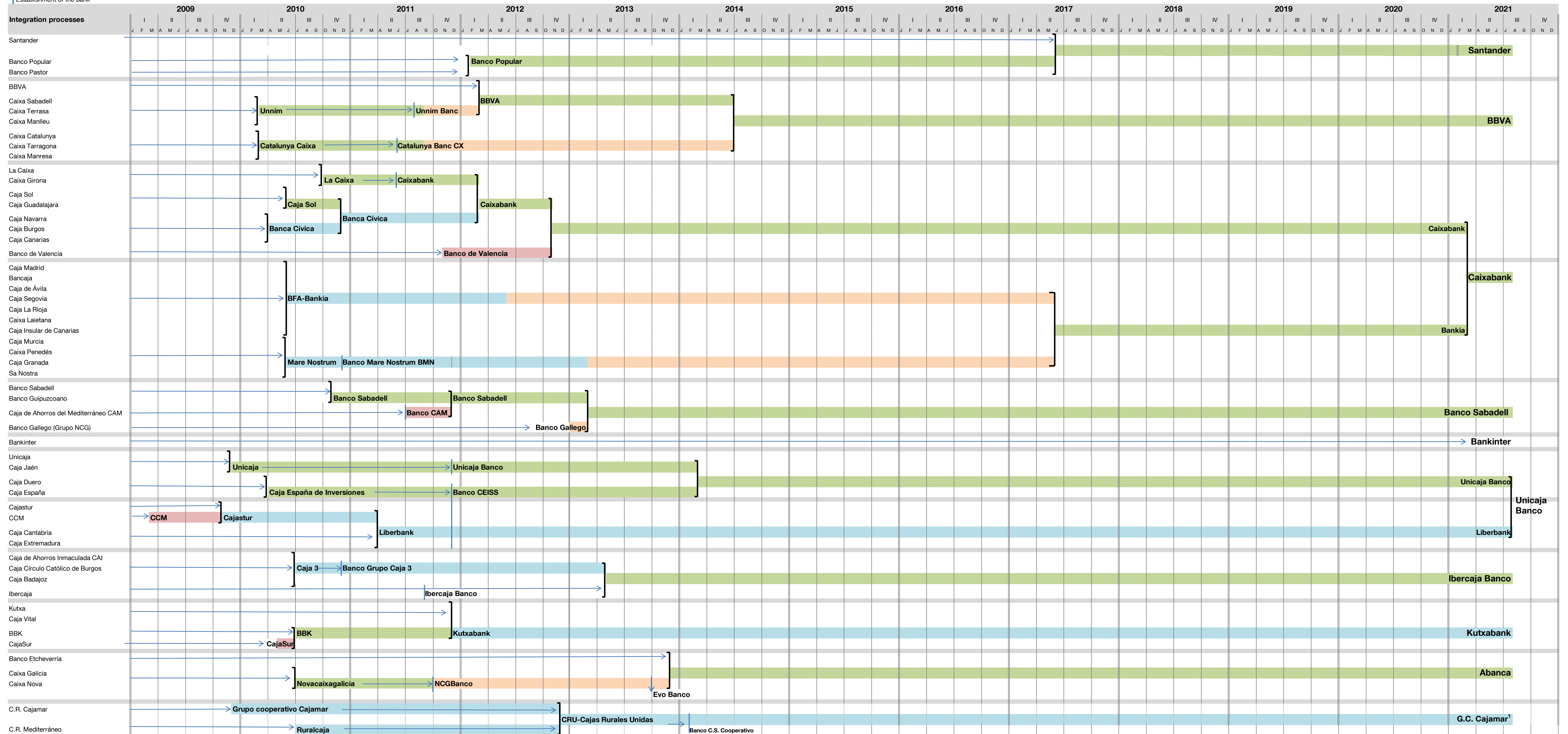


Changes in the main Spanish banking groups (2009-2021)

- Placed under administration by Banco de España (managers replaced)
- Capital controlled by the FROB
- Integration
- Institutional Protection Scheme
- Establishment of the bank



¹ Integration process that began in 2009, involving 26 credit cooperatives, at different stages (mergers and additions), and which has entailed, following the creation of a bank (Banco de Crédito Social Cooperativo), the setting up of a new IPS (Grupo Cooperativo Cajamar) that groups 19 credit cooperatives plus the newly established bank that is the IPS group head