47         | 4.60         | 4.74         | 4.70        | 4.71         | 4.64         | 4.47         | 4.30         | 4.24         | 4.16         | 4.01         |
| Of which, loans to sole proprietors and unincorporated partnerships                        |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation of up to one year                                  | 3.36         | 3.21         | 3.36         | 3.43         | 3.54         | 3.75        | 3.82         | 3.83         | 3.95         | 3.97         | 3.98         | 4.22         | 4.13         |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 4.32         | 4.24         | 4.63         | 4.69         | 4.68         | 4.81        | 4.78         | 4.82         | 4.96         | 4.86         | 4.76         | 4.93         | 4.84         |
| Over five years initial rate fixation  | 3.96         | 4.08         | 4.30         | 4.43         | 4.53         | 4.60        | 4.62         | 4.60         | 4.39         | 4.20         | 4.16         | 4.02         | 3.92         |
| Of which, with collateral and/or guarantees  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| For consumption <sup>5)</sup>  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation of up to one year                                  | 4.46         | 4.17         | 4.27         | 4.45         | 4.49         | 4.47        | 4.76         | 4.29         | 4.62         | 5.08         | 4.93         | 4.97         | 4.56         |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 6.55         | 6.37         | 6.67         | 6.87         | 6.87         | 6.94        | 7.04         | 6.93         | 6.75         | 6.60         | 6.63         | 6.49         | 6.65         |
| Over five years initial rate fixation  | 5.87         | 5.86         | 6.48         | 6.63         | 6.63         | 6.63        | 6.78         | 6.60         | 6.42         | 6.31         | 6.27         | 6.08         | 6.20         |
| For house purchase <sup>5)</sup>   |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation of up to one year                                  | 2.72         | 2.87         | 2.91         | 2.95         | 3.07         | 3.18        | 3.22         | 3.29         | 3.44         | 3.39         | 3.42         | 3.40         | 3.47         |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 3.54         | 3.71         | 3.79         | 3.79         | 3.95         | 3.99        | 4.01         | 3.99         | 3.94         | 3.83         | 3.79         | 3.74         | 3.75         |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation  | 3.81         | 3.89         | 4.06         | 4.12         | 4.19         | 4.25        | 4.25         | 4.24         | 4.21         | 4.03         | 3.87         | 3.85         | 3.83         |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation   | 3.72         | 3.81         | 3.91         | 3.97         | 4.11         | 4.12        | 4.15         | 4.17         | 4.16         | 4.06         | 4.01         | 3.99         | 3.99         |
| Annual percentage rate of charge (APRC)  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| APRC <sup>6)</sup> on loans to households for consumption                                  | 6.89         | 7.20         | 7.31         | 7.32         | 7.25         | 7.49        | 7.42         | 7.43         | 7.57         | 7.64         | 7.54         | 7.39         | 7.16         |
| APRC60 on loans to households for house purchases  | 3.68         | 3.83         | 3.90         | 3.93         | 4.03         | 4.09        | 4.09         | 4.10         | 4.16         | 4.02         | 3.95         | 3.96         | 4.02         |

Source: ECB MFI interest rate statistics.

- Excludes revolving loans and overdrafts, convenience and extended credit card debt.
- 6) The APRC covers the total cost of the loans. These total costs comprise both an interest rate component and other related charges (the cost of inquiries, administration, preparation of documents, guarantees, etc.)

In this table, 'up to' means 'up to and including'.

Includes non-profit institutions serving households, with the exception of the item on sole proprietors and unincorporated partnerships, which is a breakdown of the household sector only.

For this instrument category, new business and outstanding amounts coincide. End-of-period rates.

Data as of June 2010 may not be fully comparable with earlier data owing to methodological changes arising from the implementation of: (i) Regulations ECB/2008/32 and (ii) ECB/2009/7 amending Regulation ECB/2001/18.

Volumes of new euro-denominated loans to euro area households 1)

|  | 2010<br>Dec. | 2011<br>Jan. | 2011<br>Feb. | 2011<br>Mar. | 2011<br>Apr. | 2011<br>May | 2011<br>June | 2011<br>July | 2011<br>Aug. | 2011<br>Sep. | 2011<br>Oct. | 2011<br>Nov. | 2011<br>Dec. |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Loans to households <sup>2)</sup>  |              |              |              |              | _            |             |              | ·            |              |              |              |              |              |
| Revolving loans and overdrafts, convenience and extended credit card debt <sup>3),4)</sup> | 243.31       | 245.60       | 242.45       | 243.19       | 251.60       | 238.79      | 242.32       | 238.03       | 238.42       | 240.65       | 241.69       | 239.97       | 240.68       |
| Revolving loans and overdrafts <sup>3)</sup>   | 195.46       | 199.59       | 197.95       | 197.46       | 193.24       | 192.50      | 196.16       | 190.96       | 192.14       | 198.59       | 198.14       | 197.11       | 196.30       |
| Extended credit card debt <sup>3)</sup>  | 31.82        | 32.12        | 31.84        | 31.59        | 31.51        | 31.28       | 31.18        | 31.20        | 31.46        | 31.58        | 31.93        | 31.63        | 31.72        |
| For consumption <sup>5)</sup>  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation of up to one year                                  | 3.69         | 3.68         | 3.58         | 3.95         | 3.69         | 3.85        | 3.85         | 4.17         | 3.32         | 3.54         | 3.63         | 3.67         | 3.81         |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 6.00         | 5.45         | 6.05         | 7.06         | 6.64         | 6.63        | 6.41         | 6.15         | 5.52         | 6.06         | 6.03         | 6.05         | 5.71         |
| Over five years initial rate fixation  | 4.42         | 4.48         | 4.97         | 5.92         | 5.44         | 5.97        | 5.12         | 5.09         | 4.60         | 4.96         | 4.98         | 4.65         | 4.05         |
| For house purchase <sup>5)</sup>   |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation of up to one year                                  | 24.63        | 15.61        | 15.18        | 18.88        | 17.31        | 18.65       | 18.53        | 18.73        | 13.42        | 15.44        | 14.86        | 14.11        | 15.46        |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 8.58         | 7.04         | 7.62         | 8.54         | 7.94         | 7.89        | 7.29         | 7.26         | 6.65         | 6.22         | 6.30         | 6.29         | 7.08         |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation  | 14.17        | 12.01        | 10.43        | 11.47        | 10.77        | 10.71       | 9.26         | 9.76         | 9.41         | 9.08         | 9.31         | 9.61         | 10.80        |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation   | 28.00        | 18.62        | 17.54        | 19.49        | 16.32        | 16.77       | 15.62        | 15.00        | 14.06        | 14.05        | 13.83        | 15.14        | 20.36        |
| For other purpose <sup>5)</sup>  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation of up to one year                                  | 15.99        | 13.22        | 13.01        | 14.12        | 13.45        | 12.02       | 13.48        | 13.79        | 10.63        | 11.56        | 12.18        | 10.41        | 13.39        |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 2.44         | 2.22         | 1.89         | 2.45         | 2.20         | 2.19        | 2.07         | 2.43         | 1.72         | 1.99         | 1.92         | 1.92         | 2.40         |
| Over five years initial rate fixation  | 5.10         | 3.35         | 3.60         | 4.18         | 3.47         | 3.65        | 3.40         | 3.66         | 2.82         | 3.46         | 3.54         | 2.98         | 4.41         |
| Of which, loans to sole proprietors and unincorporated partnerships                        |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation of up to one year                                  | 6.91         | 6.44         | 5.77         | 6.67         | 6.18         | 5.63        | 6.08         | 6.32         | 4.50         | 4.91         | 5.29         | 4.41         | 5.79         |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 1.42         | 1.42         | 1.13         | 1.51         | 1.31         | 1.28        | 1.16         | 1.16         | 1.16         | 1.26         | 1.25         | 1.22         | 1.46         |
| Over five years initial rate fixation  | 2.45         | 1.81         | 1.91         | 2.32         | 1.85         | 1.89        | 1.88         | 1.98         | 1.56         | 1.99         | 1.86         | 1.73         | 2.50         |
| Of which, with collateral and/or guarantees  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| For consumption <sup>5)</sup>  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation of up to one year                                  | 0.93         | 0.83         | 0.83         | 0.85         | 0.74         | 0.87        | 0.80         | 1.07         | 0.78         | 0.85         | 0.75         | 0.88         | 1.13         |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 0.89         | 0.74         | 0.65         | 0.74         | 0.81         | 0.81        | 0.85         | 0.72         | 0.63         | 0.62         | 0.61         | 0.64         | 0.60         |
| Over five years initial rate fixation  | 0.74         | 0.57         | 0.52         | 0.76         | 0.68         | 0.80        | 0.71         | 0.63         | 0.51         | 0.45         | 0.42         | 0.42         | 0.42         |
| For house purchase <sup>5)</sup>   |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Floating rate and initial rate fixation of up to one year                                  | 19.84        | 11.02        | 11.37        | 14.13        | 12.84        | 13.97       | 14.13        | 14.29        | 9.73         | 11.41        | 10.59        | 10.57        | 11.55        |
| Over one and up to five years initial rate fixation  | 6.37         | 4.82         | 5.02         | 5.93         | 5.48         | 5.54        | 5.23         | 5.13         | 4.55         | 4.35         | 4.29         | 4.31         | 4.89         |
| Over five and up to ten years initial rate fixation  | 9.42         | 7.76         | 6.70         | 7.29         | 6.55         | 6.70        | 5.84         | 6.14         | 5.92         | 5.44         | 5.58         | 5.83         | 6.64         |
| Over ten years initial rate fixation   | 20.10        | 14.31        | 12.61        | 14.98        | 12.58        | 12.79       | 11.89        | 11.48        | 10.08        | 10.12        | 9.55         | 11.04        | 15.43        |
| Annual percentage rate of charge (APRC)  |              |              |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| APRC6 on loans to households for consumption   | 14.11        | 13.60        | 14.58        | 16.93        | 15.75        | 16.44       | 15.35        | 15.38        | 13.44        | 14.55        | 14.63        | 14.36        | 13.55        |
| APRC6 on loans to households for house purchases   | 75.34        | 53.23        | 50.74        | 58.34        | 52.29        | 54.01       | 50.65        | 50.69        | 43.51        | 44.77        | 44.27        | 45.14        | 53.66        |

Source: ECB MFI interest rate statistics.

- In this table, 'up to' means 'up to and including'.

  Includes non-profit institutions serving households, with the exception of the item on sole proprietors and unincorporated partnerships, which is a breakdown of the household sector only.

  For these instrument categories, new business and outstanding amounts coincide. End-of-period data. These categories are not fully comparable as data are collected according to 3) different regulations.
- Data as of June 2010 may not be fully comparable with earlier data owing to methodological changes arising from the implementation of: (i) Regulations ECB/2008/32 and (ii) ECB/2009/7 amending Regulation ECB/2001/18.
- Excludes revolving loans and overdrafts, convenience and extended credit card debt.
- The APRC covers the total cost of the loans. These total costs comprise both an interest rate component and other related charges (the cost of inquiries, administration, preparation of documents, guarantees, etc.)

New euro-denominated deposits from euro area residents  $^{\rm I)}$ 

|  | 2010     | 2011     | 2011     | 2011       | 2011     | 2011     | 2011     | 2011     | 2011     | 2011     | 2011     | 2011     | 2011     |
|--|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|  | Dec.     | Jan.     | Feb.     | Mar.       | Apr.     | May      | June     | July     | Aug.     | Sep.     | Oct.     | Nov.     | Dec.     |
|  |          |          | MFI in   | terest rat | es       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| From households                                  |          |          |          |            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Overnight <sup>2),3)</sup>                       | 0.43     | 0.43     | 0.44     | 0.45       | 0.46     | 0.49     | 0.49     | 0.52     | 0.54     | 0.55     | 0.55     | 0.55     | 0.54     |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to one year       | 2.27     | 2.38     | 2.36     | 2.34       | 2.47     | 2.52     | 2.58     | 2.74     | 2.73     | 2.73     | 2.88     | 2.78     | 2.78     |
| over one and up to two years                     | 2.77     | 2.61     | 2.74     | 2.78       | 2.85     | 2.96     | 3.25     | 3.16     | 3.16     | 3.15     | 3.17     | 3.08     | 3.20     |
| over two years                                   | 2.59     | 2.77     | 2.80     | 2.90       | 3.08     | 3.07     | 3.15     | 3.10     | 2.99     | 2.92     | 3.14     | 3.03     | 3.05     |
| Redeemable at notice of:2),3) up to three months | 1.55     | 1.53     | 1.60     | 1.61       | 1.65     | 1.67     | 1.70     | 1.70     | 1.77     | 1.79     | 1.80     | 1.80     | 1.81     |
| over three months                                | 1.84     | 1.85     | 1.86     | 1.88       | 1.90     | 1.91     | 1.92     | 1.93     | 1.93     | 1.94     | 1.96     | 1.96     | 1.97     |
| From non-financial corporations                  |          |          |          |            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Overnight <sup>2)</sup>                          | 0.50     | 0.54     | 0.52     | 0.54       | 0.61     | 0.63     | 0.67     | 0.66     | 0.68     | 0.69     | 0.69     | 0.67     | 0.65     |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to one year       | 1.19     | 1.29     | 1.32     | 1.37       | 1.58     | 1.65     | 1.78     | 1.77     | 1.64     | 1.71     | 1.67     | 1.46     | 1.50     |
| over one and up to two years                     | 2.56     | 2.42     | 2.37     | 2.53       | 2.62     | 2.78     | 2.82     | 2.66     | 2.69     | 2.72     | 2.74     | 2.60     | 2.80     |
| over two years                                   | 2.60     | 2.52     | 2.69     | 2.81       | 2.95     | 3.08     | 2.94     | 3.03     | 2.99     | 2.79     | 3.23     | 2.84     | 2.90     |
| Repos  | 1.07     | 1.02     | 1.04     | 1.14       | 1.30     | 1.30     | 1.47     | 1.41     | 1.42     | 1.47     | 1.65     | 1.62     | 1.39     |
|  |          |          | MFI bu   | ısiness vo | lumes2)  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| From households                                  |          |          |          |            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Overnight <sup>2),3)</sup>                       | 2,226.29 | 2,216.47 | 2,206.54 | 2,204.90   | 2,227.62 | 2,212.85 | 2,238.85 | 2,242.11 | 2,216.41 | 2,219.92 | 2,214.04 | 2,202.25 | 2,233.72 |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to one year       | 96.40    | 113.33   | 99.66    | 98.62      | 95.48    | 96.67    | 92.89    | 109.80   | 103.00   | 103.03   | 108.55   | 104.53   | 102.81   |
| over one and up to two years                     | 9.18     | 10.42    | 11.46    | 15.68      | 14.84    | 18.46    | 16.85    | 14.38    | 12.43    | 11.50    | 13.64    | 14.61    | 14.08    |
| over two years                                   | 11.11    | 11.92    | 13.70    | 13.88      | 13.74    | 15.15    | 14.07    | 11.88    | 8.95     | 8.60     | 9.90     | 10.22    | 10.20    |
| Redeemable at notice of:2),3) up to three months | 1,860.45 | 1,881.04 | 1,881.87 | 1,886.31   | 1,890.98 | 1,891.31 | 1,889.72 | 1,892.45 | 1,897.60 | 1,892.76 | 1,891.05 | 1,884.39 | 1,904.48 |
| over three months                                | 111.76   | 111.42   | 111.62   | 111.80     | 111.04   | 110.99   | 110.89   | 110.97   | 110.78   | 110.31   | 110.40   | 108.61   | 108.14   |
| From non-financial corporations                  |          |          |          |            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Overnight <sup>2)</sup>                          | 982.86   | 930.29   | 918.32   | 943.00     | 940.14   | 938.83   | 949.69   | 945.58   | 935.88   | 940.62   | 940.12   | 941.55   | 981.62   |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to one year       | 186.62   | 175.25   | 147.09   | 161.33     | 159.29   | 157.49   | 161.07   | 167.21   | 149.92   | 165.05   | 178.03   | 162.85   | 180.91   |
| over one and up to two years                     | 2.05     | 1.75     | 2.43     | 4.17       | 4.63     | 4.21     | 3.47     | 3.33     | 1.75     | 1.56     | 2.17     | 2.45     | 3.64     |
| over two years                                   | 3.21     | 2.61     | 3.25     | 2.98       | 3.45     | 2.95     | 2.51     | 2.85     | 1.91     | 2.40     | 3.98     | 2.48     | 3.51     |
| Repos  | 29.63    | 27.55    | 28.02    | 29.69      | 29.28    | 37.46    | 32.87    | 33.33    | 28.84    | 29.82    | 27.19    | 23.64    | 24.72    |

Source: ECB MFI interest rate statistics.

1) In this table, 'up to' means 'up to and including'.

2) For this instrument category, new business and outstanding amounts coincide. End-of-period rates.

3) For this instrument category, households and non-financial corporations are merged and allocated to the household sector, since the outstanding amounts of non-financial corporations are negligible compared with those of the household sector in all participating Member States.

Outstanding amounts of euro-denominated loans to, and deposits from, euro area residents (percentages per annum, period average rates; EUR billions, non-seasonally adjusted)

|   | 2010<br>Dec.     | 2011<br>Jan.       | 2011<br>Feb.     | 2011<br>Mar.     | 2011<br>Apr.     | 2011<br>May | 2011<br>June     | 2011<br>July     | 2011<br>Aug.     | 2011<br>Sep.       | 2011<br>Oct.     | 2011<br>Nov.     | 2011<br>Dec    |
|---|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
|   |                  | J                  |                  | terest rat       |                  |             | 0 0 0 0          | 3 443            |                  | ~                  |                  | -1411            |                |
| Deposits  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                  |             |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| From households                                   |                  |                    |                  |                  |                  |             |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to two year        | 2.28             | 2.31               | 2.34             | 2.38             | 2.40             | 2.45        | 2.49             | 2.54             | 2.58             | 2.62               | 2.65             | 2.69             | 2.72           |
| over two years                                    | 2.71             | 2.72               | 2.73             | 2.71             | 2.73             | 2.73        | 2.75             | 2.77             | 2.77             | 2.79               | 2.78             | 2.80             | 2.78           |
| From non-financial corporations                   |                  |                    |                  |                  |                  |             |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to two year        | 1.76             | 1.78               | 1.80             | 1.85             | 1.94             | 1.99        | 2.07             | 2.13             | 2.12             | 2.14               | 2.16             | 2.17             | 2.14           |
| over two years                                    | 3.09             | 3.07               | 3.09             | 3.13             | 3.12             | 3.12        | 3.11             | 3.13             | 3.14             | 3.15               | 3.14             | 3.16             | 3.1            |
| Repos   | 1.50             | 1.55               | 1.59             | 1.65             | 1.72             | 1.76        | 1.93             | 1.94             | 1.97             | 2.07               | 2.15             | 2.24             | 2.3            |
| Loans   |                  |                    |                  |                  |                  |             |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| To households                                     |                  |                    |                  |                  |                  |             |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| For house purchases:                              |                  |                    |                  |                  |                  |             |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to one year        | 3.73             | 3.70               | 3.68             | 3.72             | 3.82             | 3.81        | 3.87             | 4.03             | 4.06             | 4.13               | 4.12             | 4.12             | 4.1            |
| over one and up to five years                     | 3.83             | 3.80               | 3.81             | 3.80             | 3.78             | 3.78        | 3.78             | 3.79             | 3.78             | 3.80               | 3.78             | 3.77             | 3.7            |
| over five years                                   | 3.81             | 3.80               | 3.82             | 3.84             | 3.84             | 3.85        | 3.86             | 3.90             | 3.89             | 3.92               | 3.76             | 3.91             | 3.8            |
| Consumer credit and other loans:                  | 3.61             | 3.80               | 3.62             | 3.04             | 3.04             | 3.63        | 3.60             | 3.90             | 3.69             | 3.92               | 3.91             | 3.91             | 3.0            |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to one year        | 7.74             | 7.85               | 7.88             | 7.92             | 7.94             | 7.96        | 7.95             | 8.03             | 8.07             | 8.14               | 8.17             | 8.09             | 8.1            |
| over one and up to five years                     | 6.41             | 6.40               | 6.43             | 6.40             | 6.43             | 6.38        | 6.45             | 6.42             | 6.42             | 6.48               | 6.44             | 6.45             | 6.4            |
| over five years                                   | 5.18             | 5.18               | 5.20             | 5.20             | 5.23             | 5.24        | 5.28             | 5.30             | 5.31             | 5.32               | 5.33             | 5.34             | 5.3            |
| To non-financial corporations:                    | 5.10             | 5.10               | 3.20             | 3.20             | 3.23             | 3.21        | 3.20             | 3.30             | 3.31             | 3.32               | 3.33             | 3.54             | 3.3            |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to one year        | 3.51             | 3,59               | 3.64             | 3.68             | 3.78             | 3.84        | 3.93             | 4.00             | 4.06             | 4.11               | 4.18             | 4.20             | 4.2            |
| over one and up to five years                     | 3.42             | 3.44               | 3.47             | 3.49             | 3.60             | 3.65        | 3.73             | 3.80             | 3.84             | 3.85               | 3.87             | 3.90             | 3.8            |
| over five years                                   | 3.42             | 3.42               | 3.46             | 3.48             | 3.53             | 3.56        | 3.63             | 3.69             | 3.72             | 3.74               | 3.74             | 3.76             | 3.7            |
| over five years                                   | 3.12             | 3.12               |                  | usiness vo       |                  | 3.50        | 3.03             | 5.07             | 3.72             | 3.74               | 3.74             | 3.70             | 3.7            |
| Deposits  |                  |                    | 141111           | usiness vo       | idilics          |             |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| From households                                   |                  |                    |                  |                  |                  |             |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to two year        | 880.15           | 883.41             | 887.20           | 888.28           | 885.19           | 885.96      | 884.93           | 893.34           | 898.37           | 901.43             | 905.64           | 914.20           | 928.3          |
| over two years                                    | 664.12           | 669.62             | 675.16           | 680.38           | 686.99           | 693.78      | 700.25           | 704.12           | 706.00           | 708.77             | 710.99           | 711.97           | 723.6          |
| From non-financial corporations                   |                  | 007102             | 0.0110           |                  | 000177           | 0,0110      |                  |                  |                  |                    | ,                | ,,,,,,           |                |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to two year        | 419.78           | 411.74             | 416.49           | 427.86           | 423.66           | 426.84      | 423.80           | 426.38           | 435.33           | 440.99             | 443.15           | 430.55           | 422.7          |
| over two years                                    | 84.67            | 85.94              | 87.56            | 88.66            | 90.44            | 91.91       | 92.83            | 93.46            | 93.42            | 94.63              | 95.29            | 95.46            | 95.5           |
| Repos   | 43.73            | 41.18              | 42.13            | 42.60            | 46.57            | 51.46       | 46.07            | 50.59            | 51.25            | 48.84              | 48.11            | 46.07            | 34.8           |
|   |                  |                    |                  |                  |                  |             |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| Loans   |                  |                    |                  |                  |                  |             |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| To house numbers of                               |                  |                    |                  |                  |                  | 1           | <u> </u>         |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| For house purchases:                              | 14.14            | 12.05              | 12.65            | 12.02            | 12.07            | 12.00       | 14.14            | 12.00            | 14.00            | 14.04              | 14.00            | 12.06            | 14.0           |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to one year        | 14.14            | 13.95              | 13.65            | 13.92            | 13.87            | 13.88       | 14.14            | 13.98            | 14.09            | 14.04              | 14.00            | 13.96            | 14.0           |
| over one and up to five years                     | 54.03            | 53.95              | 54.16            | 53.56            | 53.74            | 54.20       | 54.66            | 55.13            | 55.57            | 56.18              | 56.03            | 56.32            | 56.2           |
| over five years  Consumer credit and other loans: | 3,363.04         | 3,583.68           | 3,380.00         | 3,020.48         | 3,030.21         | 3,040.07    | 3,032.39         | 3,033.13         | 3,034.08         | 3,000.83           | 3,629.10         | 3,033.20         | 3,041.0        |
|   | 204.22           | 202.25             | 270.91           | 200.00           | 274.90           | 274.92      | 204.20           | 275 25           | 276.40           | 276 20             | 274.91           | 279.24           | 274.2          |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to one year        | 284.22<br>268.31 | 282.25             | 279.81<br>265.94 | 280.88<br>268.40 | 274.89<br>269.88 | 274.82      | 284.38<br>268.48 | 275.25<br>267.40 | 276.49<br>269.60 | 276.38<br>270.47   | 274.81<br>269.02 | 278.34<br>268.44 | 274.2<br>267.5 |
| over one and up to five years                     |                  | 266.56             |                  | 880.54           |                  | 270.11      |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| over five years  To non-financial corporations:   | 875.74           | 877.53             | 880.45           | 000.34           | 882.90           | 885.34      | 885.87           | 886.42           | 884.82           | 885.61             | 886.31           | 887.32           | 886.3          |
| •   | 1.051.50         | 1 070 10           | 1 000 02         | 1 070 55         | 1 000 00         | 1 002 20    | 1 112 52         | 1 104 02         | 1 004 70         | 1 102 40           | 1 102 27         | 1 107 17         | 1.071.0        |
| With an agreed maturity of: up to one year        | 848.77           | 1,079.18<br>847.38 |                  | 839.84           | 833.60           | 836.36      | 1                | 823.15           | 822.72           | 1,103.40<br>824.35 | 823.64           | 818.75           | 810.9          |
| over one and up to five years                     |                  |                    |                  |                  |                  |             |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                |
| over five years                                   | 2,532.22         | 2,538.16           | 2,541.63         | 2,564.05         | 2,569.11         | 2,5/4.56    | 2,576.96         | 2,590.05         | 2,590.67         | 2,594.94           | 2,599.58         | 2,605.15         | 2,604.8        |

Source: ECB MFI interest rate statistics.

1) In the above table 'up to' shall mean 'up to and including'.

2) The business volumes for all outstanding amounts indicators are derived from non-seasonally adjusted MFI balance sheet statistics.