

STATISTICAL ANNEXES

CHAPTER II

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE BANQUE DE FRANCE AND BANCO DE ESPAÑA CENTRAL BALANCE SHEET DATA OFFICES. POPULATION AND SAMPLES

TABLE II.1

II.1 Population: Comparison Spain-France. Summary table

1. By range of employment

TABLE II.1.1

Range of employment	Number of non financial companies (%)		Number of employees (%)		Company average size (number of employees)	
	Spain	France	Spain	France	Spain	France
	0- 49 employees	97,2	95,3	47,6	34,4	5,4
50-199 employees	2,2	3,7	18,1	17,4	89,1	93,8
200-499 employees	0,4	0,7	10,4	10,8	300,2	302,1
500 and more employees	0,2	0,4	23,9	37,4	1.688,8	2.105,5
TOTAL	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	11,1	19,8

2. By activity

TABLE II.1.2

Sectors	Number of non financial companies (%)		Employees of non financial companies (%)		Company average size (number of employees)	
	Spain	France	Spain	France	Spain	France
C MINING AND QUARRYING	0,3	0,3	0,7	0,5	25,7	29,3
D MANUFACTURING	18,2	15,9	30,7	33,5	18,6	41,8
E ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	0,2	0,1	1,0	1,8	47,2	236,0
F CONSTRUCTION	14,8	8,9	11,9	8,0	8,9	17,8
G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL ARTICLES	30,1	30,3	20,5	20,3	7,5	13,3
H HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	6,0	5,0	5,5	3,4	10,1	13,5
I TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS	5,5	4,2	7,3	11,6	14,7	54,2
K REAL STATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	17,9	29,7	13,7	16,6	8,5	11,0
M EDUCATION	1,7	0,7	3,1	0,3	19,9	8,6
N HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK	1,5	1,1	1,9	1,9	14,6	32,8
O OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES ACTIVITIES	3,8	3,8	3,7	2,3	10,5	11,9
TOTAL	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	11,1	19,8

3. By legal form

TABLE II.1.3

Legal form	Number of non financial companies (%)		Employees of non financial companies (%)		Company average size (number of employees)	
	Spain	France	Spain	France	Spain	France
Public limited companies (PLCs)	22,0	28,6	55,4	63,6	27,8	44,0
Private limited companies	73,5	63,6	36,8	21,7	5,5	6,8
Other companies	4,5	7,8	7,8	14,7	19,3	37,1
TOTAL	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	11,1	19,8

Sources: Spanish and French National Statistical Institutes and Central Balance Sheet Offices of Banco de España and Banque de France.

TABLE II.1.1

II.1. Population and Sample: Comparison Spain - France (a)

1. By range of employment

1. Number of non financial corporations (b). 1997

TABLE II.1.1.1

Range of employment	Sample				Population			
	Absolute values		Structure		Absolute values		Structure	
	Spain	France	Spain	France	Spain	France	Spain	France
0- 49 employees	125.817	25.561	97,7	70,7	566.728	536.295	97,2	95,3
50-199 employees	1.912	7.754	1,5	21,4	13.061	20.605	2,2	3,7
200-499 employees	615	1.798	0,5	5,0	2.237	3.987	0,4	0,7
500 and more employees	487	1.041	0,4	2,9	910	1.978	0,2	0,4
TOTAL	128.831	36.154	100,0	100,0	582.936	562.865	100,0	100,0

2. Number of employees (b). 1997

TABLE II.1.1.2

Range of employment	Sample				Population			
	Absolute values		Structure		Absolute values		Structure	
	Spain	France	Spain	France	Spain	France	Spain	France
0- 49 employees	587.908	573.708	28,9	14,2	3.069.713	3.834.450	47,6	34,4
50-199 employees	182.433	753.854	9,0	18,7	1.164.382	1.932.400	18,1	17,4
200-499 employees	185.566	551.717	9,1	13,7	671.443	1.204.470	10,4	10,8
500 and more employees	1.078.816	2.155.665	53,0	53,4	1.536.826	4.164.737	23,9	37,4
TOTAL	2.034.723	4.034.944	100,0	100,0	6.442.364	11.136.057	100,0	100,0

3. Company average size. 1997

TABLE II.1.1.3

Range of employment	Sample		Population	
	Spain	France	Spain	France
0- 49 employees	4,7	22,4	5,4	7,1
50-199 employees	95,4	97,2	89,1	93,8
200-499 employees	301,7	306,9	300,2	302,1
500 and more employees	2.215,2	2.070,8	1.688,8	2.105,5
TOTAL	15,8	111,6	11,1	19,8

Sources: Spanish and French National Statistical Institutes and Central Balance Sheet Offices of Banco de España and Banque de France.

(a) For France, figures related to sample are from Central de Bilans data base and not from FIBEN.

(b) Data from primary sectors Agriculture and Fishing (letters A and B of NACE) are not included.

II.1. Population and Sample: Comparison Spain - France (a)

2. By activity

1. Number of non financial corporations (b). 1997

TABLE II.1.2.1

Sectors	Sample				Population			
	Absolute values		Structure		Absolute values		Structure	
	Spain	France	Spain	France	Spain	France	Spain	France
C MINING AND QUARRYING	438	227	0,3	0,6	1.818	1.726	0,3	0,3
D MANUFACTURING	22.020	16.268	17,1	45,1	106.281	89.225	18,2	15,9
E ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	375	54	0,3	0,1	1.390	834	0,2	0,1
F CONSTRUCTION	14.281	3.708	11,1	10,3	86.347	50.279	14,8	8,9
G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL ARTICLES	34.121	11.616	26,5	32,2	175.187	170.404	30,1	30,3
H HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	5.784	275	4,5	0,8	34.688	28.107	6,0	5,0
I TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS	5.341	1.519	4,1	4,2	31.907	23.760	5,5	4,2
K REAL STATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS	38.747	1.837	30,1	5,1	104.267	167.027	17,9	29,7
M EDUCATION	1.440	11	1,1	0,0	10.177	3.916	1,7	0,7
N HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK	1.934	362	1,5	1,0	8.533	6.289	1,5	1,1
O OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES ACTIVITIES	4.350	158	3,4	0,4	22.341	21.298	3,8	3,8
TOTAL	128.831	36.035	100,0	100,0	582.936	562.865	100,0	100,0

2. Number of employees (b). 1997

TABLE II.1.2.2

Sectors	Sample				Population			
	Absolute values		Structure		Absolute values		Structure	
	Spain	France	Spain	France	Spain	France	Spain	France
C MINING AND QUARRYING	21.459	23.920	1,1	0,6	46.717	50.579	0,7	0,5
D MANUFACTURING	686.979	2.063.097	33,8	51,1	1.980.920	3.730.704	30,7	33,5
E ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	67.579	17.661	3,3	0,4	65.664	196.794	1,0	1,8
F CONSTRUCTION	180.111	255.160	8,9	6,3	764.880	892.584	11,9	8,0
G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL ARTICLES	384.170	701.819	18,9	17,4	1.318.324	2.262.954	20,5	20,3
H HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	67.970	47.643	3,3	1,2	351.275	379.836	5,5	3,4
I TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS	312.556	384.562	15,4	9,5	469.761	1.286.650	7,3	11,6
K REAL STATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS	224.533	478.160	11,0	11,9	882.524	1.843.370	13,7	16,6
M EDUCATION	11.480	372	0,6	0,0	202.714	33.796	3,1	0,3
N HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK	17.885	45.256	0,9	1,1	124.160	206.385	1,9	1,9
O OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES ACTIVITIES	60.001	17.294	2,9	0,4	235.425	252.405	3,7	2,3
TOTAL	2.034.723	4.034.944	100,0	100,0	6.442.364	11.136.057	100,0	100,0

3. Company average size. 1997

TABLE II.1.2.3

Sectors	Sample		Population	
	Spain	France	Spain	France
C MINING AND QUARRYING	49,0	105,4	25,7	29,3
D MANUFACTURING	31,2	126,8	18,6	41,8
E ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	180,2	327,1	47,2	236,0
F CONSTRUCTION	12,6	68,8	8,9	17,8
G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL ARTICLES	11,3	60,4	7,5	13,3
H HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	11,8	173,2	10,1	13,5
I TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS	58,5	253,2	14,7	54,2
K REAL STATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS	5,8	260,3	8,5	11,0
M EDUCATION	8,0	33,8	19,9	8,6
N HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK	9,2	125,0	14,6	32,8
O OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES ACTIVITIES	13,8	109,5	10,5	11,9
TOTAL	15,8	112,0	11,1	19,8

Sources: Spanish and French National Statistical Institutes and Central Balance Sheet Offices of Banco de España and Banque de France.

(a) For France, figures related to sample are from Central de Bilans data base and not from FIBEN.

(b) Data from primary sectors Agriculture and Fishing (letters A and B of NACE) are not included.

TABLE II.1.3

II.1. Population and Sample: Comparison Spain - France (a)
2. By legal form

1. Number of non financial corporations (b). 1997

TABLE II.1.3.1

Legal form	Sample						Population			
	Absolute values			Structure			Absolute values		Structure	
	Spain	France		Spain	France		Spain	France	Spain	France
		Fiben	CdB		Fiben	CdB				
Public limited companies (PLCs)	31.426	85.860	26.357	24,4	52,6	73,1	128.280	160.787	22,0	28,6
Private limited companies	96.461	65.364	8.225	74,9	40,1	22,8	428.577	357.985	73,5	63,6
Other companies	944	11.951	1.453	0,7	7,3	4,0	26.079	44.093	4,5	7,8
TOTAL	128.831	163.175	36.035	100,0	100,0	100,0	582.936	562.865	100,0	100,0

2. Number of employees (b). 1997

TABLE II.1.3.2

Legal form	Sample						Population			
	Absolute values			Structure			Absolute values		Structure	
	Spain	France		Spain	France		Spain	France	Spain	France
		Fiben	CdB		Fiben	CdB				
Public limited companies (PLCs)	1.389.030	6.151.616	3.291.187	68,3	72,7	81,6	3.570.999	7.081.665	55,4	63,6
Private limited companies	441.319	1.175.966	311.105	21,7	13,9	7,7	2.367.807	2.417.287	36,8	21,7
Other companies	203.924	1.132.830	432.652	10,0	13,4	10,7	503.548	1.637.105	7,8	14,7
TOTAL	2.034.273	8.460.412	4.034.944	100,0	100,0	100,0	6.442.354	11.136.057	100,0	100,0

3. Company average size. 1997

TABLE II.1.3.3

Legal form	Sample			Population	
	Spain	France		Spain	France
		Fiben	CdB		
Public limited companies (PLCs)	44,2	71,6	124,9	27,8	44,0
Private limited companies	4,6	18,0	37,8	5,5	6,8
Other companies	216,0	94,8	297,7	19,3	37,1
TOTAL	15,8	51,8	112,0	11,1	19,8

Sources: Spanish and French National Statistical Institutes and Central Balance Sheet Offices of Banco de España and Banque de France.

(a) For France, figures related to sample are from Central de Bilans data base and not from FIBEN.

(b) Data from primary sectors Agriculture and Fishing (letters A and B of NACE) are not included.

II.2 Coverage table: Comparison Spain-France. Summary table

	Number of employees	Coverage rate	Number of employees	Coverage rate
SPAIN				
Sample	128.831	22,1%	2.034.723	31,6%
Population	582.936		6.442.364	
FRANCE				
Samples: FIBEN	165.708	29,1%	8.517.082	75,9%
CdB	36.244	6,4%	4.044.900	36,0%
Population	569.512		11.221.880	

Sources: Spanish and French National Statistical Institutes and Central Balance Sheet Offices of Banco de España and Banque de France.

TABLE II.2.1.1

II.2. Coverage table by sector and range of employment
1. Number of non financial corporations. 1997
1. Spain

SECTOR	0-49 employees		50-199 employees		200-499 employees		500 and more employees		Total by sector	
	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate
A AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY										
Sample										
Population	n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.	
B FISHING										
Sample										
Population	n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.	
C MINING AND QUARRYING										
Sample	411	24,1	13	15,5	8	44,4	6	54,5	438	24,1
Population	1.705		84		18		11		1.818	
D MANUFACTURING										
Sample	20.544	20,5	915	19,1	336	36,6	225	68,0	22.020	20,7
Population	100.238		4.793		919		331		106.281	
E ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY										
Sample	308	24,1	27	45,0	15	57,7	25	89,3	375	27,0
Population	1.276		60		26		28		1.390	
F CONSTRUCTION										
Sample	14.044	16,6	172	10,7	32	21,1	33	64,7	14.281	16,5
Population	84.536		1.608		152		51		86.347	
G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL ARTICLES										
Sample	33.640	19,5	340	16,1	81	29,6	60	45,1	34.121	19,5
Population	172.673		2.107		274		133		175.187	
H HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS										
Sample	5.659	16,8	96	12,0	15	10,4	14	35,0	5.784	16,7
Population	33.707		797		144		40		34.688	
I TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS										
Sample	5.127	16,5	129	20,1	44	37,6	41	80,4	5.341	16,7
Population	31.098		641		117		51		31.907	
K REAL STATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES										
Sample	38.460	37,7	157	9,8	70	17,8	60	30,5	38.747	37,2
Population	102.080		1.597		393		197		104.267	
M EDUCATION										
Sample	1.429	15,1	9	1,4	1	3,2	1	5,3	1.440	14,1
Population	9.487		640		31		19		10.177	
N HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK										
Sample	1.921	23,6	3	1,0	7	9,6	3	16,7	1.934	22,7
Population	8.141		301		73		18		8.533	
O OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES ACTIVITIES										
Sample	4.274	19,6	51	11,8	6	6,7	19	61,3	4.350	19,5
Population	21.787		433		90		31		22.341	
TOTAL by range of employment										
Sample	125.817	22,2	1.912	14,6	615	27,5	487	53,5	128.831	22,1
Population	566.728		13.061		2.237		910		582.936	

Sources: Spanish National Statistical Institute and Central Balance Sheet Office of Banco de España.

TABLE II.2.1.2

II.2. Coverage table by sector and range of employment
1. Number of non financial corporations. 1997
2. France

SECTOR	0-49 employees		50-199 employees		200-499 employees		500 and more employees		Total by sector	
	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate
A AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY										
FIBEN	2.230	36,5	160	93,0	12	85,7	5	100,0	2.407	38,2
CdB	154	2,5	38	22,1	8	57,1	2	40,0	202	3,2
Population	6.103		172		14		5		6.294	
B FISHING										
FIBEN	116	34,1	9	75,0	1	100,0			126	35,7
CdB	6	1,8	1	8,3		0,0			7	2,0
Population	340		12		1				353	
C MINING AND QUARRYING										
FIBEN	793	48,6	55	80,9	13	92,9	8	66,7	869	50,3
CdB	188	11,5	27	39,7	8	57,1	4	33,3	227	13,2
Population	1.632		68		14		12		1.726	
D MANUFACTURING										
FIBEN	32.524	41,3	6.596	84,7	1.589	87,2	839	87,9	41.548	46,6
CdB	10.258	13,0	4.220	54,2	1.129	62,0	661	69,2	16.268	18,2
Population	78.662		7.786		1.822		955		89.225	
E ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY										
FIBEN	210	28,7	43	78,2	17	73,9	23	92,0	293	35,1
CdB	31	4,2	7	12,7	5	21,7	11	44,0	54	6,5
Population	731		55		23		25		834	
F CONSTRUCTION										
FIBEN	15.103	31,4	1.495	79,9	190	80,2	74	63,8	16.862	33,5
CdB	2.795	5,8	767	41,0	99	41,8	47	40,5	3.708	7,4
Population	48.056		1.870		237		116		50.279	
G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL ARTICLES										
FIBEN	56.478	34,2	3.542	85,3	514	87,9	266	88,1	60.800	35,7
CdB	9.582	5,8	1.617	39,0	264	45,1	153	50,7	11.616	6,8
Population	165.366		4.151		585		302		170.404	
H HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS										
FIBEN	4.233	15,4	300	66,8	56	78,9	46	92,0	4.635	16,5
CdB	223	0,8	34	7,6	5	7,0	13	26,0	275	1,0
Population	27.537		449		71		50		28.107	
I TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS										
FIBEN	7.371	33,7	1.174	79,9	246	82,6	99	88,4	8.890	37,4
CdB	964	4,4	411	28,0	96	32,2	48	42,9	1.519	6,4
Population	21.880		1.470		298		112		23.760	
K REAL STATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES										
FIBEN	21.258	13,1	2.137	63,5	548	75,6	281	80,3	24.224	14,5
CdB	1.249	0,8	378	11,2	119	16,4	91	26,0	1.837	1,1
Population	162.587		3.365		725		350		167.027	
M EDUCATION										
FIBEN	321	8,4	42	57,5	1	16,7			364	9,3
CdB	10	0,3	1	1,4		0,0			11	0,3
Population	3.837		73		6				3.916	
N HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK										
FIBEN	1.349	25,3	653	78,8	118	96,7	14	127,3	2.134	33,9
CdB	86	1,6	219	26,4	55	45,1	2	18,2	362	5,8
Population	5.327		829		122		11		6.289	
O OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES ACTIVITIES										
FIBEN	2.156	10,4	304	62,2	57	67,9	39	86,7	2.556	12,0
CdB	105	0,5	34	7,0	10	11,9	9	20,0	158	0,7
Population	20.680		489		84		45		21.298	
TOTAL by range of employment										
FIBEN	144.142	26,6	16.510	79,4	3.362	84,0	1.694	85,4	165.708	29,1
CdB	25.651	4,7	7.754	37,3	1.798	44,9	1.041	52,5	36.244	6,4
Population	542.738		20.789		4.002		1.983		569.512	

Sources: French National Statistical Institute and Central Balance Sheet Offices of Banque de France.

TABLE II.2.2.1

II.2. Coverage table by sector and range of employment
2. Number of employees. 1997
1. Spain

SECTOR	0-49 employees		50-199 employees		200-499 employees		500 and more employees		Total by sector	
	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate
A AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY										
Sample										
Population	n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.	
B FISHING										
Sample										
Population	n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.	
C MINING AND QUARRYING										
Sample	2.455	17,0	1.250	16,9	2.883	51,3	14.871	77,3	21.459	45,9
Population	14.457		7.393		5.619		19.248		46.717	
D MANUFACTURING										
Sample	176.994	20,8	88.170	20,4	100.455	36,4	321.360	76,3	686.979	34,7
Population	850.738		432.904		275.994		421.284		1.980.920	
E ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY										
Sample	1.052	17,0	2.851	47,1	4.611	62,0	59.065	128,4 (a)	67.579	102,9 (a)
Population	6.178		6.052		7.439		45.995		65.664	
F CONSTRUCTION										
Sample	77.573	15,7	15.668	11,6	10.070	23,3	76.800	82,6	180.111	23,5
Population	493.068		135.607		43.214		92.991		764.880	
G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL ARTICLES										
Sample	163.216	20,6	32.146	17,7	24.974	30,0	163.834	63,1	384.170	29,1
Population	793.228		182.064		83.246		259.786		1.318.324	
H HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS										
Sample	34.138	18,6	8.678	11,7	4.470	10,9	20.684	39,5	67.970	19,3
Population	183.549		74.216		41.095		52.415		351.275	
I TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS										
Sample	29.335	17,3	12.370	22,4	13.193	37,2	257.658	123,3	312.556	66,5
Population	170.023		55.189		35.506		209.043		469.761	
K REAL STATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES										
Sample	65.662	20,8	15.167	10,1	20.960	17,2	122.744	41,6	224.533	25,4
Population	315.722		149.681		121.805		295.316		882.524	
M EDUCATION										
Sample	9.721	10,7	983	2,0	212	2,4	564	1,1	11.480	5,7
Population	90.811		50.228		8.872		52.803		202.714	
N HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK										
Sample	8.919	17,3	321	1,1	2.227	9,8	6.418	30,7	17.885	14,4
Population	51.610		28.809		22.811		20.930		124.160	
O OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES ACTIVITIES										
Sample	18.843	18,8	4.829	11,4	1.511	5,8	34.818	52,0	60.001	25,5
Population	100.329		42.239		25.842		67.015		235.425	
TOTAL by range of employment										
Sample	587.908	19,2	182.433	15,7	185.566	27,6	1.078.816	70,2	2.034.723	31,6
Population	3.069.713		1.164.382		671.443		1.536.826		6.442.364	

Sources: Spanish National Statistical Institute and Central Balance Sheet Office of Banco de España.

(a) These percentages derive from the different criteria used in both statistics to define employment.

TABLE II.2.2.2

II.2. Coverage table by sector and range of employment
2. Number of employees. 1997
2. France

SECTOR	0-49 employees		50-199 employees		200-499 employees		500 and more employees		Total by sector	
	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate	Number of companies	Coverage rate
A AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY										
FIBEN	33.540	67,1	13.001	91,5	3.097	79,6	4.361	31,5	53.999	65,9
CdB	3.540	7,1	2.880	20,3	2.040	52,4	1.248	9,0	9.708	11,8
Population	49.981		14.208		3.891		13.856		81.936	
B FISHING										
FIBEN	1.471	60,4	971	79,4	229	100,0			2.671	68,7
CdB	104	4,3	144	11,8		0,0			248	6,4
Population	2.435		1.223		229				3.887	
C MINING AND QUARRYING										
FIBEN	13.054	77,6	4.644	80,4	4.197	95,7	19.709	83,5	41.604	82,3
CdB	4.072	24,2	2.264	39,2	3.046	69,5	14.538	61,6	23.920	47,3
Population	16.817		5.773		4.384		23.605		50.579	
D MANUFACTURING										
FIBEN	640.652	69,5	643.192	86,0	489.084	87,9	1.281.926	85,2	3.054.854	81,9
CdB	258.834	28,1	419.810	56,2	350.211	63,0	1.034.242	68,7	2.063.097	55,3
Population	922.276		747.655		556.308		1.504.465		3.730.704	
E ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY										
FIBEN	2.886	72,1	4.335	80,1	5.677	76,7	175.419	97,5	188.317	95,7
CdB	464	11,6	924	17,1	1.642	22,2	14.631	8,1	17.661	9,0
Population	4.004		5.412		7.406		179.972		196.794	
F CONSTRUCTION										
FIBEN	291.407	60,0	132.394	80,8	56.680	78,8	123.549	72,1	604.030	67,7
CdB	71.758	14,8	69.490	42,4	28.794	40,0	85.118	49,7	255.160	28,6
Population	485.402		163.883		71.949		171.350		892.584	
G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL ARTICLES										
FIBEN	726.082	63,7	322.223	86,4	151.999	87,9	472.748	82,0	1.673.052	73,9
CdB	178.781	15,7	149.874	40,2	80.622	46,6	292.542	50,7	701.819	31,0
Population	1.140.517		373.108		172.834		576.495		2.262.954	
H HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS										
FIBEN	75.758	35,8	26.536	68,1	16.579	77,1	104.743	97,1	223.616	58,9
CdB	4.816	2,3	3.249	8,3	1.680	7,8	37.898	35,1	47.643	12,5
Population	211.466		38.963		21.490		107.917		379.836	
I TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS										
FIBEN	143.412	63,8	114.987	80,6	74.607	83,3	811.659	97,8	1.144.665	89,0
CdB	25.953	11,5	41.396	29,0	29.339	32,8	287.874	34,7	384.562	29,9
Population	224.774		142.601		89.516		829.759		1.286.650	
K REAL STATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES										
FIBEN	247.151	41,1	204.544	64,1	166.137	75,9	621.263	88,3	1.239.095	67,2
CdB	23.333	3,9	37.812	11,8	37.743	17,2	379.272	53,9	478.160	25,9
Population	601.448		319.166		218.910		703.846		1.843.370	
M EDUCATION										
FIBEN	5.605	22,2	3.560	54,1	200	10,2			9.365	27,7
CdB	184	0,7	188	2,9		0,0			372	1,1
Population	25.260		6.584		1.952				33.796	
N HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK										
FIBEN	35.688	46,0	69.176	81,0	33.893	99,5	12.187	131,2	150.944	73,1
CdB	3.059	3,9	25.589	30,0	15.199	44,6	1.409	15,2	45.256	21,9
Population	77.660		85.389		34.050		9.286		206.385	
O OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES ACTIVITIES										
FIBEN	35.190	28,2	27.638	63,0	17.802	69,3	50.240	86,6	130.870	51,8
CdB	2.454	2,0	3.258	7,4	3.441	13,4	8.141	14,0	17.294	6,9
Population	124.826		43.866		25.671		58.042		252.405	
TOTAL by range of employment										
FIBEN	2.251.896	57,9	1.567.201	80,5	1.020.181	84,4	3.677.804	88,0	8.517.082	75,9
CdB	577.352	14,9	756.878	38,9	553.757	45,8	2.156.913	51,6	4.044.900	36,0
Population	3.886.866		1.947.831		1.208.590		4.178.593		11.221.880	

Sources: French National Statistical Institute and Central Balance Sheet Offices of Banque de France.

II.3 Sample of the study. Year 1997

	Number of companies		Number of employees	
	Spain	France	Spain	France
Total industry	23.473	14.833	734.818	1.863.130
By range of employment				
0-49 employees	21.904	9.249	217.529	237.106
50-249 employees	1.094	4.278	112.171	465.190
250 and more employees	475	1.306	405.118	1.160.834
250-499	249	714	80.766	248.536
500 and more	226	592	324.352	912.298
By sector				
Consumer goods	10.635	4.843	243.699	544.644
Capital goods	3.957	3.347	218.933	586.877
Intermediate goods	8.881	6.643	272.185	731.609

Sources: Banco de España and Banque de France