

24. EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES  
A) Labour Force Survey

24.8 Unemployment by branch of activity (NACE 2009) and sex

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística

Thousands

|           |         | First-time job-seekers |         | Previously employed |           |             |         |          |         |              |         |          |         |       |         | Unemployed for more than one year (b) |         |
|-----------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|--------------|---------|----------|---------|-------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|
|           |         |                        |         | Of which            |           | Agriculture |         | Industry |         | Construction |         | Services |         |       |         |                                       |         |
|           |         | Total                  | Females | Total               | Females   | Total       | Females | Total    | Females | Total        | Females | Total    | Females | Total | Females | Of which                              |         |
|           |         |                        |         |                     |           |             |         |          |         |              |         |          |         |       |         | Total                                 | Females |
|           |         | 1=2+4                  | 2       | 3                   | 4=6+8+10+ | 5=7+9+11+   | 6       | 7        | 8       | 9            | 10      | 11       | 12      | 13    | 14      | 15                                    |         |
| <b>18</b> | A       | 3 304                  | 330     | 175                 | 2 974     | 1 555       | 173     | 62       | 171     | 59           | 129     | 6        | 1 170   | 669   | 1 331   | 759                                   |         |
| <b>19</b> | A       | 3 192                  | 309     | 162                 | 2 883     | 1 524       | 184     | 65       | 161     | 53           | 146     | 7        | 1 169   | 680   | 1 223   | 720                                   |         |
| <b>20</b> | A       | 3 720                  | 320     | 176                 | 3 400     | 1 816       | 185     | 60       | 193     | 68           | 153     | 7        | 1 448   | 835   | 1 421   | 846                                   |         |
| <b>21</b> | A       | 3 149                  | 324     | 180                 | 2 825     | 1 489       | 164     | 62       | 142     | 35           | 116     | 4        | 1 024   | 581   | 1 378   | 807                                   |         |
| <b>22</b> | A       | 3 082                  | 330     | 178                 | 2 752     | 1 465       | 148     | 50       | 151     | 49           | 122     | 4        | 1 124   | 661   | 1 207   | 701                                   |         |
| <b>23</b> | A       | 2 861                  | 307     | 165                 | 2 554     | 1 365       | 128     | 50       | 120     | 42           | 102     | 7        | 1 118   | 648   | 1 086   | 619                                   |         |
| <b>23</b> | Q1-Q1 A | 3 186                  | 320     | 171                 | 2 867     | 1 549       | 139     | 57       | 166     | 67           | 138     | 4        | 1 270   | 742   | 1 154   | 680                                   |         |
| <b>24</b> | Q1-Q1 A | 2 978                  | 271     | 131                 | 2 707     | 1 438       | 129     | 46       | 149     | 58           | 129     | 8        | 1 247   | 715   | 1 054   | 612                                   |         |
| <b>22</b> | Q1      | 3 215                  | 318     | 166                 | 2 896     | 1 538       | 161     | 56       | 161     | 53           | 117     | 7        | 1 117   | 646   | 1 340   | 775                                   |         |
|           | Q2      | 2 995                  | 328     | 176                 | 2 667     | 1 420       | 150     | 56       | 143     | 49           | 122     | 7        | 1 001   | 570   | 1 252   | 738                                   |         |
|           | Q3      | 3 026                  | 356     | 196                 | 2 670     | 1 462       | 166     | 61       | 146     | 52           | 103     | 7        | 1 082   | 661   | 1 173   | 681                                   |         |
|           | Q4      | 3 082                  | 330     | 178                 | 2 752     | 1 465       | 148     | 50       | 151     | 49           | 122     | 4        | 1 124   | 661   | 1 207   | 701                                   |         |
| <b>23</b> | Q1      | 3 186                  | 320     | 171                 | 2 867     | 1 549       | 139     | 57       | 166     | 67           | 138     | 4        | 1 270   | 742   | 1 154   | 680                                   |         |
|           | Q2      | 2 808                  | 297     | 151                 | 2 512     | 1 351       | 134     | 43       | 148     | 55           | 116     | 6        | 1 057   | 631   | 1 057   | 616                                   |         |
|           | Q3      | 2 895                  | 337     | 169                 | 2 557     | 1 397       | 153     | 59       | 149     | 56           | 88      | 6        | 1 102   | 652   | 1 065   | 625                                   |         |
|           | Q4      | 2 861                  | 307     | 165                 | 2 554     | 1 365       | 128     | 50       | 120     | 42           | 102     | 7        | 1 118   | 648   | 1 086   | 619                                   |         |
| <b>24</b> | Q1      | 2 978                  | 271     | 131                 | 2 707     | 1 438       | 129     | 46       | 149     | 58           | 129     | 8        | 1 247   | 715   | 1 054   | 612                                   |         |

General note to the Labour Force Survey (EPA) tables: As a result of the change in the population base (2021 census), all the series in this table have been revised from 2021 onwards. From 2005 onwards, there is a break in the series for some variables. Moreover, Regulation (EU) 2019/1700 of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/2240 entered into force in 2021 Q1. For more information, see [https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica\\_C&cid=1254736176918&menu=metodologia&idp=1254735976595](https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736176918&menu=metodologia&idp=1254735976595).