

APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1 FOREIGN TRADE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA
AND PRODUCT GROUP
TIME SERIES 1997-2008

Notes to the tables

The definition of geographical and economic areas used in this appendix is as follows:

EU 27: comprises the international institutions of the European Union, the European Central Bank, France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, United Kingdom, Ireland, Denmark, Greece, Portugal, Luxembourg, Austria, Finland, Sweden, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Lithuania, Latvia, Malta, Poland, Slovenia, Slovakia, Romania, Bulgaria and their dependencies.

EU 15: comprises the international institutions of the European Union, the European Central Bank, France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, United Kingdom, Ireland, Denmark, Greece, Portugal, Luxembourg, Austria, Finland and Sweden.

Euro area (EMU 15): France, Belgium, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Portugal, Austria, Finland, Greece, Slovenia, Malta, Cyprus and the European Central Bank.

OECD: included in addition to the EU 15 are the United States, Canada, Mexico, Norway, Switzerland, Iceland, Turkey, Australia, Japan and New Zealand. Since 2000, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, South Korea and Slovakia have been included.

OPEC: includes Saudi Arabia, Algeria, United Arab Emirates, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Indonesia, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar and Venezuela. Ecuador, which was a member until 1992, has been excluded from the time series.

CIS and other Central and Eastern European countries: includes the countries of the former Soviet Union (Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova, Russia, Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and the Kyrgyz Republic), Romania, Bulgaria, Albania, Croatia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Serbia and FYR Macedonia. Included until 1999 were Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary and Slovenia. FYR Macedonia was excluded in 2003, and Serbia and Montenegro in 2004. Montenegro, Serbia and FYR Macedonia were once again included in 2005. Montenegro was excluded in 2007.

CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA: includes the entire American continent except the United States, Canada, Mexico and Venezuela.

South-East Asian NICs: Hong Kong, Taiwan, Singapore and South Korea.

REST OF THE WORLD: all countries not included in the foregoing groups.

In February 2005, correspondence between the TARIC and User Groups was revised for data relating to the year 2000 and thereafter. This has a bearing on the comparability of figures with those from previous years. Moreover, the data published refer to the final figures provided by the Departamento de Aduanas (Spanish Customs Department), except those for last year (2008), which are provisional.

FOREIGN TRADE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TOTAL | 109,469 | 122,856 | 139,094 | 169,468 | 173,210 | 175,268 | 185,114 | 208,411 | 232,954 | 262,687 | 285,038 | 282,251 |
| OECD | 85,962 | 98,587 | 110,822 | 131,973 | 135,345 | 136,529 | 144,457 | 160,739 | 170,583 | 185,138 | 203,264 | 186,070 |
| EU 27 | 73,086 | 84,881 | 95,455 | 110,376 | 114,334 | 116,262 | 123,045 | 135,216 | 142,821 | 154,753 | 171,037 | 154,896 |
| EU 15 | 71,817 | 83,327 | 93,597 | 107,753 | 110,949 | 112,427 | 118,504 | 129,768 | 136,579 | 146,708 | 161,906 | 145,642 |
| Euro area (EMU 15) | 60,623 | 71,241 | 79,607 | 92,105 | 95,601 | 97,473 | 102,655 | 112,961 | 119,000 | 128,460 | 142,674 | 128,232 |
| — Germany | 16,182 | 19,006 | 21,934 | 25,153 | 26,915 | 28,288 | 30,223 | 33,366 | 34,357 | 37,281 | 43,645 | 39,954 |
| — France | 19,221 | 22,572 | 24,886 | 29,002 | 29,008 | 28,786 | 29,768 | 31,840 | 32,851 | 33,520 | 35,001 | 30,345 |
| — Italy | 10,467 | 12,181 | 12,999 | 15,127 | 15,983 | 15,863 | 16,933 | 18,947 | 19,891 | 21,712 | 24,850 | 21,424 |
| — Netherlands | 4,370 | 5,345 | 5,598 | 6,405 | 6,757 | 6,892 | 7,407 | 8,523 | 9,396 | 10,509 | 11,350 | 10,524 |
| — Belgium-Luxembourg | 3,831 | 4,310 | 5,105 | 5,689 | 6,039 | 5,874 | 5,827 | 6,742 | 7,471 | 8,100 | 8,396 | 7,543 |
| — Portugal | 2,994 | 3,440 | 3,858 | 4,609 | 4,857 | 5,449 | 5,995 | 6,798 | 7,512 | 8,533 | 9,268 | 9,216 |
| — Ireland | 1,321 | 1,718 | 2,017 | 2,425 | 2,397 | 2,571 | 2,605 | 2,769 | 3,502 | 3,976 | 4,136 | 3,993 |
| — Austria | 1,119 | 1,340 | 1,725 | 1,802 | 1,777 | 1,870 | 1,839 | 2,007 | 1,898 | 2,233 | 2,854 | 2,442 |
| — Finland | 833 | 1,014 | 1,098 | 1,393 | 1,294 | 1,266 | 1,391 | 1,340 | 1,355 | 1,642 | 1,964 | 1,991 |
| — Greece | 216 | 201 | 279 | 353 | 406 | 415 | 451 | 435 | 523 | 656 | 728 | 419 |
| — Eslovenia | 50 | 74 | 88 | 103 | 121 | 132 | 149 | 158 | 209 | 254 | 410 | 270 |
| — Malta | 12 | 27 | 11 | 19 | 25 | 40 | 50 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 29 | 64 |
| — Cyprus | 6 | 14 | 9 | 25 | 22 | 25 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 23 | 43 | 45 |
| <i>United Kingdom</i> | 8,894 | 9,461 | 10,388 | 12,060 | 12,176 | 11,434 | 11,867 | 12,794 | 13,236 | 13,285 | 14,146 | 12,799 |
| <i>Denmark</i> | 827 | 949 | 1,020 | 1,097 | 1,189 | 1,429 | 1,482 | 1,503 | 1,602 | 1,849 | 2,020 | 2,060 |
| <i>Sweden</i> | 1,542 | 1,790 | 2,691 | 2,639 | 2,150 | 2,288 | 2,715 | 2,704 | 2,984 | 3,413 | 3,549 | 2,931 |
| United States | 6,849 | 7,026 | 7,654 | 8,758 | 7,871 | 7,203 | 6,859 | 7,494 | 7,484 | 8,587 | 9,996 | 11,172 |
| Japan | 2,958 | 3,690 | 4,400 | 4,831 | 4,345 | 4,258 | 4,835 | 5,750 | 5,923 | 5,918 | 6,082 | 5,112 |
| Canada | 473 | 485 | 552 | 647 | 661 | 742 | 623 | 918 | 980 | 762 | 898 | 1,434 |
| Rest of OECD | 3,864 | 4,059 | 4,620 | 6,204 | 7,015 | 6,957 | 7,899 | 9,815 | 11,912 | 13,043 | 13,365 | 12,860 |
| OPEC | 7,254 | 6,152 | 7,126 | 13,903 | 12,774 | 11,374 | 11,594 | 13,078 | 17,903 | 22,656 | 21,369 | 27,999 |
| CIS (b) | 2,592 | 2,820 | 3,392 | 3,201 | 3,361 | 4,318 | 4,132 | 5,520 | 7,706 | 10,258 | 10,864 | 13,069 |
| Central and South | 3,502 | 3,627 | 4,083 | 4,679 | 4,850 | 5,126 | 5,788 | 6,248 | 8,077 | 10,026 | 9,348 | 10,978 |
| South-east Asian NICs | 2,091 | 2,730 | 3,178 | 3,799 | 3,716 | 3,803 | 3,846 | 4,410 | 4,905 | 6,306 | 6,074 | 5,118 |
| Rest of the world | 8,068 | 8,939 | 10,492 | 13,374 | 14,731 | 15,778 | 16,986 | 20,588 | 26,173 | 31,444 | 36,837 | 40,606 |
| Unclassified | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 46 | 16 | 7 | 0 | 0 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

b. And other Central and Eastern European countries.

FOREIGN TRADE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TOTAL | 93,419 | 99,849 | 104,789 | 124,177 | 129,771 | 133,268 | 138,119 | 146,925 | 155,005 | 170,439 | 185,023 | 188,184 |
| OECD | 74,942 | 81,271 | 86,449 | 104,292 | 108,982 | 112,526 | 116,840 | 123,749 | 128,991 | 139,782 | 149,519 | 147,949 |
| EU 27 | 67,850 | 73,737 | 78,083 | 91,115 | 96,894 | 99,474 | 103,988 | 109,225 | 112,118 | 121,206 | 130,861 | 129,582 |
| EU 15 | 65,844 | 71,353 | 75,628 | 87,688 | 92,962 | 94,884 | 99,182 | 104,290 | 106,690 | 114,768 | 122,888 | 121,177 |
| Euro area (EMU 15) | 55,985 | 61,110 | 64,640 | 74,748 | 78,520 | 79,597 | 83,600 | 87,912 | 89,814 | 96,804 | 104,950 | 103,563 |
| — Germany | 12,502 | 13,608 | 13,765 | 15,325 | 15,376 | 15,318 | 16,492 | 17,084 | 17,608 | 18,592 | 19,893 | 19,900 |
| — France | 17,070 | 19,435 | 20,439 | 24,129 | 25,324 | 25,351 | 26,529 | 28,487 | 29,740 | 31,895 | 34,787 | 34,210 |
| — Italy | 9,090 | 9,229 | 9,427 | 10,855 | 11,699 | 12,551 | 13,416 | 13,276 | 12,954 | 14,529 | 16,475 | 15,074 |
| — Netherlands | 3,384 | 3,462 | 3,847 | 4,570 | 4,584 | 4,316 | 4,705 | 4,895 | 4,846 | 5,637 | 6,043 | 5,902 |
| — Belgium-Luxembourg | 2,618 | 2,784 | 3,106 | 3,528 | 3,892 | 3,678 | 4,299 | 4,638 | 4,546 | 5,159 | 5,455 | 5,851 |
| — Portugal | 8,469 | 9,407 | 10,496 | 11,855 | 13,225 | 13,560 | 13,292 | 14,341 | 14,838 | 15,173 | 16,003 | 16,545 |
| — Ireland | 383 | 527 | 699 | 883 | 799 | 850 | 788 | 900 | 949 | 1,047 | 1,041 | 891 |
| — Austria | 784 | 866 | 936 | 1,164 | 1,164 | 1,216 | 1,256 | 1,288 | 1,321 | 1,407 | 1,400 | 1,412 |
| — Finland | 357 | 363 | 407 | 516 | 475 | 484 | 546 | 586 | 642 | 731 | 805 | 591 |
| — Greece | 923 | 948 | 1,090 | 1,315 | 1,420 | 1,567 | 1,669 | 1,799 | 1,719 | 1,908 | 2,211 | 2,311 |
| — Eslovenia | 171 | 208 | 230 | 270 | 320 | 356 | 323 | 333 | 406 | 442 | 483 | 435 |
| — Malta | 74 | 106 | 84 | 177 | 93 | 203 | 110 | 117 | 88 | 91 | 140 | 119 |
| — Cyprus | 158 | 167 | 116 | 160 | 147 | 147 | 176 | 168 | 160 | 194 | 215 | 322 |
| <i>United Kingdom</i> | 8,176 | 8,408 | 8,748 | 10,199 | 11,714 | 12,863 | 12,902 | 13,266 | 13,026 | 13,579 | 14,279 | 13,218 |
| <i>Denmark</i> | 619 | 698 | 770 | 887 | 860 | 982 | 908 | 938 | 1,096 | 1,362 | 1,372 | 1,416 |
| <i>Sweden</i> | 906 | 1,110 | 1,224 | 1,251 | 1,304 | 1,215 | 1,320 | 1,475 | 1,493 | 1,639 | 1,696 | 1,642 |
| United States | 4,086 | 4,187 | 4,599 | 6,052 | 5,652 | 5,788 | 5,689 | 5,802 | 6,393 | 7,526 | 7,442 | 7,693 |
| Japan | 961 | 917 | 1,099 | 1,215 | 1,186 | 1,035 | 980 | 1,167 | 1,153 | 1,266 | 1,304 | 1,486 |
| Canada | 407 | 436 | 454 | 579 | 534 | 653 | 643 | 661 | 709 | 782 | 746 | 848 |
| Rest of OECD | 3,643 | 4,378 | 4,670 | 6,014 | 5,516 | 6,564 | 6,557 | 8,015 | 9,943 | 10,597 | 11,249 | 10,472 |
| OPEC | 2,501 | 2,705 | 2,484 | 3,023 | 3,274 | 3,603 | 3,408 | 3,824 | 4,221 | 4,273 | 5,325 | 6,584 |
| CIS (b) | 2,755 | 3,012 | 2,905 | 1,126 | 1,469 | 1,701 | 1,934 | 2,110 | 2,555 | 3,358 | 4,319 | 5,365 |
| Central and South | 4,869 | 5,216 | 4,969 | 5,615 | 5,271 | 4,229 | 4,321 | 4,464 | 4,988 | 6,710 | 5,871 | 5,917 |
| South-east Asian NICs | 1,832 | 1,188 | 1,245 | 1,648 | 1,539 | 1,627 | 1,247 | 1,306 | 1,494 | 1,742 | 1,727 | 1,796 |
| Rest of the world | 5,934 | 5,857 | 6,095 | 6,987 | 7,654 | 7,976 | 8,691 | 9,544 | 10,585 | 11,788 | 13,513 | 14,969 |
| Unclassified | 587 | 600 | 642 | 1,019 | 1,082 | 999 | 1,139 | 1,329 | 1,637 | 2,189 | 3,853 | 4,758 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

b. And other Central and Eastern European countries.

WORLD TOTAL: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 26,737 | 31,969 | 37,085 | 43,460 | 47,137 | 49,450 | 54,165 | 61,754 | 67,653 | 72,514 | 78,250 | 71,271 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 7,622 | 8,634 | 9,191 | 9,887 | 11,426 | 11,448 | 12,357 | 13,339 | 14,122 | 14,815 | 16,192 | 15,984 |
| Consumer durables | 10,138 | 13,050 | 15,923 | 20,541 | 21,016 | 21,401 | 23,833 | 28,609 | 31,410 | 33,443 | 35,346 | 27,521 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 6,584 | 8,951 | 11,379 | 12,245 | 13,098 | 12,978 | 14,160 | 17,462 | 18,520 | 19,246 | 21,205 | 15,034 |
| <i>Other</i> | 3,554 | 4,099 | 4,544 | 8,296 | 7,918 | 8,423 | 9,672 | 11,147 | 12,889 | 14,197 | 14,140 | 12,487 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 8,978 | 10,286 | 11,971 | 13,032 | 14,695 | 16,601 | 17,975 | 19,806 | 22,121 | 24,256 | 26,712 | 27,766 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 18,763 | 22,189 | 26,972 | 22,188 | 21,069 | 19,360 | 20,228 | 22,620 | 26,881 | 28,010 | 29,346 | 24,274 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 13,347 | 15,940 | 18,516 | 13,689 | 13,982 | 12,616 | 13,186 | 14,666 | 16,125 | 18,082 | 20,163 | 16,825 |
| Transport equipment | 3,211 | 3,720 | 5,614 | 5,983 | 4,518 | 4,150 | 4,206 | 5,044 | 7,593 | 6,206 | 5,075 | 3,815 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 2,026 | 2,510 | 3,127 | 2,846 | 2,668 | 2,644 | 3,143 | 3,561 | 3,729 | 4,021 | 4,731 | 3,459 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 21 | 34 | 17 | 49 | 42 | 42 | 220 | 117 | 146 | 62 | 176 | 226 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 331 | 335 | 378 | 217 | 237 | 216 | 131 | 189 | 2,186 | 2,083 | 134 | 104 |
| <i>Air</i> | 833 | 840 | 2,092 | 2,871 | 1,572 | 1,248 | 712 | 1,177 | 1,532 | 40 | 34 | 27 |
| Other capital goods | 2,205 | 2,528 | 2,843 | 2,516 | 2,569 | 2,595 | 2,836 | 2,910 | 3,163 | 3,723 | 4,108 | 3,634 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 63,968 | 68,698 | 75,036 | 103,820 | 105,004 | 106,458 | 110,721 | 124,037 | 138,420 | 162,163 | 177,443 | 186,706 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 3,617 | 3,645 | 3,607 | 3,665 | 3,770 | 4,134 | 3,668 | 3,729 | 4,367 | 4,066 | 5,059 | 5,928 |
| Intermediate energy products | 9,685 | 7,732 | 9,800 | 20,361 | 19,319 | 18,900 | 19,171 | 23,412 | 32,768 | 41,242 | 42,444 | 56,738 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 50,667 | 57,320 | 61,630 | 79,794 | 81,915 | 83,424 | 87,881 | 96,896 | 101,285 | 116,855 | 129,940 | 124,040 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 109,469 | 122,856 | 139,094 | 169,468 | 173,210 | 175,268 | 185,114 | 208,411 | 232,954 | 262,687 | 285,038 | 282,251 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 9,755 | 7,798 | 9,922 | 20,597 | 19,543 | 19,065 | 19,319 | 23,555 | 32,922 | 41,464 | 42,772 | 56,978 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 99,714 | 115,058 | 129,172 | 148,871 | 153,667 | 156,203 | 165,795 | 184,856 | 200,032 | 221,223 | 242,266 | 225,273 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

WORLD TOTAL: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 37,193 | 40,549 | 42,647 | 49,813 | 53,776 | 56,047 | 58,434 | 59,762 | 60,324 | 64,335 | 68,088 | 69,476 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 12,156 | 12,629 | 12,961 | 14,871 | 16,480 | 17,226 | 18,158 | 18,189 | 18,806 | 19,936 | 21,109 | 22,513 |
| Consumer durables | 17,177 | 19,080 | 20,081 | 24,559 | 25,649 | 25,699 | 27,428 | 28,342 | 26,721 | 27,840 | 28,944 | 27,294 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 13,146 | 14,635 | 15,502 | 18,515 | 18,929 | 18,702 | 20,035 | 21,141 | 19,366 | 19,416 | 21,740 | 20,569 |
| <i>Other</i> | 4,031 | 4,445 | 4,578 | 6,045 | 6,721 | 6,996 | 7,392 | 7,201 | 7,355 | 8,424 | 7,204 | 6,725 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 7,860 | 8,840 | 9,606 | 10,383 | 11,647 | 13,122 | 12,849 | 13,231 | 14,798 | 16,559 | 18,035 | 19,670 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 13,647 | 14,213 | 14,958 | 12,591 | 11,893 | 11,584 | 11,727 | 13,195 | 14,848 | 17,094 | 17,756 | 16,532 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 8,017 | 8,068 | 8,678 | 6,393 | 6,392 | 5,591 | 5,699 | 5,841 | 6,422 | 7,182 | 8,051 | 8,618 |
| Transport equipment | 4,572 | 4,947 | 5,046 | 5,179 | 4,480 | 4,844 | 5,001 | 6,344 | 7,403 | 8,822 | 8,518 | 6,795 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 3,066 | 3,652 | 3,296 | 3,422 | 3,503 | 3,419 | 3,774 | 3,986 | 4,455 | 5,768 | 6,527 | 6,065 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 368 | 279 | 157 | 159 | 136 | 146 | 265 | 243 | 288 | 252 | 247 | 313 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 772 | 864 | 1,150 | 1,067 | 375 | 635 | 794 | 1,523 | 2,295 | 2,797 | 1,738 | 410 |
| <i>Air</i> | 366 | 152 | 443 | 531 | 466 | 645 | 168 | 592 | 365 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Other capital goods | 1,059 | 1,198 | 1,234 | 1,019 | 1,020 | 1,149 | 1,028 | 1,010 | 1,022 | 1,090 | 1,187 | 1,119 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 42,579 | 45,088 | 47,184 | 61,773 | 64,102 | 65,637 | 67,957 | 73,968 | 79,833 | 89,010 | 99,179 | 102,176 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 1,904 | 1,801 | 1,589 | 603 | 764 | 794 | 845 | 774 | 713 | 795 | 1,122 | 1,195 |
| Intermediate energy products | 2,277 | 1,803 | 2,013 | 3,743 | 2,939 | 2,912 | 3,535 | 4,352 | 5,328 | 5,884 | 6,643 | 9,916 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 38,399 | 41,483 | 43,582 | 57,428 | 60,400 | 61,930 | 63,576 | 68,842 | 73,792 | 82,330 | 91,414 | 91,065 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 93,419 | 99,849 | 104,789 | 124,177 | 129,771 | 133,268 | 138,119 | 146,925 | 155,005 | 170,439 | 185,023 | 188,184 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 2,448 | 2,026 | 2,256 | 4,364 | 3,550 | 3,327 | 3,979 | 5,185 | 6,381 | 7,483 | 8,237 | 11,734 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 90,972 | 97,823 | 102,532 | 119,813 | 126,221 | 129,941 | 134,140 | 141,739 | 148,623 | 162,956 | 176,786 | 176,451 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

OECD TOTAL: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 20,648 | 24,862 | 28,644 | 34,843 | 37,671 | 39,232 | 42,585 | 48,695 | 52,540 | 54,573 | 59,952 | 52,940 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 5,539 | 6,240 | 6,705 | 7,044 | 8,095 | 8,299 | 8,938 | 9,801 | 10,289 | 10,497 | 11,520 | 11,476 |
| Consumer durables | 8,861 | 11,378 | 13,742 | 18,832 | 19,304 | 19,384 | 21,261 | 25,513 | 27,837 | 28,844 | 31,493 | 24,008 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 6,229 | 8,355 | 10,541 | 12,225 | 13,078 | 12,949 | 14,128 | 17,395 | 18,384 | 19,070 | 20,876 | 14,845 |
| <i>Other</i> | 2,633 | 3,024 | 3,201 | 6,607 | 6,226 | 6,434 | 7,133 | 8,118 | 9,452 | 9,773 | 10,617 | 9,164 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 6,248 | 7,244 | 8,197 | 8,968 | 10,273 | 11,549 | 12,386 | 13,381 | 14,415 | 15,232 | 16,939 | 17,456 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 17,094 | 20,355 | 24,725 | 20,905 | 19,659 | 17,969 | 18,528 | 20,628 | 22,589 | 23,444 | 25,588 | 20,262 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 12,194 | 14,661 | 16,794 | 12,762 | 12,861 | 11,544 | 11,850 | 13,074 | 14,025 | 15,459 | 17,263 | 13,625 |
| Transport equipment | 2,845 | 3,323 | 5,291 | 5,800 | 4,444 | 4,053 | 4,110 | 4,928 | 5,774 | 4,724 | 4,797 | 3,577 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 1,978 | 2,434 | 3,035 | 2,751 | 2,612 | 2,589 | 3,073 | 3,480 | 3,603 | 3,881 | 4,540 | 3,303 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 20 | 26 | 14 | 44 | 36 | 36 | 213 | 113 | 133 | 49 | 169 | 199 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 38 | 104 | 259 | 157 | 225 | 206 | 112 | 168 | 516 | 754 | 55 | 49 |
| <i>Air</i> | 809 | 759 | 1,983 | 2,848 | 1,571 | 1,221 | 712 | 1,166 | 1,523 | 40 | 33 | 26 |
| Other capital goods | 2,056 | 2,371 | 2,641 | 2,343 | 2,353 | 2,373 | 2,567 | 2,627 | 2,790 | 3,261 | 3,527 | 3,060 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 48,219 | 53,370 | 57,453 | 76,225 | 78,015 | 79,328 | 83,344 | 91,416 | 95,454 | 107,122 | 117,724 | 112,867 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 2,109 | 2,124 | 1,944 | 2,042 | 2,131 | 2,219 | 2,126 | 2,116 | 2,444 | 2,095 | 2,339 | 2,615 |
| Intermediate energy products | 2,334 | 1,931 | 2,280 | 4,679 | 4,748 | 4,654 | 5,183 | 6,756 | 8,449 | 9,217 | 11,141 | 13,592 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 43,776 | 49,315 | 53,230 | 69,503 | 71,136 | 72,454 | 76,034 | 82,544 | 84,561 | 95,811 | 104,245 | 96,661 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 85,962 | 98,587 | 110,822 | 131,973 | 135,345 | 136,529 | 144,457 | 160,739 | 170,583 | 185,138 | 203,264 | 186,070 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 2,402 | 1,997 | 2,402 | 4,915 | 4,947 | 4,780 | 5,331 | 6,895 | 8,603 | 9,431 | 11,469 | 13,832 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 83,560 | 96,590 | 108,420 | 127,057 | 130,398 | 131,749 | 139,126 | 153,844 | 161,980 | 175,707 | 191,795 | 172,238 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

OECD TOTAL: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 32,248 | 35,480 | 37,963 | 44,745 | 48,211 | 50,415 | 52,721 | 53,890 | 54,158 | 56,979 | 60,484 | 60,698 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 10,533 | 10,989 | 11,465 | 13,477 | 15,022 | 15,771 | 16,685 | 16,646 | 17,152 | 18,015 | 18,904 | 19,889 |
| Consumer durables | 15,209 | 17,116 | 18,359 | 22,567 | 23,407 | 23,564 | 25,141 | 26,126 | 24,247 | 24,777 | 26,209 | 24,316 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 12,174 | 13,638 | 14,689 | 17,625 | 17,971 | 17,772 | 19,141 | 20,266 | 18,270 | 18,332 | 20,104 | 18,676 |
| <i>Other</i> | 3,035 | 3,479 | 3,671 | 4,942 | 5,436 | 5,792 | 6,000 | 5,859 | 5,977 | 6,445 | 6,105 | 5,640 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 6,506 | 7,375 | 8,139 | 8,701 | 9,781 | 11,081 | 10,896 | 11,118 | 12,759 | 14,186 | 15,372 | 16,493 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 10,068 | 10,668 | 11,544 | 9,635 | 9,299 | 8,793 | 8,749 | 9,643 | 10,761 | 12,277 | 12,807 | 11,728 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 5,894 | 6,042 | 6,701 | 4,836 | 4,744 | 3,994 | 4,177 | 4,234 | 4,665 | 5,147 | 5,227 | 5,507 |
| Transport equipment | 3,508 | 3,879 | 3,925 | 4,126 | 3,878 | 4,096 | 3,883 | 4,657 | 5,364 | 6,350 | 6,756 | 5,428 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 2,756 | 3,282 | 2,923 | 3,161 | 3,220 | 3,094 | 3,356 | 3,654 | 4,065 | 5,144 | 5,854 | 5,126 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 132 | 104 | 99 | 129 | 106 | 109 | 164 | 168 | 260 | 228 | 206 | 151 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 317 | 367 | 503 | 430 | 259 | 255 | 229 | 473 | 771 | 973 | 691 | 148 |
| <i>Air</i> | 303 | 126 | 401 | 406 | 293 | 638 | 133 | 361 | 267 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Other capital goods | 666 | 748 | 918 | 674 | 677 | 703 | 689 | 752 | 732 | 781 | 824 | 792 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 32,625 | 35,124 | 36,942 | 49,912 | 51,472 | 53,318 | 55,370 | 60,216 | 64,072 | 70,526 | 76,228 | 75,524 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 1,804 | 1,698 | 1,447 | 503 | 652 | 630 | 687 | 617 | 591 | 623 | 773 | 908 |
| Intermediate energy products | 1,461 | 1,199 | 1,265 | 2,533 | 1,881 | 1,928 | 2,346 | 2,837 | 3,301 | 3,166 | 2,491 | 4,522 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 29,361 | 32,226 | 34,229 | 46,876 | 48,940 | 50,760 | 52,337 | 56,762 | 60,181 | 66,737 | 72,964 | 70,093 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 74,942 | 81,271 | 86,449 | 104,292 | 108,982 | 112,526 | 116,840 | 123,749 | 128,991 | 139,782 | 149,519 | 147,949 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,548 | 1,329 | 1,402 | 2,883 | 2,312 | 2,165 | 2,623 | 3,406 | 4,140 | 4,562 | 3,944 | 6,068 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 73,394 | 79,942 | 85,047 | 101,409 | 106,671 | 110,361 | 114,217 | 120,343 | 124,851 | 135,219 | 145,575 | 141,881 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

EU 27 TOTAL: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 30,027 | 32,815 | 34,424 | 36,864 | 41,296 | 44,553 | 45,837 | 50,666 | 44,748 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | 6,293 | 7,275 | 7,556 | 8,102 | 8,804 | 9,183 | 9,403 | 10,505 | 10,474 |
| Consumer durables | ... | ... | ... | 15,859 | 16,343 | 16,443 | 17,700 | 20,723 | 22,639 | 23,130 | 25,547 | 19,754 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | ... | ... | ... | 10,617 | 11,690 | 11,578 | 12,282 | 14,687 | 15,345 | 15,604 | 17,180 | 12,381 |
| <i>Other</i> | ... | ... | ... | 5,242 | 4,653 | 4,864 | 5,418 | 6,036 | 7,294 | 7,527 | 8,368 | 7,372 |
| Other consumer non-durables | ... | ... | ... | 7,875 | 9,197 | 10,425 | 11,063 | 11,769 | 12,732 | 13,304 | 14,614 | 14,520 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 16,444 | 15,952 | 14,550 | 15,392 | 17,296 | 18,735 | 19,467 | 22,127 | 17,170 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 10,584 | 10,903 | 9,833 | 10,055 | 11,152 | 12,294 | 13,452 | 15,091 | 11,788 |
| Transport equipment | ... | ... | ... | 4,236 | 3,446 | 3,007 | 3,484 | 4,216 | 4,448 | 3,647 | 4,448 | 3,212 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 2,510 | 2,374 | 2,301 | 2,712 | 3,070 | 3,099 | 3,419 | 4,231 | 2,978 |
| <i>Railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 31 | 35 | 29 | 176 | 106 | 123 | 39 | 154 | 184 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | ... | ... | ... | 76 | 53 | 36 | 33 | 29 | 25 | 155 | 38 | 32 |
| <i>Air</i> | ... | ... | ... | 1,620 | 985 | 641 | 563 | 1,012 | 1,202 | 33 | 25 | 18 |
| Other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 1,624 | 1,602 | 1,711 | 1,853 | 1,929 | 1,992 | 2,368 | 2,588 | 2,170 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 63,905 | 65,567 | 67,287 | 70,788 | 76,623 | 79,533 | 89,448 | 98,244 | 92,978 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | ... | ... | ... | 1,267 | 1,384 | 1,548 | 1,411 | 1,624 | 2,216 | 2,021 | 1,648 | 1,811 |
| Intermediate energy products | ... | ... | ... | 2,623 | 2,804 | 2,857 | 3,186 | 3,642 | 4,327 | 4,931 | 6,686 | 7,689 |
| Intermediate industrial products | ... | ... | ... | 60,014 | 61,379 | 62,882 | 66,192 | 71,357 | 72,990 | 82,496 | 89,910 | 83,478 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 73,086 | 84,881 | 95,455 | 110,376 | 114,334 | 116,262 | 123,045 | 135,216 | 142,821 | 154,753 | 171,037 | 154,896 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 2,846 | 2,996 | 2,984 | 3,322 | 3,774 | 4,481 | 5,153 | 7,014 | 7,929 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 107,530 | 111,338 | 113,278 | 119,723 | 131,442 | 138,340 | 149,600 | 164,023 | 146,967 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

EU 27 TOTAL: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 40,008 | 43,801 | 45,622 | 48,254 | 48,618 | 47,827 | 50,169 | 53,793 | 53,712 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | 12,005 | 13,571 | 14,304 | 15,265 | 15,221 | 15,735 | 16,527 | 17,383 | 18,460 |
| Consumer durables | ... | ... | ... | 20,744 | 21,985 | 22,142 | 23,650 | 24,106 | 22,428 | 23,224 | 24,741 | 22,968 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | ... | ... | ... | 16,516 | 17,278 | 17,092 | 18,382 | 18,948 | 17,115 | 17,431 | 19,254 | 17,907 |
| <i>Other</i> | ... | ... | ... | 4,228 | 4,707 | 5,050 | 5,268 | 5,158 | 5,313 | 5,793 | 5,488 | 5,061 |
| Other consumer non-durables | ... | ... | ... | 7,259 | 8,244 | 9,176 | 9,339 | 9,291 | 9,664 | 10,417 | 11,669 | 12,284 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 8,046 | 7,954 | 7,601 | 7,347 | 8,195 | 8,640 | 9,889 | 10,588 | 10,006 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 3,986 | 3,970 | 3,216 | 3,211 | 3,402 | 3,697 | 3,886 | 4,232 | 4,408 |
| Transport equipment | ... | ... | ... | 3,496 | 3,400 | 3,804 | 3,580 | 4,128 | 4,307 | 5,352 | 5,688 | 4,934 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 3,063 | 3,157 | 3,002 | 3,208 | 3,481 | 3,838 | 4,854 | 5,323 | 4,703 |
| <i>Railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 118 | 104 | 105 | 158 | 137 | 259 | 228 | 163 | 130 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | ... | ... | ... | 219 | 97 | 272 | 183 | 265 | 54 | 267 | 199 | 99 |
| <i>Air</i> | ... | ... | ... | 97 | 42 | 426 | 31 | 245 | 156 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 564 | 584 | 581 | 556 | 665 | 636 | 651 | 668 | 665 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 43,061 | 45,139 | 46,253 | 48,387 | 52,412 | 55,651 | 61,148 | 66,480 | 65,864 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | ... | ... | ... | 485 | 629 | 604 | 667 | 597 | 572 | 602 | 744 | 883 |
| Intermediate energy products | ... | ... | ... | 2,192 | 1,658 | 1,791 | 2,180 | 2,647 | 3,068 | 2,818 | 2,109 | 3,792 |
| Intermediate industrial products | ... | ... | ... | 40,384 | 42,852 | 43,858 | 45,540 | 49,168 | 52,011 | 57,729 | 63,626 | 61,189 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 67,850 | 73,737 | 78,083 | 91,115 | 96,894 | 99,476 | 103,988 | 109,225 | 112,118 | 121,206 | 130,861 | 129,582 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 2,362 | 1,812 | 1,840 | 2,220 | 2,702 | 3,146 | 2,922 | 2,266 | 4,057 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 88,752 | 95,082 | 97,635 | 101,768 | 106,522 | 108,972 | 118,284 | 128,595 | 125,526 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

EU 15: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 18,236 | 21,782 | 25,263 | 29,136 | 31,822 | 33,348 | 35,640 | 39,839 | 42,921 | 43,314 | 47,668 | 41,999 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 4,979 | 5,598 | 6,040 | 6,243 | 7,215 | 7,495 | 8,049 | 8,727 | 9,073 | 9,258 | 10,302 | 10,261 |
| Consumer durables | 7,748 | 9,805 | 11,987 | 15,189 | 15,604 | 15,674 | 16,834 | 19,700 | 21,523 | 21,229 | 23,210 | 17,673 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 5,706 | 7,504 | 9,562 | 10,416 | 11,421 | 11,363 | 11,998 | 14,386 | 15,031 | 14,914 | 16,434 | 11,991 |
| <i>Other</i> | 2,042 | 2,300 | 2,425 | 4,773 | 4,182 | 4,311 | 4,836 | 5,313 | 6,492 | 6,316 | 6,776 | 5,682 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 5,508 | 6,379 | 7,237 | 7,704 | 9,004 | 10,179 | 10,757 | 11,412 | 12,325 | 12,827 | 14,156 | 14,065 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 13,923 | 16,805 | 19,845 | 16,304 | 15,718 | 14,339 | 15,112 | 16,859 | 17,948 | 18,568 | 21,175 | 16,388 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 9,976 | 12,132 | 13,922 | 10,473 | 10,699 | 9,661 | 9,826 | 10,812 | 11,728 | 12,762 | 14,278 | 11,125 |
| Transport equipment | 2,364 | 2,856 | 3,913 | 4,228 | 3,438 | 2,999 | 3,475 | 4,169 | 4,314 | 3,534 | 4,429 | 3,195 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 1,856 | 2,306 | 2,825 | 2,504 | 2,372 | 2,300 | 2,712 | 3,031 | 2,977 | 3,311 | 4,221 | 2,966 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 17 | 23 | 13 | 30 | 31 | 28 | 175 | 105 | 122 | 36 | 151 | 179 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 31 | 49 | 95 | 76 | 52 | 32 | 33 | 22 | 18 | 155 | 33 | 32 |
| <i>Air</i> | 459 | 477 | 980 | 1,618 | 984 | 639 | 556 | 1,012 | 1,198 | 32 | 24 | 18 |
| Other capital goods | 1,583 | 1,818 | 2,010 | 1,603 | 1,581 | 1,679 | 1,811 | 1,878 | 1,906 | 2,272 | 2,468 | 2,068 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 39,659 | 44,740 | 48,489 | 62,314 | 63,408 | 64,740 | 67,751 | 73,070 | 75,710 | 84,826 | 93,063 | 87,255 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 1,187 | 1,328 | 1,309 | 1,215 | 1,357 | 1,414 | 1,382 | 1,529 | 1,881 | 1,681 | 1,591 | 1,707 |
| Intermediate energy products | 1,011 | 923 | 1,131 | 2,537 | 2,558 | 2,580 | 2,915 | 3,509 | 4,070 | 4,635 | 6,458 | 7,068 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 37,461 | 42,489 | 46,049 | 58,562 | 59,493 | 60,746 | 63,454 | 68,032 | 69,759 | 78,510 | 85,014 | 78,480 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 71,817 | 83,327 | 93,597 | 107,753 | 110,949 | 112,427 | 118,504 | 129,768 | 136,579 | 146,708 | 161,906 | 145,642 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,078 | 985 | 1,253 | 2,760 | 2,751 | 2,696 | 3,050 | 3,636 | 4,224 | 4,849 | 6,786 | 7,308 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 70,739 | 82,342 | 92,344 | 104,993 | 108,198 | 109,731 | 115,453 | 126,131 | 132,355 | 141,859 | 155,120 | 138,334 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

EU 15: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 28,924 | 31,848 | 33,946 | 38,764 | 42,321 | 43,882 | 46,509 | 46,743 | 45,866 | 47,943 | 50,956 | 50,504 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 9,468 | 9,851 | 10,058 | 11,598 | 13,130 | 13,789 | 14,705 | 14,643 | 15,045 | 15,718 | 16,363 | 17,260 |
| Consumer durables | 14,235 | 15,986 | 17,184 | 20,119 | 21,266 | 21,293 | 22,775 | 23,182 | 21,565 | 22,361 | 23,542 | 21,743 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 11,594 | 12,926 | 13,949 | 16,117 | 16,787 | 16,488 | 17,733 | 18,301 | 16,567 | 16,839 | 18,328 | 16,993 |
| <i>Other</i> | 2,641 | 3,061 | 3,235 | 4,002 | 4,480 | 4,805 | 5,042 | 4,882 | 4,998 | 5,522 | 5,214 | 4,750 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 5,220 | 6,010 | 6,704 | 7,047 | 7,925 | 8,800 | 9,029 | 8,918 | 9,255 | 9,864 | 11,051 | 11,501 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 8,810 | 9,170 | 9,695 | 7,689 | 7,690 | 7,203 | 6,906 | 7,753 | 8,252 | 9,322 | 9,934 | 9,214 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 5,037 | 5,111 | 5,575 | 3,849 | 3,804 | 3,041 | 3,015 | 3,160 | 3,438 | 3,537 | 3,821 | 3,969 |
| Transport equipment | 3,162 | 3,388 | 3,348 | 3,300 | 3,328 | 3,617 | 3,371 | 3,964 | 4,216 | 5,167 | 5,481 | 4,632 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 2,676 | 3,171 | 2,854 | 2,990 | 3,086 | 2,912 | 3,001 | 3,356 | 3,761 | 4,680 | 5,116 | 4,402 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 120 | 98 | 92 | 108 | 104 | 104 | 157 | 136 | 259 | 227 | 163 | 130 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 234 | 95 | 111 | 135 | 97 | 177 | 182 | 244 | 41 | 257 | 199 | 98 |
| <i>Air</i> | 132 | 25 | 290 | 68 | 41 | 424 | 30 | 228 | 156 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Other capital goods | 611 | 671 | 772 | 539 | 558 | 545 | 520 | 629 | 598 | 618 | 631 | 613 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 28,111 | 30,335 | 31,986 | 41,235 | 42,951 | 43,799 | 45,766 | 49,794 | 52,573 | 57,502 | 61,998 | 61,460 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 1,721 | 1,613 | 1,368 | 472 | 620 | 600 | 660 | 578 | 551 | 580 | 713 | 842 |
| Intermediate energy products | 1,264 | 1,002 | 1,136 | 2,165 | 1,649 | 1,776 | 2,147 | 2,609 | 3,046 | 2,801 | 2,076 | 3,737 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 25,125 | 27,720 | 29,482 | 38,598 | 40,683 | 41,423 | 42,960 | 46,607 | 48,976 | 54,121 | 59,209 | 56,880 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 65,844 | 71,353 | 75,628 | 87,688 | 92,962 | 94,884 | 99,182 | 104,290 | 106,690 | 114,768 | 122,888 | 121,177 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,303 | 1,078 | 1,190 | 2,313 | 1,787 | 1,826 | 2,188 | 2,646 | 3,122 | 2,905 | 2,219 | 3,957 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 64,541 | 70,275 | 74,438 | 85,375 | 91,175 | 93,058 | 96,994 | 101,644 | 103,568 | 111,862 | 120,669 | 117,220 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

EURO AREA (EMU 15): IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 23,963 | 26,690 | 28,423 | 30,639 | 34,307 | 36,595 | 37,144 | 41,007 | 36,190 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | 4,812 | 5,633 | 6,009 | 6,439 | 7,129 | 7,416 | 7,561 | 8,515 | 8,605 |
| Consumer durables | ... | ... | ... | 12,815 | 13,725 | 13,913 | 15,112 | 17,526 | 18,748 | 18,626 | 20,349 | 15,561 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | ... | ... | ... | 9,040 | 10,276 | 10,303 | 10,956 | 12,811 | 13,066 | 13,226 | 14,673 | 10,725 |
| <i>Other</i> | ... | ... | ... | 3,775 | 3,449 | 3,609 | 4,155 | 4,715 | 5,681 | 5,400 | 5,676 | 4,837 |
| Other consumer non-durables | ... | ... | ... | 6,336 | 7,333 | 8,501 | 9,088 | 9,652 | 10,431 | 10,958 | 12,142 | 12,023 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 14,195 | 13,524 | 12,539 | 13,247 | 14,892 | 15,647 | 16,228 | 18,778 | 14,617 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 8,736 | 8,875 | 8,207 | 8,395 | 9,279 | 9,969 | 10,976 | 12,444 | 9,730 |
| Transport equipment | ... | ... | ... | 4,064 | 3,288 | 2,846 | 3,236 | 3,942 | 3,961 | 3,216 | 4,145 | 3,038 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 2,403 | 2,276 | 2,163 | 2,544 | 2,814 | 2,739 | 3,086 | 3,942 | 2,813 |
| <i>Railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 27 | 25 | 170 | 93 | 117 | 32 | 146 | 178 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | ... | ... | ... | 64 | 50 | 31 | 26 | 28 | 15 | 66 | 32 | 30 |
| <i>Air</i> | ... | ... | ... | 1,568 | 935 | 628 | 496 | 1,008 | 1,090 | 32 | 24 | 18 |
| Other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 1,395 | 1,361 | 1,485 | 1,616 | 1,671 | 1,717 | 2,036 | 2,189 | 1,849 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 53,946 | 55,387 | 56,511 | 58,769 | 63,762 | 66,758 | 75,088 | 82,889 | 77,425 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | ... | ... | ... | 1,037 | 1,177 | 1,245 | 1,135 | 1,273 | 1,548 | 1,428 | 1,338 | 1,506 |
| Intermediate energy products | ... | ... | ... | 1,444 | 1,679 | 1,653 | 2,023 | 2,567 | 3,160 | 3,735 | 5,275 | 5,204 |
| Intermediate industrial products | ... | ... | ... | 51,466 | 52,530 | 53,613 | 55,612 | 59,922 | 62,051 | 69,924 | 76,275 | 70,714 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 60,623 | 71,241 | 79,607 | 92,105 | 95,601 | 97,473 | 102,655 | 112,961 | 119,000 | 128,460 | 142,674 | 128,232 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 1,652 | 1,871 | 1,767 | 2,158 | 2,693 | 3,313 | 3,935 | 5,584 | 5,444 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 90,453 | 93,730 | 95,706 | 100,496 | 110,268 | 115,686 | 124,525 | 137,090 | 122,787 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

EURO AREA (EMU 15): EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 32,692 | 34,904 | 35,697 | 38,645 | 38,836 | 38,022 | 40,085 | 42,841 | 42,622 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | 9,818 | 11,069 | 11,622 | 12,496 | 12,408 | 12,672 | 13,229 | 13,831 | 14,647 |
| Consumer durables | ... | ... | ... | 17,030 | 17,314 | 17,060 | 18,782 | 19,001 | 17,398 | 18,361 | 19,407 | 18,172 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | ... | ... | ... | 13,706 | 13,620 | 13,118 | 14,580 | 14,862 | 13,337 | 13,950 | 15,299 | 14,414 |
| <i>Other</i> | ... | ... | ... | 3,324 | 3,694 | 3,942 | 4,202 | 4,139 | 4,062 | 4,411 | 4,109 | 3,758 |
| Other consumer non-durables | ... | ... | ... | 5,844 | 6,521 | 7,015 | 7,367 | 7,426 | 7,952 | 8,495 | 9,603 | 9,803 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 6,831 | 6,659 | 6,008 | 5,719 | 6,503 | 7,129 | 7,772 | 8,540 | 8,195 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 3,458 | 3,410 | 2,624 | 2,518 | 2,728 | 3,026 | 2,979 | 3,364 | 3,533 |
| Transport equipment | ... | ... | ... | 2,894 | 2,762 | 2,898 | 2,735 | 3,201 | 3,559 | 4,235 | 4,601 | 4,095 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 2,545 | 2,536 | 2,371 | 2,504 | 2,941 | 3,257 | 3,891 | 4,327 | 3,866 |
| <i>Railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 100 | 79 | 145 | 17 | 202 | 174 | 163 | 129 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | ... | ... | ... | 207 | 85 | 261 | 56 | 124 | 23 | 169 | 109 | 99 |
| <i>Air</i> | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 41 | 187 | 30 | 119 | 77 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 478 | 487 | 486 | 465 | 574 | 544 | 557 | 575 | 567 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 35,225 | 36,958 | 37,892 | 39,235 | 42,574 | 44,664 | 48,947 | 53,569 | 52,746 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | ... | ... | ... | 442 | 592 | 564 | 627 | 540 | 514 | 534 | 674 | 801 |
| Intermediate energy products | ... | ... | ... | 989 | 730 | 1,114 | 1,331 | 1,492 | 1,435 | 1,118 | 1,396 | 2,234 |
| Intermediate industrial products | ... | ... | ... | 33,794 | 35,636 | 36,214 | 37,277 | 40,541 | 42,714 | 47,295 | 51,499 | 49,711 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 55,985 | 61,110 | 64,640 | 74,748 | 78,520 | 79,597 | 83,600 | 87,912 | 89,814 | 96,804 | 104,950 | 103,563 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 1,137 | 863 | 1,160 | 1,372 | 1,547 | 1,513 | 1,222 | 1,537 | 2,364 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 73,611 | 77,657 | 78,437 | 82,228 | 86,365 | 88,301 | 95,582 | 103,413 | 101,199 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

GERMANY: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 3,477 | 4,330 | 5,483 | 6,101 | 7,434 | 8,561 | 9,297 | 10,814 | 11,299 | 11,855 | 13,950 | 11,982 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 514 | 685 | 943 | 1,009 | 1,383 | 1,457 | 1,522 | 1,769 | 1,887 | 1,783 | 1,793 | 1,763 |
| Consumer durables | 2,229 | 2,816 | 3,591 | 4,139 | 4,864 | 5,282 | 6,096 | 7,254 | 7,463 | 7,876 | 9,914 | 7,975 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 1,814 | 2,345 | 3,057 | 3,303 | 3,984 | 4,296 | 4,886 | 5,826 | 5,461 | 6,276 | 8,132 | 6,668 |
| <i>Other</i> | 415 | 471 | 534 | 836 | 880 | 985 | 1,210 | 1,428 | 2,002 | 1,600 | 1,782 | 1,307 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 735 | 829 | 948 | 953 | 1,187 | 1,822 | 1,679 | 1,791 | 1,949 | 2,196 | 2,243 | 2,244 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 3,522 | 4,328 | 5,248 | 4,500 | 4,354 | 3,975 | 4,486 | 4,774 | 4,734 | 5,232 | 6,508 | 5,291 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 2,506 | 3,063 | 3,781 | 3,027 | 2,907 | 2,669 | 2,824 | 3,076 | 3,284 | 3,486 | 4,154 | 3,334 |
| Transport equipment | 596 | 795 | 973 | 1,029 | 978 | 854 | 1,052 | 1,105 | 922 | 1,029 | 1,545 | 1,275 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 559 | 779 | 961 | 831 | 922 | 783 | 991 | 1,078 | 805 | 1,002 | 1,413 | 1,206 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 11 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 21 | 14 | 100 | 21 | 125 | 67 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 2 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 20 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| <i>Air</i> | 23 | 0 | 6 | 187 | 25 | 66 | 24 | 12 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 420 | 470 | 494 | 444 | 469 | 451 | 610 | 593 | 529 | 717 | 809 | 682 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 9,182 | 10,348 | 11,203 | 14,553 | 15,127 | 15,753 | 16,439 | 17,777 | 18,324 | 20,194 | 23,187 | 22,681 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 77 | 72 | 74 | 46 | 139 | 104 | 120 | 121 | 171 | 219 | 91 | 105 |
| Intermediate energy products | 29 | 34 | 42 | 143 | 113 | 143 | 161 | 248 | 369 | 705 | 888 | 430 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 9,075 | 10,242 | 11,086 | 14,364 | 14,876 | 15,505 | 16,158 | 17,409 | 17,784 | 19,270 | 22,208 | 22,146 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 16,182 | 19,006 | 21,934 | 25,153 | 26,915 | 28,288 | 30,223 | 33,366 | 34,357 | 37,281 | 43,645 | 39,954 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 29 | 34 | 43 | 143 | 113 | 144 | 162 | 248 | 369 | 705 | 888 | 430 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 16,153 | 18,972 | 21,891 | 25,010 | 26,802 | 28,145 | 30,061 | 33,118 | 33,988 | 36,576 | 42,757 | 39,524 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

GERMANY: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 5,466 | 5,745 | 6,009 | 6,305 | 6,552 | 6,713 | 7,529 | 7,409 | 7,365 | 7,291 | 7,397 | 7,691 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 1,990 | 2,025 | 2,068 | 2,346 | 2,621 | 2,809 | 3,034 | 2,828 | 2,852 | 2,815 | 2,903 | 3,126 |
| Consumer durables | 2,605 | 2,810 | 2,975 | 2,992 | 2,919 | 2,828 | 3,279 | 3,499 | 3,306 | 3,217 | 3,037 | 2,933 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 2,157 | 2,332 | 2,508 | 2,416 | 2,348 | 2,108 | 2,485 | 2,864 | 2,710 | 2,627 | 2,499 | 2,596 |
| <i>Other</i> | 447 | 478 | 467 | 576 | 571 | 720 | 794 | 635 | 596 | 590 | 538 | 338 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 871 | 909 | 967 | 967 | 1,012 | 1,076 | 1,216 | 1,082 | 1,206 | 1,260 | 1,457 | 1,632 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 1,590 | 1,889 | 1,690 | 1,403 | 1,243 | 772 | 824 | 902 | 951 | 1,204 | 1,375 | 1,456 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 1,117 | 1,409 | 1,318 | 1,012 | 890 | 496 | 474 | 536 | 534 | 552 | 702 | 798 |
| Transport equipment | 407 | 410 | 300 | 325 | 290 | 213 | 273 | 271 | 315 | 547 | 586 | 585 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 394 | 408 | 298 | 296 | 262 | 208 | 269 | 269 | 314 | 546 | 557 | 559 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 13 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 1 | 0 | 27 | 22 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 24 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 65 | 70 | 72 | 67 | 63 | 63 | 76 | 95 | 102 | 106 | 87 | 73 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 5,446 | 5,974 | 6,066 | 7,617 | 7,581 | 7,833 | 8,139 | 8,773 | 9,293 | 10,096 | 11,120 | 10,752 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 226 | 236 | 234 | 47 | 63 | 61 | 57 | 58 | 54 | 47 | 40 | 41 |
| Intermediate energy products | 37 | 54 | 41 | 90 | 37 | 53 | 50 | 69 | 44 | 130 | 143 | 115 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 5,183 | 5,684 | 5,791 | 7,480 | 7,481 | 7,719 | 8,032 | 8,646 | 9,195 | 9,919 | 10,937 | 10,596 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 12,502 | 13,608 | 13,765 | 15,325 | 15,376 | 15,318 | 16,492 | 17,084 | 17,608 | 18,592 | 19,893 | 19,900 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 37 | 54 | 41 | 90 | 37 | 53 | 50 | 69 | 44 | 130 | 143 | 115 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 12,465 | 13,554 | 13,724 | 15,234 | 15,339 | 15,265 | 16,442 | 17,015 | 17,564 | 18,462 | 19,750 | 19,785 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

FRANCE: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 4,799 | 6,105 | 6,836 | 8,281 | 8,767 | 8,881 | 9,659 | 10,246 | 10,776 | 10,363 | 10,379 | 8,816 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 1,386 | 1,507 | 1,541 | 1,532 | 1,801 | 1,841 | 1,997 | 2,044 | 2,036 | 2,187 | 2,517 | 2,444 |
| Consumer durables | 2,014 | 2,946 | 3,467 | 4,902 | 4,801 | 4,760 | 5,092 | 5,481 | 5,876 | 5,259 | 4,752 | 3,349 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 1,598 | 2,405 | 2,931 | 3,597 | 3,960 | 3,920 | 4,185 | 4,592 | 4,986 | 4,464 | 3,916 | 2,695 |
| <i>Other</i> | 416 | 541 | 536 | 1,305 | 841 | 839 | 907 | 889 | 890 | 795 | 835 | 654 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 1,399 | 1,652 | 1,828 | 1,847 | 2,165 | 2,281 | 2,570 | 2,721 | 2,864 | 2,917 | 3,109 | 3,023 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 3,906 | 4,482 | 4,934 | 3,593 | 3,217 | 2,985 | 2,902 | 3,630 | 3,821 | 2,920 | 3,170 | 2,263 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 2,543 | 3,007 | 2,971 | 1,375 | 1,517 | 1,460 | 1,476 | 1,586 | 1,501 | 1,664 | 1,720 | 1,270 |
| Transport equipment | 885 | 975 | 1,505 | 1,881 | 1,422 | 1,115 | 1,064 | 1,692 | 1,983 | 898 | 1,076 | 696 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 514 | 636 | 808 | 768 | 641 | 635 | 645 | 806 | 905 | 891 | 1,069 | 686 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 3 | 5 | 52 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| <i>Air</i> | 365 | 328 | 641 | 1,105 | 775 | 474 | 414 | 876 | 1,068 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Other capital goods | 479 | 500 | 459 | 337 | 278 | 410 | 363 | 352 | 337 | 358 | 374 | 297 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 10,516 | 11,985 | 13,116 | 17,127 | 17,024 | 16,920 | 17,207 | 17,965 | 18,254 | 20,236 | 21,452 | 19,266 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 579 | 699 | 674 | 707 | 686 | 722 | 646 | 753 | 935 | 784 | 740 | 865 |
| Intermediate energy products | 175 | 241 | 265 | 353 | 358 | 371 | 426 | 450 | 517 | 436 | 495 | 630 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 9,762 | 11,045 | 12,177 | 16,068 | 15,980 | 15,827 | 16,135 | 16,762 | 16,803 | 19,017 | 20,218 | 17,771 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 19,221 | 22,572 | 24,886 | 29,002 | 29,008 | 28,786 | 29,768 | 31,840 | 32,851 | 33,520 | 35,001 | 30,345 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 188 | 278 | 323 | 458 | 443 | 428 | 484 | 485 | 563 | 467 | 502 | 632 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 19,034 | 22,294 | 24,563 | 28,544 | 28,565 | 28,358 | 29,284 | 31,355 | 32,288 | 33,053 | 34,499 | 29,713 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

FRANCE: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 7,913 | 9,129 | 9,610 | 11,229 | 12,021 | 11,937 | 12,645 | 13,081 | 13,179 | 14,056 | 15,598 | 15,575 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 2,157 | 2,278 | 2,370 | 2,722 | 3,114 | 3,290 | 3,549 | 3,668 | 3,758 | 3,951 | 4,108 | 4,321 |
| Consumer durables | 4,425 | 5,324 | 5,504 | 6,659 | 6,875 | 6,520 | 6,895 | 7,180 | 7,075 | 7,614 | 8,978 | 8,472 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 3,718 | 4,480 | 4,669 | 5,707 | 5,676 | 5,303 | 5,572 | 5,839 | 5,834 | 6,352 | 7,708 | 7,244 |
| <i>Other</i> | 707 | 844 | 835 | 952 | 1,199 | 1,217 | 1,323 | 1,341 | 1,242 | 1,262 | 1,270 | 1,228 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 1,331 | 1,527 | 1,735 | 1,847 | 2,032 | 2,126 | 2,200 | 2,233 | 2,345 | 2,491 | 2,513 | 2,782 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 2,535 | 2,942 | 3,006 | 2,160 | 2,080 | 2,037 | 2,096 | 2,659 | 2,964 | 3,036 | 3,198 | 2,903 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 1,268 | 1,517 | 1,741 | 953 | 797 | 594 | 680 | 753 | 811 | 769 | 948 | 883 |
| Transport equipment | 1,135 | 1,261 | 1,077 | 1,061 | 1,134 | 1,291 | 1,267 | 1,751 | 2,000 | 2,110 | 2,091 | 1,868 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 1,039 | 1,247 | 968 | 1,037 | 1,125 | 1,174 | 1,246 | 1,641 | 1,920 | 2,029 | 2,046 | 1,775 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 19 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 38 | 92 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 44 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 108 | 1 | 86 | 1 | 79 | 6 | 1 |
| <i>Air</i> | 50 | 10 | 106 | 19 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 77 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 132 | 164 | 187 | 146 | 149 | 153 | 149 | 155 | 153 | 158 | 158 | 152 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 6,622 | 7,364 | 7,823 | 10,740 | 11,223 | 11,377 | 11,788 | 12,747 | 13,597 | 14,803 | 15,991 | 15,731 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 324 | 323 | 311 | 108 | 141 | 152 | 186 | 147 | 138 | 154 | 188 | 192 |
| Intermediate energy products | 220 | 148 | 111 | 221 | 193 | 199 | 266 | 279 | 247 | 277 | 251 | 465 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 6,078 | 6,893 | 7,401 | 10,411 | 10,889 | 11,026 | 11,336 | 12,320 | 13,211 | 14,372 | 15,552 | 15,074 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 17,070 | 19,435 | 20,439 | 24,129 | 25,324 | 25,351 | 26,529 | 28,487 | 29,740 | 31,895 | 34,787 | 34,210 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 249 | 165 | 125 | 253 | 227 | 225 | 297 | 293 | 256 | 302 | 259 | 478 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 16,821 | 19,269 | 20,314 | 23,876 | 25,097 | 25,126 | 26,232 | 28,194 | 29,483 | 31,593 | 34,528 | 33,732 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

ITALY: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 2,642 | 2,942 | 3,160 | 3,339 | 3,784 | 4,052 | 4,272 | 4,807 | 5,256 | 5,369 | 6,018 | 5,148 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 372 | 432 | 481 | 472 | 549 | 610 | 658 | 690 | 774 | 842 | 900 | 906 |
| Consumer durables | 916 | 1,022 | 1,091 | 1,284 | 1,476 | 1,616 | 1,623 | 1,986 | 2,149 | 2,038 | 2,262 | 1,568 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 357 | 438 | 462 | 457 | 590 | 664 | 657 | 800 | 782 | 808 | 945 | 545 |
| <i>Other</i> | 560 | 584 | 628 | 827 | 886 | 952 | 966 | 1,186 | 1,367 | 1,230 | 1,317 | 1,023 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 1,354 | 1,488 | 1,588 | 1,583 | 1,758 | 1,825 | 1,991 | 2,130 | 2,333 | 2,490 | 2,855 | 2,675 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 2,270 | 2,814 | 2,955 | 2,564 | 2,487 | 2,366 | 2,547 | 2,779 | 2,838 | 3,057 | 3,552 | 2,736 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 1,813 | 2,321 | 2,444 | 2,117 | 2,127 | 1,991 | 1,929 | 2,105 | 2,214 | 2,352 | 2,685 | 2,035 |
| Transport equipment | 274 | 288 | 286 | 239 | 134 | 159 | 398 | 423 | 344 | 423 | 560 | 458 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 270 | 277 | 276 | 191 | 127 | 148 | 272 | 251 | 332 | 381 | 527 | 355 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 120 | 51 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 90 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 2 | 4 | 3 | 44 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 7 | 2 |
| <i>Air</i> | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 119 | 7 | 23 | 22 | 11 |
| Other capital goods | 182 | 205 | 225 | 208 | 227 | 217 | 220 | 251 | 279 | 282 | 307 | 243 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 5,556 | 6,425 | 6,884 | 9,225 | 9,712 | 9,445 | 10,114 | 11,361 | 11,798 | 13,286 | 15,280 | 13,540 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 36 | 44 | 61 | 39 | 49 | 52 | 44 | 48 | 50 | 46 | 56 | 48 |
| Intermediate energy products | 277 | 260 | 285 | 671 | 924 | 823 | 1,072 | 1,278 | 1,419 | 1,552 | 2,635 | 2,845 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 5,243 | 6,121 | 6,539 | 8,515 | 8,739 | 8,571 | 8,998 | 10,035 | 10,329 | 11,687 | 12,589 | 10,647 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 10,467 | 12,181 | 12,999 | 15,127 | 15,983 | 15,863 | 16,933 | 18,947 | 19,891 | 21,712 | 24,850 | 21,424 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 313 | 281 | 311 | 758 | 1,016 | 877 | 1,149 | 1,366 | 1,497 | 1,696 | 2,906 | 3,077 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 10,154 | 11,899 | 12,688 | 14,369 | 14,967 | 14,986 | 15,784 | 17,581 | 18,394 | 20,016 | 21,944 | 18,348 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

ITALY: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 4,350 | 4,211 | 4,246 | 4,926 | 5,229 | 5,791 | 6,739 | 6,210 | 5,619 | 6,189 | 6,945 | 6,158 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 1,171 | 1,153 | 1,183 | 1,445 | 1,530 | 1,684 | 1,946 | 1,913 | 1,890 | 2,024 | 2,073 | 2,226 |
| Consumer durables | 2,689 | 2,491 | 2,496 | 2,917 | 3,048 | 3,393 | 4,052 | 3,481 | 2,796 | 3,087 | 3,048 | 2,477 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 2,415 | 2,162 | 2,134 | 2,436 | 2,543 | 2,864 | 3,414 | 2,773 | 2,167 | 2,298 | 2,263 | 1,804 |
| <i>Other</i> | 273 | 329 | 363 | 481 | 505 | 529 | 638 | 708 | 629 | 789 | 786 | 674 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 490 | 567 | 566 | 564 | 651 | 713 | 741 | 815 | 934 | 1,078 | 1,823 | 1,455 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 846 | 1,038 | 1,262 | 945 | 982 | 1,117 | 892 | 936 | 988 | 1,060 | 1,251 | 998 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 304 | 345 | 490 | 304 | 363 | 422 | 330 | 331 | 326 | 348 | 388 | 416 |
| Transport equipment | 425 | 552 | 629 | 558 | 543 | 619 | 496 | 488 | 593 | 659 | 802 | 516 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 382 | 545 | 558 | 547 | 543 | 497 | 458 | 475 | 472 | 537 | 731 | 498 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 121 | 122 | 58 | 16 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 9 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 2 |
| <i>Air</i> | 34 | 0 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 121 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 117 | 141 | 143 | 83 | 76 | 75 | 66 | 118 | 69 | 53 | 61 | 67 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 3,894 | 3,980 | 3,919 | 4,984 | 5,489 | 5,644 | 5,784 | 6,131 | 6,347 | 7,280 | 8,279 | 7,918 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 639 | 481 | 283 | 67 | 123 | 100 | 117 | 92 | 62 | 100 | 122 | 126 |
| Intermediate energy products | 104 | 73 | 70 | 86 | 48 | 36 | 49 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 88 | 215 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 3,150 | 3,425 | 3,566 | 4,831 | 5,318 | 5,508 | 5,618 | 6,010 | 6,258 | 7,153 | 8,070 | 7,577 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 9,090 | 9,229 | 9,427 | 10,855 | 11,699 | 12,551 | 13,416 | 13,276 | 12,954 | 14,529 | 16,475 | 15,074 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 104 | 77 | 70 | 105 | 63 | 36 | 53 | 38 | 27 | 27 | 88 | 215 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 8,985 | 9,151 | 9,357 | 10,750 | 11,636 | 12,515 | 13,362 | 13,238 | 12,927 | 14,502 | 16,387 | 14,859 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

NETHERLANDS: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 1,191 | 1,425 | 1,496 | 1,544 | 1,696 | 1,845 | 2,107 | 2,538 | 2,755 | 2,868 | 3,140 | 3,116 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 701 | 781 | 752 | 779 | 786 | 916 | 1,035 | 1,186 | 1,155 | 1,165 | 1,434 | 1,458 |
| Consumer durables | 157 | 188 | 222 | 276 | 377 | 309 | 389 | 580 | 701 | 811 | 685 | 688 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 91 | 99 | 127 | 90 | 145 | 105 | 120 | 82 | 58 | 64 | 49 | 27 |
| <i>Other</i> | 66 | 89 | 95 | 186 | 233 | 204 | 269 | 498 | 643 | 747 | 636 | 660 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 333 | 456 | 521 | 488 | 533 | 621 | 682 | 772 | 900 | 892 | 1,021 | 970 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 644 | 1,005 | 1,098 | 1,328 | 1,460 | 1,332 | 1,362 | 1,630 | 1,884 | 2,262 | 2,398 | 1,914 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 342 | 639 | 664 | 864 | 1,017 | 851 | 866 | 1,063 | 1,227 | 1,459 | 1,668 | 1,298 |
| Transport equipment | 179 | 229 | 233 | 246 | 229 | 234 | 258 | 297 | 351 | 407 | 328 | 256 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 165 | 201 | 222 | 241 | 226 | 232 | 257 | 293 | 349 | 404 | 312 | 250 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 2 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 4 |
| <i>Air</i> | 12 | 18 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 123 | 138 | 200 | 218 | 214 | 247 | 238 | 270 | 305 | 396 | 403 | 360 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 2,535 | 2,915 | 3,004 | 3,533 | 3,602 | 3,714 | 3,938 | 4,355 | 4,756 | 5,379 | 5,811 | 5,494 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 88 | 109 | 121 | 112 | 141 | 169 | 141 | 154 | 168 | 172 | 211 | 219 |
| Intermediate energy products | 34 | 43 | 64 | 88 | 74 | 119 | 111 | 205 | 289 | 476 | 503 | 471 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 2,412 | 2,764 | 2,820 | 3,333 | 3,387 | 3,425 | 3,686 | 3,995 | 4,299 | 4,731 | 5,097 | 4,804 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 4,370 | 5,345 | 5,598 | 6,405 | 6,757 | 6,892 | 7,407 | 8,523 | 9,396 | 10,509 | 11,350 | 10,524 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 38 | 43 | 79 | 88 | 74 | 120 | 111 | 205 | 294 | 476 | 511 | 477 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 4,333 | 5,302 | 5,519 | 6,317 | 6,684 | 6,772 | 7,296 | 8,317 | 9,101 | 10,033 | 10,839 | 10,047 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

NETHERLANDS: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 1,723 | 1,879 | 1,921 | 2,243 | 2,341 | 2,233 | 2,268 | 2,169 | 1,952 | 2,236 | 2,257 | 2,376 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 853 | 802 | 759 | 860 | 905 | 965 | 992 | 996 | 1,035 | 1,056 | 1,113 | 1,155 |
| Consumer durables | 532 | 666 | 779 | 947 | 948 | 762 | 815 | 771 | 549 | 743 | 721 | 809 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 333 | 394 | 508 | 627 | 652 | 543 | 617 | 546 | 301 | 349 | 427 | 437 |
| <i>Other</i> | 199 | 272 | 272 | 320 | 296 | 219 | 198 | 225 | 248 | 394 | 294 | 372 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 338 | 411 | 383 | 436 | 488 | 507 | 461 | 402 | 368 | 436 | 423 | 412 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 402 | 301 | 521 | 458 | 347 | 342 | 373 | 328 | 358 | 336 | 454 | 438 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 130 | 145 | 225 | 174 | 160 | 153 | 149 | 133 | 201 | 182 | 227 | 204 |
| Transport equipment | 242 | 130 | 263 | 250 | 158 | 156 | 200 | 167 | 130 | 115 | 187 | 192 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 170 | 120 | 211 | 192 | 157 | 146 | 182 | 167 | 130 | 114 | 186 | 163 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 32 | 10 | 15 | 43 | 0 | 10 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 37 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 30 | 27 | 33 | 35 | 29 | 33 | 24 | 28 | 27 | 39 | 41 | 41 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 1,259 | 1,282 | 1,405 | 1,869 | 1,896 | 1,741 | 2,064 | 2,398 | 2,535 | 3,066 | 3,332 | 3,088 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 98 | 108 | 90 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 30 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 28 | 39 |
| Intermediate energy products | 68 | 73 | 112 | 98 | 90 | 99 | 140 | 143 | 198 | 129 | 219 | 210 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 1,093 | 1,101 | 1,203 | 1,752 | 1,786 | 1,621 | 1,894 | 2,232 | 2,313 | 2,916 | 3,086 | 2,839 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 3,384 | 3,462 | 3,847 | 4,570 | 4,584 | 4,316 | 4,705 | 4,895 | 4,846 | 5,637 | 6,043 | 5,902 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 68 | 104 | 118 | 138 | 111 | 102 | 140 | 143 | 204 | 143 | 236 | 210 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 3,317 | 3,358 | 3,729 | 4,432 | 4,473 | 4,214 | 4,565 | 4,751 | 4,642 | 5,494 | 5,807 | 5,691 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 1,267 | 1,459 | 2,041 | 2,112 | 2,361 | 2,048 | 1,896 | 2,347 | 2,647 | 2,564 | 2,466 | 2,054 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 242 | 284 | 270 | 276 | 353 | 329 | 359 | 429 | 444 | 471 | 507 | 533 |
| Consumer durables | 748 | 868 | 1,381 | 1,431 | 1,519 | 1,173 | 992 | 1,266 | 1,504 | 1,395 | 1,206 | 757 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 684 | 786 | 1,300 | 1,292 | 1,382 | 1,010 | 828 | 1,098 | 1,324 | 1,148 | 993 | 583 |
| <i>Other</i> | 64 | 82 | 81 | 139 | 136 | 163 | 163 | 168 | 180 | 247 | 213 | 174 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 277 | 307 | 390 | 406 | 489 | 546 | 546 | 653 | 699 | 698 | 752 | 764 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 456 | 526 | 702 | 715 | 776 | 737 | 773 | 731 | 805 | 871 | 1,032 | 772 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 226 | 279 | 365 | 357 | 419 | 411 | 402 | 388 | 490 | 512 | 631 | 441 |
| Transport equipment | 197 | 212 | 290 | 320 | 303 | 279 | 327 | 285 | 260 | 298 | 337 | 247 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 197 | 212 | 290 | 318 | 303 | 278 | 274 | 285 | 258 | 298 | 336 | 244 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 33 | 35 | 47 | 39 | 53 | 47 | 44 | 58 | 55 | 60 | 64 | 84 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 2,108 | 2,325 | 2,361 | 2,861 | 2,903 | 3,089 | 3,158 | 3,664 | 4,019 | 4,665 | 4,899 | 4,717 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 18 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 19 | 19 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 20 | 16 |
| Intermediate energy products | 35 | 30 | 24 | 61 | 78 | 62 | 69 | 96 | 113 | 228 | 170 | 236 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 2,055 | 2,277 | 2,321 | 2,787 | 2,812 | 3,009 | 3,070 | 3,544 | 3,886 | 4,420 | 4,708 | 4,465 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 3,831 | 4,310 | 5,105 | 5,689 | 6,039 | 5,874 | 5,827 | 6,742 | 7,471 | 8,100 | 8,396 | 7,543 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 43 | 31 | 24 | 61 | 78 | 63 | 69 | 96 | 116 | 231 | 185 | 236 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 3,788 | 4,280 | 5,080 | 5,627 | 5,961 | 5,811 | 5,758 | 6,646 | 7,355 | 7,869 | 8,211 | 7,307 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 944 | 1,095 | 1,227 | 1,380 | 1,569 | 1,534 | 2,003 | 2,188 | 1,885 | 1,957 | 1,952 | 1,977 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 319 | 337 | 310 | 396 | 463 | 476 | 505 | 510 | 521 | 571 | 597 | 622 |
| Consumer durables | 394 | 488 | 620 | 702 | 772 | 702 | 1,062 | 1,244 | 933 | 981 | 908 | 900 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 333 | 419 | 537 | 593 | 618 | 542 | 874 | 1,082 | 787 | 837 | 769 | 753 |
| <i>Other</i> | 61 | 69 | 83 | 109 | 154 | 160 | 188 | 161 | 146 | 144 | 139 | 146 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 231 | 270 | 297 | 282 | 335 | 356 | 436 | 434 | 431 | 405 | 448 | 455 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 299 | 267 | 247 | 233 | 326 | 220 | 239 | 223 | 263 | 401 | 520 | 506 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 121 | 90 | 124 | 77 | 91 | 64 | 90 | 106 | 113 | 128 | 111 | 152 |
| Transport equipment | 164 | 159 | 104 | 140 | 220 | 142 | 132 | 101 | 136 | 261 | 393 | 338 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 156 | 159 | 104 | 125 | 123 | 88 | 101 | 101 | 136 | 261 | 333 | 310 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 87 | 54 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 8 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 19 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 15 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 16 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 1,374 | 1,422 | 1,632 | 1,915 | 1,996 | 1,924 | 2,057 | 2,227 | 2,397 | 2,801 | 2,983 | 3,369 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 67 | 59 | 70 | 12 | 17 | 26 | 21 | 18 | 29 | 18 | 15 | 35 |
| Intermediate energy products | 52 | 42 | 30 | 117 | 106 | 94 | 130 | 89 | 152 | 198 | 153 | 320 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 1,256 | 1,321 | 1,531 | 1,786 | 1,873 | 1,804 | 1,906 | 2,120 | 2,217 | 2,585 | 2,815 | 3,014 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 2,618 | 2,784 | 3,106 | 3,528 | 3,892 | 3,678 | 4,299 | 4,638 | 4,546 | 5,159 | 5,455 | 5,851 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 52 | 42 | 33 | 117 | 118 | 94 | 130 | 89 | 152 | 198 | 153 | 323 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 2,566 | 2,742 | 3,073 | 3,411 | 3,774 | 3,584 | 4,168 | 4,549 | 4,394 | 4,960 | 5,302 | 5,529 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

PORTUGAL: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 1,041 | 1,192 | 1,264 | 1,415 | 1,481 | 1,698 | 1,859 | 2,054 | 2,319 | 2,408 | 2,549 | 2,753 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 308 | 366 | 366 | 432 | 464 | 494 | 490 | 563 | 622 | 666 | 817 | 1,017 |
| Consumer durables | 267 | 255 | 293 | 289 | 254 | 340 | 356 | 487 | 644 | 667 | 534 | 480 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 150 | 128 | 133 | 78 | 47 | 135 | 110 | 235 | 369 | 357 | 152 | 87 |
| <i>Other</i> | 117 | 127 | 159 | 211 | 207 | 205 | 246 | 251 | 275 | 310 | 382 | 393 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 466 | 571 | 606 | 694 | 763 | 865 | 1,013 | 1,005 | 1,054 | 1,075 | 1,198 | 1,256 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 229 | 273 | 352 | 371 | 398 | 384 | 432 | 400 | 446 | 533 | 533 | 516 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 135 | 175 | 238 | 249 | 288 | 260 | 305 | 297 | 348 | 379 | 417 | 393 |
| Transport equipment | 60 | 60 | 73 | 97 | 63 | 90 | 90 | 66 | 53 | 108 | 65 | 63 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 45 | 49 | 66 | 39 | 44 | 68 | 86 | 64 | 51 | 61 | 63 | 42 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 15 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 19 | 20 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 1 | 15 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 34 | 38 | 41 | 25 | 47 | 34 | 37 | 37 | 45 | 46 | 52 | 60 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 1,723 | 1,974 | 2,241 | 2,823 | 2,978 | 3,367 | 3,704 | 4,343 | 4,748 | 5,591 | 6,185 | 5,947 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 78 | 70 | 91 | 99 | 118 | 131 | 125 | 145 | 161 | 162 | 202 | 240 |
| Intermediate energy products | 36 | 26 | 40 | 78 | 83 | 76 | 106 | 218 | 368 | 276 | 292 | 355 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 1,609 | 1,879 | 2,110 | 2,646 | 2,777 | 3,159 | 3,474 | 3,980 | 4,219 | 5,154 | 5,691 | 5,352 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 2,994 | 3,440 | 3,858 | 4,609 | 4,857 | 5,449 | 5,995 | 6,798 | 7,512 | 8,533 | 9,268 | 9,216 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 37 | 26 | 40 | 79 | 86 | 76 | 106 | 221 | 388 | 298 | 298 | 356 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 2,957 | 3,414 | 3,818 | 4,531 | 4,771 | 5,372 | 5,889 | 6,577 | 7,124 | 8,235 | 8,970 | 8,861 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

PORTUGAL: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 2,949 | 3,540 | 3,917 | 4,387 | 4,996 | 5,041 | 4,963 | 5,110 | 5,416 | 5,497 | 5,767 | 6,078 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 1,173 | 1,357 | 1,387 | 1,618 | 1,951 | 1,864 | 1,916 | 1,944 | 2,069 | 2,231 | 2,403 | 2,509 |
| Consumer durables | 905 | 1,144 | 1,283 | 1,448 | 1,500 | 1,470 | 1,332 | 1,393 | 1,390 | 1,312 | 1,355 | 1,478 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 529 | 722 | 812 | 840 | 825 | 732 | 634 | 693 | 593 | 545 | 636 | 753 |
| <i>Other</i> | 375 | 422 | 470 | 607 | 675 | 738 | 698 | 700 | 797 | 767 | 718 | 725 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 871 | 1,038 | 1,247 | 1,321 | 1,545 | 1,707 | 1,714 | 1,773 | 1,957 | 1,954 | 2,009 | 2,090 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 1,086 | 1,157 | 1,371 | 1,002 | 1,265 | 1,050 | 866 | 966 | 1,122 | 1,175 | 1,216 | 1,377 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 672 | 794 | 903 | 722 | 933 | 738 | 633 | 698 | 834 | 792 | 767 | 823 |
| Transport equipment | 225 | 180 | 225 | 177 | 210 | 194 | 128 | 135 | 136 | 220 | 278 | 368 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 128 | 133 | 155 | 161 | 170 | 145 | 110 | 124 | 117 | 156 | 226 | 344 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 18 | 63 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 97 | 27 | 7 | 16 | 36 | 45 | 14 | 9 | 18 | 63 | 51 | 18 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 189 | 183 | 243 | 103 | 122 | 119 | 106 | 134 | 153 | 163 | 171 | 185 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 4,435 | 4,710 | 5,207 | 6,465 | 6,964 | 7,468 | 7,463 | 8,265 | 8,300 | 8,502 | 9,020 | 9,091 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 252 | 273 | 244 | 175 | 212 | 186 | 200 | 185 | 191 | 181 | 251 | 336 |
| Intermediate energy products | 186 | 128 | 142 | 330 | 237 | 621 | 664 | 834 | 732 | 345 | 463 | 690 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 3,997 | 4,309 | 4,821 | 5,960 | 6,515 | 6,661 | 6,599 | 7,246 | 7,377 | 7,976 | 8,307 | 8,065 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 8,469 | 9,407 | 10,496 | 11,855 | 13,225 | 13,560 | 13,292 | 14,341 | 14,838 | 15,173 | 16,003 | 16,545 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 186 | 128 | 149 | 344 | 263 | 637 | 669 | 844 | 794 | 395 | 494 | 717 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 8,283 | 9,279 | 10,347 | 11,511 | 12,962 | 12,922 | 12,622 | 13,496 | 14,044 | 14,778 | 15,509 | 15,829 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

IRELAND: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 355 | 431 | 505 | 498 | 509 | 551 | 656 | 673 | 758 | 788 | 1,072 | 1,154 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 214 | 252 | 290 | 217 | 178 | 177 | 221 | 246 | 271 | 248 | 264 | 210 |
| Consumer durables | 12 | 14 | 19 | 42 | 46 | 42 | 60 | 58 | 77 | 60 | 62 | 63 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Other</i> | 12 | 13 | 19 | 42 | 46 | 42 | 60 | 57 | 68 | 60 | 62 | 63 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 130 | 165 | 196 | 238 | 285 | 332 | 374 | 370 | 410 | 479 | 746 | 881 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 128 | 217 | 425 | 622 | 355 | 332 | 210 | 376 | 521 | 583 | 535 | 407 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 109 | 148 | 256 | 398 | 295 | 219 | 164 | 328 | 452 | 515 | 468 | 363 |
| Transport equipment | 1 | 27 | 83 | 140 | 31 | 80 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 20 | 79 | 135 | 21 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 18 | 41 | 86 | 84 | 29 | 32 | 45 | 40 | 65 | 64 | 65 | 43 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 837 | 1,070 | 1,087 | 1,305 | 1,533 | 1,689 | 1,739 | 1,720 | 2,223 | 2,605 | 2,529 | 2,432 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 7 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Intermediate energy products | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 39 | 41 | 58 | 1 | 2 | 26 | 1 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 828 | 1,057 | 1,081 | 1,303 | 1,531 | 1,650 | 1,698 | 1,661 | 2,221 | 2,603 | 2,503 | 2,431 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 1,321 | 1,718 | 2,017 | 2,425 | 2,397 | 2,571 | 2,605 | 2,769 | 3,502 | 3,976 | 4,136 | 3,993 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 39 | 41 | 58 | 1 | 2 | 26 | 1 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,318 | 1,714 | 2,017 | 2,424 | 2,397 | 2,533 | 2,564 | 2,711 | 3,501 | 3,974 | 4,111 | 3,992 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

IRELAND: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 179 | 239 | 304 | 412 | 337 | 374 | 301 | 334 | 402 | 416 | 430 | 367 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 34 | 38 | 46 | 50 | 60 | 72 | 68 | 69 | 84 | 96 | 113 | 116 |
| Consumer durables | 118 | 163 | 206 | 319 | 222 | 233 | 156 | 188 | 224 | 215 | 208 | 144 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 104 | 137 | 182 | 288 | 187 | 205 | 128 | 157 | 197 | 180 | 176 | 118 |
| <i>Other</i> | 15 | 25 | 24 | 31 | 35 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 27 | 35 | 32 | 26 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 27 | 38 | 52 | 43 | 55 | 69 | 77 | 77 | 93 | 105 | 109 | 107 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 41 | 83 | 182 | 206 | 184 | 141 | 172 | 213 | 171 | 182 | 147 | 102 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 18 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 38 | 29 | 35 | 42 | 45 | 41 | 34 | 30 |
| Transport equipment | 20 | 60 | 155 | 176 | 136 | 105 | 130 | 165 | 120 | 134 | 104 | 65 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 16 | 38 | 82 | 91 | 86 | 43 | 32 | 46 | 39 | 67 | 87 | 55 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 17 | 4 | 28 | 0 | 8 | 89 | 0 | 77 | 49 | 16 | 6 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 4 | 5 | 11 | 25 | 13 | 0 | 9 | 18 | 4 | 18 | 2 | 5 |
| <i>Air</i> | 1 | 0 | 57 | 32 | 36 | 54 | 0 | 101 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 163 | 205 | 213 | 264 | 278 | 336 | 315 | 353 | 375 | 450 | 465 | 422 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Intermediate energy products | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 161 | 201 | 209 | 262 | 275 | 330 | 310 | 350 | 373 | 448 | 464 | 414 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 383 | 527 | 699 | 883 | 799 | 850 | 788 | 900 | 949 | 1,047 | 1,041 | 891 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 383 | 526 | 698 | 881 | 799 | 850 | 788 | 900 | 948 | 1,047 | 1,041 | 883 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

AUSTRIA: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 258 | 323 | 368 | 384 | 357 | 448 | 460 | 477 | 367 | 354 | 724 | 456 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 17 | 14 | 27 | 30 | 41 | 76 | 69 | 114 | 140 | 111 | 190 | 181 |
| Consumer durables | 202 | 265 | 289 | 295 | 231 | 230 | 255 | 212 | 72 | 99 | 394 | 149 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 159 | 218 | 237 | 222 | 167 | 173 | 168 | 162 | 22 | 41 | 314 | 62 |
| <i>Other</i> | 43 | 47 | 51 | 73 | 63 | 57 | 87 | 49 | 50 | 59 | 79 | 88 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 40 | 45 | 52 | 58 | 85 | 141 | 136 | 151 | 156 | 143 | 140 | 125 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 446 | 503 | 713 | 295 | 317 | 265 | 300 | 351 | 357 | 514 | 708 | 410 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 417 | 447 | 523 | 192 | 178 | 224 | 258 | 279 | 294 | 442 | 449 | 355 |
| Transport equipment | 5 | 8 | 135 | 89 | 126 | 29 | 28 | 50 | 30 | 36 | 219 | 23 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 4 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 30 | 25 | 35 | 208 | 9 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 2 | 3 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 12 | 14 | 20 | 6 | 1 | 11 | 12 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 127 | 64 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Other capital goods | 24 | 47 | 56 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 22 | 32 | 36 | 40 | 33 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 415 | 514 | 643 | 1,123 | 1,103 | 1,157 | 1,079 | 1,179 | 1,174 | 1,364 | 1,421 | 1,576 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Intermediate energy products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 414 | 513 | 643 | 1,114 | 1,100 | 1,156 | 1,078 | 1,177 | 1,171 | 1,363 | 1,416 | 1,574 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 1,119 | 1,340 | 1,725 | 1,802 | 1,777 | 1,870 | 1,839 | 2,007 | 1,898 | 2,233 | 2,854 | 2,442 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,119 | 1,340 | 1,725 | 1,793 | 1,777 | 1,870 | 1,839 | 2,006 | 1,896 | 2,232 | 2,852 | 2,442 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

AUSTRIA: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 376 | 403 | 405 | 508 | 530 | 568 | 617 | 660 | 643 | 585 | 602 | 633 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 105 | 103 | 108 | 138 | 147 | 152 | 153 | 145 | 148 | 148 | 147 | 161 |
| Consumer durables | 208 | 234 | 219 | 297 | 289 | 309 | 357 | 391 | 361 | 284 | 299 | 309 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 172 | 188 | 173 | 236 | 234 | 227 | 268 | 316 | 295 | 229 | 254 | 269 |
| <i>Other</i> | 36 | 46 | 46 | 61 | 55 | 81 | 89 | 75 | 66 | 56 | 45 | 40 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 64 | 66 | 78 | 74 | 95 | 108 | 108 | 124 | 135 | 152 | 156 | 162 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 91 | 108 | 120 | 171 | 87 | 89 | 77 | 77 | 92 | 120 | 102 | 109 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 37 | 48 | 70 | 124 | 52 | 44 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 50 | 48 | 66 |
| Transport equipment | 47 | 55 | 43 | 44 | 31 | 41 | 35 | 36 | 52 | 66 | 47 | 36 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 47 | 55 | 43 | 44 | 31 | 30 | 35 | 36 | 52 | 65 | 47 | 36 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 7 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 317 | 355 | 411 | 485 | 547 | 559 | 562 | 551 | 586 | 702 | 696 | 671 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 9 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Intermediate energy products | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 308 | 344 | 398 | 478 | 542 | 551 | 559 | 547 | 581 | 700 | 693 | 668 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 784 | 866 | 936 | 1,164 | 1,164 | 1,216 | 1,256 | 1,288 | 1,321 | 1,407 | 1,400 | 1,412 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 784 | 865 | 935 | 1,163 | 1,163 | 1,211 | 1,255 | 1,287 | 1,318 | 1,406 | 1,398 | 1,411 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

FINLAND: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 20 | 24 | 21 | 154 | 145 | 120 | 224 | 146 | 185 | 334 | 358 | 479 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Consumer durables | 10 | 6 | 2 | 144 | 130 | 100 | 203 | 128 | 160 | 310 | 329 | 445 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Other</i> | 9 | 6 | 2 | 143 | 130 | 100 | 202 | 126 | 154 | 309 | 329 | 445 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 8 | 14 | 15 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 17 | 13 | 22 | 20 | 26 | 31 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 160 | 237 | 281 | 183 | 139 | 131 | 189 | 167 | 171 | 172 | 258 | 249 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 147 | 218 | 264 | 147 | 120 | 112 | 161 | 146 | 146 | 150 | 230 | 224 |
| Transport equipment | 3 | 10 | 6 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 10 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 3 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 10 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 10 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 18 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 19 | 18 | 22 | 15 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 653 | 754 | 795 | 1,057 | 1,010 | 1,015 | 979 | 1,027 | 998 | 1,135 | 1,347 | 1,263 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Intermediate energy products | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 28 | 3 | 54 | 161 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 651 | 753 | 795 | 1,047 | 996 | 1,008 | 969 | 1,010 | 956 | 1,127 | 1,289 | 1,099 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 833 | 1,014 | 1,098 | 1,393 | 1,294 | 1,266 | 1,391 | 1,340 | 1,355 | 1,642 | 1,964 | 1,991 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 28 | 3 | 54 | 161 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 832 | 1,014 | 1,098 | 1,387 | 1,288 | 1,262 | 1,388 | 1,337 | 1,327 | 1,639 | 1,910 | 1,830 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

FINLAND: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 141 | 179 | 194 | 261 | 226 | 263 | 300 | 313 | 346 | 426 | 386 | 229 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 56 | 67 | 71 | 78 | 90 | 101 | 100 | 91 | 93 | 93 | 102 | 109 |
| Consumer durables | 52 | 81 | 91 | 155 | 106 | 123 | 160 | 183 | 187 | 253 | 233 | 83 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 40 | 64 | 71 | 91 | 42 | 53 | 88 | 103 | 85 | 135 | 144 | 59 |
| <i>Other</i> | 12 | 16 | 20 | 63 | 64 | 69 | 72 | 80 | 102 | 118 | 89 | 24 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 33 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 30 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 66 | 80 | 50 | 37 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 87 | 34 | 50 | 44 | 51 | 47 | 50 | 59 | 73 | 76 | 77 | 81 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 18 | 23 | 14 | 22 | 35 | 30 | 33 | 32 | 51 | 51 | 42 | 49 |
| Transport equipment | 68 | 10 | 34 | 21 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 24 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 30 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 18 | 10 | 14 | 21 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 24 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 30 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 5 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 129 | 149 | 163 | 211 | 198 | 174 | 197 | 214 | 223 | 229 | 342 | 281 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 8 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Intermediate energy products | 0 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 22 | 21 | 6 | 0 | 15 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 120 | 134 | 153 | 208 | 185 | 172 | 192 | 189 | 199 | 219 | 339 | 265 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 357 | 363 | 407 | 516 | 475 | 484 | 546 | 586 | 642 | 731 | 805 | 591 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 0 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 22 | 21 | 6 | 0 | 15 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 357 | 355 | 405 | 514 | 463 | 483 | 543 | 564 | 621 | 725 | 805 | 576 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

GREECE: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 34 | 53 | 100 | 116 | 140 | 174 | 163 | 160 | 159 | 146 | 130 | 132 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 17 | 28 | 60 | 62 | 72 | 104 | 84 | 83 | 79 | 80 | 83 | 87 |
| Consumer durables | 1 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 19 | 35 | 23 | 44 | 43 | 31 | 12 | 7 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Other</i> | 1 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 19 | 35 | 23 | 43 | 37 | 28 | 12 | 7 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 17 | 22 | 27 | 51 | 49 | 36 | 57 | 33 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 37 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 10 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 27 | 25 | 26 | 47 | 46 | 32 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 4 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 11 |
| Transport equipment | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 40 | 35 | 21 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 172 | 137 | 175 | 230 | 260 | 228 | 260 | 251 | 338 | 463 | 552 | 255 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 23 | 24 | 54 | 14 | 18 | 42 | 30 | 11 | 25 | 21 | 8 | 8 |
| Intermediate energy products | 39 | 5 | 6 | 30 | 33 | 15 | 19 | 7 | 51 | 50 | 207 | 31 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 110 | 109 | 115 | 186 | 209 | 171 | 212 | 232 | 263 | 392 | 338 | 217 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 216 | 201 | 279 | 353 | 406 | 415 | 451 | 435 | 523 | 656 | 728 | 419 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 39 | 5 | 6 | 45 | 44 | 15 | 19 | 7 | 51 | 50 | 207 | 31 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 178 | 196 | 274 | 308 | 362 | 400 | 432 | 428 | 472 | 606 | 522 | 389 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

GREECE: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 514 | 541 | 655 | 805 | 869 | 989 | 1,008 | 1,093 | 997 | 1,146 | 1,221 | 1,189 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 84 | 98 | 114 | 132 | 154 | 171 | 188 | 201 | 183 | 198 | 212 | 221 |
| Consumer durables | 305 | 295 | 368 | 458 | 505 | 563 | 510 | 536 | 475 | 546 | 501 | 438 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 230 | 220 | 298 | 358 | 389 | 430 | 369 | 374 | 285 | 323 | 327 | 280 |
| <i>Other</i> | 75 | 75 | 70 | 99 | 117 | 133 | 142 | 162 | 191 | 223 | 174 | 158 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 125 | 148 | 173 | 216 | 211 | 255 | 309 | 356 | 339 | 402 | 508 | 530 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 68 | 65 | 80 | 73 | 72 | 72 | 94 | 104 | 100 | 123 | 138 | 151 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 44 | 41 | 50 | 33 | 39 | 40 | 42 | 47 | 47 | 50 | 63 | 71 |
| Transport equipment | 13 | 12 | 14 | 24 | 20 | 18 | 40 | 46 | 45 | 66 | 66 | 71 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 13 | 12 | 14 | 24 | 20 | 17 | 36 | 42 | 45 | 65 | 66 | 70 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 11 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 341 | 342 | 355 | 437 | 479 | 506 | 567 | 601 | 622 | 639 | 853 | 972 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 15 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 19 |
| Intermediate energy products | 9 | 9 | 16 | 22 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 52 | 175 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 316 | 326 | 335 | 408 | 467 | 495 | 554 | 589 | 608 | 629 | 785 | 778 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 923 | 948 | 1,090 | 1,315 | 1,420 | 1,567 | 1,669 | 1,799 | 1,719 | 1,908 | 2,211 | 2,311 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 9 | 12 | 23 | 43 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 18 | 124 | 219 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 914 | 936 | 1,067 | 1,272 | 1,408 | 1,564 | 1,663 | 1,792 | 1,714 | 1,889 | 2,087 | 2,092 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

SLOVENIA: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 12 | 14 | 19 | 37 | 61 | 82 | 202 | 87 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Consumer durables | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 31 | 55 | 77 | 196 | 77 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 42 | 63 | 171 | 56 |
| <i>Other</i> | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 19 | 14 | 15 | 25 | 21 |
| Other consumer non-durables | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 9 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 42 | 33 | 32 | 22 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 6 |
| Transport equipment | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| <i>Railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 31 | 17 | 18 | 8 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 76 | 96 | 105 | 115 | 102 | 105 | 139 | 176 | 162 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Intermediate energy products | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Intermediate industrial products | ... | ... | ... | 76 | 96 | 105 | 115 | 102 | 105 | 139 | 176 | 153 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 50 | 74 | 88 | 103 | 121 | 132 | 149 | 158 | 209 | 254 | 410 | 270 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 103 | 121 | 132 | 149 | 158 | 209 | 254 | 410 | 262 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

SLOVENIA: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 123 | 90 | 107 | 114 | 111 | 104 | 132 | 119 | 135 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 23 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 34 |
| Consumer durables | ... | ... | ... | 77 | 66 | 76 | 76 | 71 | 54 | 40 | 51 | 67 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | ... | ... | ... | 68 | 58 | 66 | 68 | 62 | 49 | 36 | 43 | 62 |
| <i>Other</i> | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 6 |
| Other consumer non-durables | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 17 | 31 | 69 | 42 | 34 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 7 | 11 | 20 | 16 | 15 | 37 | 36 | 30 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 10 |
| Transport equipment | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 32 | 18 | 16 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 23 | 18 | 16 |
| <i>Railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 138 | 222 | 237 | 190 | 206 | 287 | 273 | 327 | 270 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Intermediate energy products | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Intermediate industrial products | ... | ... | ... | 137 | 222 | 237 | 189 | 205 | 287 | 272 | 327 | 268 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 171 | 208 | 230 | 270 | 320 | 356 | 323 | 333 | 406 | 442 | 483 | 435 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 5 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 247 | 320 | 356 | 323 | 332 | 406 | 442 | 469 | 430 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

MALTA: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 3 | 27 | 24 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 5 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Consumer durables | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 17 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Other</i> | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 17 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other consumer non-durables | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 4 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 19 | 10 | 24 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 56 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Intermediate energy products | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 35 |
| Intermediate industrial products | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 21 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 12 | 27 | 11 | 19 | 25 | 40 | 50 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 29 | 64 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 35 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 14 | 39 | 35 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 24 | 28 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

MALTA: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 52 | 64 | 57 | 58 | 37 | 44 | 65 | 55 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 16 | 19 |
| Consumer durables | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 17 | 39 | 26 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 26 | 21 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 21 | 10 |
| <i>Other</i> | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 4 | 24 | 14 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 11 |
| Other consumer non-durables | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 25 | 15 | 21 | 36 | 14 | 13 | 23 | 15 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 89 | 4 | 99 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Transport equipment | ... | ... | ... | 85 | 0 | 94 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | ... | ... | ... | 84 | 0 | 93 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| <i>Air</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 54 | 37 | 41 | 48 | 50 | 42 | 39 | 68 | 55 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Intermediate energy products | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 15 | 5 | 0 | 24 | 8 |
| Intermediate industrial products | ... | ... | ... | 36 | 37 | 38 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 39 | 43 | 46 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 74 | 106 | 84 | 177 | 93 | 203 | 110 | 117 | 88 | 91 | 140 | 119 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 8 | 2 | 12 | 33 | 7 | 0 | 24 | 8 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 159 | 85 | 201 | 98 | 84 | 81 | 91 | 116 | 111 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

CYPRUS: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 9 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Consumer durables | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Other</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Other consumer non-durables | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Transport equipment | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 18 | 19 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 17 | 32 | 35 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Intermediate energy products | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Intermediate industrial products | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 18 | 19 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 17 | 32 | 35 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 6 | 14 | 9 | 25 | 22 | 25 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 23 | 43 | 45 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 22 | 25 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 23 | 43 | 45 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

CYPRUS: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 77 | 89 | 82 | 102 | 99 | 78 | 113 | 104 | 160 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 28 |
| Consumer durables | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 46 | 41 | 62 | 50 | 33 | 53 | 43 | 39 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | ... | ... | ... | 32 | 36 | 31 | 52 | 41 | 22 | 26 | 33 | 29 |
| <i>Other</i> | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 27 | 10 | 11 |
| Other consumer non-durables | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 35 | 33 | 31 | 36 | 33 | 48 | 43 | 93 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 36 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 23 | 14 | 19 | 37 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 19 | 9 | 13 | 27 |
| Transport equipment | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| <i>Railway</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | ... | ... | ... | 46 | 49 | 52 | 62 | 58 | 59 | 68 | 92 | 125 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 7 |
| Intermediate energy products | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 |
| Intermediate industrial products | ... | ... | ... | 45 | 47 | 52 | 53 | 51 | 59 | 67 | 82 | 107 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 158 | 167 | 116 | 160 | 147 | 147 | 176 | 168 | 160 | 194 | 215 | 322 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 51 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | ... | ... | ... | 159 | 138 | 146 | 167 | 160 | 160 | 193 | 214 | 271 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

UNITED KINGDOM: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 2,642 | 2,881 | 3,176 | 3,884 | 4,066 | 3,907 | 4,057 | 4,525 | 5,127 | 4,834 | 5,319 | 4,623 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 910 | 917 | 966 | 1,073 | 1,233 | 1,103 | 1,211 | 1,174 | 1,207 | 1,231 | 1,288 | 1,182 |
| Consumer durables | 1,111 | 1,302 | 1,424 | 1,753 | 1,565 | 1,467 | 1,451 | 1,912 | 2,406 | 2,120 | 2,454 | 1,836 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 815 | 1,007 | 1,163 | 1,210 | 1,014 | 953 | 917 | 1,423 | 1,728 | 1,382 | 1,572 | 1,154 |
| <i>Other</i> | 296 | 295 | 261 | 543 | 551 | 514 | 534 | 490 | 679 | 738 | 881 | 682 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 621 | 662 | 787 | 1,058 | 1,268 | 1,337 | 1,395 | 1,439 | 1,513 | 1,483 | 1,577 | 1,605 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 1,628 | 1,791 | 2,148 | 1,525 | 1,752 | 1,312 | 1,235 | 1,323 | 1,560 | 1,471 | 1,415 | 931 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 1,300 | 1,322 | 1,571 | 1,238 | 1,459 | 1,068 | 974 | 1,005 | 1,140 | 1,059 | 1,018 | 671 |
| Transport equipment | 108 | 185 | 233 | 111 | 110 | 100 | 109 | 152 | 265 | 235 | 193 | 108 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 68 | 74 | 97 | 58 | 58 | 84 | 102 | 137 | 162 | 145 | 191 | 107 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 5 | 5 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 88 | 1 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 34 | 106 | 119 | 50 | 49 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 102 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 220 | 284 | 344 | 175 | 183 | 145 | 152 | 167 | 156 | 177 | 205 | 152 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 4,624 | 4,788 | 5,064 | 6,651 | 6,358 | 6,214 | 6,575 | 6,946 | 6,548 | 6,980 | 7,412 | 7,246 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 264 | 235 | 176 | 164 | 138 | 140 | 202 | 214 | 266 | 176 | 184 | 168 |
| Intermediate energy products | 365 | 274 | 375 | 1,001 | 855 | 746 | 773 | 658 | 697 | 722 | 1,088 | 1,769 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 3,994 | 4,280 | 4,513 | 5,486 | 5,365 | 5,328 | 5,600 | 6,074 | 5,586 | 6,081 | 6,140 | 5,309 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 8,894 | 9,461 | 10,388 | 12,060 | 12,176 | 11,434 | 11,867 | 12,794 | 13,236 | 13,285 | 14,146 | 12,799 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 372 | 277 | 398 | 1,015 | 856 | 749 | 773 | 658 | 697 | 737 | 1,107 | 1,769 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 8,522 | 9,184 | 9,990 | 11,044 | 11,321 | 10,685 | 11,094 | 12,137 | 12,539 | 12,548 | 13,039 | 11,030 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

UNITED KINGDOM: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 3,639 | 4,108 | 4,556 | 5,356 | 6,682 | 7,443 | 7,078 | 7,124 | 6,924 | 6,804 | 7,007 | 6,716 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 1,172 | 1,257 | 1,290 | 1,440 | 1,691 | 1,761 | 1,782 | 1,806 | 1,911 | 2,042 | 2,078 | 2,094 |
| Consumer durables | 1,763 | 2,009 | 2,311 | 2,837 | 3,737 | 4,069 | 3,819 | 3,966 | 3,870 | 3,520 | 3,638 | 3,134 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 1,415 | 1,625 | 1,821 | 2,258 | 3,067 | 3,296 | 3,093 | 3,333 | 3,145 | 2,735 | 2,898 | 2,488 |
| <i>Other</i> | 348 | 383 | 490 | 578 | 670 | 773 | 725 | 633 | 726 | 785 | 740 | 647 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 704 | 842 | 955 | 1,078 | 1,254 | 1,613 | 1,478 | 1,351 | 1,143 | 1,242 | 1,291 | 1,487 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 1,544 | 1,099 | 931 | 811 | 843 | 1,075 | 1,033 | 971 | 911 | 1,268 | 1,161 | 842 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 1,178 | 545 | 511 | 329 | 296 | 361 | 421 | 339 | 321 | 409 | 366 | 345 |
| Transport equipment | 332 | 515 | 379 | 431 | 488 | 666 | 568 | 589 | 550 | 811 | 746 | 457 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 260 | 403 | 337 | 360 | 474 | 476 | 429 | 330 | 397 | 669 | 670 | 456 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 60 | 58 | 2 | 60 | 3 | 25 | 12 | 118 | 57 | 53 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 12 | 43 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 127 | 101 | 18 | 89 | 75 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 11 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 156 | 0 | 40 | 79 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 33 | 38 | 40 | 51 | 59 | 48 | 44 | 43 | 40 | 47 | 49 | 41 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 2,993 | 3,201 | 3,261 | 4,032 | 4,189 | 4,345 | 4,791 | 5,171 | 5,191 | 5,507 | 6,110 | 5,659 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 70 | 90 | 92 | 26 | 22 | 30 | 27 | 30 | 31 | 40 | 40 | 38 |
| Intermediate energy products | 63 | 54 | 60 | 152 | 48 | 34 | 31 | 81 | 47 | 111 | 73 | 335 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 2,859 | 3,058 | 3,109 | 3,854 | 4,119 | 4,281 | 4,733 | 5,060 | 5,113 | 5,357 | 5,996 | 5,287 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 8,176 | 8,408 | 8,748 | 10,199 | 11,714 | 12,863 | 12,902 | 13,266 | 13,026 | 13,579 | 14,279 | 13,218 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 74 | 74 | 78 | 174 | 68 | 34 | 31 | 81 | 47 | 111 | 88 | 470 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 8,101 | 8,334 | 8,669 | 10,025 | 11,646 | 12,829 | 12,871 | 13,185 | 12,979 | 13,469 | 14,190 | 12,748 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

DENMARK: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 365 | 413 | 446 | 518 | 536 | 703 | 682 | 694 | 759 | 808 | 860 | 826 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 275 | 304 | 320 | 332 | 316 | 346 | 357 | 363 | 388 | 388 | 387 | 361 |
| Consumer durables | 19 | 23 | 26 | 39 | 47 | 136 | 82 | 63 | 67 | 104 | 113 | 92 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Other</i> | 19 | 23 | 26 | 38 | 47 | 136 | 81 | 62 | 65 | 103 | 113 | 92 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 71 | 86 | 101 | 147 | 173 | 220 | 243 | 268 | 304 | 317 | 360 | 373 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 112 | 137 | 134 | 119 | 141 | 122 | 132 | 148 | 228 | 200 | 318 | 310 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 89 | 110 | 106 | 84 | 112 | 87 | 102 | 116 | 182 | 142 | 266 | 259 |
| Transport equipment | 2 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 2 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 1 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 21 | 25 | 23 | 26 | 27 | 32 | 27 | 30 | 36 | 45 | 46 | 48 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 350 | 399 | 439 | 459 | 512 | 605 | 668 | 661 | 615 | 840 | 842 | 924 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 9 | 21 | 13 | 7 | 12 | 12 | 29 | 11 | 34 | 37 | 36 | 14 |
| Intermediate energy products | 12 | 4 | 7 | 25 | 4 | 57 | 48 | 35 | 6 | 36 | 16 | 30 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 329 | 373 | 420 | 427 | 497 | 536 | 591 | 615 | 576 | 768 | 789 | 881 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 827 | 949 | 1,020 | 1,097 | 1,189 | 1,429 | 1,482 | 1,503 | 1,602 | 1,849 | 2,020 | 2,060 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 12 | 4 | 7 | 25 | 4 | 57 | 48 | 35 | 6 | 36 | 16 | 30 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 815 | 944 | 1,013 | 1,072 | 1,185 | 1,372 | 1,434 | 1,468 | 1,596 | 1,813 | 2,004 | 2,030 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

DENMARK: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 339 | 369 | 443 | 471 | 476 | 522 | 528 | 532 | 665 | 805 | 826 | 870 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 164 | 167 | 170 | 177 | 194 | 208 | 220 | 221 | 248 | 229 | 246 | 253 |
| Consumer durables | 118 | 131 | 171 | 189 | 177 | 186 | 164 | 167 | 276 | 438 | 441 | 406 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 65 | 70 | 114 | 122 | 107 | 115 | 96 | 93 | 102 | 144 | 122 | 91 |
| <i>Other</i> | 53 | 61 | 57 | 67 | 70 | 71 | 68 | 74 | 174 | 294 | 319 | 315 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 57 | 71 | 103 | 105 | 105 | 129 | 143 | 144 | 142 | 139 | 140 | 211 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 87 | 91 | 100 | 101 | 95 | 152 | 78 | 98 | 84 | 155 | 103 | 90 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 42 | 52 | 42 | 40 | 49 | 34 | 41 | 36 | 33 | 78 | 56 | 57 |
| Transport equipment | 41 | 35 | 54 | 57 | 42 | 113 | 34 | 58 | 46 | 68 | 42 | 29 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 41 | 35 | 51 | 57 | 42 | 30 | 33 | 45 | 46 | 67 | 42 | 29 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 4 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 193 | 237 | 227 | 315 | 288 | 308 | 302 | 308 | 347 | 401 | 442 | 455 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 6 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| Intermediate energy products | 17 | 18 | 17 | 61 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 169 | 211 | 202 | 252 | 281 | 304 | 299 | 303 | 341 | 397 | 435 | 442 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 619 | 698 | 770 | 887 | 860 | 982 | 908 | 938 | 1,096 | 1,362 | 1,372 | 1,416 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 17 | 18 | 17 | 61 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 601 | 680 | 753 | 826 | 855 | 981 | 907 | 938 | 1,095 | 1,361 | 1,368 | 1,409 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

SWEDEN: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 144 | 203 | 367 | 791 | 549 | 359 | 308 | 358 | 514 | 621 | 704 | 461 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 23 | 22 | 20 | 26 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 63 | 67 | 82 | 117 | 118 |
| Consumer durables | 61 | 99 | 171 | 592 | 276 | 184 | 213 | 230 | 360 | 458 | 493 | 263 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 37 | 78 | 147 | 165 | 131 | 107 | 126 | 164 | 278 | 368 | 361 | 169 |
| <i>Other</i> | 25 | 21 | 24 | 427 | 144 | 77 | 87 | 66 | 83 | 90 | 132 | 94 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 59 | 82 | 176 | 172 | 240 | 137 | 54 | 65 | 86 | 81 | 95 | 81 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 409 | 482 | 850 | 481 | 316 | 385 | 517 | 523 | 557 | 706 | 700 | 556 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 344 | 394 | 736 | 419 | 258 | 304 | 360 | 416 | 443 | 595 | 562 | 472 |
| Transport equipment | 47 | 66 | 91 | 43 | 38 | 54 | 126 | 81 | 85 | 77 | 91 | 55 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 28 | 63 | 89 | 42 | 38 | 53 | 63 | 80 | 81 | 77 | 91 | 54 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| <i>Air</i> | 19 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 59 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 18 | 23 | 23 | 19 | 20 | 27 | 30 | 26 | 30 | 33 | 46 | 29 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 988 | 1,105 | 1,475 | 1,367 | 1,285 | 1,544 | 1,890 | 1,822 | 1,913 | 2,086 | 2,145 | 1,913 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 7 | 28 | 22 | 8 | 29 | 17 | 17 | 32 | 35 | 40 | 33 | 20 |
| Intermediate energy products | 3 | 1 | 23 | 73 | 31 | 124 | 86 | 254 | 211 | 147 | 85 | 108 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 978 | 1,076 | 1,431 | 1,286 | 1,225 | 1,403 | 1,786 | 1,536 | 1,667 | 1,899 | 2,027 | 1,785 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 1,542 | 1,790 | 2,691 | 2,639 | 2,150 | 2,288 | 2,715 | 2,704 | 2,984 | 3,413 | 3,549 | 2,931 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 3 | 1 | 23 | 73 | 31 | 124 | 86 | 255 | 211 | 147 | 85 | 108 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,538 | 1,789 | 2,668 | 2,566 | 2,119 | 2,164 | 2,629 | 2,449 | 2,773 | 3,265 | 3,464 | 2,823 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

SWEDEN: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 355 | 409 | 458 | 480 | 490 | 467 | 529 | 517 | 470 | 532 | 566 | 553 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 155 | 167 | 182 | 193 | 211 | 234 | 252 | 250 | 252 | 264 | 266 | 275 |
| Consumer durables | 120 | 151 | 161 | 200 | 167 | 135 | 172 | 182 | 121 | 150 | 176 | 157 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 82 | 111 | 122 | 144 | 100 | 71 | 95 | 127 | 68 | 84 | 106 | 102 |
| <i>Other</i> | 39 | 40 | 38 | 56 | 67 | 65 | 77 | 55 | 54 | 66 | 70 | 55 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 79 | 92 | 115 | 86 | 112 | 98 | 105 | 86 | 96 | 118 | 124 | 122 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 129 | 91 | 134 | 79 | 113 | 90 | 113 | 208 | 175 | 177 | 176 | 159 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 86 | 81 | 60 | 34 | 62 | 36 | 51 | 72 | 88 | 87 | 69 | 75 |
| Transport equipment | 41 | 6 | 71 | 38 | 41 | 43 | 53 | 126 | 74 | 81 | 100 | 77 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 12 | 6 | 17 | 36 | 41 | 43 | 53 | 56 | 74 | 81 | 100 | 76 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 29 | 0 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 2 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 422 | 609 | 632 | 692 | 701 | 658 | 677 | 750 | 848 | 929 | 955 | 929 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 5 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| Intermediate energy products | 0 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 62 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 417 | 598 | 620 | 678 | 687 | 649 | 671 | 740 | 840 | 922 | 942 | 861 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 906 | 1,110 | 1,224 | 1,251 | 1,304 | 1,215 | 1,320 | 1,475 | 1,493 | 1,639 | 1,696 | 1,642 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 0 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 62 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 906 | 1,104 | 1,220 | 1,239 | 1,293 | 1,210 | 1,317 | 1,469 | 1,488 | 1,635 | 1,689 | 1,579 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

UNITED STATES: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 743 | 795 | 848 | 962 | 990 | 1,004 | 1,002 | 1,200 | 1,246 | 1,375 | 1,513 | 2,079 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 230 | 260 | 259 | 254 | 255 | 257 | 281 | 351 | 391 | 419 | 392 | 385 |
| Consumer durables | 224 | 219 | 241 | 303 | 312 | 295 | 267 | 344 | 357 | 380 | 510 | 473 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 66 | 90 | 107 | 71 | 66 | 51 | 48 | 81 | 82 | 114 | 205 | 205 |
| <i>Other</i> | 158 | 128 | 134 | 233 | 246 | 244 | 219 | 263 | 275 | 266 | 305 | 267 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 288 | 316 | 348 | 405 | 423 | 452 | 454 | 504 | 498 | 576 | 611 | 1,220 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 1,718 | 1,800 | 2,607 | 2,814 | 1,991 | 1,552 | 1,225 | 1,259 | 1,329 | 1,662 | 1,520 | 1,403 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 1,049 | 1,185 | 1,209 | 1,115 | 979 | 738 | 665 | 711 | 634 | 903 | 833 | 719 |
| Transport equipment | 399 | 293 | 1,042 | 1,285 | 559 | 413 | 155 | 148 | 281 | 286 | 84 | 89 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 52 | 33 | 37 | 71 | 53 | 56 | 36 | 46 | 35 | 63 | 72 | 80 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 211 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Air</i> | 344 | 258 | 1,001 | 1,212 | 502 | 348 | 93 | 101 | 238 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Other capital goods | 269 | 321 | 356 | 414 | 453 | 401 | 405 | 399 | 413 | 472 | 603 | 595 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 4,389 | 4,431 | 4,198 | 4,982 | 4,890 | 4,648 | 4,632 | 5,035 | 4,910 | 5,551 | 6,964 | 7,691 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 709 | 608 | 423 | 576 | 586 | 606 | 581 | 395 | 309 | 191 | 618 | 763 |
| Intermediate energy products | 315 | 237 | 176 | 245 | 270 | 215 | 191 | 357 | 395 | 548 | 465 | 1,374 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 3,365 | 3,586 | 3,599 | 4,162 | 4,033 | 3,827 | 3,860 | 4,284 | 4,206 | 4,812 | 5,881 | 5,554 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 6,849 | 7,026 | 7,654 | 8,758 | 7,871 | 7,203 | 6,859 | 7,494 | 7,484 | 8,587 | 9,996 | 11,172 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 315 | 237 | 176 | 245 | 270 | 215 | 191 | 357 | 395 | 548 | 465 | 1,374 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 6,534 | 6,789 | 7,478 | 8,514 | 7,601 | 6,988 | 6,668 | 7,138 | 7,089 | 8,040 | 9,531 | 9,799 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

UNITED STATES: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 1,341 | 1,415 | 1,568 | 1,865 | 1,990 | 1,908 | 1,828 | 1,832 | 2,016 | 2,460 | 2,446 | 2,596 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 435 | 498 | 633 | 701 | 702 | 722 | 697 | 653 | 669 | 697 | 719 | 659 |
| Consumer durables | 168 | 165 | 174 | 353 | 369 | 365 | 373 | 329 | 265 | 290 | 258 | 219 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| <i>Other</i> | 168 | 165 | 173 | 351 | 367 | 364 | 371 | 328 | 264 | 288 | 255 | 217 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 738 | 752 | 761 | 811 | 919 | 821 | 758 | 850 | 1,082 | 1,472 | 1,470 | 1,718 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 534 | 515 | 683 | 753 | 490 | 535 | 532 | 414 | 476 | 833 | 466 | 556 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 432 | 452 | 489 | 389 | 303 | 301 | 413 | 293 | 347 | 535 | 392 | 454 |
| Transport equipment | 75 | 22 | 120 | 293 | 143 | 179 | 69 | 78 | 73 | 229 | 4 | 39 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 3 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 17 | 8 | 3 | 36 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 220 | 0 | 1 |
| <i>Air</i> | 71 | 6 | 110 | 278 | 139 | 172 | 65 | 53 | 56 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other capital goods | 26 | 42 | 74 | 71 | 43 | 55 | 50 | 43 | 56 | 69 | 69 | 63 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 2,211 | 2,257 | 2,348 | 3,434 | 3,172 | 3,345 | 3,329 | 3,556 | 3,900 | 4,233 | 4,530 | 4,541 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 29 | 33 | 35 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 11 |
| Intermediate energy products | 143 | 147 | 89 | 286 | 178 | 106 | 109 | 80 | 85 | 173 | 197 | 404 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 2,039 | 2,077 | 2,224 | 3,143 | 2,990 | 3,233 | 3,216 | 3,471 | 3,810 | 4,052 | 4,320 | 4,127 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 4,086 | 4,187 | 4,599 | 6,052 | 5,652 | 5,788 | 5,689 | 5,802 | 6,393 | 7,526 | 7,442 | 7,693 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 185 | 196 | 154 | 455 | 459 | 267 | 314 | 420 | 576 | 1,034 | 1,027 | 1,358 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 3,901 | 3,991 | 4,445 | 5,597 | 5,192 | 5,520 | 5,376 | 5,382 | 5,817 | 6,491 | 6,415 | 6,335 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

JAPAN: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 832 | 1,226 | 1,374 | 1,570 | 1,426 | 1,408 | 1,847 | 2,350 | 2,419 | 2,532 | 2,494 | 1,936 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Consumer durables | 680 | 1,047 | 1,181 | 1,448 | 1,316 | 1,283 | 1,720 | 2,224 | 2,281 | 2,392 | 2,348 | 1,795 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 441 | 747 | 850 | 913 | 765 | 759 | 1,095 | 1,465 | 1,544 | 1,641 | 1,700 | 1,323 |
| <i>Other</i> | 239 | 300 | 331 | 536 | 552 | 523 | 625 | 759 | 738 | 751 | 647 | 472 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 149 | 174 | 190 | 117 | 105 | 120 | 122 | 121 | 131 | 135 | 141 | 136 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 981 | 1,128 | 1,507 | 878 | 794 | 744 | 840 | 898 | 850 | 774 | 811 | 701 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 778 | 878 | 1,163 | 557 | 511 | 468 | 556 | 608 | 547 | 493 | 652 | 558 |
| Transport equipment | 59 | 81 | 156 | 140 | 100 | 128 | 118 | 129 | 91 | 69 | 40 | 52 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 58 | 81 | 156 | 140 | 93 | 128 | 118 | 129 | 91 | 60 | 40 | 51 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 144 | 169 | 188 | 181 | 182 | 147 | 165 | 161 | 212 | 213 | 119 | 91 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 1,145 | 1,336 | 1,519 | 2,383 | 2,126 | 2,107 | 2,148 | 2,501 | 2,653 | 2,612 | 2,777 | 2,474 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Intermediate energy products | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 32 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 1,142 | 1,334 | 1,517 | 2,381 | 2,119 | 2,101 | 2,143 | 2,494 | 2,645 | 2,604 | 2,765 | 2,440 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 2,958 | 3,690 | 4,400 | 4,831 | 4,345 | 4,258 | 4,835 | 5,750 | 5,923 | 5,918 | 6,082 | 5,112 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 32 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 2,956 | 3,690 | 4,399 | 4,831 | 4,341 | 4,255 | 4,832 | 5,744 | 5,915 | 5,912 | 6,073 | 5,080 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

JAPAN: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 552 | 548 | 660 | 671 | 645 | 504 | 430 | 591 | 451 | 472 | 477 | 679 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 210 | 218 | 304 | 300 | 277 | 234 | 188 | 243 | 204 | 198 | 221 | 283 |
| Consumer durables | 204 | 197 | 206 | 230 | 210 | 120 | 79 | 151 | 62 | 58 | 50 | 56 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 164 | 167 | 163 | 158 | 149 | 58 | 32 | 108 | 23 | 21 | 25 | 32 |
| <i>Other</i> | 40 | 30 | 42 | 72 | 61 | 62 | 47 | 43 | 39 | 37 | 25 | 23 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 139 | 133 | 151 | 141 | 158 | 150 | 163 | 197 | 185 | 216 | 207 | 341 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 37 | 25 | 30 | 24 | 40 | 39 | 34 | 26 | 45 | 101 | 73 | 81 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 35 | 21 | 26 | 22 | 33 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 32 | 86 | 56 | 73 |
| Transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 2 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 2 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 16 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 17 | 6 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 371 | 345 | 409 | 520 | 501 | 492 | 516 | 550 | 657 | 692 | 754 | 725 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 18 | 21 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Intermediate energy products | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 93 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 353 | 323 | 392 | 508 | 497 | 487 | 511 | 545 | 654 | 681 | 751 | 630 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 961 | 917 | 1,099 | 1,215 | 1,186 | 1,035 | 980 | 1,167 | 1,153 | 1,266 | 1,304 | 1,486 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 93 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 961 | 917 | 1,097 | 1,207 | 1,185 | 1,034 | 979 | 1,166 | 1,153 | 1,257 | 1,303 | 1,393 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

CANADA: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 76 | 95 | 111 | 154 | 133 | 63 | 91 | 196 | 219 | 159 | 93 | 88 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 50 | 68 | 76 | 111 | 97 | 35 | 50 | 131 | 139 | 108 | 48 | 38 |
| Consumer durables | 15 | 17 | 23 | 31 | 26 | 19 | 18 | 29 | 38 | 18 | 7 | 7 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 3 | 7 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 0 |
| <i>Other</i> | 12 | 10 | 8 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 27 | 11 | 6 | 7 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 23 | 36 | 42 | 33 | 39 | 43 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 42 | 57 | 74 | 86 | 122 | 292 | 105 | 123 | 243 | 87 | 109 | 89 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 30 | 35 | 60 | 74 | 49 | 48 | 39 | 54 | 53 | 59 | 81 | 69 |
| Transport equipment | 6 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 49 | 232 | 55 | 55 | 175 | 10 | 13 | 4 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 18 | 10 | 13 | 2 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 5 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 49 | 232 | 55 | 51 | 84 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Other capital goods | 6 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 24 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 15 | 16 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 356 | 333 | 368 | 407 | 406 | 387 | 427 | 599 | 518 | 516 | 695 | 1,257 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 45 | 51 | 62 | 58 | 58 | 47 | 71 | 81 | 36 | 44 | 39 | 55 |
| Intermediate energy products | 26 | 15 | 25 | 18 | 25 | 44 | 59 | 169 | 134 | 37 | 35 | 522 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 285 | 266 | 281 | 332 | 324 | 296 | 297 | 349 | 348 | 435 | 621 | 681 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 473 | 485 | 552 | 647 | 661 | 742 | 623 | 918 | 980 | 762 | 898 | 1,434 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 26 | 15 | 25 | 18 | 25 | 44 | 59 | 169 | 134 | 37 | 35 | 522 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 448 | 470 | 527 | 629 | 636 | 698 | 564 | 749 | 846 | 725 | 862 | 912 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

CANADA: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 137 | 138 | 145 | 188 | 157 | 197 | 197 | 230 | 201 | 234 | 225 | 299 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 57 | 59 | 73 | 87 | 78 | 89 | 85 | 85 | 92 | 98 | 100 | 102 |
| Consumer durables | 6 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 23 | 22 | 24 | 38 | 14 | 16 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Other</i> | 6 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 23 | 22 | 24 | 36 | 14 | 16 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 74 | 70 | 62 | 84 | 61 | 92 | 89 | 124 | 85 | 98 | 111 | 181 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 22 | 43 | 33 | 41 | 44 | 48 | 56 | 45 | 110 | 55 | 44 | 35 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 21 | 30 | 31 | 39 | 42 | 38 | 43 | 43 | 31 | 51 | 37 | 33 |
| Transport equipment | 0 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 75 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 248 | 256 | 276 | 351 | 333 | 407 | 391 | 386 | 398 | 492 | 477 | 513 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Intermediate energy products | 14 | 5 | 21 | 16 | 28 | 23 | 49 | 51 | 48 | 80 | 106 | 169 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 231 | 248 | 252 | 335 | 304 | 384 | 342 | 335 | 349 | 412 | 371 | 344 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 407 | 436 | 454 | 579 | 534 | 653 | 643 | 661 | 709 | 782 | 746 | 848 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 19 | 11 | 25 | 41 | 31 | 44 | 81 | 111 | 62 | 80 | 106 | 169 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 388 | 425 | 430 | 539 | 503 | 609 | 563 | 551 | 646 | 702 | 640 | 679 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

REST OF OECD: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 763 | 965 | 1,048 | 1,296 | 1,411 | 1,533 | 1,886 | 2,464 | 2,761 | 3,231 | 3,895 | 3,548 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 276 | 309 | 327 | 355 | 415 | 413 | 456 | 482 | 553 | 550 | 566 | 541 |
| Consumer durables | 195 | 291 | 309 | 425 | 469 | 538 | 642 | 905 | 1,008 | 1,291 | 1,659 | 1,332 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 13 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 57 | 152 | 241 | 396 | 789 | 555 |
| <i>Other</i> | 182 | 285 | 303 | 409 | 451 | 519 | 586 | 753 | 768 | 895 | 870 | 777 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 292 | 364 | 412 | 516 | 527 | 583 | 787 | 1,077 | 1,200 | 1,390 | 1,670 | 1,674 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 431 | 564 | 692 | 550 | 537 | 542 | 752 | 641 | 1,185 | 1,181 | 782 | 789 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 360 | 431 | 439 | 338 | 292 | 330 | 339 | 270 | 290 | 363 | 382 | 387 |
| Transport equipment | 17 | 76 | 176 | 103 | 164 | 118 | 292 | 267 | 753 | 672 | 220 | 230 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 10 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 71 | 93 | 200 | 229 | 363 | 329 | 187 | 200 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 2 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 14 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 4 | 43 | 158 | 80 | 56 | 17 | 75 | 29 | 382 | 338 | 21 | 16 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 54 | 57 | 77 | 110 | 81 | 94 | 120 | 104 | 142 | 146 | 180 | 173 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 2,670 | 2,530 | 2,880 | 4,359 | 5,067 | 4,883 | 5,262 | 6,710 | 7,966 | 8,631 | 8,689 | 8,523 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 167 | 135 | 148 | 159 | 119 | 115 | 81 | 89 | 90 | 86 | 67 | 64 |
| Intermediate energy products | 980 | 757 | 948 | 1,853 | 1,861 | 1,785 | 1,996 | 2,687 | 3,805 | 3,890 | 4,141 | 4,530 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 1,523 | 1,639 | 1,784 | 2,347 | 3,086 | 2,982 | 3,185 | 3,934 | 4,070 | 4,654 | 4,480 | 3,928 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 3,864 | 4,059 | 4,620 | 6,204 | 7,015 | 6,957 | 7,899 | 9,815 | 11,912 | 13,043 | 13,365 | 12,860 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 980 | 760 | 948 | 1,867 | 1,868 | 1,795 | 2,008 | 2,698 | 3,805 | 3,890 | 4,141 | 4,530 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 2,884 | 3,299 | 3,672 | 4,337 | 5,147 | 5,162 | 5,891 | 7,116 | 8,106 | 9,153 | 9,224 | 8,330 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

REST OF OECD: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 1,294 | 1,532 | 1,644 | 2,316 | 2,002 | 2,622 | 2,446 | 3,102 | 4,151 | 4,274 | 4,326 | 4,322 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 363 | 363 | 397 | 452 | 471 | 510 | 557 | 555 | 578 | 643 | 689 | 696 |
| Consumer durables | 596 | 760 | 786 | 1,380 | 985 | 1,121 | 1,239 | 1,748 | 1,696 | 1,446 | 1,532 | 1,412 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 416 | 544 | 576 | 1,076 | 668 | 760 | 895 | 1,393 | 1,315 | 1,089 | 1,146 | 1,019 |
| <i>Other</i> | 180 | 216 | 210 | 305 | 317 | 361 | 344 | 355 | 381 | 357 | 386 | 393 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 335 | 409 | 462 | 483 | 547 | 991 | 650 | 800 | 1,877 | 2,185 | 2,105 | 2,213 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 665 | 915 | 1,102 | 912 | 812 | 732 | 875 | 1,064 | 1,630 | 1,561 | 1,852 | 1,312 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 369 | 428 | 580 | 413 | 420 | 460 | 539 | 529 | 637 | 668 | 641 | 680 |
| Transport equipment | 270 | 457 | 457 | 461 | 344 | 210 | 258 | 483 | 944 | 829 | 1,138 | 563 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 77 | 96 | 60 | 105 | 69 | 98 | 181 | 200 | 239 | 342 | 604 | 496 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 11 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 42 | 20 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 83 | 261 | 390 | 295 | 162 | 70 | 37 | 208 | 649 | 486 | 491 | 46 |
| <i>Air</i> | 100 | 95 | 0 | 60 | 111 | 40 | 37 | 62 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 25 | 29 | 66 | 38 | 47 | 62 | 79 | 52 | 49 | 65 | 73 | 69 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 1,685 | 1,931 | 1,923 | 2,786 | 2,702 | 3,210 | 3,236 | 3,849 | 4,162 | 4,762 | 5,071 | 4,837 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 32 | 29 | 27 | 10 | 18 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 22 | 23 |
| Intermediate energy products | 40 | 44 | 17 | 57 | 25 | 18 | 38 | 82 | 116 | 100 | 108 | 111 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 1,613 | 1,859 | 1,879 | 2,720 | 2,659 | 3,177 | 3,185 | 3,751 | 4,033 | 4,650 | 4,941 | 4,703 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 3,643 | 4,378 | 4,670 | 6,014 | 5,516 | 6,564 | 6,557 | 8,015 | 9,943 | 10,597 | 11,249 | 10,472 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 40 | 44 | 32 | 66 | 33 | 24 | 38 | 214 | 375 | 530 | 588 | 483 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 3,603 | 4,334 | 4,638 | 5,948 | 5,483 | 6,540 | 6,519 | 7,801 | 9,569 | 10,067 | 10,661 | 9,988 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

OPEC: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 309 | 347 | 385 | 540 | 577 | 595 | 609 | 763 | 564 | 651 | 553 | 587 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 58 | 78 | 89 | 166 | 195 | 193 | 211 | 298 | 211 | 206 | 161 | 198 |
| Consumer durables | 49 | 63 | 83 | 144 | 145 | 172 | 164 | 194 | 145 | 199 | 141 | 119 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Other</i> | 49 | 62 | 83 | 143 | 144 | 172 | 163 | 193 | 144 | 198 | 140 | 117 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 202 | 205 | 212 | 231 | 237 | 230 | 233 | 271 | 208 | 246 | 252 | 271 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 84 | 129 | 62 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 25 | 35 | 302 | 46 | 19 | 29 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 24 | 39 | 46 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 30 | 35 | 23 | 15 | 22 |
| Transport equipment | 56 | 84 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 262 | 21 | 0 | 2 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 42 | 83 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 261 | 20 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 14 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 4 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 6,860 | 5,677 | 6,679 | 13,337 | 12,171 | 10,752 | 10,960 | 12,280 | 17,037 | 21,960 | 20,797 | 27,383 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 109 | 73 | 59 | 45 | 48 | 50 | 66 | 78 | 84 | 125 | 120 | 156 |
| Intermediate energy products | 5,759 | 4,535 | 5,500 | 11,811 | 10,546 | 9,159 | 9,317 | 10,891 | 15,227 | 19,650 | 18,297 | 25,043 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 993 | 1,069 | 1,121 | 1,482 | 1,577 | 1,542 | 1,577 | 1,310 | 1,726 | 2,185 | 2,379 | 2,184 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 7,254 | 6,152 | 7,126 | 13,903 | 12,774 | 11,374 | 11,594 | 13,078 | 17,903 | 22,656 | 21,369 | 27,999 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 5,761 | 4,535 | 5,500 | 11,811 | 10,546 | 9,159 | 9,317 | 10,891 | 15,227 | 19,650 | 18,297 | 25,043 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,492 | 1,617 | 1,626 | 2,092 | 2,228 | 2,215 | 2,277 | 2,187 | 2,676 | 3,007 | 3,072 | 2,956 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

OPEC: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 648 | 800 | 686 | 929 | 944 | 1,037 | 903 | 958 | 1,049 | 1,105 | 1,153 | 1,326 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 238 | 333 | 249 | 262 | 264 | 234 | 224 | 220 | 214 | 233 | 290 | 399 |
| Consumer durables | 143 | 176 | 127 | 266 | 261 | 308 | 235 | 253 | 361 | 341 | 279 | 313 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 39 | 62 | 27 | 101 | 100 | 159 | 108 | 109 | 202 | 111 | 160 | 182 |
| <i>Other</i> | 104 | 114 | 99 | 166 | 160 | 149 | 127 | 143 | 159 | 230 | 119 | 131 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 267 | 290 | 310 | 400 | 419 | 496 | 443 | 485 | 474 | 531 | 584 | 614 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 383 | 458 | 350 | 413 | 422 | 599 | 597 | 817 | 841 | 700 | 1,030 | 979 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 223 | 277 | 283 | 316 | 284 | 351 | 290 | 334 | 337 | 386 | 546 | 627 |
| Transport equipment | 56 | 136 | 48 | 37 | 68 | 127 | 258 | 423 | 410 | 232 | 417 | 283 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 37 | 26 | 27 | 22 | 61 | 116 | 155 | 72 | 70 | 99 | 87 | 163 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 6 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 65 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 12 | 95 | 16 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 101 | 351 | 319 | 132 | 324 | 56 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 104 | 45 | 20 | 60 | 70 | 122 | 49 | 61 | 94 | 82 | 67 | 69 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 1,469 | 1,448 | 1,447 | 1,681 | 1,908 | 1,967 | 1,908 | 2,049 | 2,331 | 2,467 | 3,143 | 4,279 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 27 | 21 | 37 | 28 | 36 | 67 | 81 | 62 | 30 | 54 | 162 | 126 |
| Intermediate energy products | 18 | 26 | 25 | 30 | 34 | 31 | 31 | 65 | 111 | 71 | 104 | 148 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 1,424 | 1,400 | 1,386 | 1,623 | 1,838 | 1,868 | 1,796 | 1,922 | 2,190 | 2,342 | 2,877 | 4,006 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 2,501 | 2,705 | 2,484 | 3,023 | 3,274 | 3,603 | 3,408 | 3,824 | 4,221 | 4,273 | 5,325 | 6,584 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 26 | 46 | 61 | 84 | 57 | 79 | 63 | 179 | 195 | 145 | 126 | 156 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 2,474 | 2,659 | 2,423 | 2,939 | 3,217 | 3,523 | 3,344 | 3,646 | 4,026 | 4,128 | 5,199 | 6,429 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

CIS AND OTHER CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 311 | 472 | 605 | 110 | 144 | 201 | 198 | 269 | 315 | 393 | 303 | 341 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 77 | 69 | 73 | 29 | 42 | 67 | 34 | 36 | 41 | 53 | 37 | 29 |
| Consumer durables | 122 | 249 | 342 | 13 | 19 | 21 | 26 | 23 | 40 | 69 | 84 | 125 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 32 | 114 | 164 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 38 | 37 | 39 |
| <i>Other</i> | 91 | 134 | 178 | 11 | 17 | 21 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 31 | 47 | 86 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 112 | 154 | 190 | 68 | 83 | 113 | 137 | 210 | 235 | 271 | 182 | 188 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 263 | 255 | 279 | 22 | 33 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 60 | 54 | 77 | 81 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 233 | 228 | 251 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 16 | 11 | 24 | 30 | 49 | 53 |
| Transport equipment | 21 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 33 | 17 | 9 | 11 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 4 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 16 | 8 | 11 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 9 | 14 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 19 | 17 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 2,018 | 2,094 | 2,508 | 3,069 | 3,185 | 4,098 | 3,914 | 5,229 | 7,331 | 9,811 | 10,485 | 12,646 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 95 | 108 | 138 | 84 | 179 | 575 | 93 | 161 | 375 | 348 | 137 | 504 |
| Intermediate energy products | 649 | 523 | 874 | 1,842 | 1,732 | 2,327 | 2,503 | 3,260 | 5,027 | 7,038 | 7,817 | 9,695 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 1,275 | 1,463 | 1,495 | 1,143 | 1,274 | 1,196 | 1,317 | 1,808 | 1,929 | 2,425 | 2,531 | 2,447 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 2,592 | 2,820 | 3,392 | 3,201 | 3,361 | 4,318 | 4,132 | 5,520 | 7,706 | 10,258 | 10,864 | 13,069 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 649 | 523 | 874 | 1,843 | 1,732 | 2,338 | 2,503 | 3,264 | 5,027 | 7,045 | 7,817 | 9,695 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,943 | 2,297 | 2,518 | 1,358 | 1,629 | 1,980 | 1,628 | 2,256 | 2,678 | 3,213 | 3,047 | 3,374 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

CIS AND OTHER CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 1,368 | 1,368 | 1,190 | 478 | 607 | 635 | 707 | 758 | 968 | 1,280 | 1,851 | 2,452 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 581 | 552 | 486 | 246 | 281 | 281 | 331 | 358 | 412 | 549 | 639 | 759 |
| Consumer durables | 565 | 568 | 517 | 155 | 208 | 216 | 224 | 237 | 360 | 467 | 868 | 1,213 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 374 | 405 | 362 | 69 | 107 | 114 | 112 | 116 | 225 | 322 | 692 | 984 |
| <i>Other</i> | 192 | 163 | 155 | 86 | 101 | 102 | 112 | 121 | 135 | 145 | 177 | 229 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 222 | 248 | 187 | 77 | 119 | 138 | 152 | 163 | 196 | 264 | 343 | 480 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 371 | 422 | 363 | 100 | 151 | 242 | 267 | 289 | 289 | 390 | 501 | 661 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 218 | 255 | 241 | 72 | 100 | 127 | 151 | 172 | 198 | 266 | 358 | 403 |
| Transport equipment | 85 | 101 | 77 | 6 | 9 | 27 | 71 | 81 | 48 | 94 | 113 | 227 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 81 | 99 | 46 | 6 | 6 | 18 | 35 | 31 | 35 | 72 | 109 | 226 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 18 | 13 | 21 | 4 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 1 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Other capital goods | 68 | 66 | 45 | 22 | 42 | 88 | 45 | 36 | 42 | 30 | 29 | 31 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 1,016 | 1,222 | 1,352 | 548 | 711 | 824 | 960 | 1,062 | 1,298 | 1,688 | 1,968 | 2,252 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 24 | 34 | 36 | 21 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 20 |
| Intermediate energy products | 2 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 18 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 990 | 1,186 | 1,305 | 520 | 690 | 812 | 947 | 1,044 | 1,272 | 1,658 | 1,940 | 2,214 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 2,755 | 3,012 | 2,905 | 1,126 | 1,469 | 1,701 | 1,934 | 2,110 | 2,555 | 3,358 | 4,319 | 5,365 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 7 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 23 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 2,748 | 3,005 | 2,895 | 1,119 | 1,457 | 1,693 | 1,925 | 2,099 | 2,540 | 3,341 | 4,307 | 5,342 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 1,120 | 1,306 | 1,380 | 1,581 | 1,909 | 1,868 | 2,433 | 2,418 | 2,567 | 3,288 | 2,393 | 2,519 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 958 | 1,131 | 1,160 | 1,316 | 1,551 | 1,426 | 1,633 | 1,597 | 1,749 | 2,017 | 2,097 | 2,156 |
| Consumer durables | 89 | 95 | 121 | 160 | 243 | 312 | 646 | 629 | 611 | 1,074 | 106 | 174 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 0 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 15 |
| <i>Other</i> | 88 | 86 | 115 | 158 | 242 | 311 | 644 | 627 | 608 | 1,070 | 104 | 159 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 73 | 80 | 100 | 105 | 115 | 130 | 154 | 193 | 207 | 197 | 190 | 189 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 273 | 166 | 260 | 44 | 29 | 57 | 53 | 66 | 1,024 | 1,038 | 100 | 97 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 48 | 55 | 60 | 29 | 22 | 27 | 35 | 53 | 59 | 78 | 57 | 50 |
| Transport equipment | 218 | 104 | 191 | 8 | 2 | 23 | 3 | 2 | 949 | 946 | 30 | 28 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 5 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 6 | 4 | 1 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 214 | 38 | 117 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 930 | 939 | 26 | 6 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 59 | 64 | 2 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 7 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 20 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 2,109 | 2,154 | 2,443 | 3,055 | 2,912 | 3,200 | 3,302 | 3,763 | 4,486 | 5,700 | 6,856 | 8,361 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 701 | 734 | 784 | 836 | 855 | 773 | 824 | 779 | 812 | 794 | 1,701 | 1,852 |
| Intermediate energy products | 26 | 30 | 65 | 194 | 90 | 258 | 159 | 125 | 347 | 838 | 695 | 1,610 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 1,383 | 1,390 | 1,594 | 2,024 | 1,967 | 2,169 | 2,318 | 2,860 | 3,328 | 4,068 | 4,459 | 4,899 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 3,502 | 3,627 | 4,083 | 4,679 | 4,850 | 5,126 | 5,788 | 6,248 | 8,077 | 10,026 | 9,348 | 10,978 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 26 | 30 | 65 | 194 | 90 | 258 | 159 | 125 | 347 | 838 | 695 | 1,610 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 3,476 | 3,597 | 4,018 | 4,485 | 4,760 | 4,868 | 5,628 | 6,123 | 7,730 | 9,188 | 8,653 | 9,368 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 1,087 | 1,235 | 1,106 | 1,159 | 1,299 | 1,018 | 1,272 | 1,154 | 1,170 | 1,743 | 995 | 1,107 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 209 | 246 | 236 | 239 | 208 | 160 | 137 | 144 | 154 | 190 | 203 | 227 |
| Consumer durables | 606 | 644 | 546 | 556 | 697 | 509 | 774 | 652 | 707 | 1,194 | 452 | 421 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 183 | 192 | 117 | 111 | 122 | 46 | 44 | 40 | 74 | 52 | 87 | 126 |
| <i>Other</i> | 423 | 452 | 429 | 444 | 575 | 463 | 730 | 612 | 633 | 1,142 | 365 | 296 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 271 | 345 | 324 | 364 | 394 | 349 | 362 | 358 | 309 | 359 | 340 | 459 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 1,416 | 1,391 | 1,451 | 1,443 | 885 | 671 | 771 | 892 | 1,222 | 1,902 | 1,444 | 977 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 894 | 848 | 706 | 610 | 616 | 450 | 370 | 373 | 419 | 530 | 724 | 699 |
| Transport equipment | 403 | 355 | 612 | 670 | 166 | 114 | 285 | 460 | 746 | 1,307 | 649 | 208 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 40 | 81 | 114 | 67 | 80 | 39 | 31 | 59 | 61 | 84 | 85 | 72 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 6 | 94 | 45 | 17 | 3 | 12 | 19 | 4 | 21 | 1 | 30 | 75 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 298 | 173 | 444 | 493 | 76 | 62 | 211 | 279 | 665 | 1,222 | 534 | 60 |
| <i>Air</i> | 59 | 7 | 10 | 93 | 7 | 1 | 24 | 118 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 119 | 189 | 133 | 163 | 102 | 108 | 116 | 59 | 57 | 65 | 71 | 71 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 2,366 | 2,590 | 2,412 | 3,013 | 3,087 | 2,539 | 2,278 | 2,417 | 2,596 | 3,065 | 3,432 | 3,832 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 16 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| Intermediate energy products | 20 | 15 | 12 | 60 | 69 | 47 | 67 | 93 | 101 | 132 | 95 | 138 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 2,331 | 2,556 | 2,378 | 2,938 | 3,006 | 2,482 | 2,202 | 2,316 | 2,487 | 2,922 | 3,326 | 3,685 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 4,869 | 5,216 | 4,969 | 5,615 | 5,271 | 4,229 | 4,321 | 4,464 | 4,988 | 6,710 | 5,871 | 5,917 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 26 | 20 | 12 | 67 | 90 | 59 | 76 | 93 | 126 | 197 | 95 | 191 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 4,843 | 5,196 | 4,956 | 5,548 | 5,181 | 4,170 | 4,245 | 4,371 | 4,863 | 6,513 | 5,776 | 5,725 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

SOUTH EAST ASIAN NICS: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 893 | 1,100 | 1,413 | 1,570 | 1,473 | 1,485 | 1,570 | 1,950 | 2,235 | 2,590 | 2,418 | 1,538 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 52 | 63 | 53 | 47 | 74 | 66 | 65 | 49 | 42 | 41 | 39 | 38 |
| Consumer durables | 497 | 665 | 891 | 1,082 | 1,013 | 1,037 | 1,133 | 1,567 | 1,909 | 2,145 | 2,043 | 1,235 |
| Automobiles | 303 | 453 | 643 | 599 | 540 | 550 | 652 | 1,021 | 1,245 | 1,426 | 1,219 | 477 |
| Other | 194 | 212 | 248 | 483 | 473 | 487 | 481 | 546 | 664 | 720 | 825 | 758 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 344 | 372 | 470 | 441 | 385 | 382 | 372 | 335 | 284 | 405 | 335 | 266 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 443 | 468 | 634 | 552 | 686 | 685 | 677 | 922 | 763 | 841 | 695 | 526 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 396 | 419 | 553 | 467 | 505 | 467 | 604 | 712 | 530 | 551 | 583 | 425 |
| Transport equipment | 17 | 17 | 43 | 36 | 131 | 161 | 6 | 136 | 138 | 172 | 4 | 12 |
| Overland non-railway | 14 | 17 | 21 | 11 | 22 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 0 |
| Railway | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maritime | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 109 | 150 | 0 | 131 | 135 | 165 | 0 | 12 |
| Air | 0 | 0 | 22 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 30 | 31 | 38 | 48 | 50 | 57 | 67 | 75 | 95 | 118 | 108 | 89 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 754 | 1,162 | 1,130 | 1,677 | 1,557 | 1,633 | 1,600 | 1,537 | 1,907 | 2,874 | 2,961 | 3,053 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Intermediate energy products | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 134 | 143 | 110 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 748 | 1,156 | 1,126 | 1,672 | 1,554 | 1,631 | 1,598 | 1,535 | 1,885 | 2,737 | 2,815 | 2,940 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 2,091 | 2,730 | 3,178 | 3,799 | 3,716 | 3,803 | 3,846 | 4,410 | 4,905 | 6,306 | 6,074 | 5,118 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 134 | 143 | 110 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 2,088 | 2,726 | 3,178 | 3,799 | 3,716 | 3,803 | 3,846 | 4,409 | 4,885 | 6,172 | 5,932 | 5,008 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

SOUTH EAST ASIAN NICS: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 352 | 234 | 241 | 361 | 372 | 374 | 300 | 308 | 352 | 381 | 420 | 469 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 74 | 61 | 80 | 113 | 112 | 105 | 100 | 108 | 123 | 140 | 157 | 168 |
| Consumer durables | 128 | 71 | 55 | 129 | 121 | 124 | 81 | 70 | 96 | 78 | 58 | 54 |
| Automobiles | 42 | 12 | 7 | 17 | 26 | 29 | 16 | 15 | 21 | 9 | 13 | 7 |
| Other | 86 | 59 | 49 | 112 | 95 | 95 | 65 | 55 | 75 | 69 | 45 | 47 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 150 | 102 | 106 | 119 | 139 | 146 | 119 | 130 | 133 | 163 | 206 | 247 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 413 | 147 | 131 | 136 | 125 | 268 | 106 | 110 | 173 | 219 | 126 | 137 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 187 | 104 | 102 | 104 | 93 | 81 | 72 | 71 | 75 | 78 | 98 | 101 |
| Transport equipment | 213 | 33 | 12 | 20 | 19 | 174 | 20 | 31 | 90 | 132 | 12 | 19 |
| Overland non-railway | 9 | 12 | 11 | 20 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 4 |
| Railway | 204 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maritime | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 164 | 0 | 24 | 86 | 127 | 1 | 14 |
| Air | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 12 | 11 | 17 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 17 | 17 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 1,068 | 807 | 873 | 1,152 | 1,042 | 985 | 840 | 887 | 970 | 1,141 | 1,180 | 1,191 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Intermediate energy products | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 21 | 4 | 11 | 29 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 12 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 1,063 | 804 | 868 | 1,148 | 1,017 | 975 | 826 | 855 | 957 | 1,137 | 1,174 | 1,178 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 1,832 | 1,188 | 1,245 | 1,648 | 1,539 | 1,627 | 1,247 | 1,306 | 1,494 | 1,742 | 1,727 | 1,796 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 21 | 4 | 11 | 29 | 10 | 2 | 22 | 12 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,829 | 1,187 | 1,243 | 1,647 | 1,518 | 1,624 | 1,236 | 1,277 | 1,484 | 1,739 | 1,706 | 1,784 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

REST OF THE WORLD: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 3,456 | 3,882 | 4,658 | 5,705 | 6,323 | 6,979 | 7,800 | 9,040 | 11,017 | 12,767 | 14,155 | 14,124 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 937 | 1,054 | 1,112 | 1,312 | 1,518 | 1,432 | 1,523 | 1,590 | 1,812 | 2,019 | 2,354 | 2,098 |
| Consumer durables | 520 | 599 | 744 | 1,084 | 1,142 | 1,296 | 1,538 | 1,988 | 2,415 | 2,808 | 2,973 | 2,622 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 20 | 18 | 25 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 18 | 38 | 47 | 52 | 108 | 74 |
| <i>Other</i> | 499 | 581 | 719 | 1,068 | 1,130 | 1,282 | 1,520 | 1,950 | 2,368 | 2,756 | 2,864 | 2,548 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 1,999 | 2,229 | 2,801 | 3,309 | 3,663 | 4,250 | 4,740 | 5,462 | 6,789 | 7,941 | 8,828 | 9,404 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 605 | 817 | 1,012 | 787 | 910 | 898 | 1,152 | 1,364 | 2,410 | 2,877 | 3,167 | 3,437 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 452 | 538 | 813 | 497 | 684 | 670 | 867 | 1,074 | 1,670 | 2,150 | 2,459 | 2,788 |
| Transport equipment | 53 | 180 | 72 | 172 | 60 | 65 | 89 | 81 | 468 | 361 | 232 | 176 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 25 | 45 | 55 | 88 | 54 | 54 | 66 | 76 | 100 | 126 | 180 | 144 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 17 | 111 | 1 | 60 | 2 | 2 | 18 | 0 | 355 | 230 | 46 | 27 |
| <i>Air</i> | 10 | 18 | 15 | 20 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 100 | 99 | 126 | 118 | 166 | 162 | 195 | 209 | 273 | 366 | 476 | 473 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 4,007 | 4,241 | 4,822 | 6,882 | 7,499 | 7,901 | 8,033 | 10,184 | 12,746 | 15,799 | 19,514 | 23,045 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 600 | 604 | 677 | 648 | 553 | 506 | 553 | 584 | 579 | 638 | 749 | 786 |
| Intermediate energy products | 914 | 709 | 1,081 | 1,789 | 2,006 | 2,337 | 1,819 | 2,259 | 3,566 | 4,199 | 4,156 | 6,183 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 2,493 | 2,928 | 3,064 | 4,445 | 4,940 | 5,058 | 5,661 | 7,341 | 8,600 | 10,963 | 14,608 | 16,076 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 8,068 | 8,939 | 10,492 | 13,374 | 14,731 | 15,778 | 16,986 | 20,588 | 26,173 | 31,444 | 36,837 | 40,606 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 914 | 709 | 1,081 | 1,789 | 2,030 | 2,365 | 1,819 | 2,259 | 3,566 | 4,199 | 4,156 | 6,183 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 7,153 | 8,230 | 9,411 | 11,585 | 12,701 | 13,413 | 15,166 | 18,329 | 22,606 | 27,245 | 32,680 | 34,423 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

REST OF THE WORLD: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 1,440 | 1,426 | 1,454 | 1,881 | 2,011 | 2,200 | 2,183 | 2,244 | 2,244 | 2,371 | 2,645 | 2,803 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 474 | 444 | 442 | 479 | 528 | 601 | 587 | 597 | 637 | 681 | 743 | 844 |
| Consumer durables | 526 | 505 | 476 | 745 | 818 | 810 | 795 | 817 | 815 | 831 | 906 | 809 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 335 | 325 | 301 | 475 | 490 | 464 | 472 | 450 | 466 | 486 | 559 | 476 |
| <i>Other</i> | 191 | 179 | 175 | 270 | 327 | 346 | 323 | 368 | 348 | 345 | 347 | 334 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 440 | 477 | 537 | 657 | 665 | 790 | 801 | 829 | 792 | 859 | 996 | 1,150 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 970 | 1,087 | 1,099 | 738 | 990 | 887 | 1,194 | 1,394 | 1,509 | 1,515 | 1,715 | 1,952 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 589 | 532 | 633 | 455 | 550 | 574 | 626 | 645 | 703 | 764 | 1,067 | 1,234 |
| Transport equipment | 293 | 417 | 368 | 198 | 331 | 203 | 454 | 664 | 722 | 635 | 473 | 578 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 141 | 151 | 175 | 137 | 113 | 134 | 159 | 140 | 202 | 321 | 342 | 439 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 9 | 32 | 5 | 2 | 25 | 24 | 53 | 71 | 5 | 21 | 5 | 22 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 138 | 227 | 187 | 58 | 28 | 39 | 242 | 372 | 434 | 293 | 126 | 115 |
| <i>Air</i> | 5 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 166 | 6 | 1 | 81 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Other capital goods | 87 | 138 | 99 | 86 | 109 | 110 | 113 | 84 | 84 | 117 | 174 | 140 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 3,524 | 3,344 | 3,541 | 4,367 | 4,653 | 4,889 | 5,314 | 5,907 | 6,832 | 7,901 | 9,152 | 10,214 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 31 | 28 | 45 | 30 | 46 | 79 | 60 | 74 | 70 | 92 | 150 | 121 |
| Intermediate energy products | 346 | 271 | 387 | 581 | 436 | 435 | 508 | 608 | 865 | 1,182 | 1,325 | 1,720 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 3,147 | 3,045 | 3,109 | 3,756 | 4,171 | 4,375 | 4,746 | 5,225 | 5,897 | 6,628 | 7,677 | 8,373 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 5,934 | 5,857 | 6,095 | 6,987 | 7,654 | 7,976 | 8,691 | 9,544 | 10,585 | 11,788 | 13,513 | 14,969 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 411 | 336 | 456 | 767 | 552 | 549 | 627 | 740 | 969 | 1,247 | 1,414 | 1,881 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 5,523 | 5,521 | 5,638 | 6,220 | 7,103 | 7,427 | 8,064 | 8,804 | 9,616 | 10,541 | 12,098 | 13,088 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

UNCLASSIFIED: IMPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Consumer durables | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Other</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 45 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Intermediate energy products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 45 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 46 | 16 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 45 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

UNCLASSIFIED: EXPORTS

| €m | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CONSUMER GOODS | 51 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 86 | 97 | 106 | 115 | 132 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 47 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 32 | 36 | 38 | 43 | 55 |
| Consumer durables | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| <i>Automobiles</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Other</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Other consumer non-durables | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 47 | 53 | 59 | 62 | 67 |
| CAPITAL GOODS | 26 | 39 | 19 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 21 | 60 | 19 |
| Machinery and other capital goods | 11 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Transport equipment | 13 | 27 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 20 | 58 | 16 |
| <i>Overland non-railway</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Railway</i> | 11 | 24 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Maritime</i> | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 20 | 58 | 16 |
| <i>Air</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other capital goods | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 510 | 554 | 617 | 1,008 | 1,062 | 983 | 1,121 | 1,239 | 1,533 | 2,062 | 3,678 | 4,607 |
| Intermediate agricultural, forestry and fishing products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Intermediate energy products | 427 | 288 | 312 | 512 | 489 | 455 | 540 | 695 | 917 | 1,310 | 2,585 | 3,311 |
| Intermediate industrial products | 83 | 266 | 305 | 494 | 574 | 527 | 581 | 543 | 614 | 752 | 1,092 | 1,295 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 587 | 600 | 642 | 1,019 | 1,082 | 999 | 1,139 | 1,329 | 1,637 | 2,189 | 3,853 | 4,758 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 427 | 288 | 312 | 512 | 489 | 458 | 546 | 695 | 917 | 1,310 | 2,585 | 3,311 |
| NON-ENERGY PRODUCTS | 159 | 312 | 330 | 506 | 594 | 541 | 593 | 634 | 719 | 880 | 1,267 | 1,446 |

SOURCE: Departamento de Aduanas.

a. Provisional data.

APPENDIX 2 FOREIGN TRADE BY PRODUCTIVE BRANCH
TIME SERIES 1998-2008

Notes to the tables

The definition of geographical and economic areas used in this appendix is as follows:

EU 27: comprises the international institutions of the European Union, the European Central Bank, France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, United Kingdom, Ireland, Denmark, Greece, Portugal, Luxembourg, Austria, Finland, Sweden, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Lithuania, Latvia, Malta, Poland, Slovenia, Slovakia, Romania, Bulgaria and their dependencies.

Euro area (EMU 15): France, Belgium, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Portugal, Austria, Finland, Greece, Slovenia, Malta, Cyprus and the European Central Bank.

WORLD TOTAL: IMPORTS

| €m | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY | 5,085 | 4,978 | 5,197 | 5,605 | 5,964 | 5,643 | 5,985 | 6,629 | 6,394 | 7,652 | 8,201 |
| B. FISHING | 2,944 | 2,842 | 3,408 | 3,958 | 3,840 | 3,918 | 3,823 | 4,068 | 4,496 | 4,483 | 4,181 |
| C. MINING AND QUARRYING | 7,878 | 9,440 | 18,074 | 17,043 | 16,687 | 16,254 | 19,011 | 27,019 | 34,406 | 34,196 | 44,634 |
| CA. Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | 6,434 | 7,978 | 16,334 | 15,186 | 14,889 | 14,473 | 17,216 | 24,410 | 30,512 | 30,151 | 40,799 |
| <i>Anthracite, coal, lignite and peat</i> | 560 | 667 | 870 | 898 | 1,027 | 807 | 1,202 | 1,449 | 1,412 | 1,524 | 2,091 |
| <i>Crude oil and natural gas</i> | 5,874 | 7,311 | 15,440 | 14,287 | 13,861 | 13,666 | 16,013 | 22,961 | 29,100 | 28,627 | 38,708 |
| <i>Uranium and thorium ores</i> | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CB. Mining and quarrying, except of energy producing materials | 1,443 | 1,462 | 1,740 | 1,856 | 1,798 | 1,781 | 1,795 | 2,609 | 3,894 | 4,045 | 3,835 |
| <i>Metal ores</i> | 982 | 973 | 1,178 | 1,272 | 1,236 | 1,234 | 1,217 | 1,972 | 3,230 | 3,349 | 3,065 |
| <i>Non-metal ores and non-energy materials</i> | 462 | 489 | 562 | 584 | 562 | 547 | 579 | 637 | 664 | 696 | 770 |
| D. MANUFACTURING | 106,357 | 121,133 | 141,402 | 144,873 | 147,189 | 157,648 | 177,549 | 193,238 | 215,792 | 236,755 | 223,446 |
| DA. Food products, beverages and tobacco | 7,198 | 7,783 | 8,114 | 9,008 | 9,418 | 10,052 | 11,194 | 11,941 | 12,461 | 14,031 | 14,906 |
| <i>Food and beverages</i> | 6,852 | 7,285 | 7,493 | 8,080 | 8,408 | 8,868 | 9,759 | 10,357 | 11,346 | 12,770 | 13,560 |
| <i>Tobacco</i> | 346 | 498 | 621 | 928 | 1,011 | 1,184 | 1,435 | 1,584 | 1,115 | 1,261 | 1,346 |
| DB. Textiles and textile products | 6,189 | 6,753 | 7,971 | 8,628 | 9,099 | 9,673 | 10,353 | 11,374 | 12,810 | 13,888 | 13,732 |
| <i>Textiles</i> | 3,450 | 3,513 | 4,014 | 4,071 | 4,049 | 4,073 | 4,054 | 4,024 | 4,250 | 4,435 | 3,956 |
| <i>Textile products and fur</i> | 2,738 | 3,240 | 3,957 | 4,557 | 5,050 | 5,600 | 6,299 | 7,350 | 8,560 | 9,454 | 9,776 |
| DC. Leather and footwear | 1,362 | 1,403 | 1,721 | 1,957 | 2,035 | 2,213 | 2,312 | 2,608 | 2,967 | 3,206 | 3,262 |
| DD. Wood and cork | 1,290 | 1,490 | 1,723 | 1,772 | 1,811 | 1,952 | 2,032 | 2,158 | 2,323 | 2,480 | 1,772 |
| DE. Paper, publishing and printing | 3,687 | 3,805 | 4,597 | 4,430 | 4,648 | 4,646 | 4,868 | 5,004 | 5,294 | 5,738 | 5,069 |
| DF. Refined petroleum products | 1,413 | 1,926 | 4,175 | 4,171 | 3,967 | 4,623 | 6,012 | 8,044 | 10,709 | 12,378 | 15,701 |
| DG. Chemical industry | 13,926 | 14,844 | 17,210 | 18,890 | 21,050 | 22,340 | 23,576 | 25,460 | 27,529 | 29,804 | 31,458 |
| DH. Rubber and plastic products | 3,469 | 3,732 | 4,233 | 4,339 | 4,519 | 4,893 | 5,205 | 5,370 | 6,172 | 6,662 | 6,278 |
| DI. Other non-metallic mineral products | 1,432 | 1,596 | 1,695 | 1,891 | 1,939 | 2,053 | 2,220 | 2,534 | 2,820 | 3,325 | 2,750 |
| DJ. Basic metals and fabricated metal products | 10,161 | 10,438 | 12,776 | 13,018 | 12,952 | 14,265 | 17,532 | 18,716 | 23,614 | 27,191 | 24,451 |
| <i>Basic metals</i> | 7,116 | 6,932 | 8,907 | 8,951 | 8,650 | 9,801 | 12,519 | 13,166 | 17,298 | 20,007 | 17,720 |
| <i>Fabricated metal products</i> | 3,045 | 3,506 | 3,869 | 4,068 | 4,302 | 4,464 | 5,013 | 5,550 | 6,315 | 7,184 | 6,731 |
| DK. Machinery and equipment | 11,699 | 13,112 | 14,606 | 15,456 | 14,928 | 15,710 | 17,379 | 19,294 | 20,423 | 23,518 | 19,206 |
| DL. Electrical, electronic and optical equipment | 17,434 | 20,527 | 24,444 | 23,889 | 22,734 | 24,029 | 26,880 | 29,248 | 33,336 | 35,760 | 36,971 |
| <i>Office machinery and computers</i> | 3,997 | 4,355 | 5,231 | 5,177 | 4,571 | 4,946 | 5,514 | 6,434 | 6,622 | 7,115 | 5,475 |
| <i>Electrical machinery and apparatus</i> | 4,732 | 5,227 | 6,017 | 6,549 | 6,349 | 6,959 | 7,540 | 7,716 | 8,741 | 10,339 | 10,223 |
| <i>Electronic equipment</i> | 5,388 | 7,225 | 9,204 | 8,025 | 7,513 | 7,748 | 9,288 | 10,201 | 12,418 | 12,932 | 16,168 |
| <i>Medical and precision instruments</i> | 3,317 | 3,720 | 3,992 | 4,138 | 4,300 | 4,376 | 4,538 | 4,897 | 5,555 | 5,374 | 5,105 |
| DM. Transport equipment | 23,804 | 29,893 | 33,830 | 32,955 | 33,307 | 35,950 | 42,021 | 44,871 | 48,242 | 50,266 | 40,020 |
| <i>Motor vehicles</i> | 21,446 | 25,954 | 29,154 | 29,392 | 29,833 | 32,546 | 37,499 | 37,596 | 40,296 | 44,977 | 35,327 |
| <i>Other transport equipment</i> | 2,358 | 3,939 | 4,676 | 3,563 | 3,474 | 3,404 | 4,521 | 7,276 | 7,945 | 5,289 | 4,693 |
| DN. Manufacturing n.e.c. | 3,295 | 3,832 | 4,307 | 4,468 | 4,783 | 5,249 | 5,966 | 6,615 | 7,091 | 8,507 | 7,869 |
| <i>Manufacture of furniture and other</i> | 3,295 | 3,832 | 4,307 | 4,468 | 4,783 | 5,249 | 5,966 | 6,615 | 7,091 | 8,507 | 7,869 |
| E. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | 150 | 162 | 117 | 215 | 242 | 252 | 364 | 502 | 267 | 301 | 510 |
| UNCLASSIFIED | 442 | 540 | 1,270 | 1,517 | 1,346 | 1,399 | 1,679 | 1,498 | 1,332 | 1,651 | 1,279 |
| TOTAL | 122,856 | 139,094 | 169,468 | 173,210 | 175,268 | 185,114 | 208,411 | 232,954 | 262,687 | 285,038 | 282,251 |

SOURCES: Departamento de Aduanas, Ministerio de Economía y Hacienda and Banco de España.

a. Provisional data.

WORLD TOTAL: EXPORTS

| €m | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY | 7,170 | 7,050 | 7,712 | 8,449 | 9,173 | 9,665 | 9,170 | 9,283 | 9,741 | 10,322 | 10,610 |
| B. FISHING | 1,072 | 1,278 | 1,435 | 1,641 | 1,633 | 1,586 | 1,678 | 1,689 | 1,821 | 1,920 | 1,911 |
| C. MINING AND QUARRYING | 550 | 596 | 705 | 758 | 1,084 | 971 | 1,086 | 1,032 | 987 | 1,133 | 1,215 |
| CA. Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | 9 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 371 | 325 | 288 | 119 | 24 | 71 | 175 |
| <i>Anthracite, coal, lignite and peat</i> | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 23 | 65 | 175 |
| <i>Crude oil and natural gas</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 368 | 320 | 281 | 111 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| <i>Uranium and thorium ores</i> | 7 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CB. Mining and quarrying, except of energy producing materials | 541 | 595 | 702 | 743 | 713 | 646 | 799 | 913 | 964 | 1,062 | 1,040 |
| <i>Metal ores</i> | 90 | 120 | 149 | 173 | 87 | 102 | 156 | 224 | 271 | 371 | 342 |
| <i>Non-metal ores and non-energy materials</i> | 451 | 475 | 554 | 570 | 625 | 544 | 643 | 690 | 692 | 691 | 698 |
| D. MANUFACTURING | 89,438 | 94,187 | 112,047 | 116,515 | 119,029 | 123,447 | 131,961 | 139,939 | 154,388 | 167,245 | 169,223 |
| DA. Food products, beverages and tobacco | 7,693 | 7,616 | 8,576 | 9,673 | 10,107 | 10,582 | 11,315 | 11,812 | 12,526 | 13,725 | 15,230 |
| <i>Food and beverages</i> | 7,640 | 7,549 | 8,500 | 9,593 | 10,020 | 10,499 | 11,200 | 11,687 | 12,416 | 13,610 | 15,071 |
| <i>Tobacco</i> | 53 | 67 | 76 | 80 | 87 | 83 | 114 | 126 | 110 | 115 | 159 |
| DB. Textiles and textile products | 4,686 | 4,924 | 5,622 | 6,123 | 6,677 | 6,545 | 6,608 | 6,695 | 7,462 | 7,884 | 8,177 |
| <i>Textiles</i> | 3,032 | 2,955 | 3,335 | 3,524 | 3,529 | 3,359 | 3,316 | 3,202 | 3,356 | 3,459 | 3,153 |
| <i>Textile products and fur</i> | 1,654 | 1,969 | 2,287 | 2,599 | 3,148 | 3,185 | 3,292 | 3,493 | 4,106 | 4,425 | 5,024 |
| DC. Leather and footwear | 2,439 | 2,364 | 2,673 | 2,926 | 2,921 | 2,661 | 2,484 | 2,368 | 2,506 | 2,640 | 2,700 |
| DD. Wood and cork | 689 | 738 | 870 | 922 | 1,007 | 950 | 1,029 | 1,053 | 1,176 | 1,213 | 1,168 |
| DE. Paper, publishing and printing | 2,736 | 2,892 | 3,798 | 3,975 | 3,966 | 3,918 | 4,105 | 4,115 | 4,481 | 4,804 | 4,628 |
| DF. Refined petroleum products | 2,027 | 2,231 | 4,465 | 3,668 | 2,995 | 3,689 | 4,763 | 6,202 | 7,602 | 8,313 | 11,102 |
| DG. Chemical industry | 8,036 | 8,955 | 11,109 | 12,309 | 13,893 | 14,366 | 15,059 | 17,578 | 19,280 | 21,736 | 22,423 |
| DH. Rubber and plastic products | 3,311 | 3,519 | 4,058 | 4,442 | 4,350 | 4,421 | 4,708 | 5,001 | 5,648 | 6,047 | 5,900 |
| DI. Other non-metallic mineral products | 3,333 | 3,457 | 3,872 | 4,157 | 4,302 | 4,137 | 4,166 | 4,297 | 4,703 | 5,021 | 4,858 |
| DJ. Basic metals and fabricated metal products | 7,884 | 7,826 | 9,717 | 9,651 | 9,678 | 10,039 | 11,636 | 13,213 | 16,169 | 18,793 | 19,921 |
| <i>Basic metals</i> | 4,863 | 4,752 | 6,139 | 5,905 | 5,809 | 6,065 | 7,316 | 8,645 | 11,237 | 13,115 | 13,933 |
| <i>Fabricated metal products</i> | 3,021 | 3,073 | 3,578 | 3,745 | 3,869 | 3,974 | 4,321 | 4,568 | 4,932 | 5,677 | 5,987 |
| DK. Machinery and equipment | 7,125 | 7,442 | 8,512 | 8,985 | 9,038 | 9,210 | 9,498 | 10,121 | 11,234 | 12,977 | 12,967 |
| DL. Electrical, electronic and optical equipment | 9,366 | 10,269 | 11,872 | 12,285 | 11,520 | 12,073 | 12,443 | 13,114 | 14,306 | 14,407 | 14,588 |
| <i>Office machinery and computers</i> | 1,529 | 1,698 | 2,021 | 1,791 | 1,288 | 1,343 | 1,319 | 1,231 | 1,072 | 1,115 | 800 |
| <i>Electrical machinery and apparatus</i> | 3,936 | 4,260 | 4,862 | 5,113 | 4,832 | 4,862 | 5,355 | 5,866 | 6,833 | 7,788 | 8,248 |
| <i>Electronic equipment</i> | 2,810 | 3,134 | 3,570 | 3,842 | 3,772 | 4,157 | 4,084 | 4,338 | 4,619 | 3,606 | 3,754 |
| <i>Medical and precision instruments</i> | 1,091 | 1,177 | 1,420 | 1,540 | 1,628 | 1,711 | 1,685 | 1,679 | 1,781 | 1,898 | 1,786 |
| DM. Transport equipment | 27,487 | 29,184 | 33,743 | 33,927 | 35,062 | 37,523 | 40,861 | 41,073 | 44,021 | 46,174 | 42,074 |
| <i>Motor vehicles</i> | 24,783 | 25,806 | 30,022 | 30,744 | 30,935 | 33,367 | 35,343 | 34,601 | 36,817 | 40,502 | 37,613 |
| <i>Other transport equipment</i> | 2,704 | 3,378 | 3,721 | 3,183 | 4,127 | 4,157 | 5,518 | 6,472 | 7,203 | 5,672 | 4,460 |
| DN. Manufacturing n.e.c. | 2,626 | 2,770 | 3,159 | 3,472 | 3,511 | 3,333 | 3,286 | 3,298 | 3,277 | 3,513 | 3,487 |
| <i>Manufacture of furniture and other</i> | 2,626 | 2,770 | 3,159 | 3,472 | 3,511 | 3,333 | 3,286 | 3,298 | 3,277 | 3,513 | 3,487 |
| E. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | 34 | 65 | 124 | 109 | 112 | 239 | 513 | 417 | 222 | 353 | 872 |
| UNCLASSIFIED | 1,585 | 1,613 | 2,154 | 2,299 | 2,237 | 2,213 | 2,517 | 2,645 | 3,279 | 4,050 | 4,354 |
| TOTAL | 99,849 | 104,789 | 124,177 | 129,771 | 133,268 | 138,119 | 146,925 | 155,005 | 170,439 | 185,023 | 188,184 |

SOURCES: Departamento de Aduanas, Ministerio de Economía y Hacienda and Banco de España.

a. Provisional data.

EUROPEAN UNION: IMPORTS (a)

| €m | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (b) |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY | 2,407 | 2,355 | 2,385 | 2,541 | 2,785 | 2,709 | 2,924 | 3,500 | 3,437 | 3,162 | 3,191 |
| B. FISHING | 977 | 1,024 | 1,181 | 1,313 | 1,412 | 1,369 | 1,399 | 1,447 | 1,506 | 1,576 | 1,420 |
| C. MINING AND QUARRYING | 436 | 484 | 830 | 830 | 841 | 788 | 668 | 851 | 989 | 1,077 | 1,392 |
| CA. Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | 192 | 231 | 539 | 515 | 482 | 381 | 232 | 321 | 174 | 297 | 778 |
| <i>Anthracite, coal, lignite and peat</i> | 49 | 53 | 48 | 50 | 49 | 41 | 58 | 58 | 65 | 51 | 64 |
| <i>Crude oil and natural gas</i> | 143 | 178 | 466 | 465 | 433 | 340 | 175 | 263 | 109 | 246 | 713 |
| <i>Uranium and thorium ores</i> | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CB. Mining and quarrying, except of energy producing materials | 243 | 254 | 291 | 315 | 359 | 408 | 435 | 529 | 815 | 780 | 614 |
| <i>Metal ores</i> | 60 | 65 | 70 | 86 | 135 | 172 | 187 | 264 | 545 | 516 | 362 |
| <i>Non-metal ores and non-energy materials</i> | 184 | 188 | 221 | 229 | 224 | 236 | 248 | 265 | 269 | 264 | 252 |
| D. MANUFACTURING | 80,732 | 91,245 | 105,160 | 108,714 | 110,380 | 117,210 | 128,918 | 135,683 | 147,898 | 163,960 | 147,766 |
| DA. Food products, beverages and tobacco | 5,018 | 5,503 | 5,818 | 6,728 | 6,950 | 7,500 | 8,209 | 8,760 | 8,969 | 10,100 | 10,432 |
| <i>Food and beverages</i> | 4,723 | 5,039 | 5,257 | 5,855 | 6,001 | 6,379 | 6,841 | 7,242 | 7,915 | 8,903 | 9,149 |
| <i>Tobacco</i> | 295 | 464 | 561 | 872 | 948 | 1,120 | 1,368 | 1,517 | 1,054 | 1,197 | 1,284 |
| DB. Textiles and textile products | 3,786 | 3,977 | 4,475 | 4,743 | 4,789 | 5,048 | 5,078 | 5,181 | 5,393 | 5,717 | 5,189 |
| <i>Textiles</i> | 2,353 | 2,395 | 2,683 | 2,704 | 2,693 | 2,728 | 2,613 | 2,500 | 2,531 | 2,551 | 2,238 |
| <i>Textile products and fur</i> | 1,433 | 1,582 | 1,792 | 2,040 | 2,095 | 2,320 | 2,464 | 2,681 | 2,861 | 3,166 | 2,951 |
| DC. Leather and footwear | 534 | 548 | 700 | 768 | 794 | 873 | 873 | 946 | 1,044 | 1,113 | 1,087 |
| DD. Wood and cork | 745 | 865 | 965 | 1,009 | 1,101 | 1,221 | 1,243 | 1,305 | 1,470 | 1,527 | 1,076 |
| DE. Paper, publishing and printing | 3,071 | 3,159 | 3,836 | 3,720 | 3,967 | 3,976 | 4,172 | 4,284 | 4,527 | 4,849 | 4,246 |
| DF. Refined petroleum products | 831 | 1,046 | 2,218 | 2,308 | 2,311 | 2,723 | 3,222 | 3,705 | 4,797 | 6,510 | 6,699 |
| DG. Chemical industry | 10,954 | 11,776 | 13,343 | 14,787 | 16,619 | 17,465 | 17,912 | 19,534 | 20,773 | 22,138 | 22,829 |
| DH. Rubber and plastic products | 2,955 | 3,146 | 3,545 | 3,685 | 3,839 | 4,166 | 4,392 | 4,454 | 5,110 | 5,309 | 4,981 |
| DI. Other non-metallic mineral products | 1,128 | 1,202 | 1,262 | 1,401 | 1,419 | 1,495 | 1,554 | 1,667 | 1,803 | 2,042 | 1,810 |
| DJ. Basic metals and fabricated metal products | 8,090 | 8,288 | 9,731 | 9,862 | 9,808 | 10,570 | 12,552 | 13,245 | 15,952 | 17,803 | 16,240 |
| <i>Basic metals</i> | 5,586 | 5,463 | 6,604 | 6,597 | 6,381 | 7,062 | 8,698 | 9,049 | 11,382 | 12,560 | 11,438 |
| <i>Fabricated metal products</i> | 2,504 | 2,825 | 3,127 | 3,265 | 3,427 | 3,509 | 3,854 | 4,196 | 4,570 | 5,243 | 4,802 |
| DK. Machinery and equipment | 9,454 | 10,194 | 11,288 | 11,933 | 11,696 | 12,220 | 13,136 | 14,473 | 15,384 | 17,671 | 14,045 |
| DL. Electrical, electronic and optical equipment | 11,666 | 14,018 | 16,633 | 16,143 | 15,039 | 15,534 | 17,324 | 18,856 | 20,933 | 22,065 | 20,995 |
| <i>Office machinery and computers</i> | 2,455 | 2,663 | 3,367 | 3,383 | 2,901 | 3,130 | 3,606 | 4,357 | 4,461 | 4,850 | 3,292 |
| <i>Electrical machinery and apparatus</i> | 3,798 | 4,128 | 4,649 | 5,177 | 4,920 | 5,184 | 5,404 | 5,599 | 6,266 | 7,396 | 7,302 |
| <i>Electronic equipment</i> | 3,485 | 5,060 | 6,313 | 5,163 | 4,586 | 4,635 | 5,610 | 6,198 | 7,234 | 6,602 | 7,365 |
| <i>Medical and precision instruments</i> | 1,928 | 2,166 | 2,304 | 2,419 | 2,633 | 2,585 | 2,704 | 2,702 | 2,971 | 3,218 | 3,036 |
| DM. Transport equipment | 20,342 | 25,086 | 28,786 | 28,842 | 29,043 | 31,208 | 35,646 | 35,398 | 37,666 | 41,914 | 33,355 |
| <i>Motor vehicles</i> | 19,161 | 23,133 | 26,142 | 26,809 | 27,297 | 29,414 | 33,261 | 32,600 | 34,722 | 38,985 | 30,970 |
| <i>Other transport equipment</i> | 1,181 | 1,953 | 2,644 | 2,033 | 1,746 | 1,794 | 2,385 | 2,799 | 2,944 | 2,928 | 2,385 |
| DN. Manufacturing n.e.c. | 2,156 | 2,436 | 2,558 | 2,785 | 3,005 | 3,210 | 3,604 | 3,875 | 4,077 | 5,202 | 4,782 |
| <i>Manufacture of furniture and other</i> | 2,156 | 2,436 | 2,558 | 2,785 | 3,005 | 3,210 | 3,604 | 3,875 | 4,077 | 5,202 | 4,782 |
| E. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | 150 | 162 | 115 | 201 | 222 | 244 | 353 | 479 | 201 | 255 | 478 |
| UNCLASSIFIED | 180 | 186 | 705 | 735 | 622 | 724 | 955 | 860 | 722 | 1,007 | 649 |
| TOTAL | 84,881 | 95,455 | 110,376 | 114,334 | 116,262 | 123,045 | 135,216 | 142,821 | 154,753 | 171,037 | 154,896 |

SOURCES: Departamento de Aduanas, Ministerio de Economía y Hacienda and Banco de España.

- a. Intra-EU trade not assigned to any country is not included.
b. Provisional data.

EUROPEAN UNION: EXPORTS (a)

€m

| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (b) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY | 6,665 | 6,498 | 7,111 | 7,801 | 8,412 | 8,898 | 8,437 | 8,572 | 8,894 | 9,266 | 9,659 |
| B. FISHING | 758 | 859 | 978 | 1,148 | 1,193 | 1,179 | 1,213 | 1,244 | 1,391 | 1,445 | 1,338 |
| C. MINING AND QUARRYING | 306 | 343 | 404 | 417 | 758 | 671 | 689 | 559 | 487 | 589 | 697 |
| CA. Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | 9 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 371 | 316 | 248 | 117 | 21 | 59 | 163 |
| <i>Anthracite, coal, lignite and peat</i> | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 21 | 59 | 163 |
| <i>Crude oil and natural gas</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 368 | 311 | 242 | 111 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Uranium and thorium ores</i> | 7 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CB. Mining and quarrying, except of energy producing materials | 297 | 342 | 402 | 402 | 387 | 355 | 441 | 441 | 465 | 530 | 534 |
| <i>Metal ores</i> | 52 | 84 | 112 | 108 | 43 | 68 | 112 | 124 | 130 | 189 | 214 |
| <i>Non-metal ores and non-energy materials</i> | 244 | 257 | 290 | 294 | 344 | 286 | 329 | 317 | 335 | 340 | 320 |
| D. MANUFACTURING | 64,984 | 69,182 | 80,794 | 85,706 | 87,562 | 91,458 | 96,349 | 98,639 | 107,373 | 117,050 | 114,480 |
| DA. Food products, beverages and tobacco | 5,393 | 5,414 | 6,134 | 7,175 | 7,550 | 8,032 | 8,624 | 8,997 | 9,394 | 10,240 | 11,246 |
| <i>Food and beverages</i> | 5,366 | 5,388 | 6,105 | 7,141 | 7,498 | 7,970 | 8,540 | 8,917 | 9,319 | 10,179 | 11,194 |
| <i>Tobacco</i> | 27 | 27 | 28 | 34 | 53 | 63 | 84 | 81 | 75 | 62 | 53 |
| DB. Textiles and textile products | 3,362 | 3,518 | 3,865 | 4,178 | 4,488 | 4,509 | 4,535 | 4,614 | 4,987 | 5,178 | 5,344 |
| <i>Textiles</i> | 2,170 | 2,097 | 2,280 | 2,385 | 2,372 | 2,261 | 2,213 | 2,092 | 2,097 | 2,145 | 1,896 |
| <i>Textile products and fur</i> | 1,191 | 1,421 | 1,585 | 1,793 | 2,116 | 2,248 | 2,322 | 2,522 | 2,889 | 3,033 | 3,447 |
| DC. Leather and footwear | 1,618 | 1,652 | 1,802 | 2,051 | 2,052 | 1,943 | 1,810 | 1,730 | 1,763 | 1,851 | 1,931 |
| DD. Wood and cork | 488 | 534 | 626 | 671 | 711 | 672 | 709 | 732 | 788 | 864 | 855 |
| DE. Paper, publishing and printing | 1,801 | 2,003 | 2,654 | 2,779 | 2,871 | 2,930 | 3,043 | 3,066 | 3,287 | 3,551 | 3,352 |
| DF. Refined petroleum products | 747 | 713 | 1,559 | 1,101 | 869 | 1,112 | 1,260 | 1,379 | 1,475 | 1,783 | 2,591 |
| DG. Chemical industry | 5,434 | 6,117 | 7,575 | 8,506 | 9,211 | 9,840 | 10,191 | 10,889 | 12,194 | 14,273 | 14,259 |
| DH. Rubber and plastic products | 2,518 | 2,740 | 3,149 | 3,536 | 3,478 | 3,569 | 3,792 | 4,021 | 4,531 | 4,808 | 4,582 |
| DI. Other non-metallic mineral products | 2,021 | 2,142 | 2,324 | 2,489 | 2,582 | 2,560 | 2,638 | 2,756 | 2,963 | 3,240 | 3,056 |
| DJ. Basic metals and fabricated metal products | 5,468 | 5,619 | 6,850 | 6,831 | 7,023 | 7,346 | 8,617 | 9,634 | 12,172 | 14,133 | 14,193 |
| <i>Basic metals</i> | 3,533 | 3,500 | 4,413 | 4,206 | 4,260 | 4,465 | 5,462 | 6,269 | 8,645 | 10,148 | 10,059 |
| <i>Fabricated metal products</i> | 1,935 | 2,119 | 2,437 | 2,625 | 2,763 | 2,881 | 3,155 | 3,365 | 3,527 | 3,985 | 4,134 |
| DK. Machinery and equipment | 4,457 | 4,759 | 5,253 | 5,726 | 5,730 | 5,933 | 6,144 | 6,442 | 6,815 | 7,705 | 7,259 |
| DL. Electrical, electronic and optical equipment | 6,512 | 7,295 | 8,628 | 9,159 | 8,639 | 8,906 | 9,240 | 9,667 | 10,331 | 9,974 | 9,495 |
| <i>Office machinery and computers</i> | 1,179 | 1,365 | 1,762 | 1,488 | 1,032 | 991 | 1,057 | 988 | 829 | 814 | 619 |
| <i>Electrical machinery and apparatus</i> | 2,821 | 3,024 | 3,424 | 3,624 | 3,506 | 3,558 | 3,925 | 4,133 | 4,381 | 4,903 | 4,789 |
| <i>Electronic equipment</i> | 1,842 | 2,171 | 2,571 | 3,061 | 3,090 | 3,227 | 3,068 | 3,365 | 3,924 | 3,015 | 2,928 |
| <i>Medical and precision instruments</i> | 670 | 736 | 872 | 985 | 1,012 | 1,130 | 1,190 | 1,181 | 1,196 | 1,242 | 1,160 |
| DM. Transport equipment | 23,375 | 24,768 | 28,253 | 29,152 | 29,979 | 31,808 | 33,319 | 32,288 | 34,352 | 36,973 | 33,874 |
| <i>Motor vehicles</i> | 22,159 | 23,208 | 26,484 | 27,589 | 27,522 | 29,723 | 30,886 | 29,885 | 31,793 | 34,509 | 31,547 |
| <i>Other transport equipment</i> | 1,216 | 1,560 | 1,768 | 1,563 | 2,457 | 2,085 | 2,433 | 2,403 | 2,558 | 2,464 | 2,327 |
| DN. Manufacturing n.e.c. | 1,790 | 1,906 | 2,122 | 2,352 | 2,377 | 2,298 | 2,426 | 2,424 | 2,324 | 2,476 | 2,443 |
| <i>Manufacture of furniture and other</i> | 1,790 | 1,906 | 2,122 | 2,352 | 2,377 | 2,298 | 2,426 | 2,424 | 2,324 | 2,476 | 2,443 |
| E. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | 0 | 1 | 26 | 45 | 53 | 176 | 456 | 353 | 91 | 166 | 498 |
| UNCLASSIFIED | 515 | 524 | 592 | 652 | 565 | 544 | 765 | 837 | 859 | 917 | 696 |
| TOTAL | 73,228 | 77,407 | 89,905 | 95,769 | 98,542 | 102,925 | 107,909 | 110,203 | 119,095 | 129,433 | 127,368 |

SOURCES: Departamento de Aduanas, Ministerio de Economía y Hacienda and Banco de España.

- a. Intra-EU trade not assigned to any country is not included.
 b. Provisional data.

EURO AREA (EMU 15): IMPORTS

€m

| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY | 2,030 | 2,018 | 2,065 | 2,230 | 2,398 | 2,352 | 2,483 | 2,725 | 2,709 | 2,700 | 2,754 |
| B. FISHING | 663 | 708 | 836 | 959 | 1,040 | 1,007 | 1,033 | 1,061 | 1,097 | 1,128 | 1,039 |
| C. MINING AND QUARRYING | 244 | 241 | 289 | 313 | 337 | 397 | 455 | 576 | 794 | 775 | 742 |
| CA. Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | 36 | 34 | 42 | 42 | 36 | 40 | 74 | 103 | 57 | 78 | 182 |
| <i>Anthracite, coal, lignite and peat</i> | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 47 |
| <i>Crude oil and natural gas</i> | 8 | 6 | 14 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 41 | 66 | 20 | 44 | 135 |
| <i>Uranium and thorium ores</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CB. Mining and quarrying, except of energy producing materials | 208 | 207 | 246 | 271 | 300 | 357 | 381 | 473 | 737 | 697 | 560 |
| <i>Metal ores</i> | 57 | 56 | 65 | 77 | 108 | 151 | 165 | 243 | 505 | 475 | 347 |
| <i>Non-metal ores and non-energy materials</i> | 151 | 151 | 182 | 194 | 192 | 205 | 216 | 230 | 231 | 222 | 212 |
| D. MANUFACTURING | 67,993 | 76,318 | 88,196 | 91,264 | 92,944 | 98,022 | 107,779 | 113,449 | 123,059 | 136,930 | 122,738 |
| DA. Food products, beverages and tobacco | 3,972 | 4,380 | 4,596 | 5,330 | 5,663 | 6,091 | 6,790 | 7,250 | 7,395 | 8,393 | 8,780 |
| <i>Food and beverages</i> | 3,734 | 3,987 | 4,143 | 4,593 | 4,801 | 5,088 | 5,517 | 5,896 | 6,485 | 7,329 | 7,615 |
| <i>Tobacco</i> | 238 | 393 | 453 | 737 | 862 | 1,003 | 1,272 | 1,355 | 910 | 1,064 | 1,165 |
| DB. Textiles and textile products | 3,367 | 3,550 | 3,950 | 4,234 | 4,253 | 4,456 | 4,456 | 4,537 | 4,687 | 5,040 | 4,535 |
| <i>Textiles</i> | 2,107 | 2,153 | 2,420 | 2,465 | 2,442 | 2,468 | 2,372 | 2,267 | 2,286 | 2,293 | 2,024 |
| <i>Textile products and fur</i> | 1,260 | 1,397 | 1,530 | 1,769 | 1,811 | 1,988 | 2,084 | 2,270 | 2,400 | 2,747 | 2,511 |
| DC. Leather and footwear | 476 | 489 | 626 | 682 | 718 | 800 | 801 | 866 | 967 | 1,033 | 1,011 |
| DD. Wood and cork | 583 | 680 | 744 | 788 | 834 | 906 | 960 | 999 | 1,130 | 1,191 | 890 |
| DE. Paper, publishing and printing | 2,579 | 2,701 | 3,275 | 3,162 | 3,397 | 3,397 | 3,570 | 3,602 | 3,821 | 4,095 | 3,560 |
| DF. Refined petroleum products | 555 | 663 | 1,515 | 1,653 | 1,536 | 1,894 | 2,292 | 2,770 | 3,726 | 5,320 | 4,881 |
| DG. Chemical industry | 9,284 | 9,943 | 11,199 | 12,202 | 13,840 | 14,269 | 15,069 | 16,580 | 17,665 | 18,924 | 19,446 |
| DH. Rubber and plastic products | 2,647 | 2,801 | 3,142 | 3,267 | 3,394 | 3,657 | 3,823 | 3,882 | 4,458 | 4,626 | 4,332 |
| DI. Other non-metallic mineral products | 972 | 1,027 | 1,080 | 1,196 | 1,232 | 1,336 | 1,403 | 1,515 | 1,595 | 1,825 | 1,632 |
| DJ. Basic metals and fabricated metal products | 6,589 | 6,811 | 8,157 | 8,316 | 8,346 | 8,891 | 10,462 | 11,125 | 13,469 | 15,243 | 13,811 |
| <i>Basic metals</i> | 4,336 | 4,270 | 5,333 | 5,422 | 5,296 | 5,774 | 7,016 | 7,357 | 9,373 | 10,558 | 9,550 |
| <i>Fabricated metal products</i> | 2,252 | 2,541 | 2,824 | 2,894 | 3,050 | 3,116 | 3,446 | 3,768 | 4,096 | 4,686 | 4,262 |
| DK. Machinery and equipment | 8,101 | 8,771 | 9,826 | 10,111 | 10,051 | 10,315 | 11,121 | 12,237 | 12,782 | 14,632 | 11,897 |
| DL. Electrical, electronic and optical equipment | 9,026 | 10,423 | 12,496 | 12,630 | 11,675 | 12,259 | 13,581 | 14,741 | 15,986 | 16,932 | 15,855 |
| <i>Office machinery and computers</i> | 1,926 | 2,093 | 2,721 | 2,687 | 2,318 | 2,584 | 2,982 | 3,325 | 3,536 | 3,737 | 2,593 |
| <i>Electrical machinery and apparatus</i> | 3,334 | 3,568 | 3,989 | 4,380 | 4,170 | 4,390 | 4,435 | 4,659 | 5,174 | 6,000 | 5,838 |
| <i>Electronic equipment</i> | 2,144 | 2,901 | 3,786 | 3,481 | 2,877 | 3,037 | 3,821 | 4,396 | 4,708 | 4,461 | 4,808 |
| <i>Medical and precision instruments</i> | 1,622 | 1,861 | 2,001 | 2,082 | 2,310 | 2,248 | 2,342 | 2,362 | 2,568 | 2,734 | 2,616 |
| DM. Transport equipment | 18,062 | 22,106 | 25,500 | 25,516 | 25,692 | 27,216 | 30,487 | 30,300 | 32,152 | 35,836 | 28,522 |
| <i>Motor vehicles</i> | 17,074 | 20,474 | 23,155 | 23,800 | 24,144 | 25,674 | 28,361 | 27,843 | 29,568 | 33,272 | 26,504 |
| <i>Other transport equipment</i> | 988 | 1,632 | 2,345 | 1,715 | 1,548 | 1,543 | 2,125 | 2,457 | 2,584 | 2,563 | 2,018 |
| DN. Manufacturing n.e.c. | 1,781 | 1,974 | 2,089 | 2,176 | 2,313 | 2,536 | 2,966 | 3,044 | 3,227 | 3,839 | 3,586 |
| <i>Manufacture of furniture and other</i> | 1,781 | 1,974 | 2,089 | 2,176 | 2,313 | 2,536 | 2,966 | 3,044 | 3,227 | 3,839 | 3,586 |
| E. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | 150 | 162 | 115 | 200 | 222 | 244 | 353 | 465 | 169 | 233 | 405 |
| UNCLASSIFIED | 162 | 160 | 604 | 635 | 532 | 633 | 859 | 724 | 632 | 908 | 554 |
| TOTAL | 71,241 | 79,607 | 92,105 | 95,601 | 97,473 | 102,655 | 112,961 | 119,000 | 128,460 | 142,674 | 128,232 |

SOURCES: Departamento de Aduanas, Ministerio de Economía y Hacienda and Banco de España.

a. Provisional data.

EURO AREA (EMU 15): EXPORTS

€m

| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| A. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY | 5,380 | 5,229 | 5,695 | 6,189 | 6,616 | 7,073 | 6,595 | 6,640 | 6,806 | 7,013 | 7,388 |
| B. FISHING | 727 | 829 | 947 | 1,111 | 1,154 | 1,137 | 1,167 | 1,185 | 1,320 | 1,363 | 1,262 |
| C. MINING AND QUARRYING | 266 | 303 | 359 | 369 | 707 | 633 | 581 | 490 | 426 | 524 | 609 |
| CA. Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | 9 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 370 | 315 | 247 | 117 | 20 | 54 | 151 |
| <i>Anthracite, coal, lignite and peat</i> | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 20 | 54 | 151 |
| <i>Crude oil and natural gas</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 368 | 311 | 242 | 111 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Uranium and thorium ores</i> | 7 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CB. Mining and quarrying, except of energy producing materials | 257 | 301 | 357 | 354 | 337 | 317 | 335 | 373 | 405 | 469 | 459 |
| <i>Metal ores</i> | 43 | 70 | 96 | 91 | 29 | 65 | 69 | 93 | 111 | 177 | 180 |
| <i>Non-metal ores and non-energy materials</i> | 214 | 231 | 261 | 264 | 308 | 253 | 266 | 280 | 295 | 293 | 279 |
| D. MANUFACTURING | 54,289 | 57,817 | 67,201 | 70,235 | 70,579 | 74,109 | 78,465 | 80,454 | 87,452 | 95,225 | 93,349 |
| DA. Food products, beverages and tobacco | 4,565 | 4,522 | 5,180 | 6,092 | 6,469 | 6,896 | 7,402 | 7,604 | 7,918 | 8,675 | 9,471 |
| <i>Food and beverages</i> | 4,538 | 4,496 | 5,153 | 6,059 | 6,417 | 6,834 | 7,318 | 7,525 | 7,844 | 8,614 | 9,422 |
| <i>Tobacco</i> | 27 | 26 | 27 | 33 | 52 | 62 | 84 | 79 | 74 | 61 | 49 |
| DB. Textiles and textile products | 2,934 | 3,075 | 3,356 | 3,610 | 3,818 | 3,791 | 3,792 | 3,916 | 4,160 | 4,305 | 4,415 |
| <i>Textiles</i> | 1,810 | 1,736 | 1,884 | 1,961 | 1,915 | 1,804 | 1,779 | 1,690 | 1,665 | 1,746 | 1,549 |
| <i>Textile products and fur</i> | 1,124 | 1,338 | 1,472 | 1,649 | 1,902 | 1,987 | 2,012 | 2,226 | 2,495 | 2,559 | 2,866 |
| DC. Leather and footwear | 1,274 | 1,330 | 1,467 | 1,633 | 1,623 | 1,528 | 1,435 | 1,400 | 1,439 | 1,511 | 1,612 |
| DD. Wood and cork | 413 | 460 | 539 | 572 | 606 | 574 | 596 | 597 | 639 | 703 | 702 |
| DE. Paper, publishing and printing | 1,460 | 1,626 | 2,155 | 2,265 | 2,346 | 2,473 | 2,546 | 2,539 | 2,780 | 2,991 | 2,858 |
| DF. Refined petroleum products | 639 | 602 | 1,289 | 1,000 | 806 | 1,054 | 1,142 | 1,304 | 1,345 | 1,674 | 2,077 |
| DG. Chemical industry | 4,541 | 4,996 | 6,161 | 6,874 | 7,101 | 7,756 | 8,148 | 8,904 | 10,033 | 11,944 | 11,792 |
| DH. Rubber and plastic products | 2,128 | 2,305 | 2,650 | 2,937 | 2,917 | 2,974 | 3,190 | 3,353 | 3,761 | 3,994 | 3,792 |
| DI. Other non-metallic mineral products | 1,536 | 1,683 | 1,876 | 2,012 | 2,060 | 2,026 | 2,075 | 2,174 | 2,356 | 2,548 | 2,400 |
| DJ. Basic metals and fabricated metal products | 4,718 | 4,891 | 5,957 | 5,886 | 5,976 | 6,184 | 7,274 | 8,039 | 10,178 | 11,780 | 11,777 |
| <i>Basic metals</i> | 3,044 | 3,060 | 3,862 | 3,648 | 3,651 | 3,806 | 4,620 | 5,264 | 7,287 | 8,518 | 8,424 |
| <i>Fabricated metal products</i> | 1,674 | 1,832 | 2,095 | 2,238 | 2,325 | 2,377 | 2,654 | 2,775 | 2,891 | 3,262 | 3,354 |
| DK. Machinery and equipment | 3,682 | 3,929 | 4,297 | 4,611 | 4,540 | 4,423 | 4,748 | 4,885 | 5,037 | 5,757 | 5,591 |
| DL. Electrical, electronic and optical equipment | 5,239 | 5,956 | 6,984 | 7,393 | 6,812 | 7,010 | 7,367 | 7,585 | 7,830 | 7,562 | 7,258 |
| <i>Office machinery and computers</i> | 1,061 | 1,247 | 1,579 | 1,290 | 889 | 840 | 887 | 889 | 690 | 735 | 534 |
| <i>Electrical machinery and apparatus</i> | 2,347 | 2,497 | 2,777 | 2,953 | 2,817 | 2,835 | 3,168 | 3,348 | 3,452 | 3,845 | 3,791 |
| <i>Electronic equipment</i> | 1,293 | 1,609 | 1,898 | 2,322 | 2,269 | 2,399 | 2,324 | 2,380 | 2,717 | 1,971 | 1,941 |
| <i>Medical and precision instruments</i> | 538 | 603 | 730 | 827 | 838 | 936 | 988 | 967 | 971 | 1,011 | 992 |
| DM. Transport equipment | 19,612 | 20,825 | 23,502 | 23,430 | 23,531 | 25,458 | 26,641 | 26,030 | 27,950 | 29,635 | 27,531 |
| <i>Motor vehicles</i> | 18,627 | 19,542 | 22,013 | 22,049 | 21,585 | 23,785 | 24,947 | 24,093 | 25,755 | 27,532 | 25,462 |
| <i>Other transport equipment</i> | 984 | 1,283 | 1,489 | 1,381 | 1,946 | 1,673 | 1,694 | 1,937 | 2,196 | 2,103 | 2,069 |
| DN. Manufacturing n.e.c. | 1,549 | 1,617 | 1,790 | 1,919 | 1,974 | 1,963 | 2,109 | 2,123 | 2,025 | 2,147 | 2,074 |
| <i>Manufacture of furniture and other</i> | 1,549 | 1,617 | 1,790 | 1,919 | 1,974 | 1,963 | 2,109 | 2,123 | 2,025 | 2,147 | 2,074 |
| E. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | 0 | 1 | 26 | 42 | 53 | 175 | 455 | 348 | 78 | 148 | 417 |
| UNCLASSIFIED | 447 | 461 | 520 | 574 | 487 | 472 | 649 | 698 | 722 | 677 | 537 |
| TOTAL | 61,110 | 64,640 | 74,748 | 78,520 | 79,597 | 83,600 | 87,912 | 89,814 | 96,804 | 104,950 | 103,563 |

SOURCES: Departamento de Aduanas, Ministerio de Economía y Hacienda and Banco de España.

a. Provisional data.

NON-COMMUNITY AREAS: IMPORTS

| €m | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY | 2,678 | 2,623 | 2,812 | 3,064 | 3,179 | 2,934 | 3,061 | 3,128 | 2,957 | 4,491 | 5,011 |
| B. FISHING | 1,967 | 1,818 | 2,226 | 2,645 | 2,428 | 2,549 | 2,424 | 2,621 | 2,989 | 2,907 | 2,762 |
| C. MINING AND QUARRYING | 7,442 | 8,955 | 17,245 | 16,213 | 15,846 | 15,466 | 18,343 | 26,169 | 33,417 | 33,118 | 43,242 |
| CA. Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | 6,242 | 7,747 | 15,795 | 14,672 | 14,407 | 14,092 | 16,983 | 24,089 | 30,339 | 29,853 | 40,021 |
| <i>Anthracite, coal, lignite and peat</i> | 511 | 614 | 821 | 849 | 978 | 766 | 1,145 | 1,391 | 1,347 | 1,473 | 2,027 |
| <i>Crude oil and natural gas</i> | 5,731 | 7,134 | 14,974 | 13,823 | 13,428 | 13,326 | 15,839 | 22,698 | 28,992 | 28,381 | 37,995 |
| <i>Uranium and thorium ores</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CB. Mining and quarrying, except of energy producing materials | 1,200 | 1,208 | 1,449 | 1,541 | 1,439 | 1,374 | 1,360 | 2,080 | 3,079 | 3,265 | 3,220 |
| <i>Metal ores</i> | 922 | 908 | 1,108 | 1,186 | 1,101 | 1,062 | 1,029 | 1,708 | 2,685 | 2,832 | 2,702 |
| <i>Non-metal ores and non-energy materials</i> | 278 | 300 | 341 | 355 | 338 | 311 | 331 | 372 | 394 | 432 | 518 |
| D. MANUFACTURING | 25,626 | 29,888 | 36,242 | 36,158 | 36,810 | 40,438 | 48,631 | 57,555 | 67,894 | 72,796 | 75,679 |
| DA. Food products, beverages and tobacco | 2,179 | 2,280 | 2,296 | 2,280 | 2,469 | 2,552 | 2,985 | 3,181 | 3,493 | 3,931 | 4,474 |
| <i>Food and beverages</i> | 2,129 | 2,245 | 2,236 | 2,224 | 2,407 | 2,489 | 2,918 | 3,115 | 3,431 | 3,867 | 4,412 |
| <i>Tobacco</i> | 50 | 35 | 60 | 56 | 62 | 63 | 67 | 67 | 62 | 64 | 62 |
| DB. Textiles and textile products | 2,403 | 2,776 | 3,496 | 3,884 | 4,310 | 4,625 | 5,276 | 6,193 | 7,418 | 8,171 | 8,543 |
| <i>Textiles</i> | 1,097 | 1,117 | 1,330 | 1,367 | 1,355 | 1,345 | 1,440 | 1,525 | 1,719 | 1,884 | 1,719 |
| <i>Textile products and fur</i> | 1,305 | 1,659 | 2,166 | 2,517 | 2,955 | 3,280 | 3,835 | 4,669 | 5,699 | 6,287 | 6,825 |
| DC. Leather and footwear | 828 | 855 | 1,021 | 1,189 | 1,241 | 1,339 | 1,439 | 1,662 | 1,923 | 2,093 | 2,174 |
| DD. Wood and cork | 544 | 624 | 757 | 764 | 710 | 731 | 788 | 853 | 854 | 953 | 696 |
| DE. Paper, publishing and printing | 616 | 645 | 760 | 710 | 681 | 670 | 696 | 720 | 768 | 889 | 824 |
| DF. Refined petroleum products | 581 | 880 | 1,957 | 1,864 | 1,656 | 1,899 | 2,790 | 4,339 | 5,912 | 5,868 | 9,003 |
| DG. Chemical industry | 2,972 | 3,068 | 3,866 | 4,102 | 4,431 | 4,876 | 5,664 | 5,926 | 6,756 | 7,666 | 8,629 |
| DH. Rubber and plastic products | 514 | 585 | 688 | 654 | 680 | 727 | 813 | 916 | 1,061 | 1,353 | 1,297 |
| DI. Other non-metallic mineral products | 304 | 394 | 433 | 490 | 521 | 558 | 665 | 867 | 1,016 | 1,283 | 940 |
| DJ. Basic metals and fabricated metal products | 2,071 | 2,150 | 3,045 | 3,156 | 3,144 | 3,695 | 4,979 | 5,472 | 7,662 | 9,389 | 8,211 |
| <i>Basic metals</i> | 1,530 | 1,469 | 2,303 | 2,354 | 2,269 | 2,739 | 3,821 | 4,118 | 5,916 | 7,447 | 6,282 |
| <i>Fabricated metal products</i> | 541 | 681 | 742 | 803 | 875 | 955 | 1,158 | 1,354 | 1,745 | 1,941 | 1,929 |
| DK. Machinery and equipment | 2,245 | 2,917 | 3,318 | 3,523 | 3,232 | 3,490 | 4,243 | 4,821 | 5,039 | 5,847 | 5,161 |
| DL. Electrical, electronic and optical equipment | 5,768 | 6,509 | 7,811 | 7,746 | 7,694 | 8,495 | 9,556 | 10,392 | 12,403 | 13,695 | 15,975 |
| <i>Office machinery and computers</i> | 1,542 | 1,692 | 1,864 | 1,793 | 1,670 | 1,816 | 1,908 | 2,077 | 2,161 | 2,265 | 2,183 |
| <i>Electrical machinery and apparatus</i> | 934 | 1,099 | 1,368 | 1,371 | 1,429 | 1,774 | 2,136 | 2,117 | 2,475 | 2,944 | 2,921 |
| <i>Electronic equipment</i> | 1,903 | 2,164 | 2,891 | 2,862 | 2,927 | 3,113 | 3,678 | 4,003 | 5,184 | 6,330 | 8,803 |
| <i>Medical and precision instruments</i> | 1,389 | 1,553 | 1,688 | 1,719 | 1,668 | 1,791 | 1,834 | 2,195 | 2,584 | 2,156 | 2,070 |
| DM. Transport equipment | 3,462 | 4,807 | 5,044 | 4,113 | 4,264 | 4,742 | 6,375 | 9,473 | 10,575 | 8,352 | 6,665 |
| <i>Motor vehicles</i> | 2,286 | 2,821 | 3,013 | 2,582 | 2,536 | 3,132 | 4,239 | 4,996 | 5,574 | 5,991 | 4,358 |
| <i>Other transport equipment</i> | 1,176 | 1,986 | 2,032 | 1,531 | 1,728 | 1,610 | 2,136 | 4,477 | 5,001 | 2,361 | 2,307 |
| DN. Manufacturing n.e.c. | 1,138 | 1,396 | 1,749 | 1,683 | 1,778 | 2,040 | 2,361 | 2,740 | 3,014 | 3,305 | 3,086 |
| <i>Manufacture of furniture and other</i> | 1,138 | 1,396 | 1,749 | 1,683 | 1,778 | 2,040 | 2,361 | 2,740 | 3,014 | 3,305 | 3,086 |
| E. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | 0 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 20 | 7 | 10 | 23 | 67 | 46 | 32 |
| UNCLASSIFIED | 262 | 354 | 564 | 782 | 724 | 675 | 725 | 638 | 610 | 643 | 631 |
| TOTAL | 37,976 | 43,638 | 59,092 | 58,876 | 59,006 | 62,069 | 73,195 | 90,134 | 107,935 | 114,001 | 127,355 |

SOURCES: Departamento de Aduanas, Ministerio de Economía y Hacienda and Banco de España.

a. Provisional data.

NON-COMMUNITY AREAS: EXPORTS

€m

| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| A. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY | 506 | 552 | 601 | 648 | 761 | 766 | 733 | 711 | 847 | 1,056 | 951 |
| B. FISHING | 314 | 419 | 457 | 493 | 440 | 407 | 464 | 444 | 431 | 475 | 572 |
| C. MINING AND QUARRYING | 244 | 253 | 301 | 341 | 326 | 300 | 398 | 473 | 501 | 544 | 518 |
| CA. Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 40 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 12 |
| <i>Anthracite, coal, lignite and peat</i> | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 12 |
| <i>Crude oil and natural gas</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| <i>Uranium and thorium ores</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CB. Mining and quarrying, except of energy producing materials | 244 | 253 | 300 | 341 | 326 | 291 | 358 | 472 | 498 | 532 | 506 |
| <i>Metal ores</i> | 38 | 35 | 37 | 65 | 45 | 34 | 44 | 100 | 141 | 182 | 128 |
| <i>Non-metal ores and non-energy materials</i> | 207 | 218 | 263 | 276 | 281 | 258 | 313 | 372 | 357 | 350 | 378 |
| D. MANUFACTURING | 24,453 | 25,005 | 31,254 | 30,809 | 31,467 | 31,989 | 35,612 | 41,301 | 47,015 | 50,194 | 54,743 |
| DA. Food products, beverages and tobacco | 2,299 | 2,202 | 2,442 | 2,498 | 2,557 | 2,550 | 2,691 | 2,815 | 3,132 | 3,484 | 3,984 |
| <i>Food and beverages</i> | 2,274 | 2,161 | 2,395 | 2,453 | 2,522 | 2,529 | 2,661 | 2,770 | 3,097 | 3,432 | 3,877 |
| <i>Tobacco</i> | 26 | 40 | 47 | 45 | 35 | 20 | 30 | 45 | 35 | 53 | 107 |
| DB. Textiles and textile products | 1,324 | 1,406 | 1,757 | 1,945 | 2,189 | 2,036 | 2,073 | 2,081 | 2,475 | 2,706 | 2,833 |
| <i>Textiles</i> | 861 | 858 | 1,055 | 1,139 | 1,158 | 1,098 | 1,103 | 1,110 | 1,259 | 1,314 | 1,256 |
| <i>Textile products and fur</i> | 463 | 549 | 702 | 806 | 1,032 | 937 | 969 | 971 | 1,217 | 1,392 | 1,576 |
| DC. Leather and footwear | 822 | 712 | 871 | 875 | 869 | 718 | 674 | 638 | 743 | 788 | 769 |
| DD. Wood and cork | 201 | 204 | 244 | 251 | 296 | 278 | 320 | 321 | 388 | 349 | 314 |
| DE. Paper, publishing and printing | 935 | 889 | 1,144 | 1,196 | 1,095 | 988 | 1,062 | 1,049 | 1,194 | 1,253 | 1,277 |
| DF. Refined petroleum products | 1,281 | 1,518 | 2,906 | 2,567 | 2,126 | 2,577 | 3,503 | 4,824 | 6,127 | 6,530 | 8,512 |
| DG. Chemical industry | 2,602 | 2,838 | 3,534 | 3,804 | 4,682 | 4,526 | 4,868 | 6,689 | 7,087 | 7,462 | 8,164 |
| DH. Rubber and plastic products | 792 | 778 | 909 | 906 | 872 | 852 | 916 | 979 | 1,117 | 1,238 | 1,318 |
| DI. Other non-metallic mineral products | 1,312 | 1,315 | 1,549 | 1,668 | 1,720 | 1,577 | 1,528 | 1,541 | 1,740 | 1,781 | 1,802 |
| DJ. Basic metals and fabricated metal products | 2,416 | 2,207 | 2,867 | 2,820 | 2,655 | 2,693 | 3,019 | 3,578 | 3,997 | 4,660 | 5,728 |
| <i>Basic metals</i> | 1,330 | 1,252 | 1,726 | 1,699 | 1,549 | 1,601 | 1,853 | 2,376 | 2,592 | 2,967 | 3,875 |
| <i>Fabricated metal products</i> | 1,085 | 955 | 1,141 | 1,121 | 1,106 | 1,092 | 1,166 | 1,203 | 1,404 | 1,693 | 1,853 |
| DK. Machinery and equipment | 2,668 | 2,683 | 3,260 | 3,259 | 3,308 | 3,277 | 3,354 | 3,679 | 4,419 | 5,272 | 5,708 |
| DL. Electrical, electronic and optical equipment | 2,854 | 2,974 | 3,244 | 3,126 | 2,881 | 3,167 | 3,203 | 3,447 | 3,975 | 4,433 | 5,093 |
| <i>Office machinery and computers</i> | 350 | 333 | 259 | 303 | 257 | 352 | 262 | 243 | 243 | 301 | 181 |
| <i>Electrical machinery and apparatus</i> | 1,116 | 1,236 | 1,438 | 1,488 | 1,326 | 1,304 | 1,430 | 1,732 | 2,452 | 2,885 | 3,459 |
| <i>Electronic equipment</i> | 968 | 963 | 999 | 780 | 682 | 931 | 1,015 | 974 | 695 | 592 | 826 |
| <i>Medical and precision instruments</i> | 421 | 441 | 548 | 554 | 617 | 581 | 496 | 498 | 585 | 655 | 626 |
| DM. Transport equipment | 4,111 | 4,415 | 5,491 | 4,774 | 5,082 | 5,716 | 7,542 | 8,785 | 9,669 | 9,201 | 8,199 |
| <i>Motor vehicles</i> | 2,624 | 2,598 | 3,538 | 3,155 | 3,412 | 3,644 | 4,457 | 4,716 | 5,024 | 5,993 | 6,066 |
| <i>Other transport equipment</i> | 1,487 | 1,818 | 1,953 | 1,620 | 1,670 | 2,072 | 3,085 | 4,069 | 4,645 | 3,208 | 2,133 |
| DN. Manufacturing n.e.c. | 836 | 865 | 1,037 | 1,120 | 1,134 | 1,035 | 860 | 875 | 953 | 1,036 | 1,044 |
| <i>Manufacture of furniture and other</i> | 836 | 865 | 1,037 | 1,120 | 1,134 | 1,035 | 860 | 875 | 953 | 1,036 | 1,044 |
| E. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | 34 | 64 | 98 | 64 | 58 | 63 | 57 | 64 | 131 | 187 | 374 |
| UNCLASSIFIED | 1,070 | 1,089 | 1,562 | 1,646 | 1,672 | 1,669 | 1,752 | 1,808 | 2,420 | 3,133 | 3,657 |
| TOTAL | 26,622 | 27,382 | 34,273 | 34,002 | 34,725 | 35,194 | 39,016 | 44,802 | 51,344 | 55,590 | 60,816 |

SOURCES: Departamento de Aduanas, Ministerio de Economía y Hacienda and Banco de España.

a. Provisional data.

APPENDIX 3 EXCHANGE RATES
TIME SERIES 1992-2008

Notes to the tables

The definition of geographical and economic areas used in this appendix is as follows:

Developed countries: Austria, Australia, Belgium, Canada, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom and United States.

Non-euro area developed countries: Australia, Canada, China, Denmark, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Singapore, South Korea, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

EU 27: comprises the international institutions of the European Union, the European Central Bank, France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, United Kingdom, Ireland, Denmark, Greece, Portugal, Luxembourg, Austria, Finland, Sweden, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Lithuania, Latvia, Malta, Poland, Slovenia, Slovakia, Romania, Bulgaria and their dependencies.

Euro area (EMU 15): France, Belgium, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Portugal, Austria, Finland, Greece, Slovenia, Malta, Cyprus and the European Central Bank.

EXCHANGE RATES OF THE ECU (TO DECEMBER 1998) AND OF THE EURO (FROM JANUARY 1999)

Monetary units per ecu/euro (a)

| | US DOLLAR | JAPANESE YEN | SWISS FRANC | STERLING | SWEDISH KRONA | DANISH KRONE | NORWEGIAN KRONE | CANADIAN DOLLAR | AUSTRALIAN DOLLAR | NEW ZEALAND DOLLAR | MEMORANDUM ITEM: SDR |
|------|-----------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1992 | 1,298 | 164,223 | 1,818 | 0,738 | 7,533 | 7,809 | 8,042 | 1,569 | 1,769 | 2,411 | 0,920 |
| 1993 | 1,171 | 130,150 | 1,730 | 0,780 | 9,122 | 7,594 | 8,310 | 1,511 | 1,724 | 2,166 | 0,839 |
| 1994 | 1,190 | 121,322 | 1,621 | 0,776 | 9,163 | 7,543 | 8,374 | 1,625 | 1,624 | 2,002 | 0,830 |
| 1995 | 1,308 | 123,013 | 1,546 | 0,829 | 9,332 | 7,328 | 8,286 | 1,795 | 1,765 | 1,993 | 0,863 |
| 1996 | 1,270 | 138,084 | 1,568 | 0,814 | 8,515 | 7,359 | 8,197 | 1,731 | 1,623 | 1,847 | 0,874 |
| 1997 | 1,134 | 137,076 | 1,644 | 0,692 | 8,651 | 7,484 | 8,018 | 1,569 | 1,528 | 1,715 | 0,824 |
| 1998 | 1,121 | 146,413 | 1,622 | 0,676 | 8,916 | 7,499 | 8,466 | 1,665 | 1,787 | 2,097 | 0,826 |
| 1999 | 1,066 | 121,317 | 1,600 | 0,659 | 8,808 | 7,436 | 8,310 | 1,584 | 1,652 | 2,015 | 0,780 |
| 2000 | 0,924 | 99,475 | 1,558 | 0,609 | 8,445 | 7,454 | 8,113 | 1,371 | 1,589 | 2,029 | 0,700 |
| 2001 | 0,896 | 108,682 | 1,511 | 0,622 | 9,255 | 7,452 | 8,048 | 1,386 | 1,732 | 2,130 | 0,703 |
| 2002 | 0,946 | 118,063 | 1,467 | 0,629 | 9,161 | 7,431 | 7,509 | 1,484 | 1,738 | 2,037 | 0,729 |
| 2003 | 1,131 | 130,971 | 1,521 | 0,692 | 9,124 | 7,431 | 8,003 | 1,582 | 1,738 | 1,944 | 0,807 |
| 2004 | 1,244 | 134,445 | 1,544 | 0,679 | 9,124 | 7,440 | 8,370 | 1,617 | 1,690 | 1,873 | 0,839 |
| 2005 | 1,244 | 136,849 | 1,548 | 0,684 | 9,282 | 7,452 | 8,009 | 1,509 | 1,632 | 1,766 | 0,842 |
| 2006 | 1,256 | 146,063 | 1,573 | 0,682 | 9,253 | 7,459 | 8,046 | 1,424 | 1,667 | 1,937 | 0,853 |
| 2007 | 1,371 | 161,239 | 1,643 | 0,685 | 9,252 | 7,451 | 8,018 | 1,469 | 1,636 | 1,863 | 0,895 |
| 2008 | 1,471 | 152,330 | 1,587 | 0,797 | 9,617 | 7,456 | 8,225 | 1,559 | 1,742 | 2,076 | 0,929 |

SOURCES: European Commission, European Central Bank and IMF for SDR.

a. To December 31 1998, European Commission ecu exchange rate.

EXCHANGE RATES (a)

| | EURO AREA NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE INDEX (b) | NOMINAL COMPONENT OF SPAIN'S COMPETITIVENESS INDICES VIS-À-VIS: | | | |
|------|---|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------|
| | | DEVELOPED COUNTRIES | DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (NON-EURO) | EU 27 | EMU 15 |
| | | 1999 Q1 = 100 | | 1999 Q1 = 100 | |
| 1992 | 108,9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1993 | 95,2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1994 | 98,0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1995 | 104,0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1996 | 104,8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1997 | 98,2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1998 | 100,2 | 100,3 | 100,6 | 99,7 | 100,1 |
| 1999 | 96,3 | 98,8 | 95,7 | 99,5 | 100,0 |
| 2000 | 87,0 | 96,1 | 86,2 | 98,6 | 100,0 |
| 2001 | 87,7 | 96,6 | 87,7 | 99,0 | 100,1 |
| 2002 | 90,1 | 97,3 | 90,1 | 99,1 | 100,1 |
| 2003 | 100,6 | 100,0 | 99,9 | 100,3 | 100,1 |
| 2004 | 104,4 | 100,7 | 102,4 | 100,1 | 100,1 |
| 2005 | 103,3 | 100,8 | 102,9 | 100,1 | 100,1 |
| 2006 | 103,7 | 101,1 | 104,0 | 100,0 | 100,1 |
| 2007 | 107,7 | 102,3 | 108,6 | 99,9 | 100,1 |
| 2008 | 112,7 | 104,1 | 116,0 | 101,5 | 100,1 |

SOURCES: European Central Bank and Banco de España.

a. In January 2007, the European Central Bank began to disseminate harmonised competitiveness Indicators for the euro area countries, based on consumer price indices. As a result, the series relating to indices of competitiveness have been recompiled. The weights calculated by the ECB, obtained from the manufacturing trade figures for the period 1999-2001, have been used as from 1999 for the aggregates.

b. Vis-à-vis the group of countries made up by the twelve EU Member States that are not members of the euro area and Australia, Canada, China, South Korea, United States, Hong Kong, Japan, Norway, Singapore and Switzerland.

EXCHANGE RATE OF EURO AREA CURRENCIES AGAINST THE ECU (a)
Monetary units per ecu

| | BELGIAN FRANC | D-MARK | PESETA | FRENCH FRANC | IRISH POUND | ITALIAN LIRA | DUTCH GUILDER | AUSTRIAN SCHILLING | PORTUGUESE ESCUDO | FINNISH MARKKA | GREEK DRACHM A | SLOVENIAN TOLAR | MALTESE LIRA | CYPRUS POUND |
|------|------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1990 | 42,426 | 2,052 | 129,411 | 6,914 | 0,768 | 1.521,983 | 2,312 | 14,439 | 181,109 | 4,855 | 201,412 | ... | 0,429 | 0,616 |
| 1991 | 42,223 | 2,051 | 128,469 | 6,973 | 0,768 | 1.533,235 | 2,311 | 14,431 | 178,614 | 5,002 | 225,216 | ... | 0,420 | 0,602 |
| 1992 | 41,593 | 2,020 | 132,526 | 6,848 | 0,761 | 1.595,515 | 2,275 | 14,217 | 174,714 | 5,807 | 247,026 | 121,860 | 0,431 | 0,609 |
| 1993 | 40,471 | 1,936 | 149,124 | 6,634 | 0,800 | 1.841,228 | 2,175 | 13,624 | 188,370 | 6,696 | 268,567 | 135,381 | 0,454 | 0,592 |
| 1994 | 39,656 | 1,925 | 158,919 | 6,583 | 0,794 | 1.915,059 | 2,158 | 13,540 | 196,896 | 6,191 | 288,026 | 153,826 | 0,453 | 0,589 |
| 1995 | 38,552 | 1,874 | 163,000 | 6,525 | 0,816 | 2.130,103 | 2,099 | 13,182 | 196,105 | 5,709 | 302,989 | 156,953 | 0,463 | 0,591 |
| 1996 | 39,299 | 1,910 | 160,748 | 6,493 | 0,793 | 1.958,958 | 2,140 | 13,434 | 195,762 | 5,828 | 305,546 | 173,833 | 0,465 | 0,598 |
| 1997 | 40,533 | 1,964 | 165,887 | 6,613 | 0,748 | 1.929,303 | 2,211 | 13,824 | 198,589 | 5,881 | 309,355 | 180,797 | 0,437 | 0,581 |
| 1998 | 40,621 | 1,969 | 167,184 | 6,601 | 0,786 | 1.943,646 | 2,220 | 13,854 | 201,695 | 5,983 | 330,731 | 185,058 | 0,433 | 0,576 |
| 1999 | | | | | | | | | | | 325,763 | 194,473 | 0,427 | 0,579 |
| 2000 | | | | | | | | | | | 336,630 | 206,613 | 0,405 | 0,574 |
| 2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | 217,980 | 0,403 | 0,576 |
| 2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | 225,977 | 0,408 | 0,575 |
| 2003 | | | | | | | | | | | | 233,849 | 0,426 | 0,583 |
| 2004 | | | | | | | | | | | | 239,087 | 0,428 | 0,582 |
| 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | | 239,568 | 0,430 | 0,577 |
| 2006 | | | | | | | | | | | | 239,596 | 0,429 | 0,575 |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0,429 | 0,582 |
| 1999 | 40,340 | 1,956 | 166,386 | 6,560 | 0,788 | 1.936,270 | 2,204 | 13,760 | 200,482 | 5,946 | | | | |
| 2001 | | | | | | | | | | | 340,750 | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | 239,640 | | |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0,429 | 0,585 |

SOURCES: European Commission, European Central Bank and Reuters.

a. As from January 2001, the irrevocable conversion rate of the Greek drachma against the euro is 340.75 drachma per euro. As from January 2007, the irrevocable conversion rate of the Slovenian tolar against the euro is 239.640 tolar per euro. As from January 2008, the irrevocable conversion rate of the Maltese lira against the euro is 0.429 lira per euro, and of the Cyprus pound against the euro is 0.585 pounds per euro.