

SPAIN

Table 9: Participation in selected payment systems

(End of period, original units)

Number of participants	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	H1 2022	H2 2022	H1 2023
TARGET/TARGET2 component												
Number of participants	179	175	167	155	152	151	148	138	130	133	130	122
Direct participants	95	92	89	83	77	74	71	66	60	62	60	50
Credit institutions	78	76	75	74	67	65	62	59	54	56	54	44
Central bank	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other direct participants	16	15	13	8	9	8	8	6	5	5	5	5
Public administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clearing and settlement organisations	3	3	4	3	4	6	6	5	3	3	3	3
Other financial institutions	10	10	9	5	5	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
Others	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect participants	84	83	78	72	75	77	77	72	70	71	70	72
Retail System: SNCE												
Number of participants	165	164	153	151	141	141	141	139	142	138	142	147
Direct participants	17	16	16	17	15	15	15	14	20	20	20	21
Credit institutions	16	15	15	16	14	14	14	13	19	19	19	20
Central bank	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other direct participants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clearing and settlement organisations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other financial institutions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect participants	148	148	137	134	126	126	126	125	122	118	122	126